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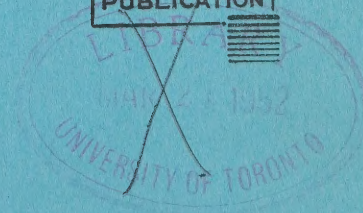
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1952

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 30

No. 1

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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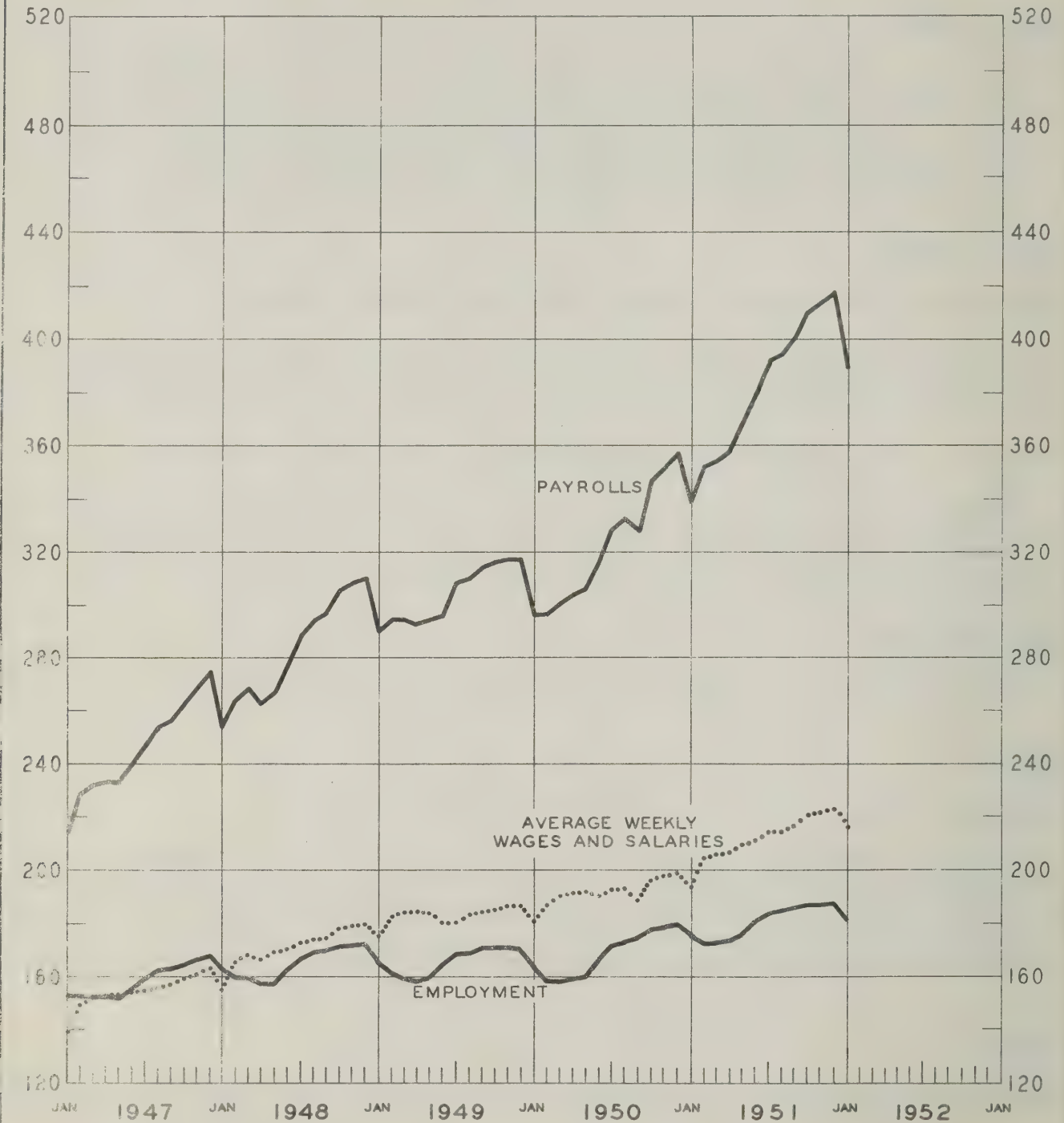
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1952.

Summary.

Industrial employment at Jan. 1 showed the recession invariably indicated at the time of year, due to several factors, notably seasonal curtailment in the outdoor and food processing industries, shutdowns for holiday and inventory purposes and absenteeism. The decline of 3.1 p.c. from Dec. 1 rather exceeded that reported in a similar comparison last year, although it was slightly smaller than at Jan. 1 in either 1950 or 1949. There were losses among workers of both sexes.

Based upon the 1939 average as 100, the latest index number of employment, at 180.9, was 3.2 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1951, previously the maximum for the time of year. The payroll figure was 6.7 p.c. lower than a month earlier, but 15.0 p.c. above its level at Jan. 1 of last winter. The reduction in the weekly wages and salaries had then been on a somewhat smaller scale, partly because Christmas had fallen upon a Monday rather than on Tuesday as in 1951, when the working time lost due to absenteeism and the closing of plants for the holidays was consequently greater. Certain industries reporting slackness in business in recent months took advantage of the holiday season to close for a longer-than-usual period. The effect of those factors on the payroll disbursements was partly offset by the fact that increasing numbers of establishments are paying their employees for specified holidays. The average weekly wages and salaries fell from \$52.41 at Dec. 1 to \$50.46 at the first of January, when the figure was 11.5 p.c. higher than at the same date in 1951.

The losses in industrial employment recorded at the beginning of January were widely distributed, geographically and industrially. The trend was downward in all provinces, in all but 4 of the 31 centres for which data are published in this bulletin, and in most industrial divisions and groups. Among the metropolitan areas the exceptions were Saint John and Sault Ste. Marie. Of the industries listed in Table 4, only 18 showed improvement as compared with Dec. 1; in several of these groups, the increases were too small to be significant. Fairly large gains, however, took place in the manufacture of agricultural implements, (2.7 p.c.), and aircraft, (2.5 p.c.), in steam railway maintenance of equipment, (2.8 p.c.), and in retail trade, (2.1 p.c.). The declines in the remaining classes ranged up to 7.3 p.c. in the food and beverages group of manufacturing, and 14.1 p.c. in construction.

Changes in the Major Industrial Groups.— The reduction of 14.1 p.c. reported in employment in construction at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 was substantial, although it was somewhat less-than-average in the experience of earlier years of the record. There were also losses in other industrial divisions, as follows: logging, 3.3 p.c., manufacturing, 2.7 p.c., transportation, storage and communication, 2.5 p.c., services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants), 2.2 p.c., mining, 1.6 p.c., and public utilities, 1.5 p.c. Employment in retail trade advanced by 2.1 p.c., but diminished by 1.8 p.c. in wholesale houses. The finance group reported a minor gain.

Within the manufacturing group, there was a further seasonal decline in the non-durable classes, in which the loss amounted to 3.9 p.c. This was slightly larger than the percentage reduction at Jan. 1, 1951, when the index number of employment was higher by 2.9 p.c. There was a substantial contraction in the food and beverages

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
(a) Provinces							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	175.2	181.0	184.2	327.9	351.1	318.5	37.25	38.60	34.42	4,094
Nova Scotia	148.2	156.2	149.1	286.8	321.9	264.1	41.50	44.19	37.99	83,905
New Brunswick	189.7	192.3	187.5	416.9	426.0	362.4	44.55	44.91	39.08	66,845
Quebec	171.8	178.6	162.3	389.7	421.7	327.8	48.33	50.23	42.99	693,427
Ontario	190.2	194.7	186.9	406.6	430.2	361.4	52.40	54.39	47.34	1,007,037
Manitoba	172.3	177.5	171.2	334.0	347.8	296.8	49.67	50.38	44.61	122,087
Saskatchewan	152.3	156.5	144.4	305.9	315.8	232.8	48.70	48.94	44.13	54,848
Alberta	206.1	210.9	193.7	422.3	443.1	355.8	52.14	53.46	46.73	109,554
British Columbia	186.7	195.1	180.4	387.4	432.5	331.3	53.95	57.64	47.78	210,732
CANADA	180.9	186.6	175.3	389.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	111.2	113.1	..	241.9	281.0	..	48.62	55.56	..	19,935
Halifax	212.1	216.0	199.2	371.9	383.1	303.4	41.06	41.54	35.71	26,625
Saint John	199.4	184.8	176.0	387.3	362.5	303.9	41.55	42.06	37.04	16,147
Quebec	149.5	156.0	146.2	324.3	358.2	295.1	40.42	42.78	37.14	35,027
Sherbrooke	160.9	174.0	164.7	349.6	390.0	323.4	42.17	43.49	38.09	10,532
Three Rivers	169.5	176.7	164.8	406.9	448.4	356.0	48.02	50.76	43.83	11,979
Drummondville	189.4	194.0	..	476.3	508.6	..	48.15	50.19	..	8,034
Montreal	175.0	179.9	168.8	369.2	399.7	320.1	48.18	50.75	43.33	345,652
Ottawa - Hull	192.1	193.1	188.7	375.5	390.9	335.0	45.26	46.85	41.12	42,188
Peterborough	200.6	205.2	..	512.8	555.4	..	54.00	57.17	..	11,687
Oshawa	243.2	251.4	..	623.7	596.7	..	60.68	56.17	..	15,462
Niagara Falls	255.8	270.9	..	638.7	674.9	..	60.19	60.05	..	11,839
St. Catharines - Welland	233.9	239.7	223.7	562.4	612.2	506.0	59.02	62.69	55.34	34,728
Toronto	196.3	198.9	194.0	407.9	431.0	362.0	52.23	54.47	46.81	337,020
Hamilton	199.5	202.9	197.4	448.4	479.8	403.8	54.39	57.23	49.49	76,136
Brantford	206.0	206.2	210.0	520.5	544.1	468.6	52.52	54.84	46.39	15,158
Galt - Preston	143.7	150.0	..	318.7	358.8	..	45.47	49.05	..	9,197
Kitchener - Waterloo	167.9	171.6	180.6	355.7	401.8	356.0	45.00	49.72	41.86	21,110
Sudbury	182.7	183.6	..	401.3	389.0	..	66.05	63.70	..	20,107
London	184.9	190.1	192.3	372.6	408.1	352.4	47.73	50.84	43.39	28,738
Sarnia	284.2	298.5	..	553.8	620.1	..	62.52	66.66	..	11,424
Windsor	209.3	212.3	231.2	439.5	454.4	457.7	58.56	59.87	55.15	41,544
Sault Ste. Marie	226.2	225.9	..	504.1	529.1	..	59.24	62.27	..	10,647
St. William - Pt. Arthur	227.3	236.1	190.3	484.6	532.5	361.4	54.22	57.37	48.35	13,726
Winnipeg	171.7	175.8	173.3	329.5	341.0	295.1	46.77	47.29	41.41	78,429
Regina	169.6	173.9	169.0	347.5	354.3	302.3	46.41	46.15	40.37	12,774
Saskatoon	194.4	198.1	186.0	389.4	397.9	334.9	44.44	44.57	39.95	8,894
Edmonton	249.6	259.4	240.9	502.3	548.8	434.2	47.31	49.75	42.37	28,511
Calgary	216.4	218.9	203.2	419.5	434.1	350.3	50.05	51.18	44.46	27,568
Vancouver	197.7	203.1	199.4	405.7	429.0	361.2	51.43	52.92	45.47	90,811
Victoria	218.0	224.6	215.3	452.4	489.8	395.7	49.80	52.34	44.10	14,389
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	283.8	293.4	256.0	845.9	923.3	632.1	51.59	54.47	42.58	113,302
Mining	119.7	121.6	115.1	251.7	268.7	217.0	60.54	63.60	54.08	94,728
Manufacturing	184.0	189.1	182.4	418.7	451.6	373.1	51.83	54.44	46.60	1,057,156
Durable goods	234.4	237.5	223.3	533.7	573.8	457.1	55.33	58.68	49.22	529,510
Non-durable goods	151.4	157.6	155.8	335.5	363.7	312.1	48.31	50.30	43.68	527,646
Construction	166.9	194.3	158.1	413.3	542.3	343.8	46.46	52.34	40.82	199,382
Transportation, storage and communi- cation	180.8	185.4	168.1	352.4	361.0	299.6	55.77	55.71	51.07	323,597
Public utility operation	187.6	190.5	179.8	379.7	385.7	321.2	59.71	59.73	52.76	40,095
Trade	185.4	183.6	184.4	375.0	368.6	333.9	44.24	43.91	39.55	340,592
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.4	159.8	291.6	292.4	246.5	47.47	47.65	44.78	106,670
Services ^{2/}	176.7	180.7	172.9	350.5	361.5	318.7	32.56	32.84	30.23	76,807
Industrial composite	180.9	186.6	175.3	389.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

group, the index falling by 7.3 p.c. as compared with Dec. 1, 1951. Fruit and vegetable canning showed a loss of 29.5 p.c., and fish canning and curing, one of 17.4 p.c. Tobacco, rubber, leather products, textiles, clothing, pulp and paper mills, paper products, printing and publishing, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures showed decreases ranging from 0.9 p.c. in printing and publishing, to 6.5 p.c. in the clothing group.

Employment in the heavy manufactured goods group fell by 1.3 p.c. at Jan. 1, when the index, at 234.4 on the 1939 average, was 5.0 p.c. above its level a year earlier. Lowered activity in the month was noted in wood products, in which the decline of 3.6 p.c. was largely seasonal in character. Little change on the whole took place in the transportation equipment division in spite of a considerable increase in the aircraft and parts sub-group. The iron and steel industries showed a general decline of 1.1 p.c., minor improvement in machinery plants being offset by contractions in several other classes. The decrease in the non-ferrous metal industries as a whole also amounted to 1.1 p.c.; there was a small gain, however, in the smelting and refining sub-group in which employment rose by 0.5 p.c. Firms in the electrical apparatus and supplies group released 1.2 p.c. of their staffs, in their sixth successive reduction.

The Jan. 1 index of employment in gold mining fell by 1.6 p.c. from Dec. 1. There were declines of 4.6 p.c. in the non-metal group, and 1.6 p.c. in the extraction of fuels, with coal mining showing a loss of 0.8 p.c. Curtailed working hours over the year-end holidays in the latter division significantly lowered the average weekly earnings, which fell from \$58.40 in the week of Dec. 1, to \$47.88 in that of Jan. 1. A year earlier, the average was \$47.18.

A comparison of the latest data with those recorded at Jan. 1, 1951, shows a shrinkage in employment in a number of important industries. The losses in tobacco, rubber, leather, textile, clothing, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing plants were especially marked. There was a slight decline in retail trade. The largest increases in the year took place in logging, in metal mining (other than gold), in the extraction of oil and natural gas, in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups of manufacturing, and in finance, insurance and real estate.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- On the whole, the decline in employment for men at Jan. 1 was rather greater than for women, workers of the former sex showing a loss of 3.2 p.c. from Dec. 1, while the reported number of women fell by 2.6 p.c. The latest proportion of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes, at 217, varied insignificantly from the Dec. 1 ratio of 216, but was lower than the Jan. 1, 1951, figure of 226 per 1,000. At Jan. 1 in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1950, 231; 1949 and 1948, 224, and 1947, 230. In the 12 months' comparison, the reported number of men showed a gain of 4.3 p.c. at the date under review, when that of women was lower by 0.7 p.c.

Employment for women in manufacturing generally was reduced by 5.7 p.c. between Dec. 1 and Jan. 1, largely as a result of seasonal recessions in the food and beverage industries, notably in fruit and vegetable canning, with further curtailment in activity in the textile and clothing industries. The reported male staffs declined by 1.8 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees fell from 222 at the first of December, to 215 at the date under review, as compared with 230 at Jan. 1, 1951, and 234 at Jan. 1, 1950. In the last 12 months, there has been an increase of 3.0 p.c. in the reported male staffs, but the number of women has declined by 6.1 p.c. The considerable disparity results from changes in the industrial distribution of employees within the manufacturing division.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1951, employment for women, as for men, diminished in

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	180.9	389.0	215.3	50.46	184.0	418.7	227.4	51.83
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

nearly all branches of manufacturing, and in most of the non-manufacturing classes. Retail trade was the most noteworthy exception, showing a rise of 2.4 p.c. in the reported number of women, and 1.8 p.c. in that of male employees.

Weekly Payrolls.- The contraction in employment generally in the main industrial groups in the holiday week of Jan. 1 was accompanied by an important reduction in the amounts distributed in weekly wages and salaries. The loss of 6.7 p.c. from Dec. 1 was greater than that of 5.0 p.c. recorded in a similar comparison at Jan. 1, 1951, approximating the Jan. 1, 1950, decline of 6.8 p.c.

The latest index number of payrolls, at 389.0 p.c. of the 1939 average, was lower than in the second half of 1951, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. Changes in the industrial and sex distributions of workers in recent months, as well as continued upward revisions in wage rates and cost-of-living allowances, contributed to the comparatively high total of disbursements indicated at the date under review in spite of the substantial falling-off then reported.

There were widespread reductions in the weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Jan. 1. The general trend from Dec. 1 was downward in all provinces, in all but 3 of the larger cities, and in many industries. Industrially, the exceptions were oil and natural gas wells, the manufacture of beverages, motor vehicles, railroad and rolling stock equipment, smelting and refining and acids, alkalis and salts, air transport operation, urban and interurban transportation, railway maintenance of equipment and railway operation, communications, retail trade and insurance. The increases in payroll expenditures in some of these classes resulted from longer working hours, due to seasonal or other causes, while higher rates of pay also contributed.

In most cases, the reported totals of weekly wages and salaries were higher at Jan. 1, 1952, than a year ago. There were some exceptions, however, mainly reflecting lowered employment, or reduced working hours and in some cases, both of these factors.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The falling-off of \$1.95 in the weekly wages and salaries reported for the holiday period as compared with a month earlier exceeded the loss recorded in a similar comparison at Jan. 1 in 1951 and immediately preceding years. As already stated, the day of the week on which holidays are observed contributes materially to the size of the decline, being one of the factors determining the amount of working time lost due to shut downs and absenteeism. Since Christmas in 1951 fell on a Tuesday, the reduction in working time was greater than when the holidays fall nearer to the week end, as in 1948-50. Apart from this, there was in the period under review a considerable amount of short-time work in several industries in which business has been slack. In the years for which data are available, the decreases in average weekly earnings in the week of Jan. 1 have varied from 6.9 p.c. in 1943 and 6.3 p.c. in 1945, to 2.9 p.c. in 1951 and 2.6 p.c. in 1949. The growing practice of paying employees for specified holidays has been an important factor in reducing the extent of the loss in earnings during the year-end holiday week.

There were widely distributed declines in the latest per capita figures for areas and industries as compared with a month earlier. All provinces and all but 4 of the cities listed in Tables A and C shared in the downward movement among the municipalities; the exceptions were Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Sudbury and Regina. Longer working hours and revised wage schedules contributed to the higher figures in those centres. Seasonally increased average weekly earnings were reported in certain branches of the food and beverage group, due in some instances to the release of lower paid workers, and in others to longer working hours in the holiday week.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Jan. 1, 1952					Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) Provinces	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	4,094	3,072	1,022	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7	77.4	22.6
Nova Scotia	83,905	71,186	12,719	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8
New Brunswick	66,645	56,191	10,454	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Quebec	693,427	539,645	153,782	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,007,037	773,515	233,522	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	122,087	94,179	27,908	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan	54,848	43,382	11,466	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2
Alberta	109,554	88,597	20,957	80.9	19.1	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5
British Columbia	210,732	171,335	39,397	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0
CANADA	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,935	19,062	873	95.6	4.4	96.3	3.7	..	..
Halifax	26,625	19,469	7,156	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	70.6	29.4
Saint John	16,147	12,320	3,827	76.3	23.7	73.4	26.6	75.0	25.0
Quebec	35,027	24,477	10,550	69.9	30.1	71.3	28.7	69.3	30.7
Sherbrooke	10,532	7,564	2,968	71.8	28.2	70.6	29.4	68.7	31.3
Three Rivers	11,979	8,684	3,295	72.5	27.5	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6
Drummondville	8,034	6,094	1,940	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	..	..
Montreal	345,652	245,488	100,164	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	69.5	30.5
Ottawa - Hull	42,188	29,581	12,607	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0
Peterborough	11,687	8,919	2,768	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	..	..
Oshawa	15,462	13,172	2,290	85.2	14.8	86.0	14.0	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,839	9,834	2,005	83.1	16.9	82.0	18.0	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,728	29,323	5,405	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1	82.5	17.5
Toronto	337,020	232,071	104,949	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	76,136	58,551	17,585	76.9	23.1	76.2	23.8	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,158	12,053	3,105	79.5	20.5	78.8	21.2	76.7	23.3
Galt - Preston	9,197	6,778	2,419	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	21,110	14,598	6,512	69.2	30.8	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	20,107	18,587	1,520	92.4	7.6	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	28,738	20,100	8,638	69.9	30.1	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	11,424	9,542	1,882	83.5	16.5	85.1	14.9	..	..
Windsor	41,544	34,464	7,080	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,647	9,829	818	92.3	7.7	93.1	6.9	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,726	11,572	2,154	84.3	15.7	85.4	14.6	82.6	17.4
Winnipeg	78,429	54,802	23,627	69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6
Regina	12,774	8,336	4,438	65.3	34.7	66.4	33.6	64.4	35.6
Saskatoon	8,894	6,308	2,586	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	71.1	28.9
Edmonton	28,611	20,760	7,851	72.6	27.4	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9
Calgary	27,558	20,728	6,830	75.2	24.8	75.9	24.1	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	90,811	64,525	26,286	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.5	28.5
Victoria	14,389	11,066	3,323	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5	75.7	24.3
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	113,302	111,529	1,773	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,728	92,233	2,495	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,057,156	830,309	226,847	78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0
Durable Goods ^{1/}	529,510	473,529	55,981	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	527,646	356,780	170,866	67.6	32.4	66.5	33.5	66.1	33.9
Construction	199,382	194,077	5,305	97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage and communi-	323,597	277,830	45,767	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5
Public utility operation	40,095	35,074	5,021	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Trade	340,592	207,633	132,959	61.0	39.0	61.0	39.0	60.8	39.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,670	53,996	52,674	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.3	49.7
Service ^{2/}	76,807	38,421	38,386	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4
Industrial composite	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.6

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Improvement was also indicated in the motor vehicle, railroad and rolling stock equipment, aluminum products, non-ferrous smelting and refining, oil refining and acids, alkalis and salts groups of manufacturing, in certain groups of transportation, communications and storage, in miscellaneous public utility operation, in trade, insurance and in certain branches of the service industries. The payment of higher wage rates and longer working hours, often at premium rates, with changes in the industrial and occupational distributions within these classes, were contributing factors. In most cases, the latest averages were higher than at Jan. 1, 1951; exceptions were the cotton yarn and broad woven goods and the motor vehicle parts and accessories industries, where hours have been reduced in the 12 months.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.-- Reduced industrial activity as compared with a month earlier was reported in all provinces at the date under review. The losses varied from 1.3 p.c. in New Brunswick and 2.3 p.c. in Ontario and Alberta, to 4.0 p.c. in Quebec, 4.3 p.c. in British Columbia and 5.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia. Manufacturing showed curtailment in employment in all provinces at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. The declines amounted to 2.7 p.c. in Quebec, 2.4 p.c. in Ontario, and 3.0 p.c. in British Columbia. The trend was also generally downward in mining and construction. Transportation was quieter in 5 provinces, the exceptions being the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia. A slightly lower level of employment was indicated in most areas in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade showed a falling-off in Nova Scotia, Manitoba and British Columbia, but elsewhere the trend was favourable. There were moderate losses in logging in all except the Prairie Provinces, where the increases in employment were small.

Provincially, there were general declines in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms in the major industries, ranging from 2.1 p.c. in New Brunswick and 3.1 p.c. in Saskatchewan, to 7.6 p.c. in Quebec, 10.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 10.9 p.c. in Nova Scotia; the loss in Ontario amounted to 5.9 p.c. In all areas, the general averages of weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees were lower at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1, but exceeded those indicated at Jan. 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.-- Industrial employment in most of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated showed a downward movement at Jan. 1, improvement on the whole being indicated only in Saint John and Sault Ste. Marie. The increase of 7.9 p.c. in the former was largely due to seasonal activity at the ports. The gain in Sault Ste. Marie was slight.

Manufacturing in Fort William-Port Arthur and Halifax showed a slightly upward movement. Small reductions in factory employment took place in Brantford, Sudbury, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary and Victoria, while curtailment on a larger scale was reported in that industry in the remaining metropolitan areas listed in Table A. Noteworthy declines were those of 2.4 p.c. in Montreal, 1.8 p.c. in Toronto, and 2.2 p.c. in Hamilton. Construction was generally quieter, although in most centres, the numbers laid off were not particularly large; in Toronto, Halifax, Edmonton and Vancouver, however, the losses were substantial, amounting to 11.3 p.c., 22.3 p.c., 19.3 p.c., and 13.9 p.c., respectively. Moderate increases were reported in trade in 25 cities; the contractions in employment in most of the remaining municipalities were slight. The exception was Vancouver, where the reduction in trade was 4.4 p.c.

Establishments furnishing data in Saint John reported an increase of 6.9 p.c. in their weekly payrolls at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1; in Oshawa and Sudbury, the disbursements rose by 4.5 p.c. and 3.2 p.c., respectively, due to longer

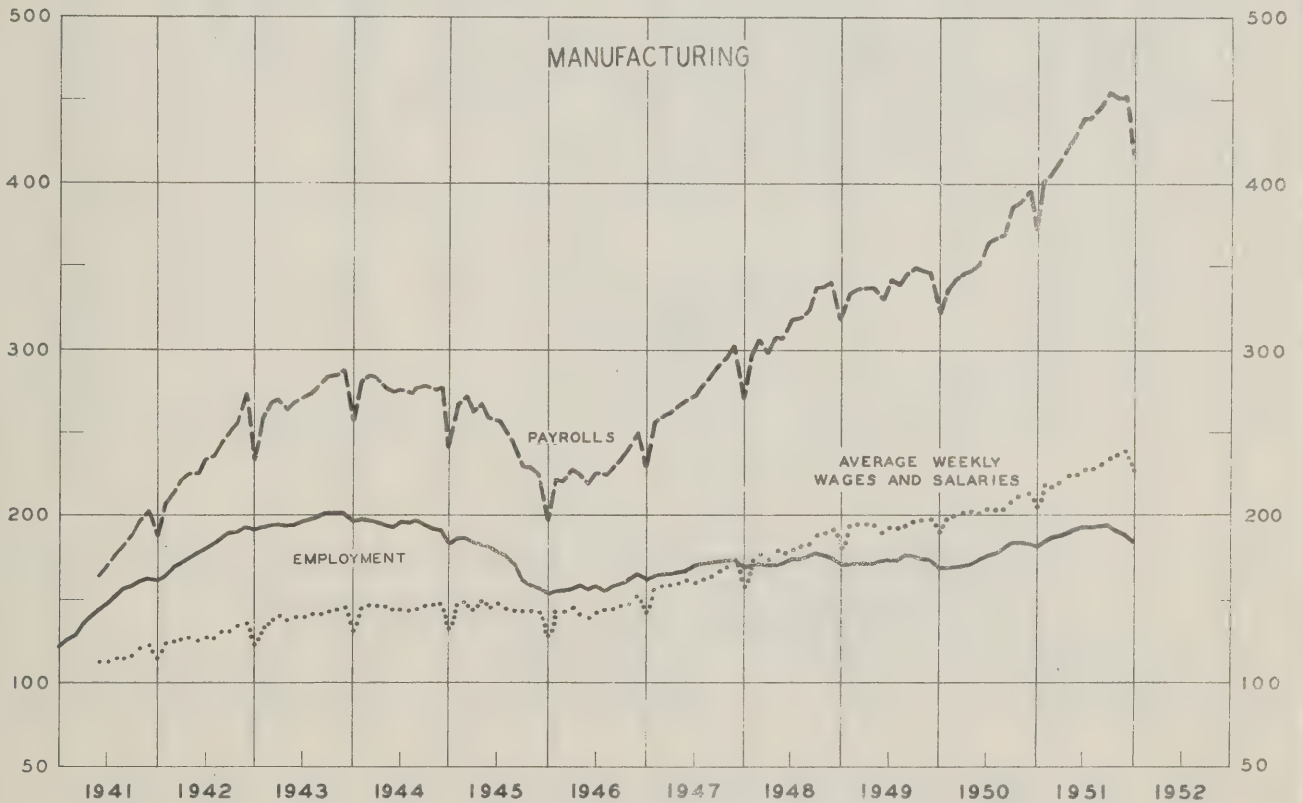
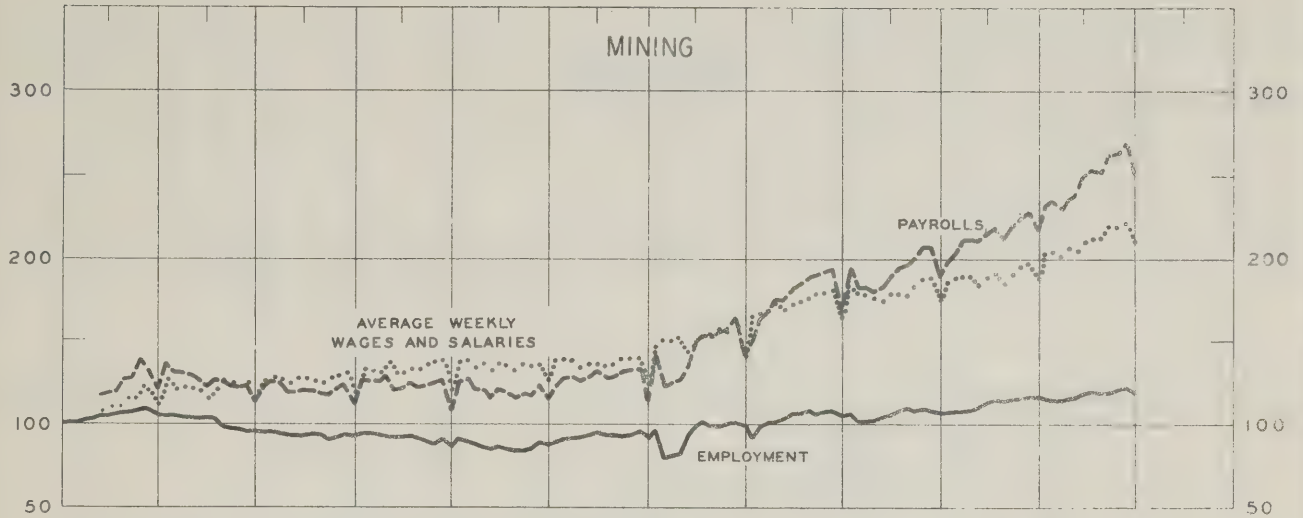
working hours, and in the latter, also to upward adjustments in wage rates. In the remaining centres for which figures are published, the indicated wages and salaries showed seasonal declines in the month. These ranged from 1.9 p.c. in Regina, 2.2 p.c. in Saskatoon and 2.9 p.c. in Halifax, to 11.2 p.c. in Galt and 11.5 p.c. in Kitchener. On the whole, the reductions reported in the cities at Jan. 1, 1952, tended to exceed those indicated 12 months earlier, reflecting greater loss of working time during the Christmas season than in recently-preceding years, as well as continued short time work in certain industries.

The average weekly wages and salaries were lower at the date under review than at Dec. 1 in all centres except Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Sudbury and Regina. The per capita figures were generally higher than at Jan. 1 in 1951 or any earlier year for which information is available.

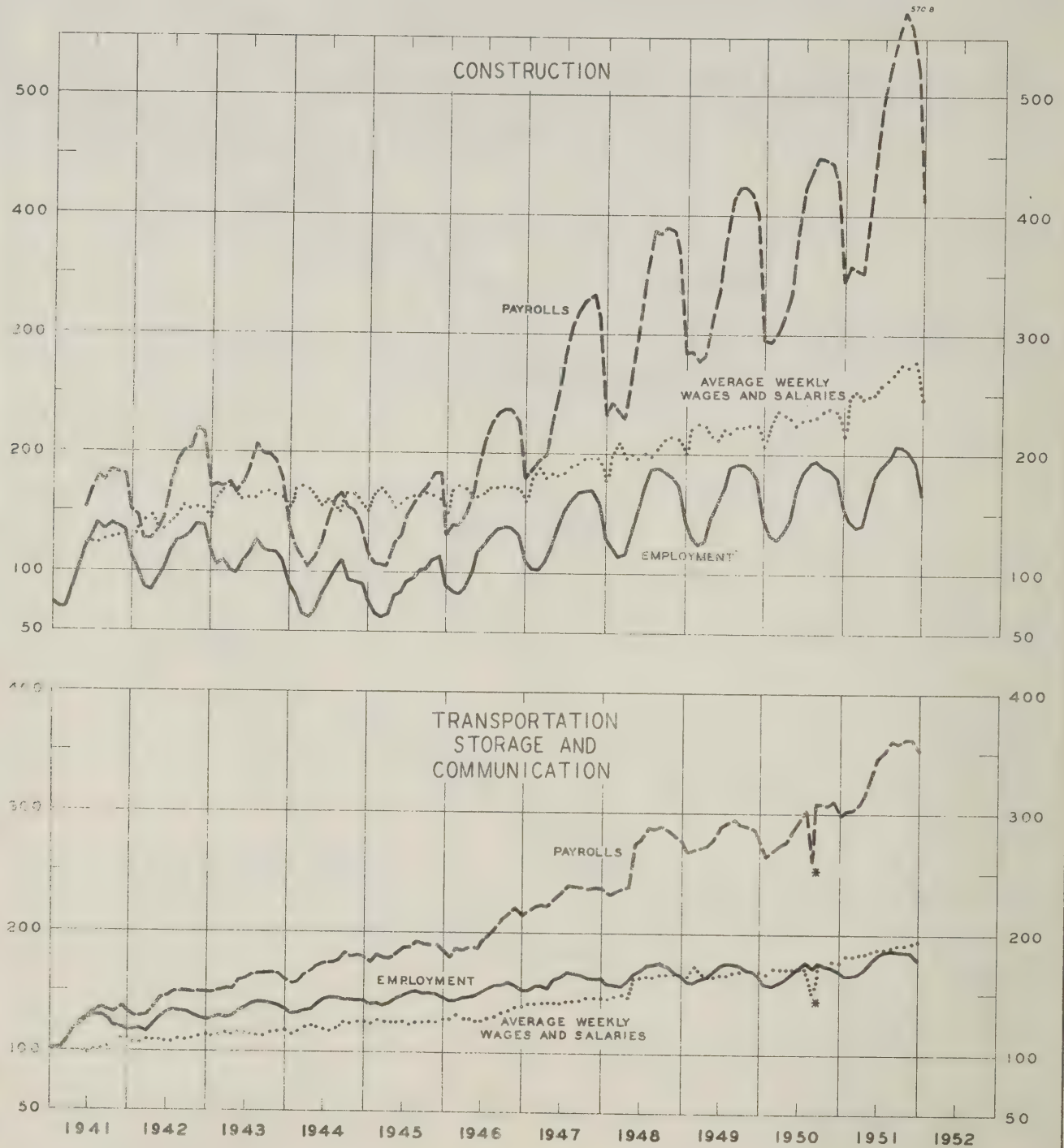
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

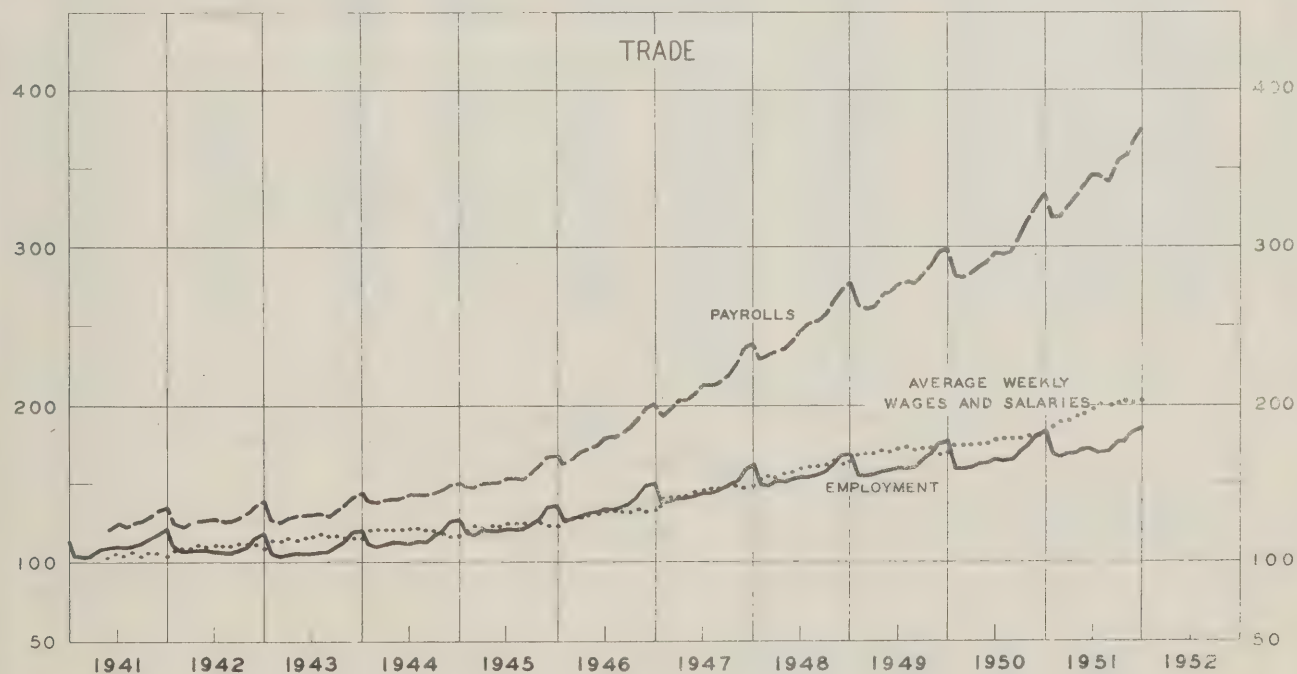
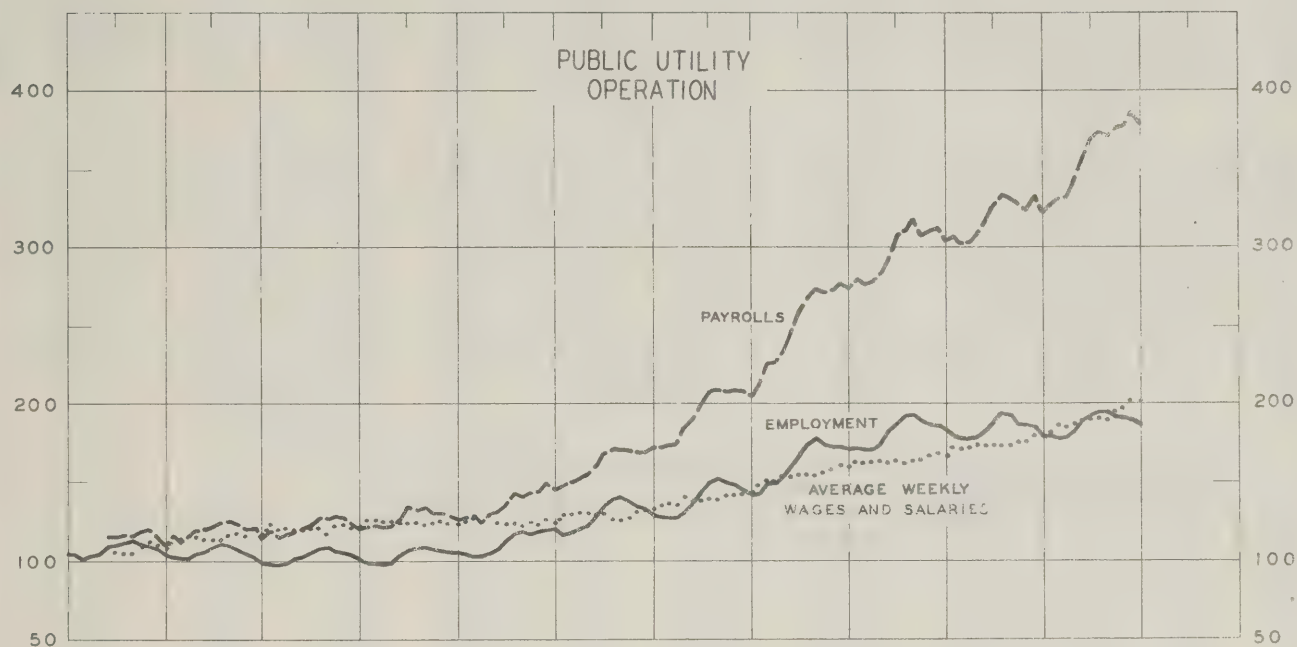
1939=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION 1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE

1939 = 100

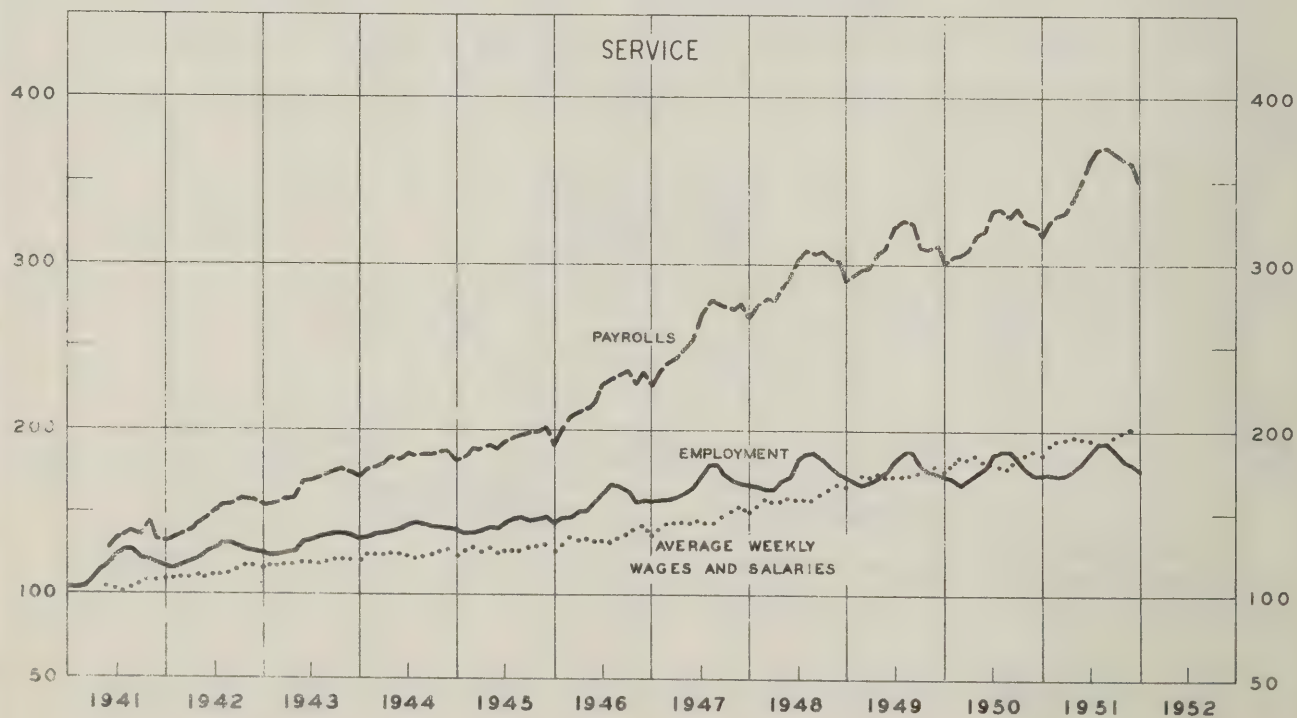
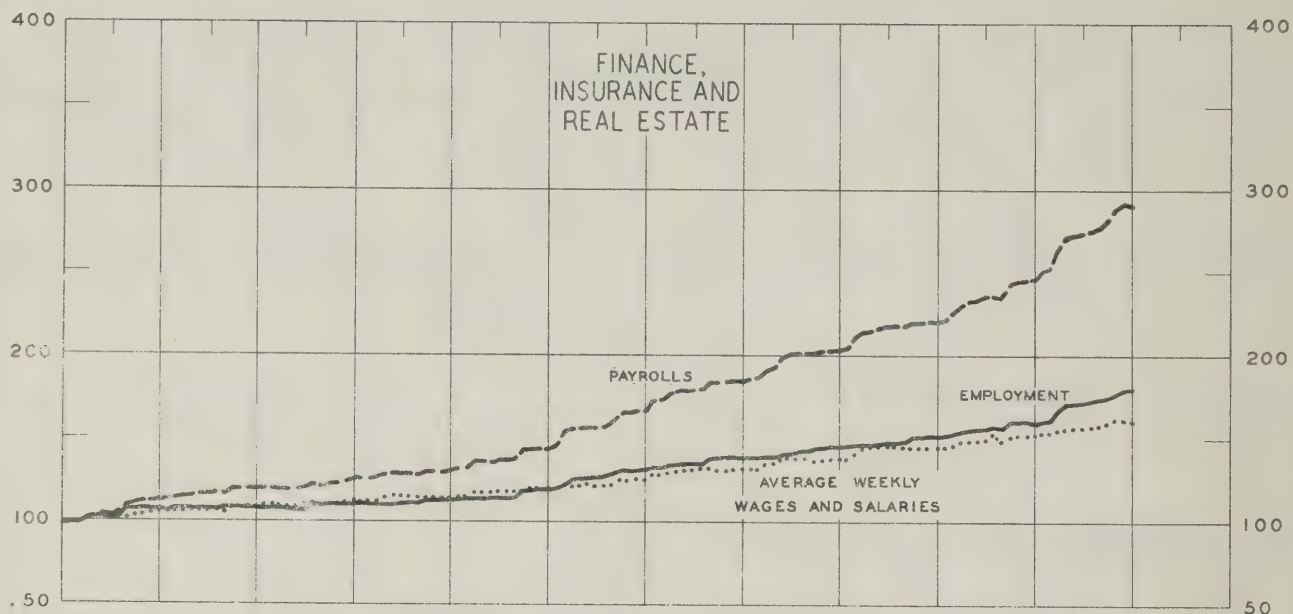


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.6	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.4	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.5	160.3	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.6	186.8	168.2	150.3	177.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	173.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.3	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.3	184.4	159.8	172.1
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.3	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	180.9	283.8	119.7	184.0	166.9	180.8	187.6	185.4	178.5	176.7
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

100.0 4.8 4.0 44.9 8.5 13.8 1.7 14.5 4.5 3.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.2	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.3	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.5	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	173.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	189.0	175.2	148.2	189.7	171.5	190.2	172.9	152.3	206.1	186.7
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.8 29.5 42.8 5.2 2.3 4.7 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.8
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	186.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.5	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	212.1	199.4	149.5	160.9	169.5	175.0
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

1.1 0.7 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.1	196.3	199.5	233.9	206.0	167.9	184.9	209.3	227.3
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.3 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.8 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 2 - Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.3	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.5
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.7	169.6	194.4	249.6	216.4	197.7	218.0
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 3.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	283.8	293.4	256.0	845.9	923.3	632.1	51.59	54.47	42.58	113,302
Mining	119.7	121.6	115.1	251.7	268.7	217.0	60.54	63.60	54.08	94,728
Metal mining	112.3	113.3	107.4	216.0	221.4	183.7	64.68	65.73	57.33	49,444
Gold (a)	71.8	72.9	75.4	124.1	131.1	119.5	59.32	61.68	54.01	21,476
Other metal (b)	198.2	198.9	174.7	423.3	425.2	327.2	68.80	68.88	60.35	27,973
Fuels	120.3	122.2	116.0	294.5	333.6	263.0	55.96	62.42	51.85	33,933
Coal	91.6	92.3	94.1	197.8	243.3	200.4	47.88	58.40	47.18	23,320
Oil and natural gas	388.5	401.1	319.6	973.0	968.0	702.0	73.73	71.03	64.66	10,613
Non-metal (c)	163.6	171.5	160.8	418.2	453.8	343.4	56.16	58.12	46.89	11,346
Manufacturing	184.0	189.1	182.4	418.7	451.8	373.1	51.83	54.44	46.60	1,057,156
Food and beverages	155.5	167.7	151.6	327.9	359.7	290.6	47.98	48.81	43.63	116,997
Meat products	172.2	180.0	169.6	375.3	411.5	324.0	56.69	59.45	49.75	21,289
Dairy products	157.7	161.3	150.6	314.6	323.2	278.0	43.73	43.95	40.64	8,682
Canned and cured fish	122.6	148.3	108.0	259.2	349.4	202.7	39.58	44.10	35.10	6,831
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	112.2	159.2	104.9	267.0	363.0	231.0	37.66	36.09	34.84	8,809
Grain mill products	168.8	172.0	158.9	339.1	365.7	296.2	50.70	53.67	47.01	7,894
Bread and other bakery products	153.4	155.5	149.0	312.8	315.0	275.9	46.72	46.41	42.40	15,987
Distilled and malt liquors	202.1	206.4	208.3	417.1	410.9	385.6	60.71	58.55	54.44	13,837
Other beverages (d)	180.4	179.4	182.9	346.4	341.3	321.0	49.30	48.84	45.16	6,032
Other foods (e)	148.0	160.1	146.0	287.3	333.8	261.9	41.27	44.33	38.23	27,636
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.6	112.8	119.2	283.9	328.4	270.4	45.64	51.31	39.98	10,352
Rubber products	144.6	146.3	157.4	347.6	380.6	343.6	51.57	55.80	46.83	19,525
Leather products	102.0	105.7	114.6	211.3	232.1	227.2	34.75	36.82	33.18	25,631
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	102.8	105.0	111.1	216.4	234.5	225.3	32.96	34.97	31.73	16,799
Other leather products (f)	100.6	107.1	121.2	203.5	228.2	230.1	38.14	40.20	35.68	8,832
Textile products (except clothing)	139.7	144.3	157.6	318.4	355.6	346.6	41.06	44.37	39.57	67,933
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	120.2	126.5	128.1	262.4	299.1	301.5	36.86	39.92	39.58	24,131
Woollen goods	124.1	128.8	151.1	285.5	329.5	317.2	40.72	47.17	37.22	12,055
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	193.6	195.0	222.8	490.8	517.8	504.4	48.00	50.23	42.87	15,557
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.4	133.0	140.8	240.3	284.7	262.9	33.12	36.70	32.02	85,127
Men's clothing	128.6	136.9	142.5	242.3	274.9	261.8	32.18	34.29	31.50	27,737
Women's clothing	142.5	148.5	158.6	268.0	317.1	291.4	32.40	36.78	31.56	22,319
Knit goods	101.9	112.8	120.4	218.4	272.7	244.0	34.30	38.57	32.44	20,888
Fur goods	124.5	136.0	154.1	228.8	265.8	255.3	44.90	47.74	40.47	3,451
Hats and caps	90.7	93.8	100.0	174.3	197.5	180.5	35.64	39.07	33.31	3,795
Wood products	161.1	167.1	170.7	363.5	426.1	359.7	43.57	49.26	40.70	79,664
Saw and planing mills	167.7	175.7	174.4	382.4	453.8	368.3	45.36	51.40	42.05	49,422
Furniture	158.4	163.1	184.1	346.0	400.9	381.4	41.41	46.59	39.19	18,847
Other wood products (g)	141.1	141.7	137.6	313.5	352.5	290.7	39.39	44.12	37.41	11,395
Paper products	183.5	186.8	172.5	435.2	463.4	359.8	63.71	66.66	56.05	75,871
Pulp and paper mills	176.2	179.4	160.1	439.5	464.8	353.1	70.54	73.27	62.38	54,113
Other paper products (h)	204.7	208.2	208.3	420.0	458.6	384.1	46.73	50.18	42.00	21,758
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.8	160.1	159.2	304.3	314.2	281.3	54.51	55.71	50.15	45,774
Iron and steel products	244.3	247.1	230.8	549.4	597.0	468.5	56.90	61.12	51.03	176,847
Agricultural implements	342.0	333.0	310.7	840.4	907.3	688.0	57.43	63.68	51.91	17,256
Boilers and plate work	221.8	231.3	219.5	488.6	582.9	469.2	56.64	64.78	54.97	5,699
Fabricated and structural steel	312.3	316.1	257.6	635.1	703.5	489.3	60.34	66.03	56.35	8,481
Hardware and tools	220.6	222.0	205.6	506.3	554.1	433.6	52.59	57.16	47.08	13,002
Heating and cooking appliances	142.2	153.6	189.4	292.7	343.4	343.0	48.54	52.72	42.57	6,345
Iron castings	244.4	256.0	250.3	557.0	645.7	561.1	53.34	59.01	52.34	20,627
Machinery mfg. (i)	281.0	279.6	262.2	624.4	666.0	522.6	56.49	60.56	50.60	36,747
Primary iron and steel	220.6	220.8	199.9	508.8	518.7	397.3	64.62	65.32	55.67	36,376
Sheet metal products	205.5	211.3	222.6	450.7	509.3	437.7	50.98	56.08	45.49	15,637
Wire and wire products	155.9	157.1	156.3	351.9	386.5	328.0	56.51	61.60	52.39	6,373

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	267.1	266.9	229.4	583.0	601.3	462.6	58.11	59.96	53.90	134,853
Aircraft and parts	696.6	679.8	384.2	1658.7	1707.9	791.8	59.94	63.24	51.38	24,470
Motor vehicles	229.9	231.2	260.4	552.9	529.2	582.6	65.14	62.02	60.53	28,910
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	240.4	242.1	262.6	542.0	620.8	581.0	54.45	61.91	54.72	19,844
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	189.6	189.3	163.0	391.0	389.5	300.6	56.66	56.54	50.72	38,766
Shipbuilding and repairing	479.4	479.0	297.5	893.1	983.8	494.1	53.27	58.72	47.49	20,572
Non-ferrous metal products	223.5	225.9	213.0	495.5	506.8	413.7	60.30	61.02	52.89	49,967
Aluminum products	538.0	543.9	500.2	1287.0	1293.8	1014.5	59.08	58.76	50.14	7,936
Brass and copper products	199.1	205.1	204.9	439.0	476.0	401.2	54.91	57.81	48.76	9,845
Smelting and refining	200.8	199.7	176.5	460.4	448.5	359.0	68.30	66.89	60.50	23,563
Electrical apparatus and supplies	309.1	312.9	316.0	717.0	770.8	628.2	56.70	60.21	48.62	61,909
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.9	242.7	233.6	538.8	596.0	487.1	53.47	57.01	48.39	26,270
Clay products	202.5	210.2	202.6	489.6	542.4	446.3	51.48	54.96	46.61	5,497
Glass and glass products	209.2	213.2	232.1	491.9	516.5	482.7	54.42	56.07	48.12	6,486
Products of petroleum and coal	174.6	175.5	164.6	360.4	360.4	302.6	73.38	73.06	65.34	10,703
Chemical products	235.4	236.6	217.7	486.1	489.4	403.2	58.12	58.22	52.12	50,602
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.5	223.2	215.4	422.6	429.1	369.5	51.37	51.77	46.20	8,072
Acids, alkalis and salts	251.8	251.7	215.1	554.2	533.7	426.4	67.46	65.00	60.77	7,268
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	185.7	193.5	203.7	409.2	448.4	401.6	44.10	46.40	40.18	19,131
Construction	166.9	194.3	158.1	413.3	542.3	343.8	46.46	52.34	40.82	199,382
Building and structures (k)	369.3	432.9	347.8	727.4	1018.9	614.2	47.59	56.85	42.73	125,228
Highways, bridges and street construction	82.7	95.7	81.6	217.7	252.6	184.2	43.73	43.88	37.51	70,737
Transportation, storage and communication	180.8	185.4	168.1	352.4	361.0	299.6	55.77	55.71	51.07	323,597
Transportation	170.2	175.2	157.1	340.7	351.1	288.7	57.62	57.72	52.94	254,254
Air transport and airports	623.0	620.5	531.6	1306.5	1294.0	976.4	70.74	70.34	61.89	6,915
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.1	169.3	174.1	369.2	362.0	335.1	59.33	57.77	51.93	26,610
Steam railways	165.1	166.7	150.9	323.8	324.0	274.4	59.02	58.51	54.74	175,186
Maintenance of equipment	219.3	213.3	185.8	447.1	435.4	357.3	56.57	56.82	53.36	26,371
Maintenance of ways and structures	147.1	160.6	132.7	309.1	339.9	265.4	46.75	47.08	44.49	40,420
Transportation - steam railways	161.9	169.4	151.8	308.0	301.3	263.1	65.51	65.08	59.70	99,352
Telegraphs	173.6	176.7	155.8	333.4	333.0	287.6	49.78	48.82	47.84	9,023
Truck transportation	239.8	241.8	220.3	510.6	547.2	448.1	47.55	50.63	45.56	14,753
Water transportation (m)	146.1	174.8	129.0	290.6	381.5	232.5	50.30	55.22	45.60	27,892
Storage	147.2	153.4	138.2	276.4	293.5	229.8	48.99	49.91	44.28	15,957
Grain elevators	138.6	143.5	130.0	254.4	266.6	212.9	49.32	49.89	44.62	12,251
Storage and warehouse	185.4	197.2	179.4	391.6	434.6	327.4	47.90	49.96	43.03	3,706
Communication	284.5	285.4	272.0	486.5	475.7	424.1	48.95	47.72	44.56	53,386
Radio broadcasting	422.5	417.2	406.4	770.3	762.4	659.9	52.78	52.90	47.54	4,005
Telephone	280.2	281.5	268.5	476.9	465.5	416.8	48.74	47.16	44.26	48,964
Public utility operation	187.6	190.5	179.8	379.7	385.7	321.2	59.71	59.73	52.76	40,095
Electric light and power	201.7	204.6	191.1	404.7	410.7	339.2	59.96	60.01	53.02	36,537
Other public utilities (n)	109.3	112.6	115.7	227.6	233.7	211.3	57.06	56.86	50.40	3,558
Trade	185.4	183.6	184.4	375.0	368.6	333.9	44.24	43.91	39.55	340,592
Wholesale	182.6	185.9	176.6	352.8	356.8	306.3	51.97	51.63	46.64	95,416
Retail	186.6	182.7	187.4	386.9	375.0	348.4	41.23	40.79	36.95	245,176
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.4	159.8	291.6	292.4	246.5	47.47	47.65	44.78	106,670
Banking, investment and loan	199.1	198.9	171.0	318.1	320.4	261.7	44.15	44.59	42.29	66,149
Insurance	151.0	150.9	145.2	259.5	258.7	228.6	53.04	52.91	48.50	40,040
Service	176.7	180.7	172.9	350.5	361.5	318.7	32.56	32.84	30.23	76,807
Hotels and restaurants	174.9	178.3	172.8	360.9	366.6	334.0	29.89	29.70	28.01	44,765
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	153.7	156.9	152.1	287.3	314.1	271.6	30.33	32.46	28.90	19,038
Other services (o)	237.1	243.7	222.3	412.2	415.0	345.7	45.04	44.13	40.71	13,004
Industrial composite	180.9	186.6	175.3	389.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Prince Edward Island							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	186.7	198.5	171.6	437.6	470.0	359.1	36.61	36.97	32.68	769
Transportation, storage and communication	153.6	152.0	141.4	322.9	318.4	276.3	49.41	49.21	45.91	1,316
Trade	160.0	156.0	161.7	267.4	266.5	252.5	27.59	28.21	25.78	843
Industrial composite	175.2	181.0	184.2	327.9	351.1	318.5	37.25	38.60	34.42	4,094
Nova Scotia										
Mining	88.1	90.5	90.8	187.3	245.2	204.5	42.98	54.79	45.53	13,981
Coal	86.1	87.7	88.6	183.2	241.5	204.4	43.03	55.70	46.67	12,944
Manufacturing	162.4	170.0	146.2	327.8	355.3	255.3	44.58	46.16	38.58	26,140
Food and beverages	135.1	149.2	125.5	284.1	330.3	217.3	34.71	36.56	29.15	4,877
Canned and cured fish	134.0	141.3	128.8	316.9	380.0	257.6	37.90	43.13	32.07	2,004
Iron and steel products	150.6	155.0	137.5	306.2	332.1	250.0	53.96	56.88	48.25	7,676
Primary iron and steel	143.3	146.4	127.4	299.1	316.6	237.3	56.91	58.98	50.81	6,478
Transportation equipment	332.3	327.0	249.9	570.4	542.5	339.9	50.29	48.60	40.11	5,818
Shipbuilding and repairing	310.5	300.1	204.4	517.6	468.2	271.4	52.52	49.15	41.83	4,164
Construction	174.5	224.4	227.4	261.0	414.7	346.2	32.60	37.41	31.04	11,153
Buildings and structures (k)	218.6	267.7	190.5	293.8	479.5	255.9	31.57	42.07	31.74	5,160
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.7	199.1	250.7	271.3	366.1	419.5	33.48	33.74	30.70	5,993
Transportation, storage and communication	177.7	167.7	170.3	337.6	314.0	288.1	48.18	47.47	42.92	14,112
Steam railways	156.0	156.6	140.7	317.3	308.3	261.3	54.47	52.77	49.75	7,370
Water transportation (m)	191.8	148.9	210.9	326.5	252.9	305.1	39.91	39.80	33.72	3,594
Trade	193.7	197.6	202.1	344.9	344.9	319.3	36.12	35.40	31.89	11,238
Wholesale	193.3	196.2	190.5	338.3	342.7	305.9	43.80	43.71	39.88	3,634
Retail	193.9	198.3	207.5	349.2	346.3	328.0	32.45	31.46	28.44	7,604
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.4	177.4	148.9	282.3	281.7	233.2	43.56	43.45	42.88	3,033
Industrial composite	148.2	156.2	149.1	286.8	321.9	264.1	41.50	44.19	37.99	83,905
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	295.3	299.5	309.3	1148.6	1192.2	959.5	47.64	48.74	37.99	9,714
Manufacturing	156.8	169.2	152.0	353.0	400.5	316.9	45.47	47.80	41.75	17,803
Wood products	103.8	114.5	117.9	233.0	291.8	242.6	32.12	36.46	29.45	2,223
Saw and planing mills	108.9	120.9	122.0	243.3	307.4	250.8	31.81	36.18	29.25	2,101
Pulp and paper mills	159.9	168.0	156.5	415.0	472.9	369.1	65.77	71.31	59.76	3,623
Transportation equipment	237.6	236.8	198.8	449.0	438.3	329.3	54.60	53.48	47.87	2,880
Construction	216.4	262.4	225.0	448.7	582.4	386.4	36.92	39.52	30.59	8,915
Buildings and structures (k)	472.6	583.1	362.8	830.7	1213.3	516.1	36.59	43.31	29.61	4,447
Highways, bridges and street construction	140.6	167.5	184.2	309.5	352.5	339.2	37.25	35.62	31.16	4,468
Transportation, storage and communication	210.4	176.9	197.5	423.1	339.4	351.7	52.18	49.77	46.21	16,446
Steam railways	196.3	179.3	179.4	396.9	350.7	326.8	56.03	54.22	50.50	10,850
Water transportation (m)	251.2	116.5	239.5	553.6	168.3	424.1	44.11	28.92	35.45	3,324
Trade	185.0	184.4	184.7	349.7	348.1	317.7	36.27	36.22	32.99	8,835
Wholesale	164.8	165.7	163.8	296.4	296.6	274.1	41.83	41.62	38.90	2,803
Retail	196.2	194.7	196.3	390.3	387.3	350.9	33.69	33.68	30.26	6,032
Industrial composite	189.7	192.3	187.5	416.9	426.0	362.4	44.55	44.91	39.08	66,645
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	314.0	319.2	273.6	1065.2	1082.9	741.3	47.79	47.80	38.18	52,486
Mining	152.8	156.1	145.4	321.6	342.4	276.3	58.84	61.33	53.11	18,723
Gold (a)	92.5	94.9	94.3	162.4	176.9	154.2	56.17	59.61	52.27	4,784
Other metal (b)	299.0	305.7	262.3	531.9	572.0	452.9	57.67	60.73	55.98	6,598
Non-metal (c)	150.7	153.2	146.8	428.6	445.7	348.0	61.63	63.02	51.37	7,341
Manufacturing	178.3	183.1	173.5	414.3	450.4	360.9	48.33	51.15	43.27	347,328
Tobacco	110.1	117.8	127.5	318.7	367.0	308.7	51.63	55.56	43.17	7,222
Leather products	98.3	100.3	104.1	205.0	219.3	205.7	31.21	32.73	29.46	13,414
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.2	95.2	100.2	202.5	209.9	205.1	31.14	32.27	29.95	10,271
Textile products (except clothing)	153.6	156.3	169.9	347.1	380.8	382.7	39.88	42.99	39.74	40,170
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	124.1	125.5	128.4	261.4	283.6	302.8	35.89	38.51	40.19	16,471
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	203.5	203.8	235.1	502.3	541.0	523.1	45.34	48.76	40.87	11,260
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.9	142.9	150.6	256.6	305.9	277.8	32.01	35.24	30.38	47,787
Men's clothing	131.1	139.2	148.7	256.4	285.5	279.5	31.27	32.80	30.07	15,811
Women's clothing	145.4	155.0	159.8	268.2	332.3	289.0	30.66	35.66	30.05	15,442
Knit goods	108.4	127.6	131.8	251.0	314.4	266.1	34.91	37.15	30.61	8,430
Wood products	151.5	157.5	158.2	360.5	417.2	352.2	38.27	42.59	35.81	17,261
Saw and planing mills	152.5	162.5	152.0	401.7	470.9	363.3	37.88	41.68	34.37	7,849
Furniture	158.3	163.5	177.5	333.6	385.9	351.7	39.85	44.63	37.46	5,709

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Quebec (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing (continued)										
Paper products	169.2	174.5	161.8	411.6	448.9	350.1	63.78	67.45	56.73	31,078
Pulp and paper mills	161.0	166.1	151.4	410.1	444.8	344.0	69.67	73.26	62.15	24,990
Other paper products (h)	213.8	220.4	218.5	422.9	479.5	395.7	39.32	43.58	36.27	6,088
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.4	152.9	153.1	307.6	315.4	293.6	53.46	54.60	50.79	10,962
Iron and steel products	257.1	260.2	220.5	580.4	636.3	449.4	54.67	59.23	48.72	40,750
Machinery mfg. (i)	299.0	297.8	281.9	674.0	722.1	560.6	55.93	60.16	49.23	12,497
Primary iron and steel	185.1	184.1	167.0	466.2	486.1	369.8	60.31	63.20	53.00	5,325
Transportation equipment	314.2	312.2	210.9	645.9	689.3	396.2	55.72	59.83	50.95	35,601
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	199.6	197.3	161.1	419.1	411.1	297.4	57.93	57.48	50.96	16,572
Shipbuilding and repairing	488.9	492.2	256.1	875.7	1137.5	490.6	47.51	61.30	50.82	6,478
Non-ferrous metal products	289.4	288.7	256.1	664.8	665.1	515.5	59.61	59.78	52.19	16,386
Smelting and refining	321.4	314.1	268.2	755.8	720.9	567.1	65.70	64.12	59.08	8,652
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.6	325.0	316.3	710.7	785.6	583.0	54.02	59.65	45.50	16,927
Chemical products	244.0	244.3	217.1	501.6	501.9	401.4	56.31	56.27	50.68	20,930
Construction	101.8	116.9	88.4	283.2	350.9	209.3	44.79	48.30	38.12	61,022
Building and structures (k)	275.9	326.4	255.2	571.5	771.6	459.1	45.88	52.37	39.85	35,436
Highways, bridges and street construction	50.0	55.6	41.6	140.0	153.6	100.6	40.39	39.89	34.96	23,564
Transportation, storage and communication	188.3	209.5	171.8	377.1	419.3	310.0	57.43	57.41	51.79	79,885
Steam railways	180.1	188.8	159.5	364.7	371.8	292.0	60.57	58.89	54.73	43,315
Water transportation (m)	109.3	213.8	90.6	206.0	494.0	156.9	48.90	59.96	45.06	7,100
Electric and motor transportation	171.9	172.1	169.4	387.4	380.7	343.0	55.04	54.01	49.44	11,824
Communication	325.0	325.7	321.9	519.2	508.4	460.1	52.64	51.43	47.23	14,497
Public utility operation	162.8	167.0	156.2	316.1	321.1	276.7	56.47	55.91	51.52	8,770
Trade	175.1	172.7	172.2	352.9	349.5	316.8	42.96	43.13	39.12	76,508
Wholesale	177.3	177.7	169.6	341.6	347.2	300.1	52.24	52.98	47.81	22,303
Retail	174.2	170.7	173.3	359.4	350.9	326.3	39.14	38.98	35.71	54,205
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.0	158.7	143.4	258.7	259.1	217.0	48.32	48.49	44.96	28,142
Banking, investment and loan	185.6	185.2	161.9	289.3	291.0	240.1	44.27	44.62	42.11	17,553
Insurance	127.8	127.5	122.1	225.7	224.9	192.9	55.10	55.02	49.29	10,528
Service	183.5	189.4	173.9	372.8	391.0	322.2	31.81	32.33	29.02	20,563
Hotels and restaurants	179.4	184.4	171.1	371.9	378.0	324.5	29.07	28.75	26.60	11,687
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	160.6	166.4	158.7	312.1	350.1	292.7	30.05	32.54	28.46	5,566
Industrial composite	171.6	178.6	162.3	389.7	421.7	327.8	48.33	50.23	42.99	693,427
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	328.9	339.9	288.4	1179.9	1228.0	856.2	55.05	55.45	45.55	32,077
Mining	102.9	104.5	99.0	194.0	195.4	164.0	63.91	63.41	55.79	28,674
Gold (a)	69.4	69.9	74.3	117.7	121.4	115.4	59.57	61.03	54.14	13,249
Other metal (b)	187.3	189.4	159.3	404.9	390.6	292.1	71.38	68.10	60.56	12,570
Manufacturing	188.8	193.5	192.2	433.2	463.9	397.4	54.42	56.87	49.08	525,447
Food and beverages	148.7	163.5	148.7	311.2	344.7	285.0	48.76	49.09	44.64	50,017
Meat products	161.4	165.6	159.8	347.4	375.0	302.7	57.36	60.35	50.56	7,853
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.0	168.3	104.7	271.9	380.4	239.8	40.64	37.18	37.65	5,544
Bread and other bakery products	154.2	157.1	154.3	305.9	318.8	280.4	46.04	47.07	42.15	8,059
Distilled and malt liquors	198.2	203.5	198.4	401.0	405.1	374.6	63.19	62.18	58.95	5,580
Rubber products	153.0	155.2	161.7	350.9	396.0	346.4	53.78	59.84	50.21	14,164
Leather products	105.2	110.3	126.4	215.5	239.0	245.0	39.36	41.68	37.27	11,029
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	115.6	121.8	131.0	234.8	265.7	251.7	36.36	39.05	34.40	5,856
Textile products (except clothing)	118.8	125.9	141.3	281.0	321.6	302.7	43.74	47.22	39.55	23,965
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	114.1	133.5	136.1	270.5	339.5	317.5	39.44	42.33	38.13	6,294
Woolen goods	107.1	109.8	137.5	243.6	284.6	280.0	41.13	46.87	36.93	7,542
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.6	115.7	124.6	213.1	250.7	239.3	35.61	39.69	35.26	29,671
Men's clothing	116.3	122.5	125.3	206.1	238.2	224.2	34.57	37.95	35.16	8,607
Women's clothing	126.8	131.5	150.7	255.5	277.1	286.1	38.48	40.25	36.33	5,083
Knit goods	96.2	102.3	112.8	200.5	249.1	232.3	34.62	40.45	34.24	11,181
Wood products	150.0	152.6	161.5	337.4	384.2	337.7	41.89	46.88	38.88	25,008
Saw and planing mills	135.9	139.3	146.2	309.7	353.6	297.9	42.33	47.14	37.86	8,900
Furniture	160.1	163.6	185.2	359.6	413.9	398.9	42.24	47.58	40.34	10,783
Paper products	194.0	195.6	182.7	447.3	466.9	373.0	62.91	65.14	55.71	30,964
Pulp and paper mills	195.3	194.6	172.5	470.4	479.9	374.3	71.42	73.14	64.34	18,523
Other paper products (h)	192.2	197.2	197.7	405.2	443.2	370.6	50.25	53.58	44.67	12,441
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.9	167.9	166.3	318.5	330.0	291.7	56.04	57.37	51.15	25,248
Iron and steel products	245.6	247.4	240.1	563.7	606.9	497.0	58.45	62.48	52.44	113,344
Agricultural implements	342.3	332.9	310.0	838.8	907.6	685.4	58.09	64.64	52.58	16,376
Iron castings	234.1	250.5	257.1	539.2	632.8	590.5	54.17	59.41	53.96	12,025
Machinery mfg. (i)	260.3	258.1	245.4	579.8	612.0	499.9	57.14	61.20	52.26	20,200
Primary iron and steel	267.0	266.2	243.8	610.3	612.9	474.3	68.09	68.69	57.95	23,895
Sheet metal products	219.6	226.6	242.5	500.8	548.6	482.6	52.85	56.11	46.02	9,504
Transportation equipment	256.9	257.8	252.6	602.8	620.6	554.6	60.56	62.12	57.09	70,612
Motor vehicles	229.9	231.3	263.5	553.1	528.0	591.4	65.64	62.28	61.25	27,610
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	242.1	243.8	266.0	556.2	637.9	599.1	55.03	62.67	55.35	18,827
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.6	188.1	158.4	396.4	415.3	318.0	56.84	58.75	53.72	8,284

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	
Ontario (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	223.0	227.2	218.9	480.2	496.8	415.3	59.44	60.38	52.50	28,115
Brass and copper products	176.4	182.4	196.2	399.1	424.0	391.1	57.31	58.88	50.48	5,546
Smelting and refining	193.1	194.8	167.5	419.5	410.4	326.4	69.06	66.98	61.96	10,610
Electrical apparatus and supplies	299.2	304.2	312.6	713.7	759.5	641.8	58.00	60.71	49.95	43,773
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.3	243.6	238.0	554.9	598.2	494.9	55.81	58.34	49.82	13,915
Chemical products	239.1	241.1	226.3	489.7	496.1	415.4	59.33	59.63	53.19	25,315
Construction	257.4	290.6	234.4	587.9	771.6	484.4	49.30	57.30	44.58	75,471
Building and structures (k)	469.2	534.3	441.3	915.9	1251.8	783.2	50.60	60.74	45.99	53,858
Highways, bridges and street construction	114.4	127.0	101.5	282.9	331.2	219.7	46.48	48.97	40.37	20,407
Transportation, storage and communication	182.8	186.3	174.1	352.1	359.5	309.2	56.39	56.48	52.02	101,713
Steam railways	150.2	150.0	142.8	292.4	293.8	259.0	59.24	59.60	55.22	50,764
Electric and motor transportation (p)	221.4	222.0	218.9	476.0	484.6	430.9	55.32	56.47	50.78	19,968
Communication	301.4	302.6	298.3	488.8	476.8	441.8	49.19	47.80	44.94	21,309
Public utility operation	210.3	212.2	196.7	415.0	424.5	345.9	62.76	63.59	55.92	18,930
Trade	190.7	185.5	186.0	394.7	382.1	345.6	45.13	44.89	40.44	142,632
Wholesale	194.3	194.6	184.3	381.6	382.0	326.3	54.18	54.16	48.88	34,281
Retail	189.5	182.8	186.5	400.3	382.1	353.6	42.27	41.84	37.93	108,351
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	185.0	165.4	304.4	306.3	256.9	48.77	49.09	46.03	49,653
Banking, investment and loan	199.9	199.7	170.4	325.9	330.1	266.7	45.83	46.45	43.96	28,399
Service	181.5	185.8	178.3	360.7	373.1	333.7	33.15	33.50	31.15	32,440
Hotels and restaurants	184.9	191.0	183.8	390.0	404.5	371.0	29.08	29.19	27.80	18,199
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	140.6	141.6	138.2	254.8	277.1	244.6	29.55	31.91	28.87	7,322
Other services (o)	245.4	249.3	233.7	425.5	423.4	366.4	47.65	46.67	42.96	6,919
Industrial composite	190.2	194.7	186.9	406.6	432.2	361.4	52.40	54.39	47.34	1,007,037
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	176.5	180.9	172.7	352.0	372.1	306.2	48.82	50.35	43.40	36,178
Food and beverages	157.9	167.0	161.4	333.6	354.6	299.3	53.19	53.46	46.71	7,467
Meat products	154.7	176.5	161.7	324.4	383.6	289.4	59.19	61.35	50.47	2,790
Clothing (textile and fur)	174.0	181.6	189.9	327.4	386.0	345.7	30.52	34.47	29.56	4,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.2	132.0	129.9	229.5	229.6	197.3	49.67	49.78	43.47	2,807
Iron and steel products	267.3	270.0	257.8	528.0	579.1	472.1	49.60	53.86	46.02	4,970
Transportation equipment	191.5	191.6	169.7	369.6	365.2	291.7	54.38	53.72	48.44	9,172
Construction	255.3	320.0	316.4	550.6	755.3	590.3	48.79	53.38	42.22	7,048
Building and structures (k)	383.3	470.9	487.0	788.5	1107.4	868.5	49.85	57.02	43.26	5,182
Transportation, storage and communication	184.9	186.7	165.9	347.0	350.6	290.1	55.39	55.70	52.13	34,084
Steam railways	177.5	178.7	158.0	341.9	346.7	287.9	58.72	59.17	55.58	22,871
Storage	166.2	173.7	150.6	250.2	261.7	205.9	46.85	46.90	43.93	3,654
Trade	157.4	159.5	165.9	304.9	304.8	285.9	44.92	44.31	39.98	27,048
Wholesale	156.3	159.1	152.9	281.9	283.4	249.0	49.01	48.49	44.57	8,864
Retail	157.8	159.7	171.9	319.3	318.3	307.9	42.92	42.27	38.09	18,184
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.0	149.8	260.6	260.1	226.3	45.70	45.56	43.00	6,696
Service	159.6	162.0	163.7	278.8	282.3	263.8	30.29	30.22	27.95	4,706
Hotels and restaurants	157.5	160.0	162.4	286.9	285.9	268.2	30.80	30.21	27.91	2,732
Industrial composite	172.9	177.5	171.2	334.0	347.8	296.8	49.67	50.38	44.61	122,087
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	171.8	178.0	163.7	344.6	362.8	298.5	50.25	51.07	45.64	7,762
Food and beverages	180.8	185.5	172.2	361.9	383.1	314.2	49.92	51.48	45.46	4,293
Meat products	224.7	239.9	220.5	517.8	590.3	463.1	57.02	60.89	51.98	1,274
Dairy products	157.6	158.4	141.9	286.5	287.0	242.3	42.20	42.07	39.64	1,366
Construction	122.2	153.6	109.0	288.9	396.2	234.8	46.17	50.39	41.76	5,892
Building and structures (k)	309.3	359.1	243.8	616.3	833.2	433.9	43.13	50.22	38.58	3,483
Highways, bridges and street construction	65.2	91.0	68.9	174.5	243.7	166.2	50.57	50.59	45.10	2,409
Transportation, storage and communication	138.3	139.1	128.7	264.7	264.3	232.4	53.34	52.97	50.36	18,649
Steam railways	138.4	138.4	126.3	258.9	255.5	227.9	57.16	56.46	55.17	12,211
Storage	103.0	106.9	105.8	203.8	214.0	193.0	44.40	44.91	41.08	3,582
Trade	172.2	168.0	173.2	348.8	334.4	304.9	44.94	44.14	39.03	13,952
Wholesale	161.2	163.4	162.5	316.0	316.5	282.2	50.17	49.56	44.38	4,974
Retail	178.9	170.8	179.8	374.6	348.4	322.4	42.04	40.95	36.06	8,978
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.1	167.9	153.6	266.4	265.8	238.0	40.64	40.59	39.73	3,484
Service	163.5	167.9	162.0	353.5	354.3	317.9	30.87	30.13	27.99	2,420
Industrial composite	152.3	156.5	144.4	305.9	315.8	262.8	48.70	48.94	44.13	54,848

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta										
Mining	209.7	212.8	189.4	510.0	531.2	401.0	67.77	69.61	59.01	17,599
Coal	114.6	113.5	116.4	246.9	277.8	219.7	56.26	63.92	49.32	7,191
Oil and natural gas wells	558.3	578.6	455.7	1326.6	1317.4	953.4	76.22	73.04	67.12	9,039
Manufacturing	222.2	224.9	200.3	455.6	472.5	367.6	51.44	52.72	46.08	22,425
Food and beverages	194.7	199.4	177.8	404.7	422.2	330.5	52.47	53.45	46.92	7,941
Meat products	177.6	182.5	170.8	394.4	430.0	316.3	57.75	61.28	48.12	3,218
Wood products	221.0	215.9	220.8	477.7	500.4	459.5	39.31	42.16	38.02	2,575
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.4	131.4	154.9	216.3	223.3	225.5	50.39	52.04	44.60	1,046
Iron and steel products	524.8	533.0	462.5	1144.6	1283.1	861.2	52.29	57.72	44.64	2,325
Transportation equipment	232.8	230.7	161.7	458.3	448.1	285.6	54.46	53.74	48.35	4,226
Non-metallic mineral products	236.1	250.8	255.8	505.5	541.7	486.3	49.74	50.17	44.16	1,414
Products of petroleum and coal	206.5	209.4	179.2	468.9	468.6	358.5	67.89	66.91	59.82	1,142
Construction	274.9	334.7	269.4	544.6	771.5	502.7	45.99	53.51	43.21	11,815
Building and structures (k)	537.9	661.9	570.6	916.1	1457.7	942.7	45.23	58.55	43.72	6,891
Highways, bridges and street construction	167.1	199.8	150.2	357.7	425.1	290.9	46.89	46.60	42.42	5,071
Transportation, storage and communication	177.1	179.9	164.8	344.3	341.5	294.3	57.25	55.93	52.70	22,134
Steam railways	172.1	175.1	161.0	329.6	331.4	292.2	59.53	58.83	56.45	13,770
Electric and motor transportation (p)	249.9	252.9	232.5	564.8	533.3	439.2	58.17	54.27	48.63	2,926
Storage	115.8	116.2	113.5	205.6	204.8	182.2	47.68	47.31	43.16	2,512
Trade	209.2	200.4	203.6	408.3	394.0	349.7	44.90	45.19	39.47	22,868
Wholesale	204.1	203.5	192.1	379.2	371.2	314.6	50.36	49.43	44.35	7,262
Retail	211.7	198.9	209.1	426.4	407.6	371.3	42.35	43.09	37.33	15,606
Service	156.5	159.1	154.2	324.6	333.2	297.2	34.37	34.70	31.77	4,401
Hotels and restaurants	146.9	148.9	148.5	326.2	331.3	305.9	34.55	34.62	32.03	2,892
Industrial composite	206.1	210.9	193.7	422.3	443.1	355.8	52.14	53.46	46.73	109,554
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	209.2	234.5	192.7	433.3	604.0	357.3	62.52	77.75	56.00	16,584
Mining	100.1	100.0	98.1	203.8	218.8	172.0	62.28	66.95	53.67	10,175
Gold (a)	48.1	51.5	48.3	80.0	93.4	72.1	57.78	63.07	51.88	1,903
Other metal (b)	165.9	160.1	154.4	397.8	399.1	312.9	70.70	73.50	59.78	5,623
Coal	80.0	80.9	81.5	144.0	177.7	135.2	47.42	57.80	43.66	2,074
Manufacturing	191.0	196.9	184.5	420.3	468.9	359.8	55.84	60.44	49.48	73,304
Food and beverages	136.3	148.2	127.6	298.8	338.5	251.4	49.38	51.43	44.35	10,531
Canned and cured fish	105.0	128.7	83.4	227.2	319.1	162.5	47.51	54.44	42.79	3,235
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	145.7	172.1	124.2	292.8	358.5	234.4	34.34	35.61	32.24	1,528
Wood products	188.1	196.5	198.8	400.8	484.0	397.0	51.33	59.33	48.08	27,740
Saw and planing mills	195.2	203.1	202.5	416.3	500.4	405.0	51.26	59.91	48.60	25,728
Paper products	222.1	215.8	189.0	523.9	521.5	354.8	70.60	72.33	56.18	7,213
Pulp and paper mills	216.0	216.2	171.5	526.5	533.5	329.3	76.45	77.41	60.23	5,433
Printing, publishing and allied industries	182.8	184.0	177.2	346.4	358.5	312.7	59.16	60.83	54.97	3,232
Iron and steel products	302.7	305.3	275.6	613.0	715.0	509.3	56.51	65.35	51.57	6,574
Transportation equipment	384.6	386.2	266.5	833.7	866.4	466.0	60.72	62.83	48.97	6,499
Shipbuilding and repairing	529.6	534.2	361.6	1168.4	1220.4	634.4	61.97	64.16	49.27	5,047
Non-ferrous metal products	124.2	125.4	129.1	302.2	310.5	266.0	68.74	69.92	58.28	4,121
Smelting and refining	115.7	115.5	119.6	291.3	293.9	255.2	70.26	71.05	59.54	3,647
Chemical products	197.5	195.9	195.0	453.0	454.5	385.9	64.36	65.12	55.52	2,380
Construction	230.1	268.0	219.3	523.4	711.9	425.3	53.67	62.66	46.07	17,543
Building and structures (k)	423.9	507.0	387.5	796.8	1220.3	633.5	52.97	67.83	46.26	10,585
Highways, bridges and street construction	133.9	147.5	131.2	346.1	371.5	281.4	55.15	53.76	45.77	6,822
Transportation, storage and communication	177.6	177.0	163.2	349.9	352.7	293.3	55.57	56.20	50.76	35,258
Steam railways	173.9	175.0	153.8	335.9	338.2	275.9	60.17	60.21	55.89	13,283
Electric and motor transportation (p)	139.5	141.0	147.3	267.3	274.1	248.7	54.77	55.61	48.11	4,443
Water transportation	157.4	151.2	142.2	321.7	317.1	272.1	53.69	55.08	50.06	8,548
Communication	226.9	228.3	207.4	430.5	433.2	374.0	46.38	46.37	43.64	6,252
Public utility operation	186.0	186.8	179.9	430.5	423.2	353.9	67.08	65.68	57.04	4,278
Trade	204.9	218.2	212.8	422.5	433.9	384.6	47.11	45.42	41.31	36,668
Wholesale	184.6	207.5	188.3	378.9	402.9	328.2	54.31	51.38	46.18	11,152
Retail	215.3	223.7	225.3	450.6	453.0	420.7	43.96	42.61	39.24	25,516
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.2	222.0	197.3	367.9	367.0	309.8	46.39	46.30	43.94	7,962
Banking, investment and loan	254.9	255.3	218.5	411.6	412.7	335.8	43.42	43.46	41.32	5,893
Service	173.2	174.2	174.7	337.3	336.7	311.1	35.71	35.44	32.66	8,960
Hotels and restaurants	174.8	172.6	176.8	346.0	331.7	322.5	33.50	32.53	31.06	5,462
Industrial composite	186.7	195.1	180.4	387.4	432.5	331.3	53.95	57.64	47.78	210,732

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Jan. 1, 1952, Dec. 1, 1951 and Jan. 1, 1951.

<u>Industry</u>	Employees	Proportion	Average Weekly Wages		
	Reported	of Women	and Salaries at		
	at Jan. 1,	at Jan. 1,	Jan. 1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1
	1952	1952	1952	1951	1951
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,418	0.7	45.13	49.67	40.17
Mining	3,478	1.8	53.61	62.29	44.70
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,548	13.2	50.80	53.95	42.41
Food and beverages	3,047	19.2	28.92	31.07	24.64
Fish processing	2,117	13.2	25.24	28.06	21.50
Pulp and paper mills	3,964	6.0	73.60	78.91	60.27
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,166	1.1	52.29	53.03	46.00
Construction	2,279	2.2	39.97	58.90	31.90
Transportation and communication	6,807	4.6	48.93	48.05	42.60
Public utility operation	433	7.9	30.60	33.78	31.77
Trade	5,813	25.5	32.19	32.57	30.71
Finance	443	44.0	38.88	39.15	39.13
Service ^{3/}	504	63.7	25.21	24.63	22.84

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,547	22.4	39.75	41.98	34.59
Food and beverages	1,347	27.1	34.83	39.60	29.21
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,122	1.2	52.82	53.05	46.12
Construction	711	2.0	39.59	45.57	30.62
Public utility operation	433	7.9	30.60	33.78	31.77
Trade	3,545	26.3	36.52	37.17	34.69
Finance	273	50.2	41.69	42.19	40.32
Service ^{3/}	409	59.9	25.90	25.30	23.81

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Jan. 1, 1952 as Compared with Dec. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-6.9	-15.5	—	—
Mining	-3.3	-16.8	—	—
Manufacturing (all branches)	-3.8	-9.4	-1.0	-6.3
Food and beverages	-6.8	-13.3	-5.1	-16.5
Fish processing	-8.6	-17.8	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	-4.3	-10.8	—	—
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	4.5	3.0	5.1	4.6
Construction	-23.7	-48.2	-11.8	-23.4
Transportation and communication	2.0	3.8	—	—
Public utility operation	-6.7	-15.5	-6.7	-15.5
Trade	-5.6	-6.7	-5.4	-7.0
Finance	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.7
Service ^{3/}	-3.6	-1.3	-2.4	-0.1

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment. ^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Halifax							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	184.1	183.8	153.5	362.2	346.1	241.0	48.55	46.48	39.06	7,847
Food and beverages	139.3	144.1	130.8	267.4	273.1	196.5	35.49	35.04	28.82	2,047
Transportation equipment	309.4	295.9	215.5	530.9	471.4	291.9	55.95	51.95	44.66	3,830
Transportation, storage and communication	260.5	224.4	273.5	424.8	361.7	383.8	40.18	39.72	34.60	5,681
Construction	315.3	405.7	248.6	410.2	696.7	353.2	32.57	42.99	35.47	3,449
Trade	207.9	216.6	222.4	364.5	369.5	343.7	37.16	36.15	32.51	6,732
Retail	214.5	226.0	240.2	388.1	392.9	371.8	34.42	33.09	29.45	4,705
Industrial composite	212.1	216.0	199.2	371.9	383.1	303.4	41.06	41.54	35.71	26,625
Saint John										
Manufacturing	169.3	174.1	152.5	357.0	389.3	287.4	45.20	47.93	40.38	4,678
Transportation, storage and communication	257.2	165.0	251.6	495.6	250.6	410.3	43.16	34.01	36.52	4,679
Trade	152.3	151.3	145.0	277.0	270.0	246.6	36.61	35.91	34.23	3,011
Industrial composite	199.4	184.8	176.0	387.3	362.5	303.9	41.65	42.06	37.04	16,147
Quebec										
Manufacturing	160.3	165.7	152.9	359.1	395.0	311.0	41.53	44.17	37.71	18,374
Leather products	101.1	101.2	99.9	187.5	195.7	179.7	26.94	28.04	26.09	2,873
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.8	164.4	187.7	320.8	345.1	364.8	27.98	29.64	27.43	2,288
Construction	89.1	98.6	100.7	253.6	308.8	261.0	41.02	45.15	37.26	3,763
Trade	191.0	186.5	185.4	358.2	352.2	327.6	36.02	36.27	33.86	6,439
Retail	192.4	187.0	186.3	352.1	345.2	325.5	34.14	34.43	32.56	5,460
Industrial composite	149.5	156.0	146.2	324.3	358.2	295.1	40.42	42.78	37.14	35,027
Sherbrooke										
Manufacturing	151.7	165.6	156.6	346.9	388.6	315.0	43.31	44.42	38.09	7,597
Textile products (except clothing)	224.9	223.3	223.3	493.8	503.1	517.7	38.03	39.06	40.19	2,730
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.7	80.6	89.6	87.3	164.5	178.4	29.04	33.73	32.89	1,179
Iron and steel products	284.2	280.6	200.3	617.8	642.7	326.8	56.64	59.67	42.50	2,495
Industrial composite	160.9	174.0	164.7	349.6	390.0	323.4	42.17	43.49	38.09	10,532
Three Rivers										
Manufacturing	166.0	167.4	157.0	421.8	456.7	355.8	51.58	55.36	46.92	9,280
Textile products (except clothing)	90.0	92.6	99.2	192.0	255.6	206.2	32.92	42.59	32.07	1,881
Pulp and paper mills	157.1	158.8	146.1	425.5	446.8	348.6	73.91	76.77	65.10	3,419
Industrial composite	169.5	176.7	164.8	406.9	448.4	356.0	48.02	50.76	43.83	11,979
Montreal										
Manufacturing	184.0	188.5	177.4	405.0	443.5	351.2	49.13	52.50	44.19	197,089
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.5	110.7	114.4	303.5	346.9	283.7	55.14	59.50	47.08	5,004
Leather products	102.1	105.2	115.0	221.7	238.7	231.5	34.44	35.97	31.71	7,378
Textile products (except clothing)	162.7	166.4	170.9	306.2	335.8	325.4	40.06	42.98	40.56	10,097
Clothing (textile and fur)	134.6	143.4	149.8	255.2	304.4	275.3	33.27	37.22	32.21	32,362
Men's clothing	129.9	138.0	148.2	257.4	284.5	284.7	34.95	36.38	33.87	9,660
Women's clothing	140.8	150.2	157.0	263.5	326.1	288.2	31.42	36.46	30.86	14,489
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.5	155.7	156.2	309.6	318.0	297.9	56.32	57.38	53.60	8,815
Iron and steel products	230.4	232.7	207.2	497.1	555.6	410.3	55.46	61.40	50.78	25,900
Transportation equipment	311.8	309.8	219.0	647.0	687.2	413.3	56.72	60.64	51.60	30,939
Railway and rolling stock equipment	212.4	210.0	171.5	446.0	437.6	316.6	57.93	57.48	50.96	16,572
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.1	322.3	313.7	705.0	780.7	578.8	54.80	61.02	46.50	15,279
Chemical products	229.5	230.7	221.6	448.6	453.2	388.4	56.84	57.15	50.99	10,830
Construction	139.5	143.2	136.4	324.5	361.9	279.0	46.42	50.44	40.82	26,309
Building and structures (k)	296.9	330.6	316.9	582.3	760.7	559.3	44.46	52.17	40.07	17,438
Transportation, storage and communication	178.6	208.5	169.4	347.9	426.1	299.6	55.99	58.72	50.99	24,658
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.2	173.6	167.4	396.0	390.4	344.7	57.03	56.09	51.36	9,581
Trade	171.8	170.3	170.8	351.2	348.1	313.9	44.45	44.45	39.89	57,459
Wholesale	173.2	173.4	165.9	332.0	338.0	292.2	52.94	53.83	48.49	18,276
Retail	171.2	168.9	173.1	364.0	354.9	328.3	40.48	40.01	36.10	39,183
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.9	155.6	140.6	258.5	259.3	215.2	50.55	50.81	46.67	21,488
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	174.4	153.2	280.8	283.3	233.3	47.67	48.20	45.20	12,681
Insurance	134.0	133.7	126.7	233.9	233.1	196.3	54.78	54.69	48.63	8,746
Service	175.3	180.3	168.3	364.9	380.9	318.5	33.60	34.10	30.57	15,057
Hotels and restaurants	165.3	168.2	164.8	356.2	356.3	322.7	30.19	29.70	27.43	7,449
Industrial composite	175.0	179.9	168.8	369.2	399.7	320.1	48.18	50.75	43.33	345,652
Ottawa - Hull										
Manufacturing	165.9	167.6	165.2	353.5	364.4	315.5	52.22	53.27	46.87	15,474
Pulp and paper mills	153.5	160.6	146.6	380.5	404.3	320.3	68.08	69.14	60.01	3,999
Printing, publishing and allied industries	176.9	178.2	173.7	306.2	311.5	277.8	50.60	51.10	46.74	2,801
Iron and steel products	180.5	182.4	218.1	365.2	390.4	415.8	49.76	52.66	46.90	1,652
Construction	276.2	288.9	267.9	504.7	611.1	460.5	42.17	48.81	39.66	5,697
Trade	193.4	188.3	197.3	363.7	362.4	341.3	36.61	37.45	33.54	9,390
Finance, insurance and real estate	213.8	214.7	179.8	348.2	355.6	265.7	48.78	49.61	44.27	4,641
Service	189.8	191.1	191.2	383.6	392.3	365.4	28.34	28.80	26.61	3,100
Industrial composite	192.1	193.1	188.7	375.5	390.9	335.0	45.26	46.85	41.12	42,188

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	222.0	226.9	207.2	545.4	588.4	477.1	61.43	64.85	57.20	28,613
Pulp and paper mills	166.2	167.1	154.2	366.3	391.4	326.1	70.52	74.94	67.88	2,835
Iron and steel products	295.9	305.5	281.3	746.3	800.2	623.6	66.71	69.30	57.77	9,239
Transportation equipment	282.7	279.0	287.5	730.6	817.0	771.2	57.38	65.36	59.89	6,647
Construction	802.8	858.3	1003.1	1874.0	2355.7	2017.0	55.12	64.80	57.19	2,850
Industrial composite	233.9	239.7	223.7	562.4	612.2	506.0	59.02	62.69	55.34	34,728
<u>Toronto</u>										
Manufacturing	191.3	194.9	193.4	415.4	446.9	373.8	53.48	56.48	47.61	177,119
Food and beverages	150.3	155.8	150.8	303.1	321.7	274.5	50.20	51.38	45.31	21,020
Meat products	164.0	170.1	164.3	340.2	375.4	301.7	60.03	63.87	53.13	4,736
Rubber products	142.4	142.3	156.3	309.3	333.6	323.1	59.29	63.94	56.28	5,276
Textile products (except clothing)	111.7	116.0	134.2	246.7	281.1	254.4	43.47	47.70	37.58	4,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.6	121.8	130.2	222.4	254.3	246.4	38.37	41.92	37.96	15,662
Men's clothing	122.1	127.7	129.2	215.7	245.2	230.7	38.00	41.32	38.38	5,477
Women's clothing	124.1	127.7	144.4	252.7	271.3	278.5	40.13	41.93	38.22	4,542
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	177.3	181.7	182.5	368.3	403.7	338.5	49.70	53.34	44.55	6,882
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.1	168.6	169.2	327.7	339.9	301.9	59.50	60.79	53.99	15,947
Iron and steel products	283.7	284.0	270.7	633.6	700.8	555.4	56.20	62.09	51.46	29,553
Transportation equipment	378.0	375.3	294.0	896.4	946.5	598.0	60.14	63.95	51.49	17,133
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.3	337.0	352.3	702.1	746.1	639.1	57.94	60.52	49.38	20,794
Chemical products	195.3	196.3	191.8	388.1	391.7	340.7	56.57	56.81	50.56	11,340
Construction	418.9	472.5	375.9	806.8	1108.5	674.0	52.82	64.34	49.09	18,708
Building and structures	495.1	556.3	446.1	1023.2	1414.2	858.1	53.17	65.42	49.38	15,221
Transportation, storage and communication	223.9	226.5	217.3	430.2	425.5	375.0	56.93	55.52	51.12	22,025
Electric and motor transportation (p)	207.3	206.9	204.7	455.9	451.2	400.6	57.71	57.25	51.37	10,782
Public utility operation	181.0	182.5	177.9	350.3	355.6	303.7	68.99	69.32	60.76	6,594
Trade	188.0	183.3	185.9	404.6	392.1	353.5	49.71	49.42	43.94	70,587
Wholesale	209.4	209.4	199.1	405.1	409.3	351.1	55.00	55.33	50.28	20,013
Retail	180.7	174.4	181.5	404.4	384.1	354.7	47.51	46.87	41.53	50,574
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.7	183.4	166.2	298.3	301.1	254.5	51.37	51.91	48.40	25,445
Banking, investment and loan	176.3	175.9	155.2	290.6	296.2	246.2	50.83	51.95	48.90	13,092
Insurance	186.0	186.2	177.0	299.5	299.1	261.2	52.35	52.23	47.97	11,963
Service	170.6	172.7	169.2	345.5	352.7	321.4	36.70	37.03	34.36	15,404
Hotels and restaurants	176.1	179.0	179.1	378.1	388.1	362.7	30.80	31.11	29.05	8,621
Industrial composite	196.3	198.9	194.0	407.9	431.0	362.0	52.23	54.47	46.31	337,020
<u>Hamilton</u>										
Manufacturing	194.7	199.1	195.3	456.9	490.5	412.8	57.64	60.51	51.89	55,324
Textile products (except clothing)	98.9	140.9	133.6	218.8	327.4	299.1	38.86	41.17	39.87	2,161
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.2	101.1	106.6	192.2	230.3	216.4	34.43	40.08	35.73	3,609
Iron and steel products	242.3	242.1	229.9	547.7	576.1	464.3	62.97	66.29	56.36	25,695
Electrical apparatus and supplies	245.8	249.6	253.8	647.6	663.7	567.0	61.59	62.17	52.22	8,528
Construction	419.0	429.3	371.1	806.9	1016.0	695.3	47.72	58.57	46.64	4,475
Retail trade	183.8	178.9	180.3	385.2	376.1	351.1	40.97	41.10	38.21	7,034
Industrial composite	199.5	202.9	197.4	448.4	479.8	403.8	54.39	57.23	49.49	76,136
<u>Brantford</u>										
Manufacturing	212.8	212.9	218.4	556.4	582.3	501.1	54.57	57.08	47.89	12,763
Textile products (except clothing)	128.2	123.0	160.8	251.6	303.3	307.0	40.78	51.21	39.68	1,424
Iron and steel products	360.0	355.6	322.5	999.7	1021.6	794.7	61.18	63.29	54.28	6,861
Industrial composite	206.0	206.2	210.0	520.5	544.1	468.6	52.52	54.84	46.39	15,158
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>										
Manufacturing	154.9	159.7	169.5	343.0	395.9	347.5	45.00	50.40	41.71	15,774
Food and beverages	191.5	194.1	194.6	406.8	430.7	361.8	50.96	53.25	44.32	2,923
Rubber products	160.2	164.3	169.9	353.1	440.3	348.2	43.34	52.70	40.29	4,835
Leather products	111.8	114.8	129.4	221.3	228.8	240.9	44.27	44.59	41.63	1,504
Wood products	194.3	200.5	239.5	435.5	534.0	547.3	41.55	49.49	42.11	2,061
Industrial composite	167.9	171.6	180.3	355.7	401.8	356.0	45.00	49.72	41.86	21,110
<u>London</u>										
Manufacturing	171.3	177.7	189.1	370.6	417.6	368.0	50.43	54.77	45.35	15,223
Food and beverages	170.4	179.7	177.6	353.0	409.2	343.6	50.12	55.07	46.79	3,571
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	83.6	92.4	128.3	201.0	179.6	29.44	43.71	35.35	1,129
Paper products	259.5	273.1	277.3	565.3	662.2	543.6	52.14	58.04	46.93	994
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.9	146.5	149.0	287.3	305.6	270.3	52.01	53.96	46.93	1,306
Iron and steel products	223.9	229.9	232.8	536.1	556.9	510.4	61.50	62.22	46.35	3,103
Construction	270.2	295.0	257.5	560.9	724.0	495.0	45.78	54.13	42.48	1,929
Retail trade	208.3	211.1	196.5	428.2	434.9	372.9	39.05	39.23	36.29	4,171
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.0	184.3	165.4	266.7	265.9	216.3	47.33	47.22	42.92	2,621
Industrial composite	184.9	190.1	192.3	372.6	408.1	352.4	47.73	50.84	43.39	28,738
<u>Windsor</u>										
Manufacturing	205.2	207.8	235.8	444.5	452.4	479.7	62.39	62.72	58.63	30,948
Transportation equipment	204.7	206.5	249.9	467.8	470.2	526.7	63.93	63.69	59.32	20,797
Trade	183.1	177.0	187.4	349.5	336.8	336.8	41.96	41.73	38.68	4,107
Industrial composite	209.3	212.3	231.2	439.6	454.4	457.7	58.56	59.67	55.15	41,544

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
<u>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	275.4	272.0	204.1	587.6	614.5	401.0	60.46	64.02	55.67	6,684
Pulp and paper mills	184.0	185.0	156.8	447.0	449.5	343.5	75.56	75.57	68.15	2,340
Transportation equipment	411.4	391.4	224.8	900.4	939.1	451.9	53.49	58.84	49.13	2,736
Transportation, storage and communication	186.9	217.2	158.3	406.7	495.5	299.0	59.57	62.45	51.69	2,368
Trade	201.6	193.6	195.5	392.7	383.7	350.0	41.78	42.50	38.56	2,558
Industrial composite	227.3	236.1	190.3	484.6	532.5	361.4	54.22	57.37	48.35	13,726
<u>Winnipeg</u>										
Manufacturing	176.8	181.3	173.9	344.4	363.9	302.5	48.01	49.47	42.86	32,320
Food and beverages	152.4	161.3	158.4	322.8	343.0	292.8	54.17	54.20	47.26	6,675
Meat products	146.7	168.3	155.9	310.9	366.2	279.9	60.07	61.67	50.88	2,607
Clothing (textile and fur)	170.4	177.0	187.5	327.2	382.4	344.3	31.26	35.18	29.92	4,169
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.9	131.9	129.3	228.8	229.5	196.8	49.74	49.88	43.62	2,735
Iron and steel products	269.6	273.6	264.1	530.0	584.1	486.5	49.09	53.29	46.01	3,917
Transportation equipment	191.2	191.2	169.3	369.2	364.8	291.3	54.41	53.75	48.47	9,156
Construction	238.4	304.0	339.5	497.4	709.9	608.0	47.75	53.45	41.03	2,847
Transportation, storage and communication	208.0	208.6	174.0	396.3	386.5	282.7	53.44	51.99	45.60	7,661
Trade	160.5	162.4	171.2	312.5	311.3	295.7	45.08	44.37	39.99	24,117
Wholesale	159.5	161.5	156.0	286.4	286.7	253.5	48.45	47.90	44.14	7,881
Retail	161.0	162.9	178.3	328.7	326.5	320.5	43.45	42.66	38.33	16,236
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.5	160.0	144.7	255.6	254.4	220.0	47.58	47.49	44.63	5,325
Service	152.2	151.2	157.2	269.9	270.8	257.9	30.39	30.70	28.12	4,234
Industrial composite	171.7	175.8	173.3	329.5	341.0	295.1	46.77	47.29	41.41	78,429
<u>Regina</u>										
Manufacturing	131.0	135.8	129.6	260.2	272.6	238.9	51.65	52.39	48.12	2,138
Wholesale trade	184.0	186.0	180.6	352.6	352.3	304.6	50.43	49.85	44.38	1,943
Retail trade	193.5	188.7	203.7	447.6	403.6	371.0	44.96	41.58	35.41	4,041
Industrial composite	169.6	173.9	169.0	347.5	354.3	302.3	46.41	46.15	40.37	12,774
<u>Saskatoon</u>										
Manufacturing	225.2	234.1	218.8	439.5	462.2	375.8	51.22	51.82	45.09	2,257
Food and beverages	225.5	232.8	211.8	444.0	479.0	376.5	50.78	53.06	45.85	1,477
Wholesale trade	170.0	176.0	165.3	338.7	341.2	297.2	45.94	44.70	41.19	1,547
Retail trade	177.2	165.9	169.9	362.7	342.2	319.4	39.99	40.29	36.73	2,064
Industrial composite	194.4	198.1	186.0	389.4	397.9	334.9	44.44	44.57	39.95	8,894
<u>Edmonton</u>										
Manufacturing	224.0	229.9	204.3	461.6	494.1	376.5	51.33	53.53	45.91	8,315
Food and beverages	177.7	182.1	170.4	388.3	403.6	323.4	54.76	55.55	47.58	3,117
Meat products	166.8	172.8	165.3	382.6	411.7	317.5	57.35	59.60	48.04	2,066
Construction	591.8	733.5	661.2	1176.5	1773.3	1172.5	48.93	59.50	43.65	4,113
Wholesale trade	242.2	237.6	226.6	437.9	423.2	358.5	49.33	48.54	43.10	3,085
Retail trade	229.4	218.0	221.0	464.5	450.8	403.6	40.15	41.00	36.21	6,882
Industrial composite	249.6	259.4	240.9	502.3	548.8	434.2	47.31	49.75	42.37	28,611
<u>Calgary</u>										
Manufacturing	217.0	218.2	186.9	425.6	437.9	324.9	54.43	55.68	48.22	8,705
Food and beverages	202.2	205.7	176.9	383.3	410.3	305.9	53.14	55.90	48.48	2,693
Transportation equipment	218.7	215.6	157.3	434.1	424.3	275.4	55.24	54.76	48.70	2,565
Construction	456.3	523.8	445.8	755.0	1061.2	754.4	43.80	53.63	44.31	2,569
Wholesale trade	189.7	192.3	179.9	351.5	347.5	296.6	51.12	49.84	45.41	3,189
Retail trade	200.2	188.2	208.7	420.8	398.0	367.8	45.89	46.17	38.47	6,157
Industrial composite	216.4	218.9	203.2	419.5	434.1	350.3	50.05	51.18	44.46	27,558
<u>Vancouver</u>										
Manufacturing	198.8	202.5	202.8	421.3	465.9	378.8	53.93	58.58	47.56	30,755
Printing, publishing and allied industries	184.8	186.6	179.2	367.4	381.0	330.8	61.56	63.24	57.00	2,425
Wood products	157.7	168.2	190.3	329.1	410.6	362.2	50.56	59.12	46.11	8,269
Saw and planing mills	159.0	167.8	185.1	330.8	410.3	350.2	51.54	60.56	46.94	6,866
Iron and steel products	318.4	320.5	286.2	622.3	733.0	517.4	55.81	65.31	51.62	5,789
Transportation equipment	251.8	252.0	185.2	560.7	583.8	325.1	62.26	64.77	49.07	3,218
Construction	279.1	324.3	301.8	581.8	746.3	511.3	57.02	62.95	46.70	5,906
Transportation, storage and communication	167.8	165.7	159.5	322.0	323.3	277.8	51.80	52.67	47.32	14,911
Water transportation (m)	146.7	136.8	132.5	287.9	276.1	243.2	54.26	55.81	50.56	4,409
Communication	218.4	219.4	200.2	411.6	414.4	357.9	46.34	46.45	43.96	5,561
Trade	207.5	217.0	211.9	433.8	435.4	390.0	48.98	47.01	43.12	25,753
Wholesale	193.3	193.2	189.5	398.0	396.0	343.8	56.83	56.58	50.12	8,393
Retail	215.1	229.7	224.0	458.7	463.0	422.3	45.18	42.68	39.94	17,360
Service	166.2	165.4	170.3	339.2	331.7	312.9	37.26	36.60	33.54	5,799
Industrial composite	197.7	203.1	199.4	405.7	429.0	361.2	51.43	52.92	45.47	90,811
<u>Victoria</u>										
Manufacturing	261.8	265.5	221.8	575.1	619.3	424.8	56.74	60.26	49.47	5,953
Wood products	148.9	153.2	163.3	334.6	401.0	355.9	52.97	61.68	51.37	1,301
Transportation equipment	1144.4	1160.6	725.1	2488.2	2631.9	1290.7	59.11	61.65	48.39	2,964
Trade	178.1	186.6	203.7	359.1	388.1	383.3	42.69	44.03	39.77	3,588
Industrial composite	218.0	224.6	215.3	452.4	489.8	395.7	49.80	52.34	44.10	14,389

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Jan. 1, 1952						Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men Women		Men Women	Men Women		
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	113,302	111,529	1,773	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	
Mining	94,728	92,233	2,495	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3	
Metal mining	49,449	48,463	986	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	
Gold (a)	21,476	21,133	343	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	
Other metal (b)	27,973	27,330	643	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	33,933	32,713	1,220	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9	
Coal	23,320	23,109	211	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	10,613	9,604	1,009	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	
Non-metal (c)	11,346	11,057	289	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	
Manufacturing	1,057,156	830,309	226,847	78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0	
Food and beverages	116,997	87,654	29,343	74.9	25.1	72.7	27.3	75.8	24.2	
Meat products	21,289	17,361	3,928	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2	
Dairy products	8,682	6,901	1,781	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	81.1	18.9	
Canned and cured fish	6,831	5,189	1,642	76.0	24.0	73.7	26.3	79.2	20.8	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,809	5,381	3,428	61.1	38.9	51.9	48.1	62.0	38.0	
Grain mill products	7,894	6,665	1,229	84.4	15.6	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7	
Bread and other bakery products	15,987	12,892	3,095	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7	81.5	18.5	
Distilled and malt liquors	13,837	11,851	1,986	85.6	14.4	81.8	18.2	84.2	15.8	
Other beverages (d)	6,032	5,538	494	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	93.0	7.0	
Other foods	27,636	15,876	11,760	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7	58.9	41.1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,352	4,925	5,427	47.6	52.4	46.3	53.7	47.5	52.5	
Rubber products	19,525	14,840	4,685	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	74.5	25.5	
Leather products	25,631	15,533	10,098	60.6	39.4	60.3	39.7	60.8	39.2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,799	9,634	7,165	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7	
Other leather products (f)	8,832	5,899	2,933	66.8	33.2	65.5	34.5	66.3	33.2	
Textile products (except clothing)	67,933	44,274	23,659	65.2	34.8	64.6	35.4	63.3	36.7	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	24,131	15,453	8,678	64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7	62.2	37.8	
Woollen goods	12,055	7,271	4,784	60.3	39.7	59.8	40.2	58.2	41.8	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	15,557	11,479	4,078	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	71.1	28.9	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85,127	30,050	55,077	35.3	64.7	34.4	65.6	35.1	64.9	
Men's clothing	27,737	9,788	17,949	35.3	64.7	33.9	66.1	34.8	65.2	
Women's clothing	22,319	6,672	15,647	29.9	70.1	28.4	71.6	28.8	71.2	
Knit goods	20,888	7,850	13,038	37.6	62.4	36.9	63.1	37.3	62.7	
Fur goods	3,451	2,215	1,236	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8	65.8	34.2	
Hats and caps	3,795	1,720	2,075	45.3	54.7	44.1	55.9	46.1	53.9	
Wood products	79,664	73,199	6,465	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	
Saw and planing mills	49,422	46,782	2,640	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	
Furniture	18,847	16,795	2,052	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.4	
Other wood products (g)	11,395	9,622	1,773	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	
Paper products	75,871	65,451	10,420	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	85.1	14.9	
Pulp and paper mills	54,113	51,348	2,765	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	
Other paper products (h)	21,758	14,103	7,655	64.8	35.2	64.3	35.7	63.5	36.5	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,774	33,070	12,704	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	
Iron and steel products	176,847	160,746	16,101	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	17,256	16,294	962	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	
Boilers and plate work	5,699	5,274	425	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.2	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,481	8,090	391	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0	
Hardware and tools	13,002	10,572	2,430	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	78.8	21.2	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,345	5,829	516	91.9	8.1	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5	
Iron castings	20,627	19,343	1,284	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.3	
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,747	32,402	4,345	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	
Primary iron and steel	36,876	35,432	1,444	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	
Sheet metal products	15,637	13,318	2,319	85.2	14.8	85.6	14.4	84.2	15.8	
Wire and wire products	6,373	5,476	897	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6	84.4	15.6	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Jan. 1, 1952						Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	134,853	126,367	8,486		93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts	24,470	22,222	2,248		90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	28,910	27,051	1,859		93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.5	5.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,849	16,783	3,066		84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,766	38,307	459		98.6	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,572	19,966	606		97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	49,967	44,201	5,766		88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	87.0	13.0
Aluminum products	7,936	6,550	1,386		82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	81.3	18.7
Brass and copper products	9,845	8,752	1,093		88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining	23,563	22,946	617		97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	61,909	45,522	16,387		73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,270	23,494	2,776		89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9
Clay products	5,497	4,952	545		90.1	9.9	90.4	9.6	89.3	10.7
Glass and glass products	6,486	5,470	1,016		84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Products of petroleum and coal	10,703	9,822	881		91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	50,602	39,408	11,194		77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,072	4,510	3,562		55.9	44.1	54.2	45.8	53.9	46.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,268	6,967	301		95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,131	11,753	7,378		61.4	38.6	61.0	39.0	61.3	38.4
Construction	199,382	194,077	5,305		97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Buildings and structures (k)	125,228	121,746	3,482		97.2	2.8	97.7	2.3	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	70,737	68,937	1,800		97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Transportation, storage and communication	323,597	277,830	45,767		85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5
Transportation	254,254	241,583	12,671		95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	6,915	5,454	1,461		78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0	80.7	19.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,610	25,458	1,152		95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	175,166	167,407	7,759		95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	26,371	26,125	246		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,420	40,292	128		99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.5	0.4
Transportation	99,352	93,893	5,459		94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,023	7,097	1,926		78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	83.1	16.9
Truck transportation	14,753	14,024	729		95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Water transportation (m)	27,892	26,587	1,305		95.3	4.7	95.8	4.2	95.1	4.9
Storage	15,957	14,559	1,398		91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	12,251	11,201	1,050		91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	89.9	10.1
Storage and warehouse	3,706	3,358	348		90.6	9.4	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Communication	53,386	21,688	31,698		40.6	59.4	40.6	59.4	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,006	2,876	1,129		71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1
Telephone	48,964	18,443	30,521		37.7	62.3	37.7	62.3	37.6	62.4
Public utility operation	40,095	35,074	5,021		87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	36,537	31,785	4,752		87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (n)	3,558	3,289	269		92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Trade	340,592	207,633	132,959		61.0	39.0	61.0	39.0	60.8	39.2
Wholesale	95,416	72,501	22,915		76.0	24.0	75.3	24.7	76.9	23.1
Retail	245,176	135,132	110,044		55.1	44.9	55.3	44.7	55.0	45.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,670	53,996	52,674		50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.3	49.7
Banking, investment and loan	66,149	32,255	33,894		48.8	51.2	48.7	51.3	47.4	52.6
Insurance	40,040	21,462	18,578		53.6	46.4	53.6	46.4	54.5	45.4
Service	76,807	38,421	38,386		50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4
Hotels and restaurants	44,765	23,258	21,507		52.0	48.0	51.5	48.4	51.3	48.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,038	6,789	12,249		35.7	64.3	35.7	64.3	36.3	63.7
Other services (o)	13,004	8,374	4,630		64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7
Industrial composite	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227		78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.6

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1952

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No. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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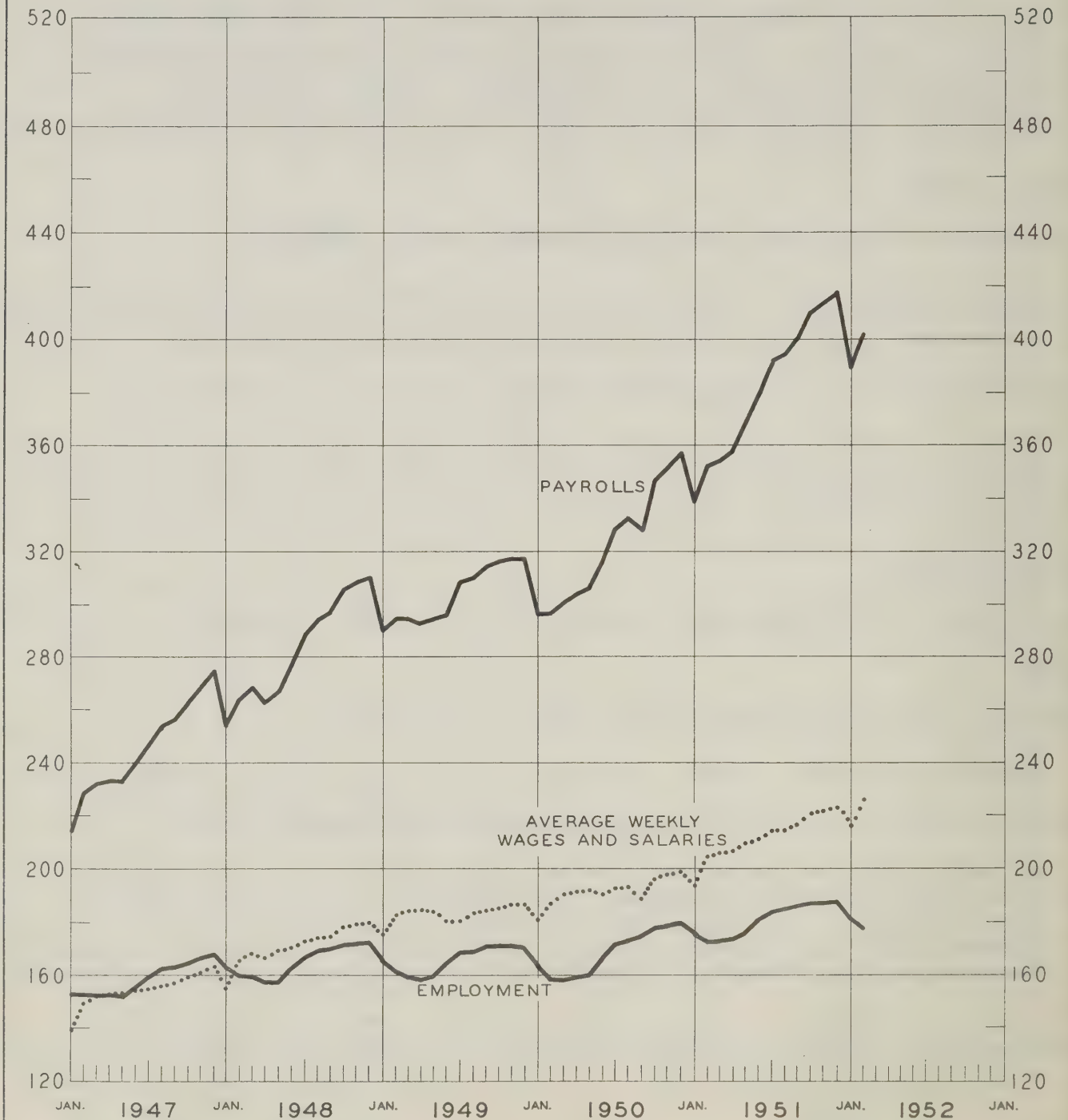
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings,
February, 1952.

Summary

Decreased employment, typical of midwinter, was reported at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1. Reduced activity in trade, construction and logging was mainly responsible for the drop of 1.7 p.c. in the general index number of employment in the major non-agricultural industries. Manufacturing and mining were more active than at Jan. 1 when short time and holidays had been important, but the improvement did not restore employment in these industries to the Dec. 1 level. Smaller staffs were reported in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, and in most of the larger cities. The curtailment in employment affected both men and women; the percentage losses among women were somewhat greater, mainly because of the seasonal lay-offs in retail trade.

The composite index number of employment stood at 177.9, the highest recorded at this season, exceeding that of a year earlier by 3.3 p.c. Payrolls, at 401.9 p.c. on the 1939 average, were 3.4 p.c. above the Jan. 1 figure, reflecting recovery from year-end holiday losses of working time, as well as several wage and salary increases. The payroll index advanced 14.3 p.c. over the Feb. 1, 1951, level and was the highest reported, except for the figures for the final quarter of last year.

Average wages and salaries reached a new high of \$53.03 for the week of Feb. 1. Upward adjustment of wages and salaries was an important factor in the increase of \$2.61 over the Jan. 1 level, which also reflected a return to more normal hours of work and changes in the industrial distribution of employment. Since 1939, the composite average of weekly wages and salaries has risen 126.2 p.c.; in the year since Feb. 1, 1951, the gain has been 10.8 p.c.

Changes in Employment in the Major Industries.- Seasonal curtailment of employment was evident in 7 of the 9 major industrial divisions as compared with Jan. 1. Reductions of 7.6 p.c. were reported in trade, 5.9 p.c. in construction, 5.2 p.c. in logging, 1.4 p.c. in transportation, storage and communications, with smaller losses in the service, public utility and finance groups. There was some recovery of a seasonal nature in manufacturing when the index rose by 0.8 p.c. Mining showed an increase of 0.7 p.c.

Manufacturers of both durable and non-durable goods reported heightened activity, the advances in employment amounting to 0.8 p.c. and 1.2 p.c., respectively, over Jan. 1. Manufacturing, generally, was 0.3 p.c. above that reported a year earlier; a loss of 2.5 p.c. in the non-durable goods industry was offset by a gain of 3.3 p.c. in the durable goods category of manufacturing.

Among the durable goods industries, the most important increase in employment from Jan. 1 was reported in transportation equipment, where the rise of 1.1 p.c. was associated with heightened activity in shipbuilding, motor vehicle parts and aircraft production; on the other hand, employment declined in railway shops and motor vehicle plants. The iron and steel group reported moderate gains on the whole; agricultural implements and boiler and plate work showed the largest increases, with hardware and tools, heating and cooking appliances, wire and sheet metal products reporting losses. Non-ferrous smelting and refining added employees, while activity fell off in the non-metallic mineral groups and in electrical apparatus and supplies.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Feb. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	183.4	175.2	165.3	336.5	327.9	298.6	36.51	37.25	35.96	4,286
Nova Scotia	160.8	149.2	142.2	315.5	287.3	271.3	44.82	41.24	40.97	85,210
New Brunswick	185.7	190.7	179.3	419.4	419.7	368.5	45.79	44.61	41.56	65,301
Quebec	169.0	171.7	159.9	403.9	389.2	343.1	50.88	48.27	45.67	683,415
Ontario	187.6	190.3	185.6	424.6	406.6	379.5	55.39	52.35	50.07	993,524
Manitoba	169.1	173.0	165.5	333.1	334.2	298.1	50.64	49.66	46.35	119,447
Saskatchewan	142.9	152.1	134.9	292.8	305.3	249.9	49.68	48.67	44.89	51,458
Alberta	201.5	206.0	186.5	424.3	422.3	356.9	53.55	52.17	48.69	107,301
British Columbia	180.5	186.4	177.0	394.8	386.9	342.6	56.86	53.97	50.36	203,968
CANADA	177.9	181.0	172.3	401.9	388.8	351.5	53.03	50.42	47.87	2,313,910
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	111.2	111.2	-	260.9	241.9	-	52.44	48.62	-	19,931
Halifax	218.9	216.8	192.5	403.8	375.8	308.9	43.20	40.60	37.54	27,471
Saint John	202.3	204.9	178.4	392.4	400.0	341.7	41.58	41.84	41.09	16,455
Quebec	145.1	149.0	142.6	326.6	320.1	301.0	41.96	40.03	39.29	34,023
Sherbrooke	167.1	161.1	166.9	383.5	349.6	352.6	44.55	42.12	41.00	10,937
Three Rivers	163.4	169.5	159.8	421.3	406.9	367.1	51.58	48.02	46.62	11,545
Drummondville	190.4	189.2	-	496.5	473.1	-	49.95	47.88	-	8,073
Montreal	173.5	174.9	167.5	387.2	368.5	336.9	51.01	48.15	45.97	343,024
Ottawa - Hull	186.2	192.2	183.6	384.3	375.7	339.3	47.80	45.28	42.80	40,962
Peterborough	198.8	201.5	199.2	541.8	514.3	463.1	57.57	53.92	48.92	11,581
Oshawa	240.4	243.0	264.2	648.7	624.5	662.1	63.80	60.77	59.30	15,318
Niagara Falls	259.9	254.1	204.4	669.6	624.6	464.9	62.09	59.24	54.00	12,031
St. Catharines	235.3	233.9	225.2	617.8	561.0	531.6	64.46	58.88	57.98	34,934
Toronto	192.4	196.4	191.0	422.4	407.5	377.4	55.37	52.32	49.58	331,231
Hamilton	197.1	199.5	196.2	471.5	447.5	421.3	57.92	54.33	51.96	75,334
Brantford	207.8	203.3	210.0	566.1	517.2	487.1	56.57	52.84	48.22	15,331
Galt	148.3	145.3	154.4	358.6	322.7	339.5	49.61	45.58	45.27	9,455
Kitchener	166.7	167.9	180.3	397.6	355.6	390.7	50.69	45.00	46.00	20,966
Sudbury	180.6	182.2	155.4	395.8	400.2	319.2	65.85	65.98	61.89	19,905
London	184.1	185.3	191.1	391.9	373.7	369.6	50.40	47.75	45.78	28,620
Sarnia	291.5	295.4	265.9	680.6	620.6	497.9	64.71	58.24	60.28	10,372
Windsor	208.3	209.2	234.6	470.7	438.2	524.5	63.00	58.41	62.28	41,307
Sault Ste. Marie	221.7	223.2	206.1	549.7	497.9	419.2	65.91	59.29	54.52	10,436
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur	224.4	226.1	184.3	506.2	479.4	363.7	57.35	53.90	50.25	15,566
Winnipeg	168.9	171.5	168.1	333.0	329.1	298.3	48.03	46.75	43.15	77,280
Regina	158.9	169.6	155.8	329.8	347.5	286.7	47.02	46.41	41.58	11,966
Saskatoon	185.4	195.4	179.1	379.7	391.9	325.2	45.44	44.51	40.31	8,481
Edmonton	243.1	250.0	230.7	511.0	504.0	437.1	49.41	47.39	44.53	27,864
Calgary	211.5	216.4	193.2	417.5	419.1	343.3	51.03	50.03	45.85	26,990
Vancouver	195.2	197.7	195.9	420.1	406.5	375.3	53.92	51.39	48.07	89,856
Victoria	220.7	218.2	207.2	483.9	451.6	405.7	52.60	49.66	46.98	14,595
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	273.4	288.4	248.3	813.0	859.5	609.0	51.47	51.60	42.45	109,147
Mining	121.1	120.2	114.9	267.8	252.5	233.1	63.62	60.42	58.22	95,955
Manufacturing	185.0	183.6	184.5	448.9	417.8	402.1	55.26	51.82	49.64	1,061,706
Durable goods ^{1/}	234.5	233.8	226.9	574.9	532.1	497.4	59.55	55.29	53.23	528,255
Non-durable goods	153.0	151.2	156.9	358.1	335.4	332.9	51.01	48.35	46.27	533,451
Construction	157.2	167.0	145.1	453.3	410.4	359.8	54.13	46.14	46.56	188,231
Transportation, storage & communi-	178.6	181.3	165.0	345.0	353.0	302.7	55.26	55.73	52.55	319,749
Public utility operation cation	186.1	187.3	180.1	384.3	378.8	326.1	60.92	59.65	53.48	39,772
Trade	171.1	185.2	169.5	356.6	374.6	317.4	45.59	44.25	40.91	314,749
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.7	160.8	293.2	292.0	251.2	47.75	47.50	45.35	106,766
Service ^{2/}	176.4	178.1	173.3	355.1	351.2	327.1	33.39	32.69	30.97	77,835
Industrial composite	177.9	181.0	172.3	401.9	388.8	351.5	53.03	50.42	47.87	2,313,910

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In light manufacturing industries, employment advanced sharply in clothing factories, where the seasonal demands restored the Feb. 1 index number to the Dec. 1 level, but the index of 133.0 was 9.6 p.c. below that of Feb. 1, 1951. Gains were recorded in all sub-groups except fur. Manufacturers of boots and shoes and other leather products also reported increased activity, employment rising 5.7 p.c. over Jan. 1. Tobacco processing, printing and publishing, rubber, and chemicals reported moderately increased activity. Other industries in this division were quieter than at Jan. 1; the losses were comparatively small, except for the food and beverage industries, where curtailment of a seasonal nature was indicated in all sub-groups except grain mills and vegetable canneries.

The decreases in employment recorded in the major non-manufacturing industries with the exception of mining and logging, were seasonal in nature. Unfavourable weather resulted in the hiring of additional transportation employees for snow removal in the East, and an above-average reduction in logging operations on the West Coast.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The reduction in employment from Jan. 1 in industry generally was more pronounced among women than among men, the former showing a loss of 3.0 p.c., and the latter of 1.4 p.c. Except for a small decline in the finance group, the reduction of women workers was mainly concentrated in trade where their proportions fell in a seasonal movement from 390 at Jan. 1 to 363 per 1,000 employees at Feb. 1. The proportions of women per 1,000 workers in the major industrial groups was 215 at Feb. 1, 217 at Jan. 1 and 216 at Dec. 1. A year earlier the proportions had been 225 at Feb. 1, and 226 in the two preceding months. In the year the number of men has increased by 4.6 p.c., and of women decreased by 1.4 p.c.

Manufacturing reported an increase in employment over Jan. 1 of 0.4 p.c. and 2.0 p.c. for men and women, respectively. Seasonally increased employment of women in the clothing, textile and tobacco industries contributed to the variations. The expansion of heavy industry in the 12 months is reflected in the changing ratio of women; during the period male employees in manufacturing increased by 2.3 p.c., but the number of women workers declined by 6.4 p.c. The latest figures showed 217 women per 1,000 employees, as compared with 215 a month earlier, 222 at Dec. 1 and 233 at Feb. 1 of last year.

Weekly Payrolls.- Recovery from the abnormal conditions indicated in the holiday week of Jan. 1 was reflected in a 3.4 p.c. increase in payroll disbursements, which accompanied a further decline in employment generally. The index number of payrolls stood at 401.9, representing an advance of 14.3 p.c. over the Feb. 1, 1951, figure, previously the peak index for the time of year. On the other hand, the latest index was lower than in the last three months of 1951.

The payrolls reported were higher than at Jan. 1 except in the trade, logging and transportation, storage and communications industries. In the first 2 of these industries seasonal decreases in staff were important, and in the last, greater activity and overtime work in the Christmas week had resulted in unusually high earnings in the week ending on or about Jan. 1. Greater disbursements in wages and salaries were widespread, being reported in all but 3 of the provinces, and all but 5 of the larger cities. Increases in rates of pay, more normal hours of work, some overtime, lay-offs of men and women earning amounts below the average, and changes in industrial distributions of workers contributed to the rise. The trend was similar to that of the past few years.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The average weekly earnings of the reported employees amounted to \$53.03, the highest on record. The average was \$2.61

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	169.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.61	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.3	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.9	401.9	226.2	53.03	185.0	448.9	242.5	55.26
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

above that reported at Jan. 1, 62 cents above the Dec. 1 figure, and \$5.16 above the the average at Feb. 1, 1951. Recovery from short-time work in the holiday week, increases in rates of pay in several instances, and changes in industrial and sex distributions of workers in the midwinter period, contributed to the variations noted in average weekly pay at Feb. 1.

All of the major industrial groups except logging and transportation, storage and communication reported advances in average earnings over Jan. 1. The logging industry was affected by severe weather conditions, particularly in British Columbia; the per capita figure in this industry fell insignificantly (13 cents) in the month, but was above its level a year earlier. In railway transportation the decline reflected largely increased employment for casual workers in the Maritime area, where severe storms had occurred. Curtailment in overtime work also had an effect, in that group, and in communication; these factors outweighed advances in average earnings in urban and interurban, air and water transportation. The weekly pay for the division as a whole fell by 47 cents to \$55.26 in the week of Feb. 1. The corresponding figure 12 months earlier was \$52.55.

Geographically, higher averages of weekly earnings than at Jan. 1, were reported in practically every area; only Prince Edward Island among the provinces, and Saint John and Sudbury among the larger cities showed declines. In all provinces except Prince Edward Island and British Columbia, and in all but 7 of the cities for which statistics are published, the latest per capita earnings were higher than at Dec. 1.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, building construction showed the greatest advance, reflecting recovery from the sharp reduction in working hours at Jan. 1. In manufacturing, the general trend was upward, the averages standing at \$55.26 in the industry as a whole, at \$59.55 in the durable goods category, and \$51.01 in the non-durable. The sugar refining, beverage and railroad and rolling stock equipment industries reported small reductions in average weekly earnings accompanied by a falling off in employment as compared with the week of Jan. 1. In most cases, the wages and salaries were higher at the date under review than at Dec. 1.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Employment declined in all areas except Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, where gains of 4.7 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively, were reported. The recessions in the other provinces ranged from 1.4 p.c. in Ontario to 6 p.c. in Saskatchewan. The movements were generally seasonal in nature. Unfavourable weather in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia resulted in increases in casual employment in transportation in the East, and above-average lay-offs in logging and sawmills on the West Coast. Employment was also quieter in food processing plants in the 3 most western provinces. Except for these areas, manufacturing was more active than at Jan. 1. The index number of employment in mining was higher in all areas than a month earlier, but in most areas, other non-manufacturing industries reported reductions.

The weekly payrolls in all provinces except New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan were higher than at Jan. 1, but in accordance with the seasonal pattern, were generally below the Dec. 1 disbursements. Longer hours, pay adjustments and changes in industrial distributions resulted in higher average weekly wages and salaries in all provinces except Prince Edward Island.

Newfoundland reported a 4.2 p.c. drop in employment, but payrolls increased by 2.3 p.c., and average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$45.30 to \$48.38. Employment in manufacturing fell off by 1.5 p.c. representing small decreases in several groups which outweighed the effect of increased activity in fish processing. Transportation, trade and logging were quieter, while employment in construction was

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Feb. 1, 1952					Jan. 1, 1952		Feb. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) Provinces	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	4,286	3,318	968	77.4	22.6	75.0	25.0	77.9	22.1
Nova Scotia	85,210	73,298	11,912	86.0	14.0	84.8	15.2	85.5	14.5
New Brunswick	65,301	55,804	9,497	85.5	14.5	84.3	15.7	85.5	14.5
Quebec	683,415	528,692	154,723	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2	75.6	24.4
Ontario	993,524	769,130	224,394	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	119,447	91,999	27,448	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan	51,458	41,120	10,338	79.9	20.1	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Alberta	107,301	87,625	19,676	81.7	18.3	80.9	19.1	82.0	18.0
British Columbia	203,968	166,344	37,624	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7	81.7	18.3
CANADA	2,313,910	1,817,330	496,580	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,931	19,158	773	96.1	3.9	95.6	4.4	-	-
Halifax	27,471	20,754	6,717	75.5	24.5	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1
Saint John	16,455	12,698	3,757	77.2	22.8	76.3	23.7	75.2	24.8
Quebec	34,023	23,852	10,171	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	69.7	30.3
Sherbrooke	10,937	7,842	3,095	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	68.9	31.1
Three Rivers	11,545	8,467	3,078	73.3	26.7	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6
Drummondville	8,073	6,148	1,925	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1	-	-
Montreal	343,024	242,462	100,562	70.7	29.3	71.0	29.0	69.2	30.8
Ottawa - Hull	40,962	28,986	11,976	70.8	29.2	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9
Peterborough	11,581	8,933	2,648	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7	75.2	24.8
Oshawa	15,318	13,111	2,207	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8	86.7	13.3
Niagara Falls	12,031	10,113	1,918	84.1	15.9	83.1	16.9	79.8	20.2
St. Catharines	34,934	29,731	5,203	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	83.2	16.8
Toronto	331,231	231,244	99,987	69.8	30.2	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	75,334	57,837	17,497	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,331	12,259	3,072	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5	77.4	22.6
Galt	9,455	6,923	2,532	73.2	26.8	73.7	26.3	70.5	29.5
Kitchener	20,956	14,661	6,295	70.0	30.0	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	19,905	18,567	1,338	93.3	6.7	92.4	7.6	93.8	6.2
London	28,620	20,049	8,571	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	10,372	8,824	1,548	85.1	14.9	83.5	16.5	83.0	17.0
Windsor	41,307	34,393	6,914	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	83.9	16.1
Sault Ste. Marie	10,436	9,686	750	92.8	7.2	92.3	7.7	93.3	6.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,566	11,659	1,907	85.9	14.1	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8
Winnipeg	77,280	54,059	23,221	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9
Regina	11,966	8,178	3,788	68.3	31.7	65.3	34.7	67.2	32.8
Saskatoon	8,481	6,092	2,389	71.8	28.2	70.9	29.1	72.2	27.8
Edmonton	27,864	20,709	7,155	74.3	25.7	72.6	27.4	74.8	25.2
Calgary	26,990	20,521	6,469	76.0	24.0	75.2	24.8	76.0	24.0
Vancouver	89,856	64,222	25,634	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	72.3	27.7
Victoria	14,595	11,325	3,270	77.6	22.4	76.9	23.1	78.0	22.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109,147	107,271	1,876	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	95,955	93,441	2,514	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,061,706	831,010	230,696	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	76.7	23.3
Durable Goods ^{1/}	528,255	473,523	54,732	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	533,451	357,487	175,964	67.0	33.0	67.6	32.4	65.6	34.4
Construction	188,231	182,987	5,244	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage and communi-	319,749	274,396	45,353	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5
Public utility operation cation	39,772	34,709	5,063	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Trade	314,749	200,492	114,257	63.7	36.3	61.0	39.0	63.0	37.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,766	54,099	54,667	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6
Service ^{2/}	77,835	38,925	38,910	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite	2,313,910	1,817,330	496,580	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5

^{1/}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

somewhat increased. The variations were mainly of a seasonal nature.

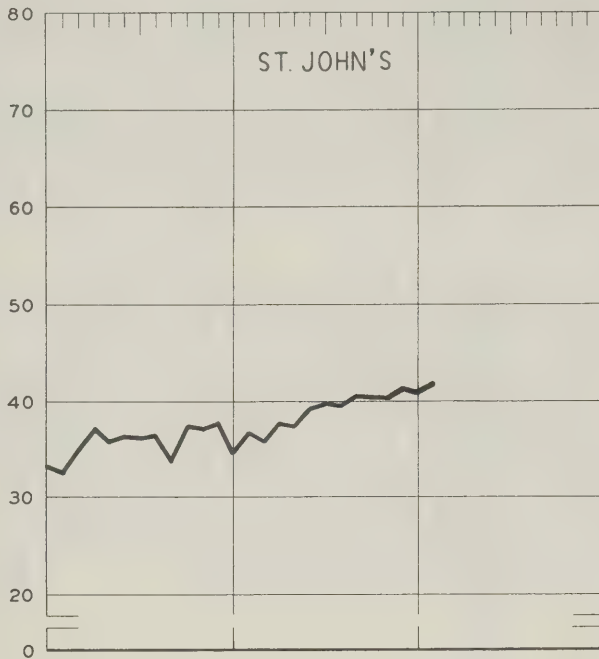
Industrial Changes in the Cities.- There was a general downward movement in employment in most of the larger cities at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1. The exceptions were Sydney, where no change was reported, and Halifax, Sherbrooke, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Brantford, Galt and Victoria, in which the index number showed increases varying from 0.6 p.c. in Drummondville and St. Catharines to 3.7 p.c. in Sherbrooke. The decreases in employment in the remaining metropolitan areas ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Windsor to 6.3 p.c. in Regina. Employment in retail trade fell off sharply in practically every centre, food and beverage plants released employees, particularly in centres west of Winnipeg, and transportation and construction recorded decreases in Montreal and several other centres. Manufacturers of clothing and leather goods in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and some other centres reported seasonally increased employment. Primary textiles in Hamilton also reported important additions to the personnel.

Payrolls were higher in all centres except Saint John, Sudbury, Regina, Saskatoon and Calgary. In these cities, reduced employment in trade and lowered overtime in communications and food and beverages contributed materially to the smaller expenditures; in Saint John there was a reduction in hours in water transportation. Galt, Kitchener, St. Catharines and Sault Ste. Marie reported increases of more than 10 p.c. in the index numbers of payrolls, mainly representing recovery from the year-end losses. Average weekly wages and salaries were higher at Feb. 1 than they had been a month earlier except in Saint John and Sudbury where insignificant decreases were noted. In general, the changes indicated were seasonal in nature, although increased wage rates were a factor in several centres.

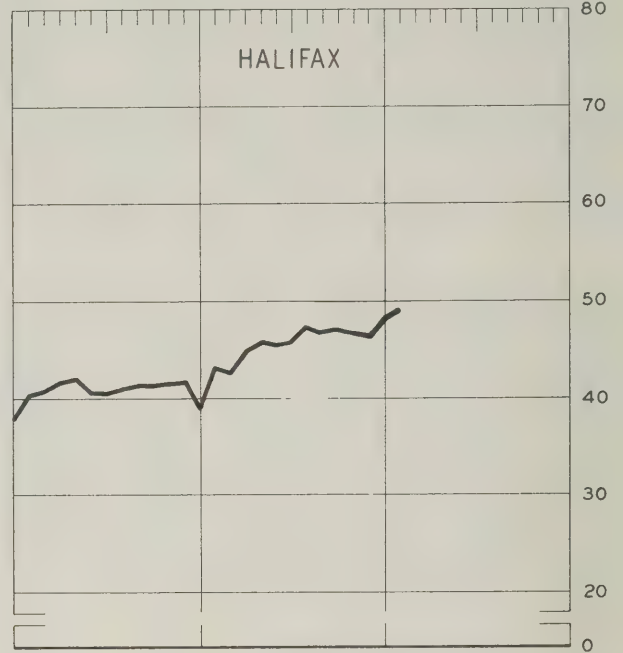
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AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

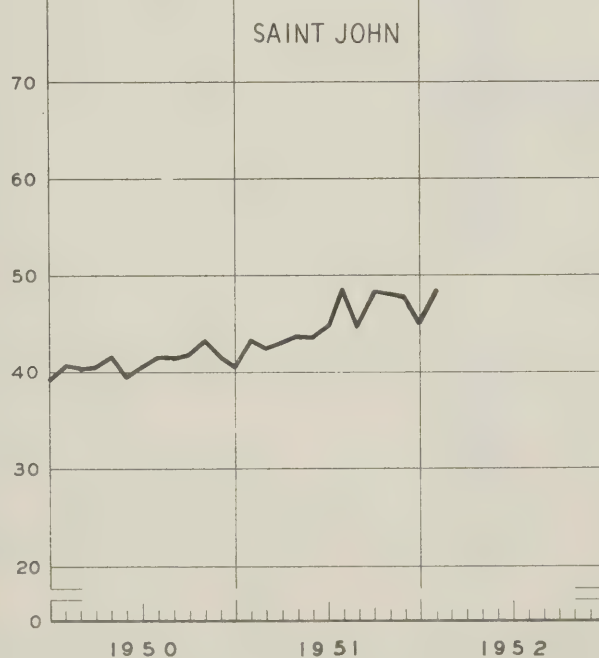
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



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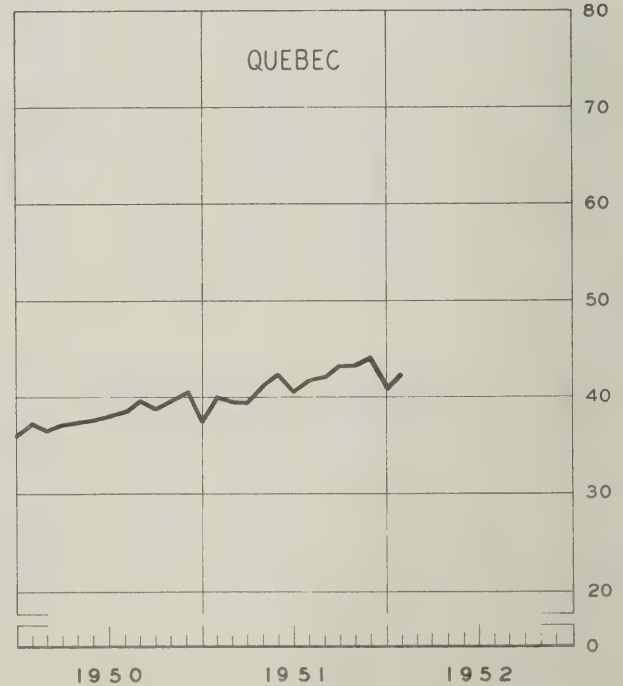


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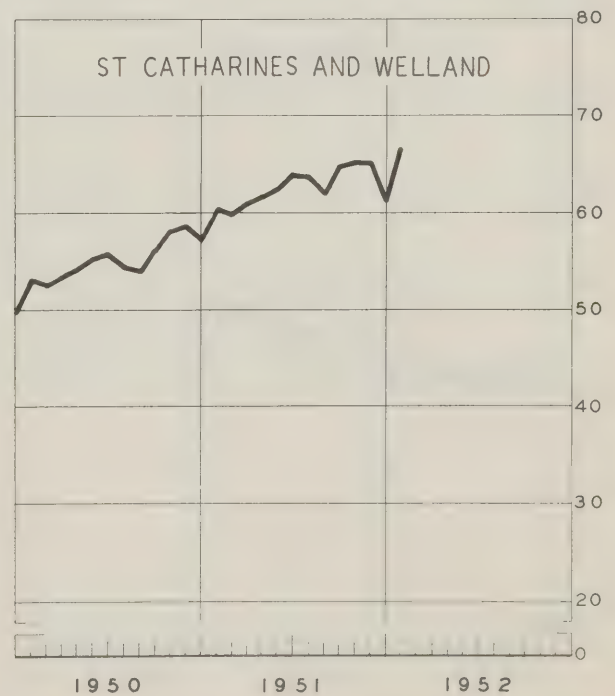
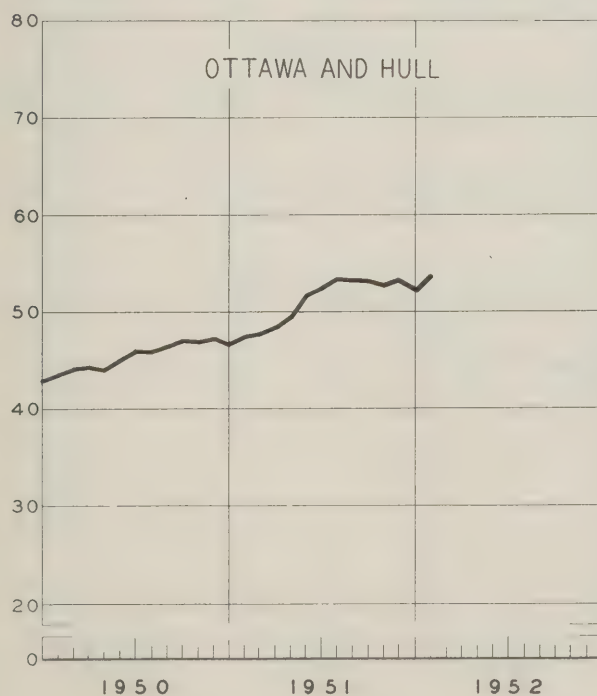
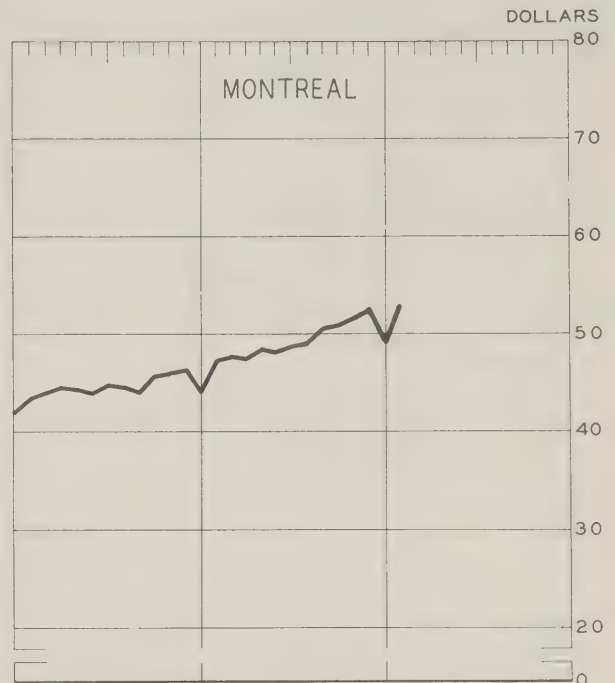
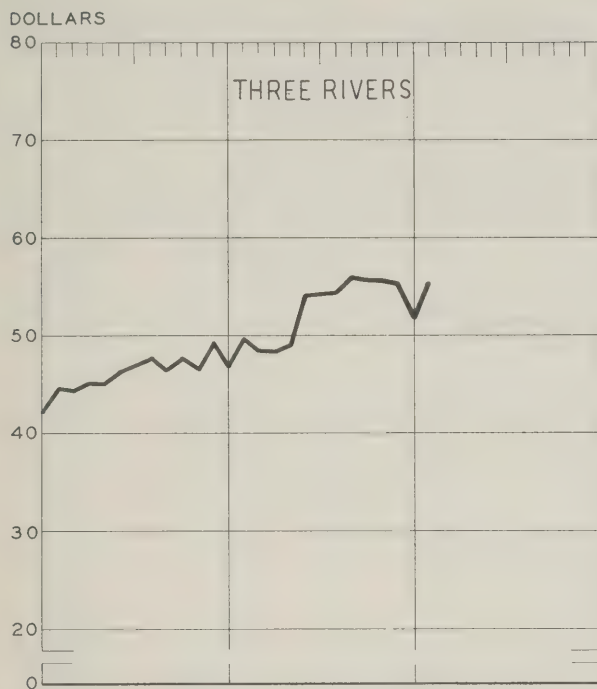


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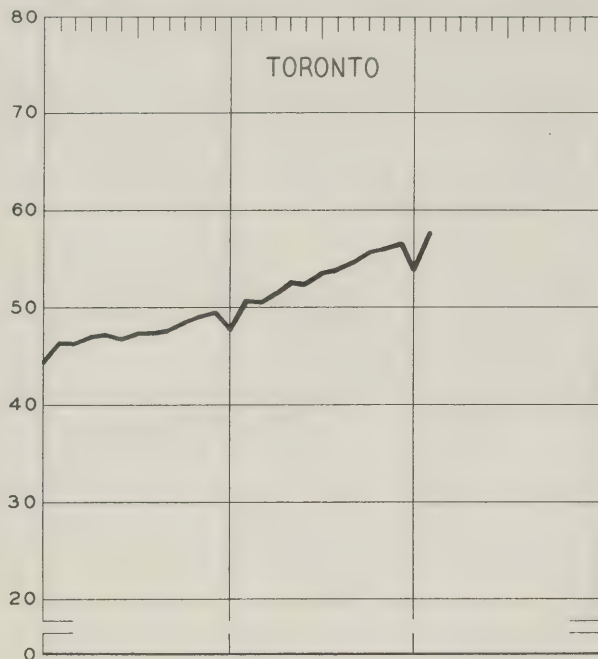
1952

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

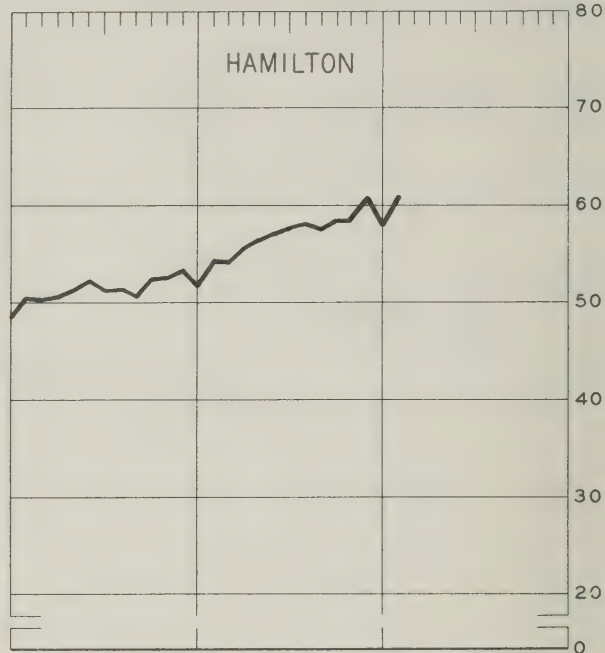


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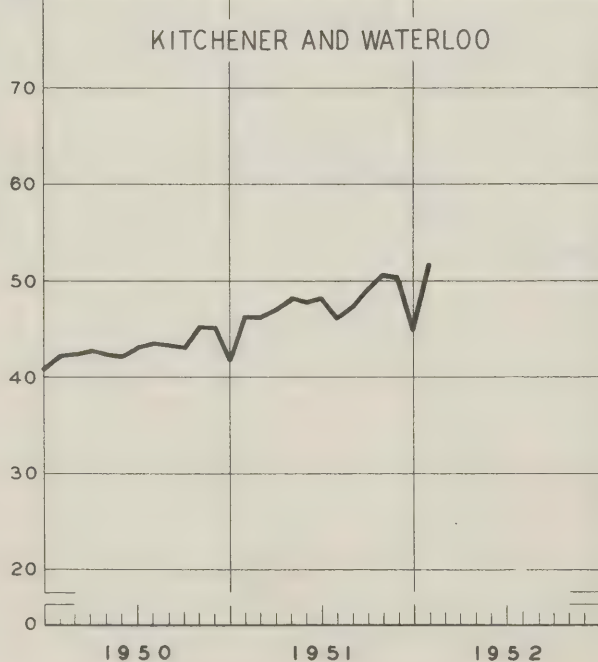
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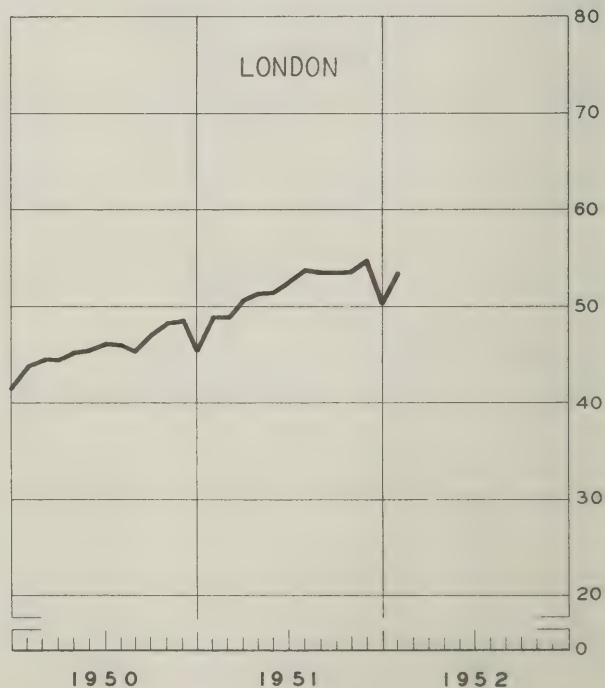
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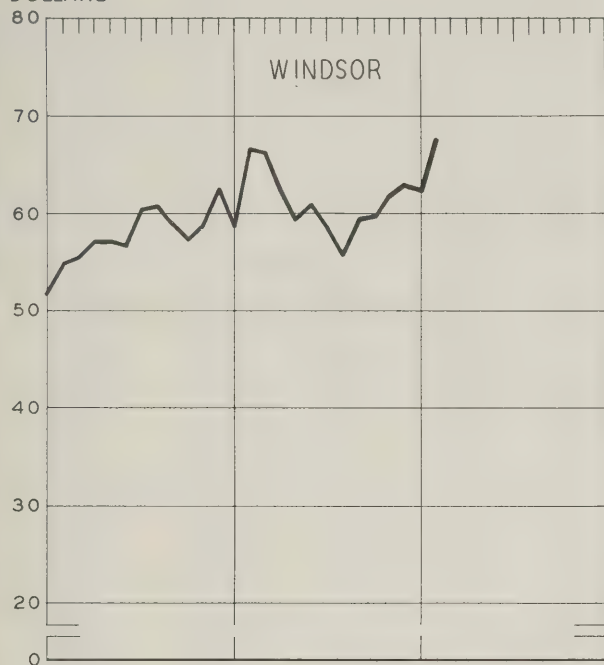
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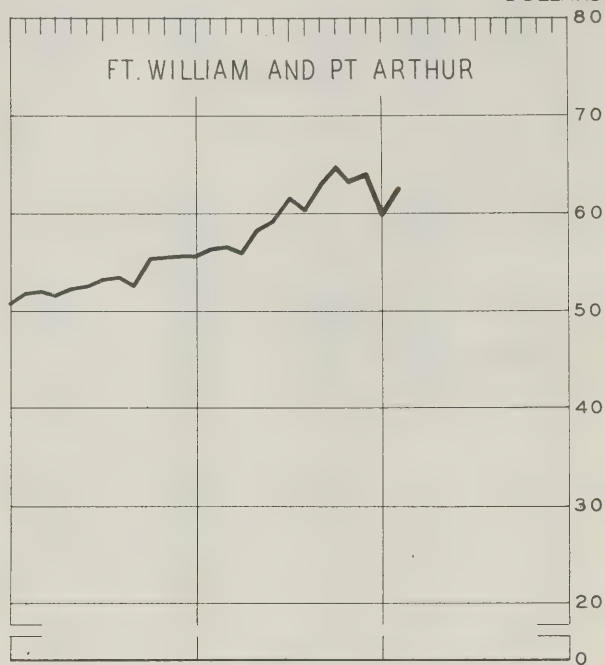
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AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

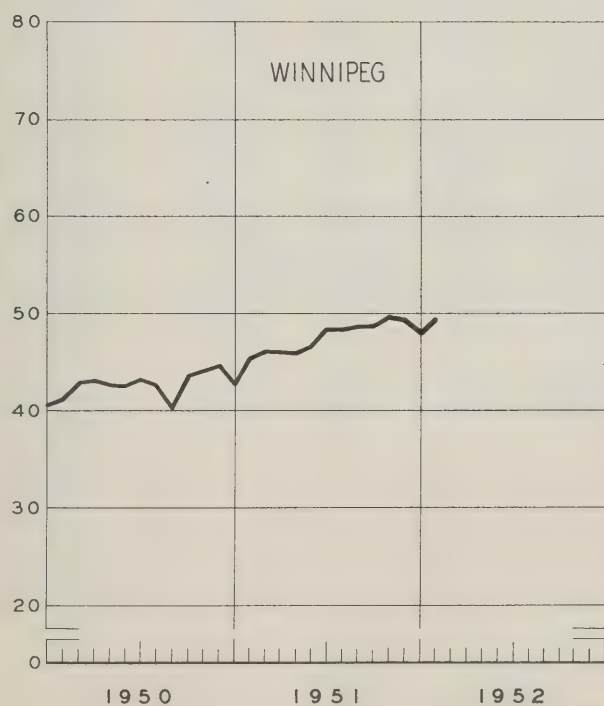
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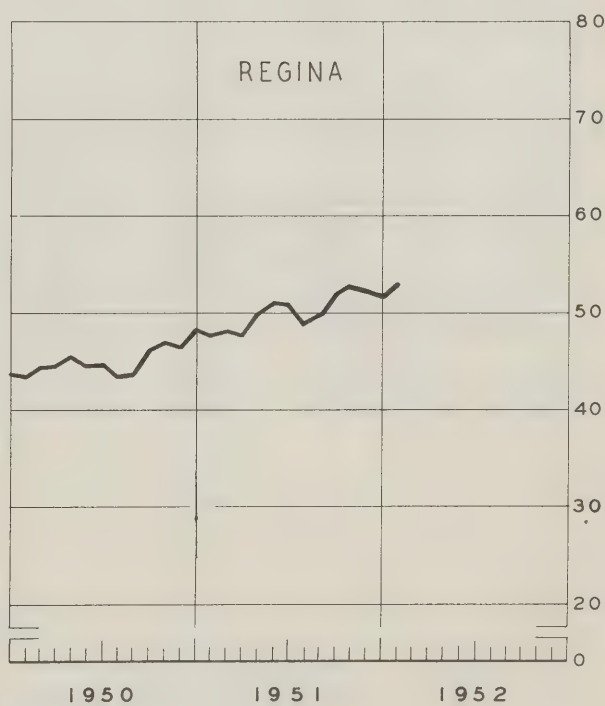
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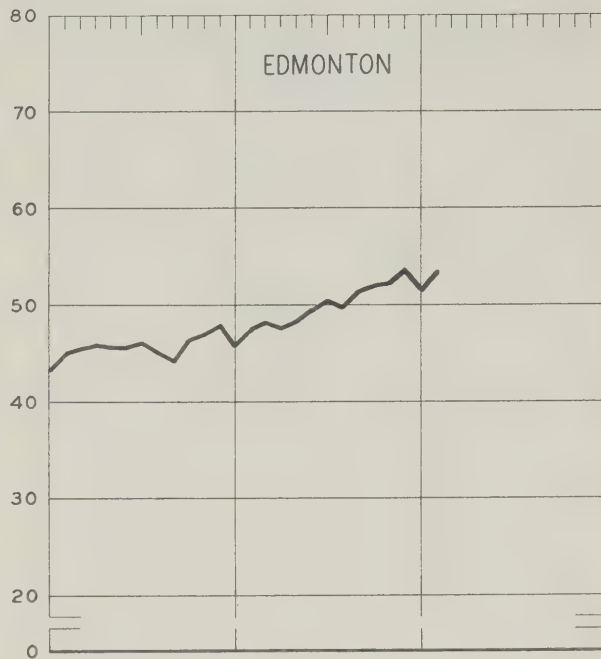


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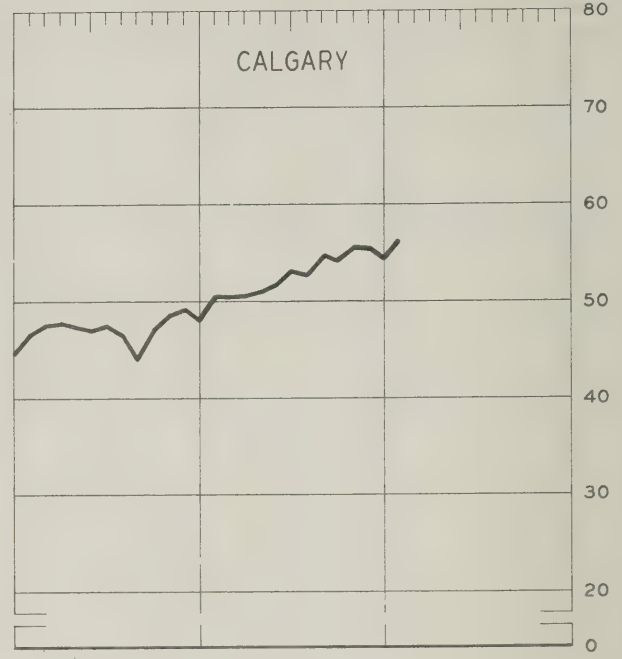


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

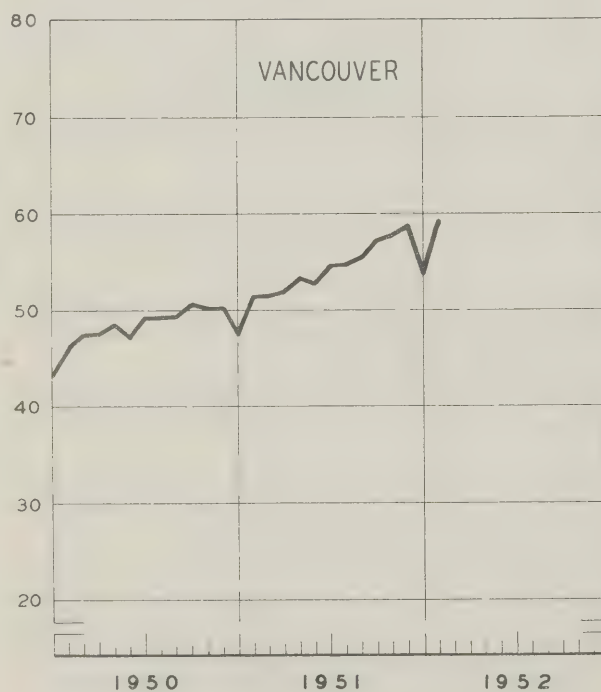
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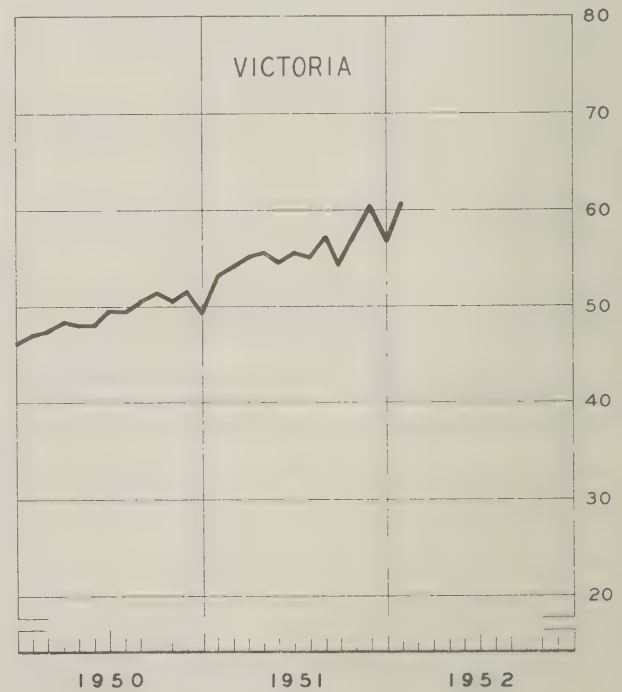
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1952

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.3	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.3	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.9	273.4	121.1	185.0	157.2	178.6	186.1	171.1	178.5	176.4
Mar. 1										
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Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1952.

100.0 4.7 4.2 45.9 8.1 13.8 1.7 13.6 4.6 3.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.6	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.0	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.6	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.3	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	195.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.9	183.4	150.8	185.7	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.9	201.6	180.5
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.8 29.5 42.9 5.2 2.2 4.7 8.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	185.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.3	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.3	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.3	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	151.3	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.3	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	218.9	202.3	146.1	167.1	163.4	173.5
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1952.

1.2 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.6	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.6	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.6	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.2	192.4	197.1	235.3	207.8	166.7	184.1	208.3	224.4
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.3 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.8 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.3
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	168.9	158.9	185.4	243.1	211.3	195.2	220.7
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees
	Employment			Payrolls						Reported
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	at Feb. 1, 1952
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	273.4	288.4	248.3	813.0	859.5	609.0	51.47	51.60	42.45	109,147
Mining	121.1	120.2	114.9	267.8	252.5	233.1	63.62	60.42	58.22	95,955
Metal mining	113.7	112.2	108.5	224.4	215.7	195.9	66.37	64.66	60.47	50,085
Gold (a)	72.1	71.7	75.3	131.0	123.9	125.0	62.33	59.28	56.59	21,568
Other metal (b)	202.0	198.0	178.5	435.4	422.9	354.2	69.42	68.78	63.93	28,517
Fuels	121.7	120.4	115.7	324.4	294.5	287.1	60.95	55.94	56.72	34,371
Coal	92.4	91.5	93.2	230.6	197.4	227.2	55.30	47.80	54.02	23,536
Oil and natural gas	392.4	386.6	325.4	976.9	969.3	706.7	73.21	73.73	63.92	10,835
Non-metal (c)	165.5	170.6	151.5	449.8	432.3	363.5	59.62	55.62	52.69	11,499
Manufacturing	185.0	183.6	184.5	448.9	417.8	402.1	55.26	51.82	49.64	1,061,706
Food and beverages	150.7	153.9	145.8	328.1	326.1	288.3	49.49	48.18	45.00	113,184
Meat products	170.5	172.7	166.2	385.8	375.8	326.1	58.85	56.58	51.11	21,082
Dairy products	149.8	154.6	147.1	304.8	309.2	277.4	44.57	43.81	41.62	8,181
Canned and cured fish	117.6	123.2	104.7	254.7	259.2	230.5	40.03	38.88	41.15	6,422
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	105.3	104.3	104.4	281.2	254.0	244.9	42.29	38.55	37.10	8,247
Grain mill products	171.6	169.6	160.9	356.4	340.4	308.4	52.44	50.66	48.34	8,023
Bread and other bakery products	149.4	153.1	147.3	306.6	312.5	272.4	47.01	46.76	42.36	15,573
Distilled and malt liquors	197.4	202.1	192.7	404.1	417.1	360.6	60.20	60.71	55.02	13,520
Other beverages (d)	176.4	186.0	170.2	346.4	362.6	300.0	50.41	50.06	45.37	5,900
Other foods (e)	140.5	144.2	135.8	283.6	280.5	254.7	42.92	41.38	39.95	26,236
Tobacco and tobacco products	115.9	109.6	122.8	335.8	283.9	302.3	51.09	45.64	43.38	10,938
Rubber products	146.2	144.4	158.7	388.6	346.7	390.6	57.02	51.49	52.78	19,727
Leather products	108.1	102.3	119.9	248.4	211.6	258.2	38.58	34.73	36.08	27,197
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.1	103.2	116.6	262.0	217.1	261.6	37.26	32.92	35.14	17,993
Other leather products (f)	104.4	100.6	126.1	227.6	203.3	252.9	41.17	38.18	37.71	9,204
Textile products (except clothing)	141.8	140.6	159.4	351.9	321.4	384.4	44.76	41.23	43.40	69,205
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	123.0	119.4	130.0	287.8	261.4	336.1	39.51	36.96	43.47	24,689
Woollen goods	125.7	125.4	153.0	327.3	287.6	352.4	46.09	40.60	40.85	12,210
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	193.5	196.9	223.5	523.5	502.5	545.3	51.23	48.18	46.20	15,546
Clothing (textile and fur)	133.0	124.3	147.1	293.8	240.1	311.1	37.87	33.11	36.28	91,172
Men's clothing	137.3	129.7	147.9	288.3	243.5	305.8	35.94	32.13	35.43	29,849
Women's clothing	158.2	141.1	172.4	362.8	265.9	377.1	39.72	32.63	37.69	23,525
Knit goods	105.8	100.9	122.9	253.9	216.7	273.8	38.43	34.40	35.63	21,617
Fur goods	119.3	124.5	146.8	235.8	228.8	259.3	48.29	44.90	43.15	3,307
Hats and caps	96.7	90.7	107.5	212.0	174.3	227.0	40.65	35.64	38.94	4,047
Wood products	160.4	161.0	172.8	406.3	363.4	393.3	48.92	43.59	43.96	79,270
Saw and planing mills	167.0	166.9	178.6	429.9	380.8	408.2	51.24	45.39	45.50	49,185
Furniture	157.6	159.7	184.1	380.4	349.4	413.8	45.77	41.47	42.52	18,749
Other wood products (g)	140.7	141.6	135.5	350.0	314.6	301.3	44.08	39.37	39.39	11,356
Paper products	182.9	183.5	172.2	452.2	435.0	376.9	66.39	63.67	58.78	75,564
Pulp and paper mills	175.4	176.2	159.1	451.3	439.2	365.1	72.76	70.49	64.91	53,802
Other paper products (h)	204.7	204.7	210.3	455.4	420.0	419.1	50.66	46.73	45.39	21,762
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.3	158.7	160.6	314.7	304.8	290.6	56.10	54.54	51.36	45,865
Iron and steel products	245.0	243.6	234.0	599.6	547.9	500.5	61.93	56.92	53.93	176,609
Agricultural implements	355.9	342.7	322.6	992.0	841.6	737.8	65.15	57.39	53.45	17,955
Boilers and plate work	241.2	222.1	220.5	586.2	488.8	498.0	62.54	56.62	58.07	6,241
Fabricated and structural steel	320.6	310.9	260.5	728.7	625.5	518.9	67.65	59.88	59.10	8,641
Hardware and tools	211.8	227.3	210.3	529.6	520.3	465.2	57.54	52.68	49.37	12,859
Heating and cooking appliances	130.8	138.8	185.4	290.2	285.8	376.6	52.13	48.40	47.96	5,830
Iron castings	244.9	241.8	259.2	626.4	551.3	613.3	59.96	53.46	55.28	20,930
Machinery mfg. (i)	287.0	277.9	266.7	683.9	620.4	557.9	60.42	56.61	53.13	36,607
Primary iron and steel	220.6	220.6	201.0	531.4	508.8	415.0	67.48	64.62	57.83	36,883
Sheet metal products	206.6	207.8	221.0	503.4	454.6	479.0	56.57	50.79	50.14	15,341
Wire and wire products	153.4	155.9	156.4	380.1	351.9	347.1	62.04	56.51	55.54	6,270

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	270.9	268.0	235.0	626.3	583.3	519.1	61.55	58.01	58.85	136,048
Aircraft and parts	727.8	711.9	416.3	1845.9	1693.9	991.3	63.84	59.90	59.94	25,569
Motor vehicles	229.3	230.7	268.5	587.3	553.4	679.3	69.18	64.93	68.51	28,928
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	249.5	242.3	272.3	650.9	545.5	662.4	63.27	54.84	58.69	19,825
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.3	189.3	157.9	378.5	390.4	303.8	56.10	56.66	52.89	37,899
Shipbuilding and repairing	502.6	472.5	315.8	1018.3	873.1	555.0	57.58	52.61	50.26	21,640
Non-ferrous metal products	222.1	220.5	218.4	511.1	490.4	442.1	62.60	60.48	55.12	49,452
Aluminum products	500.7	498.0	501.2	1240.6	1203.9	1057.6	60.86	59.37	52.17	7,520
Brass and copper products	193.3	196.4	210.0	456.7	433.3	451.8	58.98	55.09	53.57	9,434
Smelting and refining	205.3	200.7	183.3	472.0	460.3	376.9	68.49	68.34	61.25	24,042
Electrical apparatus and supplies	306.4	308.7	318.1	758.6	714.4	686.7	60.51	56.55	52.79	61,465
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	226.4	231.1	236.6	558.2	529.1	517.1	57.26	53.17	50.72	25,411
Clay products	186.1	202.5	209.8	483.1	489.6	476.8	55.28	51.48	48.08	5,051
Glass and glass products	212.0	209.0	230.9	523.1	487.5	498.2	57.09	53.37	49.93	6,598
Products of petroleum and coal	178.1	174.6	164.3	371.8	360.3	295.5	74.27	73.42	63.91	10,867
Chemical products	235.1	234.8	221.0	499.4	484.4	420.3	59.86	58.13	53.61	50,540
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	218.9	220.5	218.9	438.9	420.8	388.0	53.99	51.38	47.74	7,975
Acids, alkalis and salts	251.1	251.8	216.5	553.4	554.2	432.8	67.56	67.46	61.29	7,247
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	185.8	187.5	205.3	436.3	414.6	426.3	47.00	44.24	42.36	19,192
Construction	157.2	167.0	145.1	453.3	410.4	359.8	54.13	46.14	46.56	188,231
Building and structures (k)	369.0	368.9	338.0	880.8	718.5	687.5	57.75	47.12	49.22	126,000
Highways, bridges and street construction	69.2	82.8	67.2	192.7	217.9	166.0	46.28	43.75	41.05	59,144
Transportation, storage and communication	178.6	181.3	165.0	345.0	353.0	302.7	55.26	55.73	52.55	319,749
Transportation	168.1	170.8	153.9	333.3	341.4	293.9	57.10	57.57	55.02	251,112
Air transport and airports	633.4	623.0	537.9	1422.3	1306.5	985.5	75.75	70.74	61.80	7,031
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.3	169.7	172.8	361.3	369.5	332.4	58.27	58.82	51.97	26,556
Steam railways	165.5	164.9	149.8	318.0	323.9	283.5	57.85	59.11	56.98	175,519
Maintenance of equipment	220.1	218.5	189.6	452.3	447.1	394.0	57.01	56.78	57.65	26,472
Maintenance of ways and structures	149.3	147.1	129.4	314.4	309.1	271.2	46.84	46.75	46.65	41,027
Transportation - steam railways	151.1	161.7	150.3	298.0	308.1	269.1	63.69	65.61	61.72	98,878
Telegraphs	175.8	173.6	160.5	315.5	333.4	291.2	46.51	49.78	47.28	9,142
Truck transportation	235.1	239.8	216.5	528.5	504.9	457.0	50.29	47.11	47.26	14,492
Water transportation (m)	128.8	150.1	111.8	257.3	298.0	217.9	50.57	50.27	49.28	24,616
Storage	142.7	147.3	132.7	272.4	276.5	228.1	49.81	48.99	45.80	15,461
Grain elevators	134.1	138.6	124.0	248.1	254.6	207.1	49.89	49.32	45.51	11,951
Storage and warehouse	180.6	185.4	176.1	399.7	391.6	349.6	50.19	47.90	46.82	3,610
Communication	283.4	284.5	271.5	476.4	486.5	413.4	48.13	48.95	43.43	53,173
Radio broadcasting	425.6	422.5	393.7	784.8	770.3	653.5	53.37	52.78	48.35	4,035
Telephones	278.9	280.2	268.2	454.8	476.9	404.0	47.53	48.54	42.96	48,735
Public utility operation	186.1	187.3	180.1	384.3	378.8	326.1	60.92	59.55	53.48	39,772
Electric light and power	199.9	201.3	191.7	410.0	403.6	344.9	61.28	59.90	53.75	36,216
Other public utilities (n)	109.2	109.3	114.6	228.4	227.6	211.2	57.28	57.06	50.87	3,556
Trade	171.1	185.2	169.5	356.8	374.6	317.4	45.59	44.25	40.91	314,749
Wholesale	182.0	182.0	175.3	355.2	351.5	308.3	52.48	51.94	47.30	95,309
Retail	166.8	186.5	167.2	357.4	387.1	322.3	42.50	41.26	38.30	219,440
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.7	160.8	293.2	292.0	251.2	47.75	47.50	45.35	106,766
Banking, investment and loan	198.7	199.1	172.3	318.3	318.1	267.9	44.35	44.15	42.96	66,007
Insurance	151.4	151.0	145.7	261.6	259.5	231.6	53.31	53.04	48.95	40,149
Service	176.4	178.1	173.3	355.1	351.2	327.1	33.39	32.69	30.97	77,835
Hotels and restaurants	173.6	176.2	171.9	358.0	362.9	335.3	29.33	29.90	28.27	44,741
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	152.6	154.4	153.0	306.6	288.5	287.9	32.63	30.36	30.47	19,011
Other services (o)	239.0	237.1	227.6	411.1	404.4	361.9	45.38	45.00	41.62	14,083
Industrial composite	177.9	181.0	172.3	401.9	388.8	351.5	53.03	50.42	47.87	2,313,910

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls						at Feb. 1,	
	Feb. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Feb. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Feb. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	1952	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951		
											no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	198.3	186.7	166.0	468.8	437.5	361.9	36.92	36.61	34.04	817	
Transportation, storage and communication	204.9	153.6	149.9	349.0	322.9	286.1	40.03	49.41	44.85	1,756	
Trade	142.9	160.0	142.9	246.1	267.4	232.0	28.43	27.59	26.30	753	
Industrial composite	183.4	175.2	165.3	336.5	327.9	298.6	36.51	37.25	35.96	4,286	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	88.2	88.1	90.0	219.0	186.4	230.7	50.22	42.79	51.82	13,990	
Coal	86.8	86.1	89.2	216.2	182.5	230.5	50.38	42.88	52.27	13,046	
Manufacturing	163.9	160.2	145.8	353.3	322.9	277.0	47.41	44.32	42.05	26,182	
Food and beverages	130.3	131.3	119.0	264.7	265.9	242.2	32.65	32.55	34.25	4,557	
Canned and cured fish	139.3	137.5	128.2	320.8	326.2	307.7	34.32	35.36	38.49	1,926	
Iron and steel products	152.9	150.3	138.8	332.8	306.2	260.0	57.77	53.96	49.74	7,793	
Primary iron and steel	143.4	143.3	127.9	316.4	299.1	241.2	60.15	56.91	51.44	6,483	
Transportation equipment	347.3	322.8	243.1	641.8	561.9	378.0	53.61	50.50	45.87	6,061	
Shipbuilding and repairing	316.2	302.5	214.8	562.0	514.8	317.3	55.36	53.00	46.54	4,221	
Construction	158.1	179.3	185.8	300.7	287.5	299.3	38.67	32.63	32.85	10,114	
Building and structures (k)	204.1	227.2	199.4	353.3	303.9	289.0	41.12	31.72	34.22	4,830	
Highways, bridges and street construction	131.1	151.1	177.1	260.3	275.3	307.7	36.43	33.42	31.88	5,284	
Transportation, storage and communication	211.7	186.4	170.9	398.3	347.7	294.3	47.77	47.29	43.70	16,812	
Steam railways	186.4	156.0	143.2	369.7	317.3	268.5	53.13	54.47	50.55	8,806	
Water transportation (m)	247.9	215.4	211.4	453.9	370.2	311.2	42.91	40.27	34.32	4,646	
Trade	183.1	193.4	183.0	338.5	344.3	297.8	37.50	36.11	32.85	10,826	
Wholesale	195.5	192.4	186.0	340.5	336.8	301.0	43.58	43.80	40.16	3,677	
Retail	177.2	193.9	181.5	337.2	349.2	295.7	34.28	32.45	29.31	6,949	
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.0	177.4	150.7	285.0	282.3	238.1	43.82	43.56	43.24	3,044	
Industrial composite	150.8	149.2	142.2	315.5	287.3	271.6	44.82	41.24	40.97	85,210	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	261.5	300.0	286.1	995.4	1167.7	805.6	46.61	47.66	34.48	8,604	
Manufacturing	158.5	156.8	154.8	382.6	353.0	344.8	48.75	45.47	44.63	18,001	
Wood products	117.2	103.8	138.9	309.5	233.0	318.1	37.30	32.12	32.79	2,509	
Saw and planing mills	124.2	108.9	145.5	329.5	243.3	336.6	37.73	31.81	32.90	2,398	
Pulp and paper products	158.3	159.9	149.2	438.9	415.0	373.3	70.03	65.77	63.42	3,598	
Transportation equipment	237.0	237.6	199.5	453.2	449.0	355.6	55.24	54.60	51.50	2,873	
Construction	183.9	209.7	168.7	409.9	434.4	321.7	39.70	36.90	33.97	7,575	
Building and structures (k)	411.3	442.9	341.1	830.6	777.1	553.5	42.04	36.62	33.77	3,370	
Highways, bridges and street construction	116.6	140.6	117.6	256.7	309.5	237.2	37.25	37.25	34.13	3,705	
Transportation, storage and communication	234.3	215.9	208.0	447.5	433.9	398.2	49.55	52.14	49.67	18,318	
Steam railways	220.4	196.3	190.9	428.9	396.9	357.7	53.94	56.03	51.95	12,179	
Water transportation (m)	288.9	284.0	259.3	541.4	636.5	611.3	37.51	44.87	47.23	3,822	
Trade	163.0	185.0	164.5	328.4	349.7	300.3	38.66	36.27	35.07	7,784	
Wholesale	164.5	164.8	160.4	297.2	296.4	271.6	42.02	41.83	39.38	2,798	
Retail	162.1	196.2	166.8	352.1	390.3	323.0	36.77	33.69	32.77	4,986	
Industrial composite	185.7	190.7	179.3	419.4	419.7	368.5	45.79	44.61	41.56	65,301	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	314.8	320.0	264.2	1080.8	1089.9	717.8	48.38	47.99	38.28	52,607	
Mining	153.2	152.5	145.0	337.8	318.7	291.7	61.57	58.41	56.24	18,766	
Gold (a)	92.5	92.1	95.1	171.9	161.3	164.8	59.46	56.01	55.45	4,784	
Other metal (b)	312.1	300.7	263.5	591.6	534.5	464.2	61.45	57.62	57.10	6,888	
Non-metal	145.3	149.6	144.4	425.9	419.1	373.8	63.36	60.69	56.08	7,094	
Manufacturing	180.7	177.8	176.4	447.3	412.7	392.8	51.44	48.27	46.31	351,873	
Tobacco and tobacco products	115.6	110.1	127.7	364.3	318.7	330.4	56.20	51.63	46.14	7,583	
Leather products	105.2	98.3	111.1	246.5	204.9	242.9	35.14	31.23	32.60	14,370	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	101.1	95.2	106.0	245.1	202.5	241.7	36.47	31.14	33.37	10,912	
Textile products (except clothing)	155.0	153.9	171.7	380.5	347.6	421.7	43.34	39.89	43.33	40,434	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	121.4	122.8	129.5	272.4	259.8	331.5	38.23	36.03	43.58	16,118	
Synthetic textiles and silk	206.5	203.5	236.5	552.5	502.3	578.4	49.15	45.34	44.92	11,424	
Clothing (textile and fur)	143.2	131.9	157.0	321.5	256.3	335.1	36.95	31.99	35.15	52,015	
Men's clothing	142.4	133.2	155.0	313.9	258.5	334.5	35.45	31.20	34.51	17,185	
Women's clothing	160.8	143.6	171.1	369.7	264.7	375.0	38.45	30.34	36.42	15,802	
Knit goods	116.3	105.8	133.8	289.9	246.5	303.2	37.53	35.19	34.36	8,962	
Wood products	148.4	149.1	160.7	388.8	354.5	385.9	42.13	38.23	38.63	16,899	
Saw and planing mills	147.7	147.2	158.7	424.5	386.3	415.4	41.34	37.78	37.35	7,602	
Furniture	158.2	158.3	176.4	363.0	333.6	377.9	43.38	39.85	40.52	5,707	

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
QUEBEC										
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	167.8	169.2	160.6	427.3	411.6	366.9	66.76	63.78	59.82	30,827
Pulp and paper mills	159.5	161.0	150.0	421.8	410.1	357.0	72.34	69.67	65.11	24,755
Other paper products (h)	213.3	213.8	219.7	468.8	422.9	440.3	44.03	39.62	40.14	6,072
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.4	152.4	154.1	319.8	307.6	300.3	55.55	53.46	51.61	10,966
Iron and steel products	255.7	256.2	224.5	624.4	579.4	483.5	59.07	54.71	51.52	40,221
Machinery mfg. (i)	295.4	293.8	291.1	709.5	659.7	610.0	60.14	56.23	51.87	11,799
Primary iron and steel	183.5	185.1	161.5	484.0	466.2	370.4	63.13	60.31	54.90	5,280
Transportation equipment	315.6	313.1	217.6	681.2	639.2	439.6	58.49	55.33	54.77	35,659
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	194.6	199.6	160.0	400.4	419.1	312.3	56.77	57.93	53.98	16,157
Shipbuilding and repairing	513.7	474.0	278.7	1074.0	801.0	516.0	55.46	44.83	49.11	6,806
Non-ferrous metal products	299.8	289.1	269.6	708.3	666.4	556.3	61.25	59.75	53.51	16,826
Smelting and refining	340.9	321.9	296.1	797.0	758.0	617.6	65.31	65.80	58.28	9,093
Electrical apparatus and supplies	322.8	324.7	319.4	760.2	705.0	659.6	58.11	53.58	51.03	16,832
Chemical products	242.0	243.2	218.4	510.9	499.4	414.3	57.86	56.27	51.98	20,721
Construction	90.6	102.2	76.5	297.0	281.8	213.8	52.84	44.45	44.95	54,448
Building and structures (k)	282.0	277.3	241.7	706.4	565.4	505.3	55.64	45.30	46.32	36,553
Highways, bridges and street construction	33.8	49.8	30.2	103.6	139.0	86.1	44.24	40.34	41.25	15,908
Transportation, storage and communication	178.1	188.4	166.3	354.3	377.4	313.5	57.06	57.45	54.10	75,531
Steam railways	175.1	180.1	159.7	342.4	364.7	310.9	58.47	60.57	58.21	42,129
Water transportation (m)	65.2	109.7	53.6	136.6	207.6	107.8	54.37	49.11	52.34	4,235
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.0	171.9	169.5	384.6	387.4	343.9	54.92	55.04	49.55	11,766
Communication	321.3	325.0	321.7	505.9	519.2	452.3	51.87	52.64	46.33	14,335
Public utility operation	159.3	162.8	152.4	329.9	316.1	273.0	60.23	56.47	52.12	8,580
Trade	165.9	175.1	161.8	344.3	353.2	305.9	44.23	42.99	40.21	72,657
Wholesale	176.7	177.3	168.9	348.8	342.1	302.1	53.49	52.29	48.31	22,316
Retail	161.6	174.3	159.0	341.8	359.7	308.1	40.13	39.15	36.76	50,341
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	159.4	144.4	261.4	259.8	221.0	48.67	48.39	45.45	28,268
Banking, investment and loan	185.5	185.6	163.4	291.3	289.3	246.0	44.58	44.27	42.74	17,550
Insurance	128.2	127.8	122.6	227.4	225.7	194.9	55.33	55.10	49.59	10,560
Service	181.9	183.8	174.8	369.8	366.2	333.6	32.66	32.01	29.91	20,685
Hotels and restaurants	177.1	179.7	172.1	367.8	372.2	329.0	29.10	29.02	26.80	11,566
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.4	160.6	157.2	327.6	312.1	305.5	31.98	30.05	30.08	5,490
Industrial composite	169.0	171.7	159.9	403.9	389.2	343.1	50.88	48.27	45.67	683,415
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	334.4	336.8	287.1	1220.6	1204.8	866.4	56.01	54.89	46.31	32,617
Mining	104.1	103.7	99.4	198.9	195.4	175.3	64.76	63.87	59.39	29,009
Gold (a)	69.8	69.4	73.8	122.9	117.7	119.3	61.90	59.57	56.35	13,319
Other metal (b)	189.0	187.3	165.4	398.1	404.9	328.1	69.53	71.38	65.50	12,689
Manufacturing	189.3	188.6	194.2	464.1	432.8	427.6	58.18	54.43	52.25	526,340
Food and beverages	145.7	147.6	143.0	317.1	311.3	281.5	50.69	49.11	45.83	48,949
Meat products	161.8	162.6	157.6	361.1	348.3	306.9	59.45	57.08	51.95	7,885
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.3	106.3	107.1	301.2	266.9	254.0	44.90	41.31	39.02	5,542
Bread and other bakery products	149.2	154.2	154.6	306.1	306.5	284.3	47.61	46.13	42.68	7,799
Distilled and malt liquors	191.2	198.2	181.4	394.0	401.0	343.4	64.34	63.19	59.11	5,385
Rubber products	154.3	152.8	163.8	397.5	350.3	391.7	60.40	53.74	56.07	14,275
Leather products	109.9	105.9	129.8	245.5	216.3	270.7	42.98	39.28	40.11	11,517
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	125.7	117.1	135.9	281.6	236.8	288.9	40.09	36.20	38.06	6,369
Textile products (except clothing)	122.6	121.0	142.8	315.2	288.0	338.5	47.63	44.10	43.77	25,019
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.9	114.1	139.2	327.3	270.5	368.2	41.59	39.44	43.24	7,221
Woollen goods	105.2	107.1	138.7	276.2	243.6	319.4	47.47	41.13	41.75	7,408
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.3	109.6	129.4	250.2	213.1	273.3	40.07	35.61	38.75	30,955
Men's clothing	123.5	116.3	129.2	243.3	206.1	254.7	38.46	34.57	38.74	9,133
Women's clothing	137.3	126.8	161.7	311.6	255.5	345.6	43.34	38.48	40.91	5,504
Knit goods	97.8	96.2	115.9	232.4	200.5	258.0	39.49	34.62	37.01	11,362
Wood products	148.1	150.0	160.8	369.5	337.5	365.0	46.45	41.89	42.22	24,672
Saw and planing mills	133.1	134.7	143.2	334.9	305.9	320.6	46.72	42.17	41.60	8,696
Furniture	156.7	160.9	186.0	392.2	362.5	434.2	47.08	42.36	43.73	10,554
Paper products	193.5	193.6	183.5	463.4	445.5	390.2	65.36	62.80	58.04	30,875
Pulp and paper mills	194.6	194.6	172.9	480.3	467.6	385.1	73.20	71.25	66.03	18,454
Other paper products (h)	191.9	192.2	199.0	432.5	405.2	399.6	53.72	50.25	47.87	12,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.9	165.7	167.2	329.7	318.6	300.5	58.02	56.12	52.45	25,194
Iron and steel products	246.7	245.2	243.0	614.8	562.4	528.1	63.49	58.42	55.31	113,672
Agricultural implements	355.2	342.2	322.0	991.5	838.6	733.7	66.17	58.10	54.01	16,995
Iron castings	234.3	231.1	262.7	604.0	530.3	636.0	60.92	54.13	56.95	12,312
Machinery mfg. (i)	270.6	257.3	247.7	647.4	578.1	524.7	60.30	57.09	54.34	20,651
Primary iron and steel	267.4	267.0	247.8	633.4	610.3	501.5	70.56	68.09	60.30	23,931
Sheet metal products	222.9	223.3	241.1	547.2	506.5	523.3	57.19	52.83	50.18	9,632
Transportation equipment	261.5	259.6	260.2	660.1	608.2	631.1	65.18	60.53	62.57	71,296
Motor vehicles	228.7	229.9	272.0	587.7	553.1	690.8	70.10	65.64	69.29	27,465
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	252.5	245.0	276.6	669.2	559.4	685.5	63.65	54.84	59.32	18,924
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	170.2	185.6	143.9	362.0	396.4	285.4	56.59	56.84	53.06	7,598

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
ONTARIO (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	215.9	218.2	222.3	486.2	471.2	444.7	62.21	59.65	55.34	27,126
Brass and copper products	167.4	173.1	201.2	394.3	391.2	445.9	59.90	57.49	56.11	5,157
Smelting and refining	194.0	193.1	169.3	424.3	419.5	338.0	69.54	69.06	63.46	10,657
Electrical apparatus and supplies	296.3	298.7	314.7	751.9	712.2	694.1	61.70	57.96	53.54	43,443
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	227.9	233.3	242.8	567.1	539.1	532.2	59.63	55.39	52.50	13,308
Chemical products	240.4	239.2	231.3	508.3	488.9	437.0	61.39	59.33	54.75	25,490
Construction	255.9	256.3	234.0	681.5	580.0	543.7	57.48	48.79	50.12	75,038
Building and structures (k)	476.2	469.0	440.6	1121.5	903.3	895.1	61.05	49.93	52.64	54,683
Highways, bridges and street construction	108.6	114.5	101.1	282.1	284.2	232.0	48.79	46.54	43.12	19,388
Transportation, storage and communication	178.7	182.2	170.1	342.6	351.0	309.7	56.13	56.40	53.32	99,504
Steam railways	150.3	149.8	141.8	289.8	292.4	270.3	58.58	59.41	58.05	50,797
Electric and motor transportation (p)	217.2	221.1	214.6	475.1	472.2	430.0	56.56	55.23	51.37	19,618
Communication	302.3	301.4	296.7	476.6	488.8	426.0	47.82	49.19	43.55	21,372
Public utility operation	209.9	210.3	198.9	419.5	415.0	354.2	63.55	62.76	56.62	18,894
Trade	172.8	190.6	171.2	370.5	394.5	329.8	46.75	45.13	41.93	129,483
Wholesale	195.2	194.1	184.0	387.3	380.2	331.5	54.76	53.97	49.73	34,580
Retail	165.9	189.5	167.3	363.2	400.6	329.1	43.83	42.33	39.54	94,903
Finance, in urance and real estate	184.3	185.1	166.3	304.9	304.4	261.7	48.93	48.77	46.55	49,563
Banking, investment and loan	199.1	199.9	171.3	325.3	325.9	273.8	45.93	45.83	44.88	28,288
Service	182.6	183.7	179.3	370.2	364.3	344.6	34.03	33.28	31.99	33,076
Hotels and restaurants	184.2	186.2	183.6	389.1	393.6	377.4	29.16	29.17	28.31	18,260
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	140.3	142.5	139.1	277.8	257.4	260.0	32.32	29.60	30.49	7,414
Other services (o)	251.9	248.9	239.1	436.9	428.8	380.5	47.74	47.42	43.60	7,402
Industrial composite	187.6	190.3	185.6	424.1	406.6	379.5	55.39	52.35	50.07	993,524
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	180.4	176.5	175.7	371.3	352.0	328.9	50.40	48.85	45.78	36,886
Food and beverages	155.5	157.9	149.6	322.3	333.6	282.3	52.16	53.19	47.44	7,357
Meat products	157.2	154.7	157.8	339.9	324.4	292.4	61.04	59.19	52.32	2,835
Clothing (textile and fur)	199.4	174.0	211.0	448.6	327.4	454.2	36.47	30.52	34.95	5,046
Printing, publishing and allied industries	140.9	132.2	140.5	239.5	229.5	226.7	48.66	49.57	46.19	2,991
Iron and steel products	265.3	263.6	259.8	586.2	525.1	504.6	55.51	50.12	48.79	4,765
Transportation equipment	191.4	190.8	171.9	368.0	368.3	308.4	54.17	54.39	50.57	9,168
Construction	226.5	254.3	278.9	529.7	544.8	590.6	52.93	48.51	47.91	6,406
Building and structures (k)	320.0	375.7	434.8	738.6	766.8	901.9	55.92	49.45	50.30	4,534
Transportation, storage and communication	179.9	184.9	162.2	335.2	347.0	284.9	55.27	55.59	52.38	33,177
Steam railways	171.4	177.6	153.4	326.0	341.9	285.4	58.01	58.72	56.77	22,073
Storage	164.4	166.2	147.0	246.6	250.2	204.1	46.67	46.85	44.62	3,614
Trade	145.3	157.3	148.5	289.6	304.6	264.2	46.22	44.92	41.27	24,965
Wholesale	156.3	156.2	152.9	282.9	281.2	250.0	49.26	49.01	44.76	8,848
Retail	139.9	157.8	146.4	293.8	319.3	272.7	44.56	42.92	39.58	16,117
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.9	165.3	150.0	265.2	261.4	229.1	46.21	45.70	43.44	6,719
Service	157.9	159.8	162.7	277.8	280.3	269.3	30.40	30.30	28.71	4,724
Hotels and restaurants	153.5	157.4	156.6	274.0	286.9	261.4	30.11	30.75	28.22	2,677
Industrial composite	169.1	173.0	165.5	333.1	334.2	298.1	50.64	49.66	46.35	119,447
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	169.5	171.1	159.7	347.4	343.3	291.6	51.35	50.26	45.70	7,658
Food and beverages	169.2	179.5	161.9	348.3	359.4	296.9	51.31	49.92	45.71	4,019
Meat products	210.1	224.7	205.6	507.1	517.8	418.7	59.74	57.02	50.38	1,191
Dairy products	134.5	154.0	129.3	250.7	278.9	228.3	43.27	42.05	40.98	1,166
Construction	108.5	123.1	87.6	281.2	291.5	197.1	50.62	46.26	43.73	5,232
Building and structures (k)	304.1	309.3	221.8	698.4	616.3	442.4	49.71	43.13	43.16	3,424
Highways, bridges and street construction	48.9	66.4	47.3	135.5	178.2	112.2	52.33	50.72	44.54	1,808
Transportation, storage and communication	130.0	138.3	122.2	252.5	264.7	222.5	54.13	53.34	50.90	17,532
Steam railways	129.5	138.4	120.5	247.0	258.9	219.8	58.30	57.16	55.75	11,420
Storage	96.3	103.0	93.8	189.9	203.8	167.8	44.25	44.40	40.30	3,350
Trade	154.5	172.2	155.6	315.4	348.8	281.3	45.27	44.94	40.07	12,522
Wholesale	159.5	161.2	161.3	312.6	316.0	283.3	50.16	50.17	44.88	4,921
Retail	151.5	178.9	152.2	317.6	374.6	279.8	42.11	42.04	36.97	7,601
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.0	168.1	154.9	266.2	266.4	241.2	40.86	40.64	39.93	3,462
Service	161.4	163.5	161.8	352.9	353.5	320.6	31.22	30.87	28.25	2,389
Industrial composite	142.9	152.1	134.9	292.8	305.3	249.9	49.68	48.67	44.89	51,458

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	213.6	209.7	185.0	537.8	510.3	416.1	70.13	67.79	62.67	17,990
Coal	116.5	114.6	109.8	280.7	246.9	244.0	62.94	56.26	58.04	7,308
Oil and natural gas wells	565.2	552.2	461.4	1330.4	1315.6	949.2	75.30	76.21	65.99	9,314
Manufacturing	217.7	222.3	197.0	457.3	456.7	373.0	52.69	51.41	47.55	21,910
Food and beverages	177.5	194.7	165.5	369.8	404.7	311.4	52.60	52.47	47.47	7,238
Meat products	174.1	177.5	170.6	398.2	394.4	337.0	59.47	57.75	51.34	3,155
Wood products	227.1	221.0	223.6	529.6	477.7	484.5	42.41	39.31	39.59	2,646
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.5	131.4	155.2	224.3	216.3	239.6	51.43	50.39	47.28	1,063
Iron and steel products	533.2	524.8	475.6	1273.5	1144.6	957.6	57.26	52.29	49.27	2,362
Transportation equipment	236.4	232.8	160.8	469.3	458.3	304.4	54.94	54.46	52.38	4,290
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.6	236.1	268.9	516.4	505.6	524.8	49.44	49.74	45.32	1,453
Products of petroleum and coal	227.3	208.4	179.2	529.6	471.6	361.4	70.04	68.03	60.31	1,191
Construction	260.3	274.6	252.2	567.3	543.1	516.6	50.60	45.91	47.50	11,186
Building and structures (k)	528.7	537.9	525.3	1063.6	916.1	996.2	53.49	45.28	50.34	6,577
Highways, bridges and street construction	151.9	166.6	143.6	322.2	355.4	283.9	46.48	46.72	43.30	4,609
Transportation, storage and communication	175.2	176.5	160.9	337.1	345.0	290.8	56.57	57.57	53.24	21,893
Steam railways	169.5	171.1	156.4	322.7	330.7	290.6	59.19	60.06	57.78	13,559
Electric and motor transportation (p)	248.2	249.9	228.2	541.0	564.8	412.6	56.09	58.17	46.54	2,907
Storage	115.4	115.8	111.5	204.2	205.6	181.7	47.50	47.68	43.84	2,505
Trade	194.5	209.5	184.6	388.5	408.3	329.2	45.93	44.82	40.98	21,283
Wholesale	203.9	204.9	188.2	372.4	379.2	317.4	49.51	50.17	45.65	7,254
Retail	190.0	211.7	182.9	398.5	426.4	336.5	44.08	42.33	38.68	14,029
Service	154.3	157.1	153.4	320.1	322.1	301.3	34.75	34.35	32.36	4,407
Hotels and restaurants	143.2	147.1	144.8	311.7	320.0	302.5	34.45	34.44	32.50	2,884
Industrial composite	201.6	206.0	186.5	424.3	422.3	356.9	53.55	52.17	48.69	107,301
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	152.5	207.8	177.4	308.1	429.5	325.8	60.98	62.40	55.45	12,090
Mining	104.1	103.1	99.8	229.3	209.5	191.6	67.13	62.21	58.74	10,575
Gold (a)	48.0	48.1	50.2	87.7	80.0	81.4	63.82	57.78	56.39	1,896
Other metal (b)	172.4	167.0	157.7	426.1	400.6	336.7	72.91	70.75	62.99	5,841
Coal	78.3	80.0	83.2	175.6	144.0	169.6	59.01	47.42	53.64	2,032
Manufacturing	188.1	189.9	185.1	451.7	419.1	385.0	60.93	55.99	52.78	72,039
Food and beverages	124.2	131.2	125.8	289.7	292.8	262.1	52.55	50.28	46.91	9,594
Canned and cured fish	96.2	105.0	90.6	218.6	227.2	195.3	49.90	47.51	47.32	2,963
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	97.3	104.3	114.8	239.5	225.6	249.5	42.04	36.95	37.14	1,021
Wood products	185.2	188.1	199.7	453.3	400.8	431.6	58.96	51.33	52.05	27,316
Saw and planing mills	192.1	195.2	204.8	470.6	416.3	443.1	59.60	51.86	52.59	25,314
Paper products	226.0	224.8	189.0	545.8	530.8	369.9	72.21	70.60	58.56	7,251
Pulp and paper mills	219.4	219.4	172.0	541.8	535.2	341.8	77.39	76.45	62.35	5,433
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.6	182.8	175.9	341.5	346.4	311.5	59.35	59.16	55.19	3,176
Iron and steel products	300.6	298.7	280.7	720.7	603.8	568.1	66.93	56.42	56.47	6,417
Transportation equipment	393.8	385.5	269.5	893.4	835.2	531.7	63.53	60.68	55.25	9,555
Shipbuilding and repairing	541.6	529.6	363.0	1256.4	1168.4	728.8	65.16	61.97	56.39	5,161
Non-ferrous metal products	124.2	124.2	128.3	311.2	302.2	273.9	70.80	68.74	60.17	4,120
Smelting and refining	115.2	115.7	118.0	296.1	291.3	259.3	71.73	70.26	61.35	3,632
Chemical products	198.0	197.5	197.0	462.3	453.0	401.9	65.52	64.36	57.25	2,386
Construction	233.6	231.1	217.6	620.9	525.3	469.9	62.76	53.85	51.30	17,896
Building and structures (k)	445.6	424.3	395.2	1062.3	797.6	753.4	67.16	52.96	53.94	11,291
Highways, bridges and street construction	127.1	133.9	124.5	328.1	346.1	273.1	55.11	55.15	46.82	6,472
Transportation, storage and communication	177.5	177.8	164.0	351.5	350.2	307.2	55.88	55.56	52.90	35,226
Steam railways	174.3	173.9	151.2	331.7	335.9	282.9	59.29	60.17	58.28	13,313
Electric and motor transportation (p)	136.4	140.5	145.5	266.1	268.6	253.8	55.33	54.70	49.73	4,340
Water transportation (m)	159.2	157.4	151.3	331.3	321.7	311.6	54.66	53.69	53.90	8,648
Communication	227.0	226.9	204.0	433.6	430.6	357.4	46.68	46.38	42.41	6,255
Public utility operation	182.4	183.4	180.2	426.9	421.8	364.4	67.84	66.64	58.62	4,195
Trade	193.8	203.2	195.6	406.8	419.5	365.2	47.96	47.17	42.66	34,676
Wholesale	178.3	179.5	184.5	369.1	371.1	324.6	54.76	54.70	46.63	10,775
Retail	201.7	215.3	201.3	431.0	450.6	391.1	44.90	43.96	40.82	23,901
Finance, insurance and real estate	221.5	221.6	198.7	371.2	368.0	320.0	47.03	46.39	45.10	8,038
Banking, investment and loan	254.3	254.9	220.4	415.2	411.6	346.7	43.90	43.42	42.30	5,879
Service	174.3	176.1	174.2	347.9	342.0	315.3	36.78	35.79	33.19	9,233
Hotels and restaurants	178.0	179.9	174.6	354.4	355.4	318.2	33.66	33.41	31.03	5,599
Industrial composite	180.5	186.4	177.0	394.8	386.9	342.6	56.86	53.97	50.36	203,968

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Feb. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Feb. 1 and Jan. 1, 1952 and Feb. 1, 1951.

<u>Industry</u>	Employees	Proportion	<u>Average Weekly Wages and Salaries</u>		
	Reported	of Women,	Feb. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1
	Feb. 1,	Feb. 1,	1952	1952	1951
	1952	1952			
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,138	0.8	52.26	45.13	40.71
Mining	3,490	1.8	59.08	53.61	49.52
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,206	11.9	53.11	51.57	45.37
Food and beverages	3,194	19.0	30.46	29.09	26.50
Fish processing	2,264	13.5	27.79	25.41	23.18
Pulp and paper mills	3,825	6.1	76.79	73.60	63.65
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,088	1.0	51.57	52.29	48.91
Construction	2,409	2.1	50.64	37.85	37.30
Transportation and communication	5,222	5.7	47.76	49.89	43.69
Public utility operation	427	8.0	30.86	30.60	30.25
Trade	5,469	26.0	33.78	32.07	31.99
Finance	439	44.4	39.13	38.88	39.26
Service ^{3/}	493	63.3	24.86	25.21	23.17

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing	3,243	19.6	41.89	40.89	36.57
Food and beverages	1,370	28.1	36.98	34.83	31.90
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,022	1.1	51.83	52.82	48.94
Construction	703	2.0	43.87	34.76	38.01
Public utility operation	427	8.0	30.86	30.60	30.25
Trade	3,436	26.0	38.01	36.52	35.49
Finance	269	50.9	42.15	41.69	40.53
Service ^{3/}	402	59.7	25.33	25.90	23.98

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Feb. 1, 1952 as Compared with Jan. 1, 1952.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-5.2	9.8	—	—
Mining	0.3	10.6	—	—
Manufacturing (all branches)	-1.5	1.5	-4.2	-1.9
Food and beverages	6.4	11.4	1.7	8.0
Fish processing	9.2	19.4	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	-3.5	0.7	—	—
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-6.7	-8.0	-8.9	-10.6
Construction	5.9	41.7	-1.1	24.7
Transportation and communication	-12.3	-16.0	—	—
Public utility operation	-1.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5
Trade	-6.6	-1.7	-3.1	0.9
Finance	-0.9	-0.3	-1.5	-0.4
Service ^{3/}	-2.2	-3.6	-1.7	-3.9

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.
^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
HALIFAX							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	184.4	179.8	153.6	367.2	351.6	266.9	49.16	48.27	43.22	7,857
Food and beverages	128.7	126.9	121.5	223.8	226.7	213.7	32.15	33.05	33.74	1,891
Transportation equipment	324.9	309.4	230.6	572.1	530.9	340.8	57.41	55.95	48.73	4,022
Transportation, storage and communication	317.4	292.3	272.8	530.7	462.6	393.3	41.20	39.00	35.54	6,922
Construction	301.9	323.6	246.5	518.4	421.1	362.2	42.97	32.57	36.68	3,303
Trade	201.1	207.4	197.9	366.3	363.5	316.0	38.62	37.15	33.56	6,510
Retail	203.6	214.5	203.9	385.7	388.1	328.1	36.04	34.42	30.62	4,466
Industrial composite	218.9	216.8	192.5	403.8	375.8	308.9	45.20	40.60	37.64	27,471
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	169.2	169.3	158.9	382.3	357.0	319.9	48.44	45.20	43.15	4,674
Transportation, storage and communication	285.2	281.0	262.5	488.6	549.5	524.4	38.39	43.80	44.76	5,187
Trade	144.2	152.3	142.1	267.7	277.0	247.6	37.37	36.61	35.07	2,851
Industrial composite	202.3	204.9	178.4	392.4	400.0	341.7	41.58	41.84	41.09	16,455
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	159.7	159.0	152.6	364.4	349.8	329.2	42.31	40.80	39.98	18,320
Leather products	103.1	101.0	109.5	222.3	187.4	229.8	31.42	27.04	30.44	2,950
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.8	161.8	176.4	335.9	320.8	335.2	29.30	27.98	26.81	2,288
Construction	81.4	89.1	89.1	265.2	253.8	260.7	46.95	41.06	42.05	3,438
Trade	175.3	191.7	169.7	341.4	359.6	309.9	37.41	36.03	35.00	5,930
Retail	173.1	192.4	167.5	331.6	352.1	304.6	35.73	34.14	33.68	4,912
Industrial composite	145.1	149.0	142.6	326.6	320.1	301.0	41.96	40.03	39.29	34,023
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	160.5	151.9	159.9	377.7	346.9	355.0	44.58	43.23	42.05	8,037
Textile products (except clothing)	225.7	224.9	227.6	521.2	493.3	558.3	40.04	38.03	42.53	2,740
Clothing (textile and fur)	65.6	50.2	90.7	141.2	87.3	191.5	35.55	28.73	34.69	1,558
Iron and steel products	285.8	284.2	207.5	654.9	617.6	413.6	59.71	56.64	51.95	2,509
Industrial composite	167.1	161.1	166.9	383.5	349.6	352.6	44.55	42.12	41.00	10,937
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	163.8	166.0	158.0	445.3	421.8	379.1	55.17	51.58	49.69	9,161
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	90.0	99.8	245.0	192.0	237.2	43.55	32.92	36.70	1,814
Pulp and paper mills	156.7	157.1	147.3	433.5	425.5	366.0	75.44	73.91	67.78	3,412
Industrial composite	163.4	169.5	159.8	421.3	406.9	367.1	51.58	48.02	46.62	11,545
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	187.0	183.8	180.4	442.4	404.6	384.2	52.79	49.11	47.52	199,996
Tobacco and tobacco products	103.8	104.5	112.8	332.2	303.5	295.5	60.78	55.14	49.74	4,969
Leather products	110.6	102.1	122.4	261.5	221.7	269.5	37.50	34.44	34.66	7,993
Textile products (except clothing)	164.1	163.5	172.5	335.4	305.6	352.9	43.56	39.66	43.56	10,261
Clothing (textile and fur)	146.1	134.5	157.3	326.1	255.2	339.2	39.14	33.29	37.79	35,117
Men's clothing	140.4	131.7	152.9	309.2	259.1	338.0	39.15	34.98	38.98	10,460
Women's clothing	156.0	138.6	168.3	365.5	259.7	373.8	39.45	31.68	37.36	14,821
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.5	154.5	157.4	323.5	309.6	304.5	58.45	56.32	54.33	8,873
Iron and steel products	227.9	228.7	210.3	543.0	494.8	441.0	61.18	55.66	53.81	25,352
Transportation equipment	310.9	311.3	225.3	682.0	645.5	459.3	59.95	56.68	55.73	30,746
Railway and rolling stock equipment	207.1	212.4	169.9	426.2	446.0	332.5	56.77	57.93	53.98	16,157
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.2	324.1	317.4	755.2	705.0	653.1	59.41	54.60	51.94	15,096
Chemical products	229.3	230.7	222.1	459.9	450.3	400.6	58.47	56.89	52.47	10,748
Construction	134.0	140.2	131.7	346.3	323.6	302.9	51.72	46.20	45.51	25,435
Building and structures (k)	290.6	297.9	301.4	698.2	577.3	625.7	54.79	44.19	47.12	17,411
Transportation, storage and communication	161.2	178.6	157.4	320.2	347.9	282.9	57.06	55.99	51.79	22,268
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.4	173.2	165.0	392.6	396.0	340.9	57.16	57.03	51.52	9,483
Trade	164.2	171.7	160.4	344.2	351.1	301.7	45.60	44.47	40.82	55,025
Wholesale	172.9	172.9	164.3	339.6	331.9	293.4	54.22	52.98	49.16	18,317
Retail	160.1	171.2	158.7	347.3	364.0	307.1	41.30	40.49	36.66	36,708
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.2	155.9	141.2	260.8	258.5	219.2	50.91	50.55	47.31	21,523
Banking, investment and loan	174.8	174.9	154.0	283.3	280.6	239.0	48.10	47.67	46.07	12,676
Insurance	134.6	134.0	127.1	236.0	233.9	198.5	55.04	54.78	48.99	8,785
Service	174.6	175.6	169.8	360.3	356.9	329.0	34.39	33.87	31.32	15,260
Hotels and restaurants	163.7	165.4	165.7	350.5	356.2	322.4	30.02	30.18	27.25	7,374
Industrial composite	173.5	174.9	167.5	387.2	368.5	336.9	51.01	48.15	45.97	343,024
OTTAWA - HULL										
Manufacturing	163.3	165.4	164.4	356.8	352.9	319.6	53.49	52.23	47.73	15,206
Pulp and paper mills	152.1	153.5	145.1	380.3	380.5	319.7	68.68	68.08	60.51	3,963
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.5	176.9	174.5	327.9	306.2	289.4	53.41	50.60	48.48	2,638
Iron and steel products	178.6	180.5	218.1	374.4	365.2	420.4	51.51	49.76	47.41	1,636
Construction	271.6	276.4	273.3	589.3	506.9	523.8	50.06	42.31	44.21	5,604
Trade	178.7	194.3	174.7	358.4	365.7	315.9	39.07	36.66	35.12	8,686
Finance, insurance and real estate	204.0	213.8	180.2	334.6	348.2	273.3	49.12	48.78	45.42	4,429
Service	182.9	191.3	189.1	375.8	382.6	358.9	29.19	28.40	26.43	3,032
Industrial composite	186.2	192.2	183.6	384.3	375.7	339.3	47.80	45.28	42.80	40,962

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Feb. 1,
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	1952
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ST. CATHARINES										
Manufacturing	224.7	222.0	208.7	597.6	543.8	503.4	66.50	61.25	60.13	28,958
Pulp and paper mills	161.0	166.2	152.3	375.0	366.3	319.2	74.53	70.52	67.06	2,746
Iron and steel products	304.5	295.9	287.9	812.5	746.3	685.6	70.59	66.71	62.05	9,507
Transportation equipment	290.2	282.5	299.0	867.9	720.7	844.1	66.76	56.94	63.01	6,823
Construction	820.0	802.8	1065.3	2297.5	1874.0	2168.9	66.16	55.12	57.90	2,911
Industrial composite	235.3	233.9	225.2	617.8	561.0	531.6	64.46	58.88	57.98	34,934
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	191.8	191.4	194.9	445.3	415.1	402.3	57.54	53.77	50.83	178,254
Food and beverages	147.3	149.1	143.4	310.7	304.3	273.0	52.50	50.79	47.30	20,602
Meat products	163.3	164.0	160.5	355.4	340.2	308.2	62.97	60.03	55.58	4,716
Rubber products	146.3	142.4	158.1	347.1	309.5	351.8	64.70	59.30	60.69	5,412
Textile products (except clothing)	110.3	111.6	136.4	267.0	246.7	292.7	47.74	43.60	42.52	4,398
Clothing (textile and fur)	121.4	114.6	135.6	261.8	222.2	283.4	43.26	38.37	41.91	16,580
Men's clothing	127.0	122.1	132.9	252.0	215.7	259.5	42.73	38.00	42.31	5,693
Women's clothing	134.4	124.1	155.0	309.1	252.7	335.8	45.31	40.13	42.92	4,919
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	175.4	177.9	181.6	389.3	368.3	359.8	53.29	49.70	47.56	6,783
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.5	165.9	170.9	339.8	328.0	311.5	61.53	59.53	55.22	15,932
Iron and steel products	285.7	282.7	273.6	710.5	630.5	592.0	62.67	56.19	54.27	29,664
Transportation equipment	379.9	375.9	303.7	957.2	892.4	690.6	63.81	60.12	57.58	17,323
Electrical apparatus and supplies	327.2	331.8	356.2	736.9	702.1	685.7	61.67	57.94	52.71	20,506
Chemical products	195.8	195.4	195.3	402.7	388.1	354.4	58.59	56.50	51.64	11,378
Construction	416.1	419.4	371.1	966.5	800.8	783.9	63.70	52.37	57.84	18,593
Building and structures (k)	500.5	495.9	443.9	1252.8	1014.4	1012.1	64.42	52.65	58.54	16,405
Transportation, storage and communication	222.4	223.6	214.0	420.3	427.2	370.2	55.97	56.57	51.26	21,901
Electric and motor transportation (p)	202.5	206.9	202.2	440.1	449.4	398.4	57.02	56.97	51.72	10,548
Public utility operation	182.5	181.0	176.8	358.6	350.3	308.4	69.92	68.99	62.06	6,650
Trade	168.6	187.9	169.3	373.9	404.2	335.3	51.22	49.69	45.72	63,373
Wholesale	210.4	209.2	198.5	414.8	403.4	357.2	55.98	54.76	51.29	20,184
Retail	154.3	180.7	159.6	355.2	404.5	325.6	48.99	47.68	43.42	43,189
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.6	183.7	166.2	301.2	298.3	259.8	51.60	51.37	49.38	25,580
Banking, investment and loan	177.7	176.3	154.3	293.4	290.6	252.8	50.33	50.83	50.48	13,193
Insurance	187.1	186.0	177.5	302.9	299.5	264.6	52.56	52.35	48.45	12,032
Service	172.1	173.1	170.4	354.1	349.2	333.8	37.50	36.78	35.43	16,738
Hotels and restaurants	173.7	177.4	178.4	374.4	381.0	374.3	30.32	30.31	30.10	8,519
Industrial composite	192.4	196.4	191.0	422.4	407.5	377.4	55.37	52.32	49.58	331,231
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	195.8	194.6	196.0	485.1	456.5	434.9	60.91	57.64	54.45	55,978
Textile products (except clothing)	136.1	98.9	139.5	309.0	216.8	322.5	40.24	38.86	40.97	2,975
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.4	98.2	108.9	226.0	192.2	233.6	39.21	34.43	37.74	3,725
Iron and steel products	242.2	242.3	232.7	582.6	547.7	489.1	67.01	62.97	58.66	25,687
Electrical apparatus and supplies	249.3	245.8	256.9	681.6	647.6	645.9	63.93	61.59	58.78	8,648
Construction	391.1	414.0	363.6	965.2	786.7	764.0	61.15	47.09	52.31	4,177
Retail trade	160.2	183.8	165.3	353.6	385.2	332.5	43.17	40.97	39.48	6,129
Industrial composite	197.1	199.5	196.2	471.5	447.5	421.3	57.92	54.33	51.96	75,334
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	218.4	209.7	220.8	615.4	552.7	524.1	58.81	55.02	49.55	13,099
Textile products (except clothing)	133.8	128.2	152.8	304.9	251.6	343.5	47.36	40.78	46.70	1,486
Iron and steel products	370.1	360.0	333.9	1096.6	999.7	812.5	65.27	61.18	53.90	7,064
Industrial composite	207.8	203.3	210.0	566.1	517.2	487.1	56.57	52.84	48.22	15,331
KITCHENER										
Manufacturing	155.7	154.9	170.7	394.9	342.8	388.4	51.58	45.00	46.27	15,852
Food and beverages	189.8	191.5	186.8	428.6	406.8	363.9	54.18	50.96	46.73	2,897
Rubber products	159.9	160.2	172.7	445.1	353.1	437.7	54.74	43.34	49.86	4,826
Leather products	111.2	111.8	132.3	237.0	221.3	252.0	47.71	44.27	42.59	1,495
Wood products	192.4	194.3	239.2	506.3	435.5	606.1	48.90	41.65	47.07	2,041
Industrial composite	166.7	167.9	180.3	397.6	355.6	390.7	50.69	45.00	46.00	20,956
LONDON										
Manufacturing	170.4	171.3	187.5	391.4	370.6	392.8	53.55	50.43	48.88	15,141
Food and beverages	171.5	170.4	174.7	360.3	353.0	349.2	50.81	50.12	48.35	3,595
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.6	79.2	92.0	187.8	128.3	188.3	43.45	29.45	37.22	1,120
Paper products	267.9	259.5	284.3	630.8	565.3	593.8	56.37	52.14	49.99	1,026
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.8	142.9	143.3	280.1	287.3	266.2	52.19	52.01	48.05	1,269
Iron and steel products	216.9	223.9	271.5	523.5	536.1	580.3	61.99	61.50	54.89	3,006
Construction	291.2	270.2	261.3	719.5	560.8	579.3	54.49	45.78	48.88	2,079
Retail trade	198.3	209.3	192.3	419.7	432.8	364.2	40.29	39.37	36.22	3,962
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.3	185.0	166.4	268.5	266.7	217.3	47.82	47.33	42.37	2,611
Industrial composite	184.1	185.3	191.1	391.9	373.7	369.6	50.40	47.75	45.78	28,620
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	205.9	205.3	242.7	480.4	443.4	561.7	67.21	62.23	66.69	31,000
Transportation equipment	204.7	205.4	259.8	505.3	468.8	651.2	69.45	64.18	70.14	20,263
Trade	167.1	183.1	174.9	326.7	349.6	329.1	42.88	41.86	40.50	3,747
Industrial composite	208.3	209.2	234.6	470.7	438.2	524.5	63.00	58.41	62.28	41,307

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1952	Jan. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1951	
FT. WILLIAM - FT. ARTHUR							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	282.7	269.6	205.2	623.4	571.1	409.6	62.51	60.04	56.55	6,855
Pulp and paper mills	183.5	178.8	162.3	433.5	427.4	353.3	73.46	74.35	67.68	2,334
Transportation equipment	440.8	411.4	215.0	1038.9	900.4	433.7	57.61	53.49	49.30	2,931
Transportation, storage and communication	175.5	186.9	152.6	392.3	406.7	304.5	61.17	59.57	54.60	2,224
Trade	177.1	201.6	174.2	372.8	392.7	325.7	45.16	41.78	40.27	2,247
Industrial composite	224.4	226.1	184.3	506.2	479.4	363.7	57.35	53.90	50.25	13,566
WINNIPEG										
Manufacturing	180.8	176.3	177.6	363.0	343.7	325.9	49.48	48.05	45.23	32,977
Food and beverages	150.8	152.4	146.3	312.3	322.8	274.8	52.95	54.17	48.03	6,608
Meat products	150.0	146.7	152.7	327.1	310.9	283.6	61.81	60.07	52.65	2,665
Clothing (textile and fur)	196.0	170.4	209.0	447.0	327.2	454.3	37.13	31.26	35.43	4,795
Printing, publishing and allied industries	140.7	131.9	140.2	238.4	228.8	226.1	48.55	49.74	46.24	2,919
Iron and steel products	267.5	264.9	269.3	581.7	526.4	520.9	54.43	49.73	48.31	3,710
Transportation equipment	191.1	190.5	171.5	367.6	367.8	308.0	54.19	54.41	50.60	9,153
Construction	252.9	237.1	346.5	566.3	487.3	684.3	51.36	47.13	45.25	3,186
Transportation, storage and communication	205.0	208.0	166.7	391.7	396.3	265.4	53.60	53.44	44.67	7,550
Trade	146.9	160.3	151.9	294.5	312.1	271.8	46.42	45.08	41.41	22,069
Wholesale	158.6	159.0	155.1	287.1	285.5	253.6	48.86	48.45	44.43	7,836
Retail	141.1	161.0	150.5	299.0	328.7	282.4	45.09	43.45	39.98	14,233
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	160.5	144.8	260.5	255.6	222.2	48.24	47.58	45.04	5,352
Service	149.7	152.5	154.5	267.0	271.6	262.3	30.45	30.39	29.09	4,230
Industrial composite	168.9	171.5	168.1	333.0	329.1	298.3	48.03	46.75	43.15	77,280
REGINA										
Manufacturing	130.0	131.0	126.9	264.1	260.2	232.6	53.03	51.85	47.85	2,122
Wholesale trade	184.9	184.0	178.8	354.5	352.6	301.8	50.48	50.43	44.40	1,953
Retail trade	156.5	193.5	161.0	349.9	447.6	308.2	43.48	44.96	37.22	3,267
Industrial composite	158.9	169.6	155.8	329.8	347.5	286.7	47.02	46.41	41.58	11,966
ASKATOON										
Manufacturing	223.0	225.2	216.3	434.0	439.5	372.2	51.09	51.22	45.18	2,234
Food and beverages	216.8	225.5	206.1	435.3	444.0	373.3	51.79	50.78	46.71	1,420
Wholesale trade	168.1	170.0	163.6	331.4	338.7	299.5	45.46	45.94	41.97	1,530
Retail trade	150.1	177.2	152.2	330.6	362.7	285.7	43.01	39.99	36.67	1,749
Industrial composite	185.4	195.4	179.1	379.7	391.9	325.2	45.44	44.51	40.31	8,481
EDMONTON										
Manufacturing	223.6	224.0	205.6	479.9	461.6	393.4	53.45	51.33	47.66	8,301
Food and beverages	174.9	177.7	171.6	384.8	388.3	329.5	55.14	54.76	48.12	3,068
Meat products	165.0	166.9	166.3	386.5	382.6	332.6	58.58	57.35	50.02	2,043
Construction	593.4	591.8	625.6	1333.9	1176.5	1267.7	55.33	48.93	49.87	4,124
Wholesale trade	238.9	242.2	213.4	426.7	437.9	340.7	48.72	49.33	43.51	3,043
Retail trade	207.5	229.4	197.1	442.5	464.5	379.1	42.27	40.15	38.14	6,226
Industrial composite	243.1	250.0	230.7	511.0	504.0	437.1	49.41	47.39	44.53	27,864
ALGARY										
Manufacturing	215.0	217.0	187.9	435.4	425.8	342.5	56.17	54.43	50.56	8,624
Food and beverages	193.4	202.2	179.0	381.8	383.3	321.0	55.33	53.14	50.29	2,576
Transportation equipment	222.0	218.7	155.8	442.3	434.1	293.8	55.44	55.24	52.45	2,604
Construction	457.7	456.3	391.9	817.5	755.0	697.0	47.28	43.80	46.92	2,577
Wholesale trade	193.8	191.3	178.6	346.4	351.5	301.7	49.30	50.69	46.55	3,258
Retail trade	181.1	200.2	177.1	390.3	420.8	320.0	47.05	45.89	39.44	5,570
Industrial composite	211.3	216.4	193.2	417.5	419.1	343.3	51.03	50.03	45.85	26,990
VANCOUVER										
Manufacturing	198.9	197.8	203.1	462.8	419.7	410.3	59.21	53.97	51.43	30,745
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.5	184.8	177.3	361.0	367.4	327.8	61.94	61.56	57.11	2,368
Wood products	159.7	157.7	189.3	388.6	329.1	406.4	58.94	50.56	52.23	8,374
Saw and planing mills	160.9	159.0	187.2	395.9	330.8	405.9	60.93	51.54	53.71	6,948
Iron and steel products	317.4	315.1	292.6	748.1	617.3	578.8	67.09	55.75	56.49	5,738
Transportation equipment	260.6	253.1	197.6	601.0	562.8	393.4	64.48	62.17	55.36	3,330
Construction	275.2	279.5	299.3	642.3	581.2	581.9	64.05	57.06	53.60	5,850
Transportation, storage and communication	165.6	167.8	160.9	318.5	322.0	285.8	51.92	51.80	48.25	14,715
Water transportation (m)	145.1	146.7	141.8	282.3	287.9	271.0	53.80	54.26	52.68	4,360
Communication	217.8	218.4	196.2	412.9	411.6	339.6	46.63	46.34	42.58	5,544
Trade	199.2	207.5	198.4	420.0	433.8	374.9	49.38	48.98	44.28	24,733
Wholesale	192.5	193.3	189.5	397.1	398.0	341.0	56.96	56.83	49.68	8,357
Retail	202.9	216.1	203.1	436.0	458.9	398.6	45.61	45.18	41.57	16,376
Service	170.0	170.7	169.8	352.0	345.9	317.9	38.13	37.32	34.18	6,088
Industrial composite	195.2	197.7	195.9	420.1	405.5	375.2	53.92	51.39	48.07	89,856
VICTORIA										
Manufacturing	265.5	261.8	212.0	622.0	573.6	436.3	60.32	56.73	53.17	5,969
Wood products	150.3	148.9	153.7	395.2	334.5	346.5	61.95	52.97	53.13	1,314
Transportation equipment	1167.6	1144.4	686.5	2692.9	2488.2	1381.4	62.70	59.11	54.71	3,024
Trade	178.3	178.1	177.4	372.5	359.1	340.5	44.23	42.69	40.57	3,592
Industrial composite	220.7	218.2	207.2	483.9	451.5	405.7	52.60	49.66	46.98	14,595

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Feb. 1, 1952					Jan. 1, 1952		Feb. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.		no.	no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109,147		107,271	1,876		98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	95,955		93,441	2,514		97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Metal mining	50,085		49,116	969		98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0
Gold (a)	21,568		21,222	346		98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	28,517		27,894	623		97.6	2.2	97.7	2.2
Fuels	34,371		33,133	1,238		96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Coal	23,536		23,326	210		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,835		9,807	1,028		90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Non-metal (c)	11,499		11,192	307		97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,061,706		831,010	230,696		78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5
Food and beverages	113,184		85,028	28,156		75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1
Meat products	21,082		17,159	3,923		81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5
Dairy products	8,181		6,550	1,631		80.1	19.9	79.5	20.5
Canned and cured fish	6,422		4,914	1,508		76.5	23.5	76.0	24.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,247		5,315	2,932		64.4	35.6	61.1	38.9
Grain mill products	8,023		6,735	1,288		83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6
Bread and other bakery products	15,573		12,629	2,944		81.1	18.9	80.6	19.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,520		11,541	1,979		85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	5,900		5,370	530		91.0	9.0	91.8	8.2
Other foods	26,236		14,815	11,421		56.5	43.5	57.4	42.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,938		5,155	5,783		47.1	52.9	47.6	52.4
Rubber products	19,727		14,994	4,733		76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Leather products	27,197		16,182	11,015		59.5	40.5	60.6	39.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,993		10,162	7,831		56.5	43.5	57.3	42.7
Other leather products (f)	9,204		6,020	3,184		65.4	34.6	66.6	33.2
Textile products (except clothing)	69,205		44,922	24,283		64.9	35.1	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	24,689		15,778	8,911		63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Woollen goods	12,210		7,248	4,962		59.4	40.6	60.3	39.7
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	15,546		11,469	4,077		73.8	26.2	73.8	26.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	91,172		31,727	59,445		34.6	65.2	35.3	64.7
Men's clothing	29,649		10,422	19,227		35.2	64.8	35.3	64.7
Women's clothing	23,525		6,939	16,586		29.5	70.5	29.9	70.1
Knit goods	21,617		8,290	13,327		38.3	61.7	37.6	62.4
Fur goods	3,307		2,191	1,116		66.3	33.7	64.2	35.8
Hats and caps	4,047		1,748	2,299		43.2	56.8	45.3	54.7
Wood products	79,270		72,865	6,405		91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills	49,165		46,525	2,640		94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Furniture	18,749		16,712	2,037		89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9
Other wood products (g)	11,356		9,628	1,728		84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6
Paper products	75,564		65,191	10,373		86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7
Pulp and paper mills	53,802		51,021	2,781		94.8	5.2	94.8	5.1
Other paper products (h)	21,762		14,170	7,592		65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,865		33,111	12,754		72.2	27.8	72.2	27.6
Iron and steel products	176,609		160,762	15,847		91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	17,955		16,972	983		94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Boilers and plate work	6,241		5,766	475		92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	8,641		8,240	401		95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Hardware and tools	12,859		10,492	2,367		81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7
Heating and cooking appliances	5,830		5,345	485		91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Iron castings	20,930		19,684	1,246		94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,607		32,323	4,284		88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	36,883		35,412	1,471		96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,341		13,120	2,221		85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8
Wire and wire products	6,270		5,368	902		85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Feb. 1, 1952						Jan. 1, 1952		Feb. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	136,048	127,528	8,520	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	25,569	23,213	2,356	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7	
Motor vehicles	28,928	27,045	1,883	93.6	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.5	5.5	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,625	16,660	2,965	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4	83.0	17.0	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,899	37,435	464	98.2	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,640	21,025	615	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	96.4	3.6	
Non-ferrous metal products	49,452	43,904	5,548	88.6	11.2	88.5	11.5	87.0	13.0	
Aluminum products	7,520	6,207	1,313	82.5	17.5	82.5	17.5	82.6	17.4	
Brass and copper products	9,434	8,405	1,029	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	87.6	12.4	
Smelting and refining	24,042	23,417	625	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	61,465	45,797	15,668	74.5	25.5	73.5	26.5	71.1	28.9	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	25,411	22,667	2,744	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6	89.0	11.0	
Clay products	5,051	4,516	535	89.4	10.6	90.1	9.9	89.3	10.7	
Glass and glass products	6,598	5,556	1,042	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,867	9,994	873	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3	
Chemical products	50,540	39,295	11,245	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,975	4,414	3,561	55.3	44.7	55.9	44.1	53.6	46.4	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,247	6,945	302	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,192	11,888	7,304	61.9	38.1	61.4	38.6	61.8	38.2	
Construction	188,231	182,987	5,244	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	
Building and structures (k)	126,000	122,513	3,487	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	
Highways, bridges and street construction	59,144	57,411	1,733	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	
Transportation, storage and communication	319,749	274,396	45,353	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5	
Transportation	251,112	238,677	12,435	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	
Air transport and airports	7,031	5,538	1,493	78.6	21.2	78.9	21.1	80.3	19.7	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,556	25,433	1,123	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	
Steam railways	175,519	167,855	7,664	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	26,472	26,233	239	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,027	40,882	145	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	98,878	93,409	5,469	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	
Telegraphs	9,142	7,331	1,811	80.2	19.8	78.7	21.3	83.1	16.9	
Truck transportation	14,492	13,750	742	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	
Water transportation (m)	24,616	23,458	1,158	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	
Storage	15,461	14,032	1,429	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8	89.9	10.1	
Grain elevators	11,851	10,780	1,071	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	89.8	10.2	
Storage and warehouse	3,610	3,252	358	90.1	9.9	90.6	9.4	90.1	9.9	
Communication	53,176	21,687	31,489	40.8	59.2	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	
Radio broadcasting	4,035	2,883	1,152	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2	
Telephone	48,735	18,445	30,290	37.8	62.2	37.7	62.3	37.8	62.2	
Public utility operation	39,772	34,709	5,063	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	
Electric light and power	36,216	31,420	4,796	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	
Other public utilities (n)	3,556	3,289	267	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	
Trade	314,749	200,492	114,257	63.7	36.3	61.0	39.0	63.0	37.0	
Wholesale	95,309	72,634	22,675	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	76.9	23.1	
Retail	219,440	127,858	91,582	58.3	41.7	55.1	44.9	57.4	42.6	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,766	54,099	52,667	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6	
Banking, investment and loan	66,007	32,172	33,835	48.7	51.3	48.8	51.2	47.6	52.4	
Insurance	40,149	21,510	18,639	53.6	46.4	53.6	46.4	54.6	45.4	
Service	77,835	38,925	38,910	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2	
Hotels and restaurants	44,741	23,240	21,501	51.9	48.1	52.0	48.0	51.8	48.2	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,011	6,695	12,316	35.2	64.8	35.7	64.3	36.2	63.8	
Other services (o)	14,083	8,990	5,093	63.8	36.2	64.4	35.6	64.1	35.9	
Industrial composite	2,313,910	1,817,330	496,580	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 65 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1952

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Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 30

No. 3

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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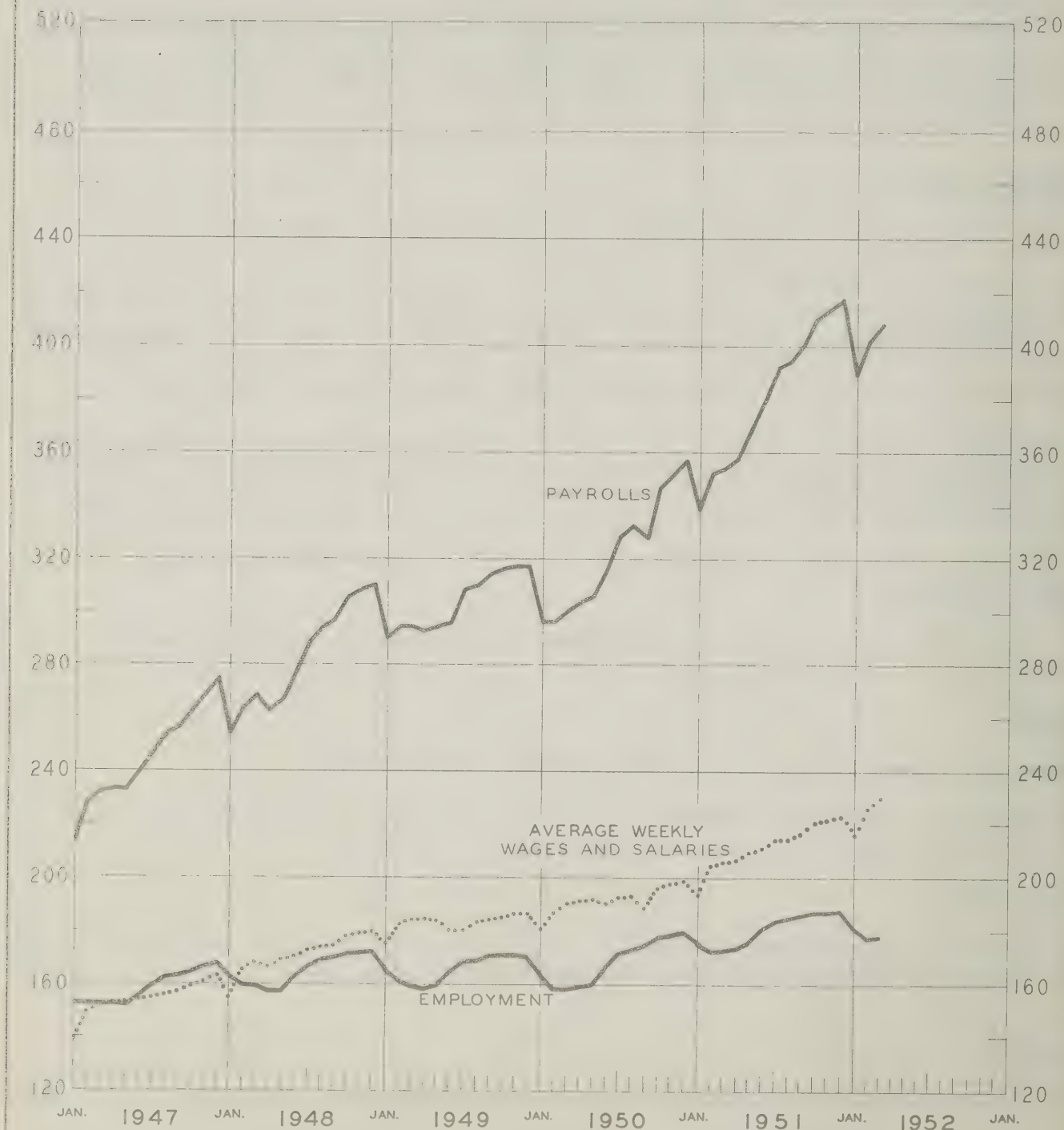
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1952.

Summary

Employment at the beginning of March was at practically the same level as at Feb. 1, according to information furnished the Bureau of Statistics by over 23,000 establishments in the major non-agricultural industries. The composite index number stood at 177.9 p.c. of the 1939 average, the highest level yet reported at this season and 3.3 p.c. above that of Mar. 1, 1951. The minor advance of .01 p.c. since Feb. 1 in the number of reported employees was non-typical, the general trend in employment having been unfavourable in 10 of the past 13 years. The proportion of women remained unchanged at 215 per 1,000 employees. Staff increases in the month, mainly in manufacturing, outweighed the effect of seasonal recessions in logging, construction, trade and transportation, storage and communication. Heightened activity was reported in British Columbia, Quebec and Alberta and in most of the large metropolitan areas.

The payroll index, at 408.4, represented an increase of 1.4 p.c. over the Feb. 1 figure and 15.4 p.c. over that of a year ago. Except for a .02 p.c. drop in trade, payroll disbursements were higher than at Feb. 1 in the major industries. Increased payroll expenditures were reported in all provinces except Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, and in all but 5 of the large cities. Changes in industrial and occupational distributions, upward pay adjustments and increased working time were among the factors contributing to the increases.

The average salaries and wages reported at Mar. 1 amounted to \$53.91 for the week, the highest on record, and 72 cents above the previous month's level. Gains since Feb. 1, usually amounting to less than \$1.00 a week, were reported in all industrial divisions, all provinces and all but 6 large cities. The per capita earnings were 11.9 p.c. above those of Mar. 1, 1951, and 130.0 p.c. above the average weekly earnings in 1939.

Changes in Employment in the Major Industries.- Industrial activity is generally quieter in Canada at Mar. 1 than at the Feb. 1 period. The slight upward movement this year was largely accounted for by an advance of 1.0 p.c. in employment in manufacturing. The mining, public utility operation, finance and service industries recorded insignificant increases. On the other hand, substantial seasonal reductions of staff occurred in logging and construction, which reported, respectively, 3.4 p.c. and 2.3 p.c. fewer employees than at Feb. 1. Trade and transportation, storage and communication were also somewhat less active, the losses amounting to less than 1.0 p.c. in each case.

Employment in manufacturing was 0.4 p.c. higher than it had been a year earlier. The durable goods industries, which reported increases of 1.5 p.c. since the preceding month, were 3.7 p.c. above the Mar. 1, 1951, figure. Light industry at 153.9 p.c. of the average employment in 1939, advanced 0.5 p.c. in the month but was 2.5 p.c. below the level a year earlier.

Increased employment was reported in all divisions of the durable goods category, except for a small seasonal recession in non-metallic mineral products. The largest increases took place in the transportation equipment industry, all divisions reporting heightened activity, with the most important advances in motor vehicles and shipbuilding. Agricultural implement factories and sawmills added many

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar.1 1952	Feb.1 1952	Mar.1 1951	Mar.1 1952	Feb.1 1952	Mar.1 1951	Mar.1 1952	Feb.1 1952	Mar.1 1951	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	160.6	183.4	160.1	322.4	336.5	298.2	39.95	36.51	37.06	3754
Nova Scotia	146.1	150.9	135.7	308.6	313.2	265.9	45.27	44.47	42.02	82599
New Brunswick	185.2	186.3	179.0	426.6	415.4	371.3	46.75	45.23	41.94	65143
Quebec	169.4	169.0	161.0	411.8	406.1	349.6	51.76	51.14	46.21	685087
Ontario	187.5	187.6	185.7	428.8	425.4	378.6	56.07	55.59	49.92	993325
Manitoba	167.7	169.1	164.3	336.4	333.4	302.6	51.58	50.68	47.41	118637
Saskatchewan	141.4	142.4	133.3	293.9	291.7	250.8	50.38	49.68	45.60	50935
Alberta	201.9	201.7	186.7	432.5	424.3	362.3	54.50	53.52	49.37	107492
British Columbia	183.7	179.9	176.9	413.4	395.3	347.6	58.51	57.12	51.10	207703
CANADA	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2314675
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	110.9	111.2	..	260.5	260.9	..	52.50	52.44	..	19883
Halifax	217.0	219.1	192.6	410.8	405.8	316.6	44.36	43.40	38.50	27277
Saint John	202.2	204.2	183.0	392.6	392.0	343.3	41.62	41.15	40.24	16444
Quebec	146.2	145.2	142.7	337.2	327.2	299.9	42.99	41.98	39.13	34294
Sherbrooke	171.9	167.1	168.0	402.2	383.5	360.4	45.40	44.55	41.63	11252
Three Rivers	163.4	163.4	163.4	406.3	421.3	372.7	49.73	51.58	46.07	11550
Drummondville	187.6	190.4	..	501.3	496.5	..	51.17	49.95	..	7957
Montreal	174.0	173.2	168.2	392.1	387.2	343.1	51.52	51.10	46.60	343963
Ottawa - Hull	185.6	186.3	181.7	390.2	384.5	338.3	48.70	47.82	43.13	40879
Peterborough	198.3	198.8	199.5	545.2	541.8	460.7	58.08	57.57	48.61	11552
Oshawa	242.0	240.4	264.3	630.4	648.7	634.1	61.60	63.80	56.76	15416
Niagara Falls	257.0	259.9	206.2	678.9	669.6	467.8	63.67	62.09	53.83	11896
St. Catharines	236.1	235.5	226.9	624.0	617.9	528.4	64.85	64.37	57.43	35113
Toronto	193.1	192.4	191.1	428.1	423.2	376.9	55.29	55.56	49.48	332988
Hamilton	198.5	197.0	196.7	473.3	471.7	420.8	57.72	57.97	51.84	75869
Brantford	209.5	206.8	212.1	572.1	563.7	486.1	56.71	56.60	47.63	15455
Galt	151.3	149.3	156.0	372.4	363.0	339.3	50.52	49.88	44.96	9643
Kitchener	167.0	166.7	183.6	400.3	397.8	397.0	50.92	50.69	45.88	20994
Sudbury	178.9	180.2	156.3	395.7	394.2	315.2	66.44	65.86	60.77	19722
London	182.9	183.6	191.0	395.7	389.8	370.8	51.23	50.25	45.97	28431
Sarnia	286.2	291.5	269.9	671.0	680.6	499.3	64.99	64.71	59.62	10182
Windsor	219.3	208.3	237.9	493.0	470.7	530.9	62.68	63.00	62.25	43482
Sault Ste. Marie	220.6	221.7	202.0	546.0	549.7	408.2	65.79	65.91	53.75	10385
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	225.6	224.5	181.6	509.4	507.5	360.3	57.40	57.48	50.50	13641
Winnipeg	167.2	169.1	166.8	333.6	333.5	302.8	48.64	48.09	44.17	76654
Regina	157.5	158.7	154.4	330.3	329.3	286.7	47.46	47.00	41.95	11871
Saskatoon	182.9	181.6	177.3	379.1	373.7	327.4	46.00	45.37	40.99	8365
Edmonton	244.6	241.9	233.4	521.3	507.7	446.1	50.12	49.36	44.94	28063
Calgary	212.3	212.0	193.3	430.1	418.4	350.0	52.40	51.05	46.72	27101
Vancouver	195.4	193.4	197.2	426.6	419.3	378.8	54.74	54.34	48.31	90108
Victoria	221.6	223.0	205.5	499.9	494.7	411.8	54.07	53.16	48.08	14596
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	266.5	275.9	244.1	378.1	842.6	633.7	57.01	52.87	44.94	106439
Mining	121.9	121.6	114.7	270.6	267.8	235.2	64.04	63.55	58.85	96645
Manufacturing 1/	187.0	185.2	186.3	457.6	449.9	405.3	55.74	55.36	49.55	1073255
Durable Goods 1/	238.3	234.7	229.9	587.5	576.1	501.3	59.89	59.62	52.94	536509
Non-Durable Goods	153.9	153.2	157.9	364.1	359.2	335.6	51.59	51.14	46.35	536746
Construction	153.6	157.2	139.7	456.0	454.8	353.8	55.78	54.37	47.53	183991
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	165.7	349.1	344.6	303.8	56.38	55.45	52.53	317303
Public utility operation	186.1	185.5	178.3	388.2	383.9	331.1	61.52	61.05	54.85	39789
Trade	169.4	170.4	168.1	355.8	355.9	319.5	45.90	45.31	41.53	311432
Finance	178.7	178.4	161.7	294.9	292.9	252.1	47.98	47.75	45.28	106893
Service 2/	177.7	177.3	172.5	361.3	354.5	330.3	33.98	33.41	31.45	78928
Industrial composite	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2314675

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

employees; practically all other groups in heavy industry were somewhat more active than at Feb. 1.

The upward movement in the non-durable goods industries mainly resulted from seasonally increased activity in the clothing industries, particularly in men's and women's clothing factories, and in footwear and other leather goods plants. Substantially reduced employment was reported in the food and beverage industries, where recessions, mainly of a seasonal nature, took place in meat packing, sugar refineries, fruit and vegetable canneries, and miscellaneous food plants, outweighing small gains in fish packing and a few other groups. Employment was quieter in printing and publishing, and to a lesser extent, in paper products, primary textiles and acids, alkalis and salts. Other industries in the non-durable goods category reported insignificant variations.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Women comprised 21.5 p.c. of the employees reported at Mar. 1, the same proportion as in the preceding month. Their distribution among the major industries varied, as indicated in Table 8, mainly as a result of seasonal changes. The most important variations were a reduction of 1.5 p.c. in the number of women employed in retail trade and an increase of 1.3 p.c. in female employment in manufacturing, where clothing manufacturers substantially increased their staffs and several other industries also reported accessions.

The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was lower in 1952 than in the past few years, largely as a result of expansion in durable goods manufacturing and other industries in which comparatively few women are employed. Thus, in comparison with the current ratio of 215 women per 1,000 employees, those at Mar. 1 of the past five years were as follows: 225 in 1951, 231 in 1950, 226 in 1949, 222 in 1948, and 227 in 1947.

Payrolls.- Payroll disbursements were 1.4 p.c. above those at Feb. 1. Eight of the 9 major industries recorded advances ranging from 0.3 p.c. in construction to 4.2 p.c. in logging. The above-average advance in logging was associated with increased production in British Columbia where unfavourable weather conditions in the preceding month had curtailed activity. Staff reductions in trade were mainly responsible for an insignificant decline of .02 p.c. below the Feb. 1 level for the industry. Manufacturing reported an increase of 1.7 p.c. in wage and salary disbursements over those of the preceding survey. Payrolls in the durable goods industries were 2.0 p.c. higher and in the non-durables 1.4 p.c. higher than they had been at Feb. 1.

Upward wage adjustments in numerous establishments, longer working time, including increased overtime payments in some cases, and changes in industrial and occupational distributions contributed to the increased payroll expenditures. The changes in industrial distribution reflected seasonal variations in many industries, higher employment in motor vehicle manufacturing, and increasing defence production.

Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees were the highest on record. The general average of \$53.91 per week was 2 cents above that of the preceding month and \$5.72 above the average weekly earnings at Mar. 1 of the previous year.

Increases over the per capita earnings at Feb. 1 were recorded in all major industries, including both heavy and light manufacturing, in the 10 provinces, and in all but 6 of the 31 large cities for which data are segregated. Most of the sub-groups in manufacturing and in other industries reported higher weekly earnings at Mar. 1, the amounts in most cases ranging well below \$2.00 a week. Average earnings in air transport, coal mining and tobacco processing plants were more than \$1.00 per

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.6	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	177.9	408.4	230.0	53.91	187.0	457.6	244.6	55.74
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

week lower than at Feb. 1, mainly as a result of decreased overtime, short-time and staff reductions.

Changes in the Provinces.- Improvement was reported at Mar. 1 in Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia. The increase in Alberta was insignificant; in Quebec and British Columbia, the index numbers rose by 0.2 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, in the month. The decline in Nova Scotia amounted to 3.2 p.c. and in Prince Edward Island, to 12.4 p.c. Elsewhere there were losses of 0.6 p.c. in New Brunswick and 0.7 p.c. in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, while Ontario remained practically unchanged. The relatively large reduction in Nova Scotia was due in the main to curtailment in construction and transportation, with smaller decreases in trade. Logging, construction and trade released workers in New Brunswick where manufacturing and transportation showed moderate improvement. In Quebec, employment was quieter in forestry, construction and trade, but there was a rise of 1.1 p.c. in the index in manufacturing and 3.6 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication. Logging firms in Ontario also reported smaller staffs; the trend was downward in construction and transportation. On the other hand, manufacturing employment rose by 1.1 p.c. There was a slight increase in mining.

In Manitoba, manufacturing, transportation and trade released employees, while there was a small gain in construction. The only noteworthy change on the whole in Saskatchewan was a loss of 1.6 p.c. in transportation. Reductions were recorded in Alberta in mining and construction, with moderately heightened activity in manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. In British Columbia, forestry, mining, manufacturing, construction and transportation afforded more employment. The most pronounced gain was that of 17.7 p.c. in logging camps.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at Mar. 1 were lower in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. Firms in the remaining areas had larger disbursements, on the whole, than in the week of Feb. 1, and in all areas, the payroll indexes exceeded those at Mar. 1, 1951. The average weekly wages and salaries in all provinces were higher than in the week of Feb. 1, also exceeding those recorded at Mar. 1, 1951. Upward adjustments in the wage rates in some cases and changes in industrial and occupational distributions contributed to the increased earnings at the date under review.

Newfoundland reported a 2.1 p.c. decrease in employment from Feb. 1, accompanied by an 0.5 p.c. reduction in payrolls. Seasonal reductions in logging and trade were mainly responsible for the losses, although all industries except construction reported somewhat smaller employment. The average weekly earnings at \$49.32, were 79 cents above those at Feb. 1. Manufacturing, with a 1.4 p.c. reduction in employment, reported an 0.5 p.c. increase in payroll disbursements and an increase of \$1.04 in per capita weekly earnings.

Changes in the Cities.- Employment was higher than at Feb. 1 in 17 of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Table A and Table 7. Reductions in staff were reported in the Maritime cities, Drummondville, Ottawa, Peterborough, Niagara Falls, Sudbury, London, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Winnipeg, Regina and Victoria. The variations were generally small, amounting usually to less than 2 p.c. In Windsor, the most important exception, an advance of 5.3 p.c. in employment mainly resulted from sharply heightened activity in automotive plants.

Payroll disbursements were larger at Mar. 1 than they had been a month earlier except in Sydney, Three Rivers, Oshawa, Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie. Average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees were moderately higher than in the previous month in 25 of the metropolitan areas. Insignificant decreases occurred in Hamilton, Windsor, Sault Ste. Marie and Fort William-Port Arthur. More substantial

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Mar. 1, 1952					Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) <u>Provinces</u>	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	3,754	2,819	935	75.1	24.9	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Nova Scotia	82,599	70,968	11,631	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5
New Brunswick	65,143	55,694	9,449	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5	85.9	14.1
Quebec	685,087	528,523	156,564	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	75.6	24.4
Ontario	993,325	767,951	225,374	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.4	23.6
Manitoba	118,637	91,802	26,835	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9
Saskatchewan	50,935	40,585	10,350	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4
Alberta	107,492	87,593	19,899	81.5	18.5	81.7	18.3	82.1	17.9
British Columbia	207,703	170,119	37,584	81.9	18.1	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
CANADA	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Sydney	19,883	19,122	761	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	..	..
Halifax	27,277	20,762	6,515	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5	73.6	26.4
Saint John	16,444	12,664	3,780	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	75.8	24.2
Quebec	34,294	24,108	10,186	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	69.0	31.0
Sherbrooke	11,252	7,967	3,285	70.8	29.2	71.7	28.3	69.3	30.7
Three Rivers	11,550	8,436	3,114	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	74.1	25.9
Drummondville	7,957	6,121	1,836	76.9	23.1	76.2	23.8	..	..
Montreal	343,963	241,877	102,086	70.3	29.7	70.7	29.3	69.1	30.9
Ottawa - Hull	40,879	28,915	11,964	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8
Peterborough	11,552	8,889	2,663	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9
Oshawa	15,416	13,194	2,222	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.5	13.5
Niagara Falls	11,896	9,905	1,991	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9	79.5	20.5
St.Catharines	35,113	29,874	5,239	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	83.5	16.5
Toronto	332,988	231,910	101,078	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	75,869	58,416	17,453	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	75.0	25.0
Brantford	15,455	12,363	3,092	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	77.7	22.3
Galt	9,643	7,053	2,590	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.8	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	20,994	14,634	6,360	69.7	30.3	70.0	30.0	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	19,722	18,400	1,322	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.8	6.2
London	28,431	19,880	8,551	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3
Sarnia	10,182	8,660	1,522	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	82.8	17.2
Windsor	43,482	36,378	7,104	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	83.8	16.2
Sault Ste. Marie	10,385	9,648	737	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.7
Ft.William - Pt.Arthur	13,641	11,755	1,886	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	84.1	15.9
Winnipeg	76,654	53,959	22,695	70.4	29.6	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7
Regina	11,871	8,047	3,824	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	67.0	33.0
Saskatoon	8,365	5,973	2,392	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5
Edmonton	28,063	20,704	7,359	73.8	26.2	74.3	25.7	75.0	25.0
Calgary	27,101	20,707	6,394	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1
Vancouver	90,108	64,727	25,381	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0
Victoria	14,596	11,222	3,374	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2
(c) <u>Industries</u>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106,439	104,689	1,750	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	96,645	94,057	2,588	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,073,255	839,276	233,979	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	76.7	23.3
Durable Goods ^{1/}	536,509	481,551	54,958	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods	536,746	357,725	179,021	66.6	33.4	67.0	33.0	65.4	34.6
Construction	183,991	178,700	5,291	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communi-	317,303	271,636	45,667	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4
Public utility operation	39,789	34,742	5,047	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Trade	311,432	199,068	112,364	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	63.7	36.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,893	54,054	52,839	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6
Service ^{2/}	78,928	39,832	39,096	50.5	49.5	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

reductions in average weekly earnings in Three Rivers and Oshawa were associated with smaller incentive earnings in textile plants and lessened activity in some other industries in the former city, and with reduced overtime and shorter hours in transportation equipment and iron and steel plants in the latter.

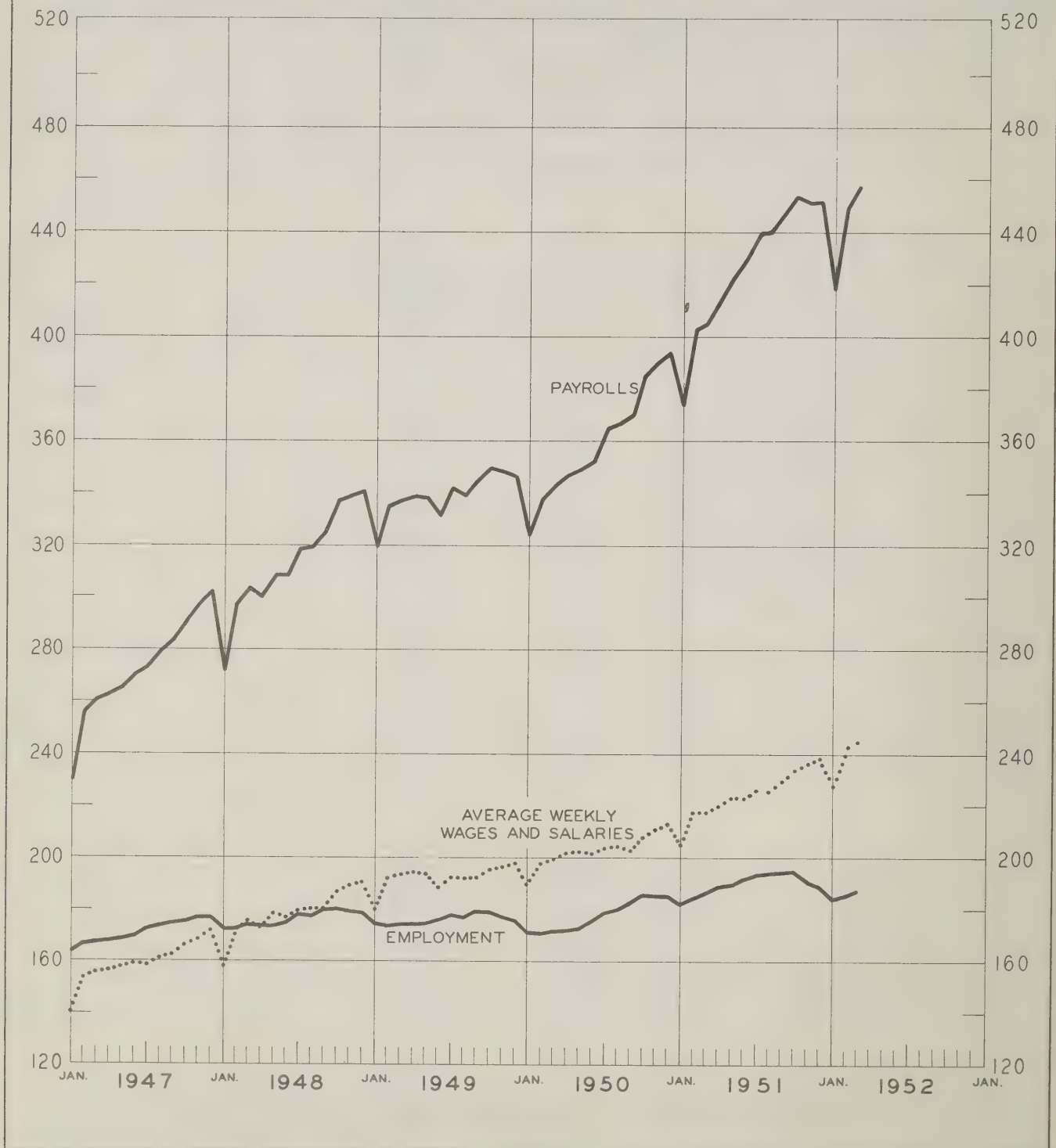
Industrially, the information furnished at Mar. 1 indicated moderately heightened activity in manufacturing in most areas; the improvement was mainly in the clothing, leather, transportation equipment and iron and steel industries, while recessions were reported in the food and beverage group in the Prairie cities. Construction and trade were less active in most areas. Other non-manufacturing industries showed only minor variations.

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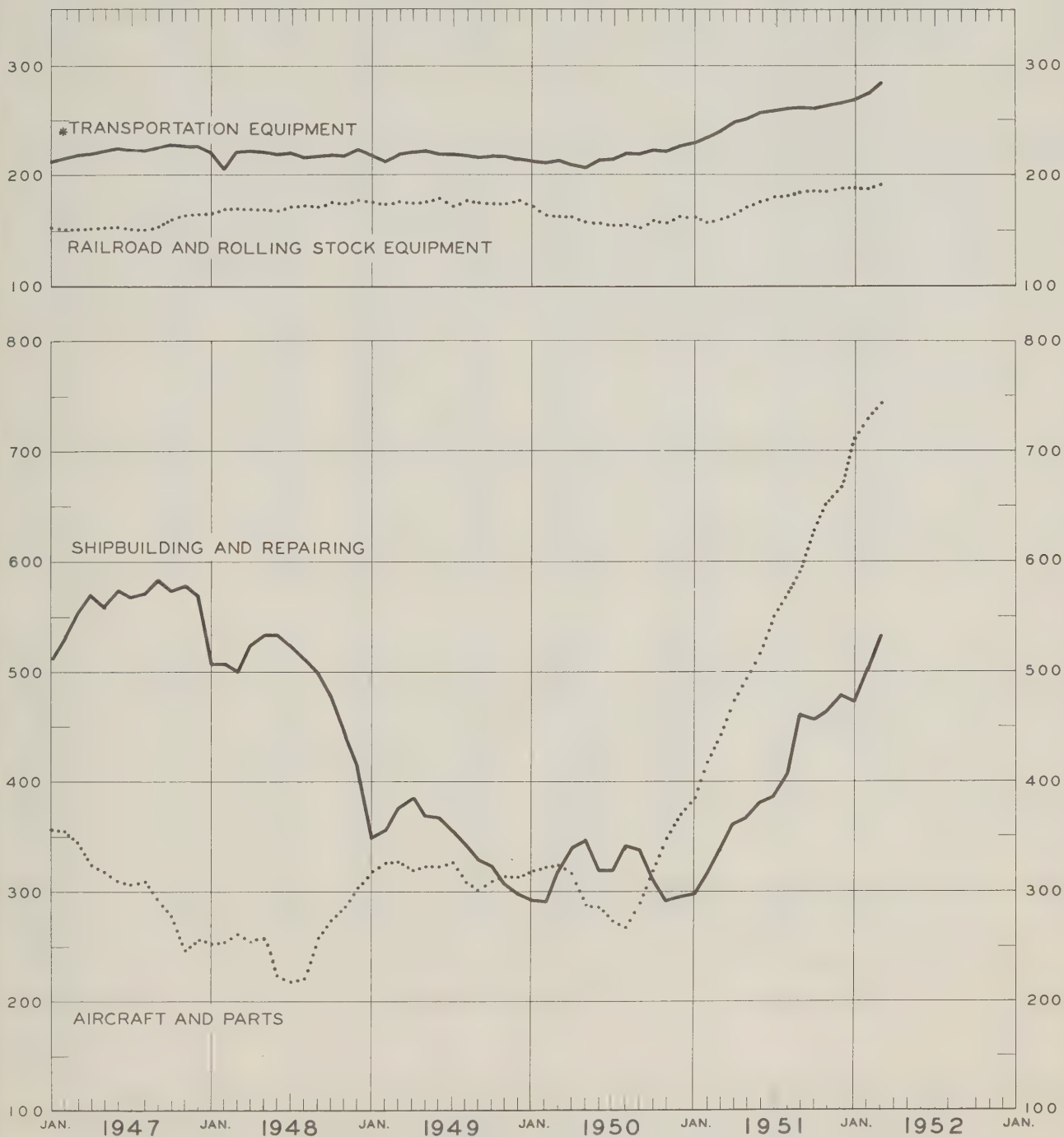
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100

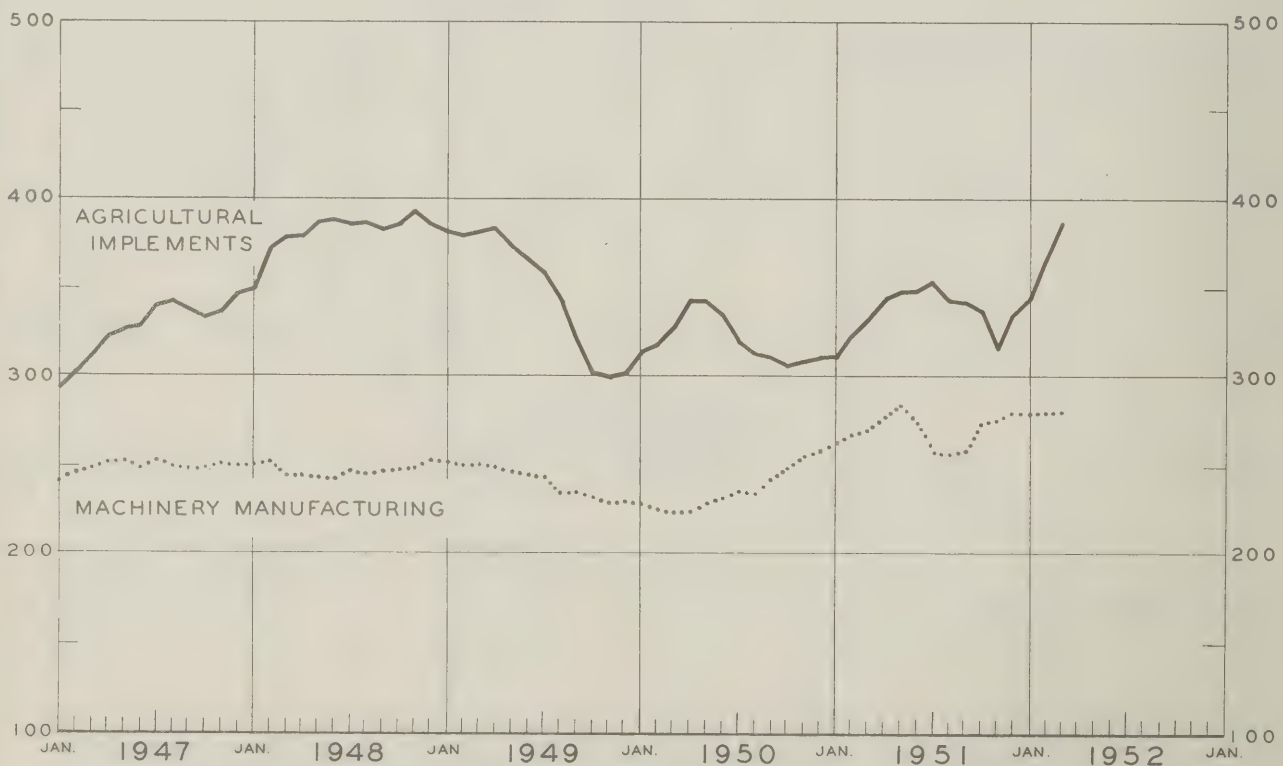
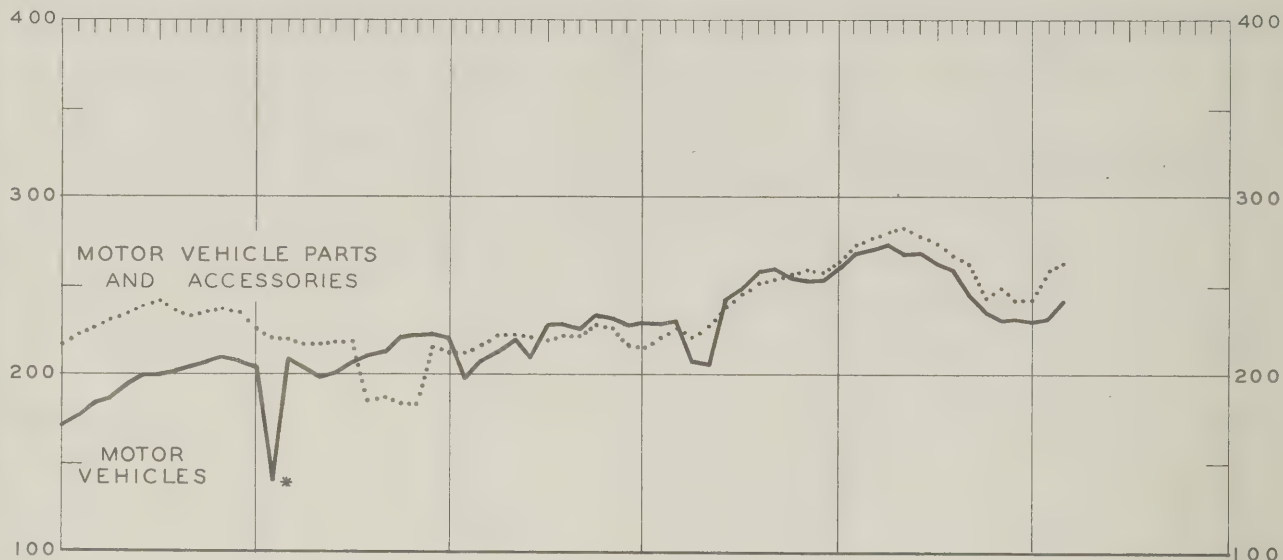


TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT 1939=100



* INCLUDES INDUSTRIES LISTED UNDER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT IN TABLE 4, AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, BICYCLES AND PARTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EMPLOYMENT 1939 = 100



*DECLINE DUE TO FUEL SHORTAGES

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.3	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	177.9	266.6	121.9	187.0	153.6	177.2	186.1	169.4	178.7	177.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

100.0 4.6 4.2 46.4 7.9 13.7 1.7 13.5 4.6 3.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.5	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	177.9	160.6	146.1	185.2	169.4	187.5	167.7	141.4	201.9	183.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.8 29.6 42.9 5.1 2.2 4.6 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.3	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.3
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	217.0	202.2	146.2	171.9	163.4	174.0
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

1.2 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.6
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	225.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.6	193.1	198.5	236.1	209.5	167.0	182.9	219.3	225.6
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.4 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.3	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.2	157.6	182.9	244.6	212.3	195.4	221.6
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	266.6	275.9	244.1	878.1	842.6	633.7	57.01	52.87	44.94	106,439
Mining	121.9	121.6	114.7	270.6	267.8	235.2	64.04	63.55	58.85	96,645
Metal mining	114.6	114.2	108.2	228.9	224.9	196.5	67.42	66.52	60.82	50,563
Gold (a)	71.9	72.2	74.5	132.0	131.1	124.5	63.01	62.34	56.96	21,498
Other metal (b)	204.8	202.7	179.2	443.8	432.8	357.3	70.69	69.65	64.21	29,065
Fuels	121.7	122.5	115.8	321.3	324.7	290.8	60.37	60.60	57.40	34,358
Coal	92.3	92.8	93.4	223.3	229.8	228.0	53.64	54.88	54.10	23,498
Oil and natural gas	393.3	396.8	325.0	1002.2	984.2	731.1	74.93	72.95	66.22	10,860
Non-metal (c)	168.8	164.6	150.7	463.1	445.7	373.6	60.22	59.42	54.46	11,724
Manufacturing	187.0	185.2	186.3	457.6	449.9	405.3	55.74	55.36	49.56	1,073,255
Food and beverages	148.9	150.6	145.2	330.9	329.6	289.7	50.54	49.75	45.39	111,746
Meat products	167.9	170.9	161.6	381.5	386.9	323.4	59.08	58.87	52.16	20,769
Dairy products	161.0	149.7	146.8	311.0	305.2	279.7	45.10	44.65	41.94	8,247
Canned and cured fish	120.8	115.7	106.2	290.1	265.8	241.9	44.23	42.29	42.59	6,558
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	100.2	105.8	100.3	274.1	282.6	242.6	43.29	42.27	38.26	7,850
Grain mill products	172.1	171.9	162.5	358.5	358.5	317.6	52.56	52.63	49.27	8,050
Bread and other bakery products	147.3	148.9	146.5	308.0	305.9	270.6	47.90	47.06	42.33	15,359
Distilled and malt liquors	196.1	195.7	200.5	412.9	400.9	370.8	61.91	60.25	54.41	13,431
Other beverages (d)	176.4	175.7	170.3	349.1	345.5	302.8	50.86	50.53	45.77	5,915
Other foods (e)	137.0	141.1	134.9	284.0	287.5	252.1	44.09	43.34	39.72	25,567
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.8	115.9	123.0	323.2	335.8	301.6	50.04	51.09	43.24	10,748
Rubber products	148.0	146.3	160.2	397.2	388.9	398.4	57.56	57.02	53.35	19,973
Leather products	112.1	108.1	122.0	261.6	248.7	264.2	39.17	38.64	36.27	28,222
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	114.5	110.1	118.3	277.6	262.6	267.6	37.97	37.34	35.40	18,710
Other leather products (f)	107.7	104.4	128.8	236.9	227.5	258.7	41.55	41.16	37.76	9,512
Textile products (except clothing)	141.3	141.8	160.0	352.6	352.3	381.5	45.02	44.82	42.91	68,952
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	121.5	123.0	130.1	285.4	287.8	336.4	39.65	39.51	43.47	24,394
Woolen goods	127.2	125.7	154.2	332.3	329.4	355.0	46.24	46.38	40.82	12,358
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	187.7	193.5	223.7	513.5	523.5	531.0	51.79	51.23	44.94	15,086
Clothing (textile and fur)	138.5	133.3	150.4	314.7	295.1	319.5	38.96	37.94	36.43	94,922
Men's clothing	144.8	138.2	151.5	316.8	290.5	314.3	37.46	35.99	35.56	31,266
Women's clothing	166.5	158.5	178.1	390.8	363.5	397.5	40.63	39.71	38.45	24,768
Knit goods	107.1	105.7	124.5	261.6	255.0	272.9	39.12	38.63	35.08	21,874
Fur goods	125.6	119.9	152.9	254.6	236.7	272.9	49.58	48.29	43.61	3,464
Hats and caps	97.8	96.5	106.0	220.9	211.1	228.7	41.89	40.61	39.06	4,083
Wood products	163.6	161.4	175.0	422.0	408.8	399.6	49.81	48.92	44.09	80,894
Saw and planing mills	171.3	168.1	181.4	449.5	432.7	417.9	52.21	51.21	45.87	50,437
Furniture	158.5	158.6	164.7	386.9	383.6	413.2	46.21	45.81	42.32	18,917
Other wood products (g)	143.0	141.0	137.7	364.7	350.8	303.4	45.20	44.11	39.02	11,540
Paper products	182.6	182.9	172.9	454.9	453.2	377.0	66.93	66.56	58.57	75,410
Pulp and paper mills	176.0	175.5	160.6	456.6	453.7	366.2	73.32	73.07	64.48	54,006
Other paper products (h)	201.4	204.1	208.5	449.1	451.6	415.8	50.79	50.40	45.43	21,404
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.6	159.3	158.8	315.3	314.7	291.1	56.82	56.10	52.03	45,380
Iron and steel products	245.8	242.7	236.1	602.9	594.8	505.3	62.06	61.99	53.95	176,197
Agricultural implements	386.4	363.8	331.9	1084.4	1012.7	748.6	65.55	65.02	52.72	19,300
Boilers and plate work	238.4	236.2	221.4	587.4	577.9	501.9	63.52	63.08	58.28	6,084
Fabricated and structural steel	324.7	315.2	264.8	744.6	720.0	528.2	67.65	67.60	59.16	8,950
Hardware and tools	212.1	212.2	213.5	532.1	530.4	468.7	57.41	57.19	49.00	12,183
Heating and cooking appliances	138.3	135.7	182.7	307.4	298.4	380.1	52.53	51.98	49.11	6,355
Iron castings	242.6	239.4	261.7	625.7	614.6	620.8	60.12	59.85	55.46	20,682
Machinery mfg. (i)	279.6	279.1	269.6	672.1	665.7	564.0	61.05	60.55	53.11	35,296
Primary iron and steel	226.4	226.2	201.4	535.4	542.2	416.6	66.80	67.74	57.95	36,517
Sheet metal products	204.6	202.8	220.6	502.2	493.7	482.7	56.85	56.40	50.63	15,330
Wire and wire products	153.2	153.1	158.3	381.9	379.9	346.0	62.37	62.07	54.72	6,254

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	283.8	274.5	240.4	664.6	636.9	520.6	62.38	61.80	57.69	142,633
Aircraft and parts	744.2	729.1	441.5	2108.0	1881.5	984.3	67.48	64.96	56.12	26,144
Motor vehicles	246.2	231.4	269.5	620.5	590.9	669.2	68.22	69.11	67.28	31,038
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	263.4	257.2	276.0	675.1	669.9	655.3	62.17	63.17	57.30	20,742
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	191.1	188.7	159.9	394.9	386.9	305.7	56.77	56.31	52.56	39,083
Shipbuilding and repairing	534.6	502.9	336.2	1116.1	1020.4	600.2	59.52	57.84	51.05	23,234
Non-ferrous metal products	220.9	219.9	222.3	510.8	508.3	445.5	63.12	63.10	54.59	48,424
Aluminum products	480.8	475.9	511.1	1212.1	1200.2	1066.6	61.77	61.79	51.59	7,193
Brass and copper products	192.3	192.3	212.3	456.5	455.1	453.7	59.27	59.09	53.20	9,394
Smelting and refining	206.6	205.3	187.8	474.5	472.3	379.2	68.44	68.53	60.14	24,186
Electrical apparatus and supplies	307.3	306.3	320.2	750.5	755.0	691.4	69.62	60.18	52.79	63,228
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	224.0	226.3	238.7	553.2	557.9	519.5	57.35	57.25	50.55	25,133
Clay products	185.2	185.4	201.4	485.2	481.0	456.5	55.80	55.25	48.17	5,026
Glass and glass products	210.0	212.0	237.7	500.5	523.1	512.8	55.14	57.09	49.91	6,535
Products of petroleum and coal	182.6	181.8	165.6	378.7	376.8	301.4	75.18	75.11	64.70	11,289
Chemical products	235.2	235.1	222.6	503.2	499.5	424.2	60.29	59.85	53.63	50,475
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.6	218.9	220.6	445.2	438.9	394.1	54.10	53.99	48.11	8,072
Acids, alkalis and salts	244.4	251.1	220.6	535.2	553.4	433.9	67.20	67.56	60.29	7,047
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	187.9	186.9	208.3	447.1	441.5	434.1	47.53	47.20	42.47	19,629
Construction	153.6	157.2	139.7	456.0	454.8	353.8	55.78	54.37	47.56	183,991
Building and structures (k)	364.3	368.5	334.6	889.0	880.1	688.2	59.09	57.84	49.77	124,660
Highways, bridges and street construction	65.3	69.2	60.6	187.8	194.1	155.7	47.76	46.63	42.64	55,870
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	165.7	349.1	344.6	303.8	56.38	55.45	52.53	317,303
Transportation	166.5	167.1	155.0	337.7	332.9	295.8	58.40	57.36	54.97	248,973
Air transport and airports	650.6	632.1	542.1	1414.6	1419.4	1000.6	73.34	75.75	62.26	7,222
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	166.8	167.5	171.9	361.6	360.7	336.7	58.57	58.18	52.90	26,396
Steam railways	163.6	164.3	151.4	323.8	317.0	286.4	59.56	58.08	56.93	173,586
Maintenance of equipment	217.6	220.1	188.6	463.0	452.3	375.6	59.02	57.01	55.26	26,172
Maintenance of ways and structures	148.9	149.3	139.2	310.0	308.4	288.4	46.32	45.95	46.08	40,907
Transportation - steam railways	158.7	159.0	149.1	304.9	298.2	271.0	66.12	64.56	62.61	97,421
Telegraphs	174.8	175.8	157.1	339.8	315.6	297.8	50.39	46.51	49.12	9,086
Truck transportation	229.5	232.2	222.8	537.3	538.8	469.7	52.38	51.91	47.19	14,145
Water transportation (m)	128.2	129.2	110.6	256.1	258.9	208.4	50.59	50.71	47.66	24,494
Storage	140.7	142.5	128.8	272.8	272.4	222.8	50.58	49.86	46.04	15,243
Grain elevators	131.9	133.9	119.5	246.8	248.1	202.1	50.26	49.76	46.08	11,657
Storage and warehouse	179.4	180.6	173.3	408.6	399.7	337.6	61.65	50.19	45.92	3,586
Communication	282.9	283.5	270.9	480.1	476.3	411.0	48.58	48.11	43.33	53,087
Radio broadcasting	431.2	425.6	402.1	801.5	786.3	673.4	53.80	53.47	48.48	4,088
Telephone	278.0	279.0	267.5	468.2	464.7	401.7	48.02	47.50	42.82	48,587
Public utility operation	186.1	185.5	178.3	388.2	383.9	331.1	61.52	61.05	54.85	39,789
Electric light and power	200.2	199.2	190.1	413.9	409.5	350.9	61.79	61.42	55.14	36,267
Other public utilities (n)	108.2	109.2	111.5	232.2	228.4	210.1	58.81	57.28	51.97	3,522
Trade	169.4	170.4	168.1	355.8	355.9	319.5	45.90	45.61	41.58	311,432
Wholesale	180.5	181.6	174.7	354.8	353.8	311.0	52.71	52.24	47.91	94,216
Retail	164.9	166.0	165.2	356.3	357.0	324.0	42.94	42.73	38.96	217,216
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.7	178.4	161.7	294.9	292.9	252.1	47.98	47.75	45.28	106,893
Banking, investment and loan	198.8	198.5	173.0	319.8	318.6	268.8	44.46	44.35	42.95	66,052
Insurance	151.6	151.4	146.3	263.8	261.3	231.9	53.74	53.31	48.85	40,208
Service	177.7	177.3	172.5	361.3	354.5	330.8	33.98	33.41	31.45	78,928
Hotels and restaurants	176.5	175.9	171.3	372.5	361.4	341.8	30.63	29.82	28.89	45,492
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	152.4	152.7	151.5	306.0	306.6	285.3	32.61	32.62	30.50	18,992
Other services (o)	233.7	232.9	227.5	403.7	397.4	367.3	46.32	45.75	42.20	14,444
Industrial composite	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2,314,675

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	189.6	198.3	167.5	466.8	468.8	373.1	38.46	36.92	34.79	781
Transportation, storage and communication	152.9	204.9	146.7	318.9	349.0	290.9	49.03	40.03	46.60	1,310
Trade	139.8	142.9	132.3	245.5	246.1	219.5	28.98	28.43	27.40	737
Industrial composite	160.6	183.4	160.1	322.4	336.5	298.2	39.95	36.51	37.06	3,754
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	87.8	88.3	89.4	217.4	219.4	233.9	50.05	50.26	52.92	13,929
Coal	86.8	87.0	88.6	215.1	217.0	234.3	50.16	50.48	53.48	13,037
Manufacturing	166.6	163.8	146.4	365.4	354.6	277.7	48.24	47.59	41.90	26,616
Food and beverages	128.1	130.3	114.8	291.4	273.0	238.6	36.57	33.68	34.31	4,479
Canned and cured fish	144.4	139.3	128.5	384.3	320.8	323.0	39.66	34.32	40.30	1,997
Iron and steel products	154.8	151.7	134.9	330.8	331.6	258.3	56.51	57.82	50.81	7,900
Primary iron and steel	167.4	154.0	123.5	329.2	330.6	239.4	58.90	60.44	52.86	6,181
Transportation equipment	362.9	351.6	261.4	694.1	643.1	400.9	56.03	53.58	45.24	6,310
Shipbuilding and repairing	326.2	315.2	226.6	616.0	557.7	331.2	58.96	55.23	46.04	4,449
Construction	134.9	158.3	143.2	262.1	301.8	246.1	39.52	38.77	35.05	8,628
Building and structures (k)	192.1	206.3	192.8	339.2	358.8	307.1	41.86	41.24	37.61	4,548
Highways, bridges and street construction	101.2	130.0	111.8	203.6	258.5	196.6	36.91	36.47	32.26	4,080
Transportation, storage and communication	195.7	211.7	163.5	366.3	380.8	287.9	47.46	45.61	44.66	15,541
Steam railways	159.7	186.4	135.4	322.2	341.0	263.0	54.07	49.01	52.05	7,541
Water transportation (m)	257.8	247.9	202.1	445.6	453.9	291.8	40.51	42.91	33.65	4,832
Trade	179.4	183.1	178.1	335.7	338.6	298.0	37.95	37.50	33.90	10,411
Wholesale	190.0	196.2	182.9	342.4	340.9	300.3	45.13	43.51	41.08	3,543
Retail	174.4	177.0	175.7	331.2	337.0	296.5	34.24	34.34	30.31	6,868
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.1	178.0	151.1	284.9	285.0	240.7	43.78	43.82	43.61	3,046
Industrial composite	146.1	150.9	135.7	308.6	313.2	265.9	45.27	44.47	42.02	82,599
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	254.6	266.3	278.4	1012.8	900.8	790.5	48.72	41.41	34.77	8,376
Manufacturing	160.0	158.4	156.1	384.6	389.6	342.4	48.53	49.66	43.93	18,173
Wood products	125.2	120.3	146.9	321.0	315.8	331.7	36.71	37.58	32.32	2,680
Saw and planing mills	132.8	127.7	155.0	345.1	336.5	353.3	36.98	37.51	32.44	2,563
Pulp and paper mills	158.7	159.3	150.8	454.4	464.0	367.0	72.53	73.82	61.67	3,597
Transportation equipment	238.3	237.0	199.4	448.7	453.2	346.9	54.42	55.24	50.26	2,888
Construction	174.0	182.2	158.8	397.5	406.9	316.7	40.68	39.77	35.51	7,169
Building and structures (k)	363.0	403.8	341.6	728.1	819.3	527.5	41.75	42.23	35.20	3,416
Highways, bridges and street construction	118.1	116.6	104.7	277.1	256.7	221.6	39.71	37.25	35.81	3,753
Transportation, storage and communication	239.0	236.3	215.6	476.5	447.1	415.3	51.73	49.10	49.99	18,686
Steam railways	223.1	220.4	194.0	463.7	428.9	377.4	57.61	53.94	53.93	12,330
Water transportation (m)	301.3	300.5	292.4	567.9	546.3	641.9	37.73	36.40	43.95	3,986
Trade	159.6	163.0	161.0	317.3	328.4	297.3	38.06	38.59	35.43	7,648
Wholesale	162.5	162.3	160.4	296.4	294.9	273.1	42.74	42.57	39.60	2,709
Retail	158.1	163.3	161.3	332.9	353.3	315.8	35.49	36.47	33.13	4,939
Industrial composite	185.2	186.3	179.0	426.6	415.4	371.3	46.75	45.23	41.94	65,143
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	297.4	314.8	260.8	1146.1	1150.1	769.2	54.29	51.48	41.56	49,712
Mining	154.1	153.5	144.3	351.3	339.0	298.0	63.73	61.74	57.73	18,885
Gold (a)	92.0	92.8	93.9	175.0	172.7	165.4	60.88	59.50	56.37	4,758
Other metal (b)	314.9	313.2	265.2	633.1	595.5	474.6	65.16	61.62	58.01	6,950
Non-metal (c)	147.3	145.6	143.1	436.8	425.9	386.2	64.23	63.36	58.46	7,177
Manufacturing	183.0	181.1	178.9	456.6	448.2	399.7	51.93	51.52	46.48	356,366
Tobacco	112.6	115.6	126.3	348.2	364.3	329.7	55.15	56.20	46.54	7,386
Leather products	110.4	105.1	113.4	264.4	247.2	251.5	35.89	35.25	33.06	15,105
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	106.6	101.1	107.5	265.1	246.0	249.5	36.41	35.60	33.98	11,499
Textile products (except clothing)	152.4	155.0	171.8	376.6	380.5	418.2	43.64	43.35	42.94	39,755
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	119.5	121.4	130.1	265.8	272.4	331.7	37.90	38.23	43.44	15,861
Synthetic textile and silk	197.3	206.5	236.5	540.8	552.5	563.2	50.35	49.15	43.75	10,917
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.7	143.7	161.0	347.0	323.1	345.5	37.90	37.00	35.32	54,724
Men's clothing	151.7	143.8	158.8	346.4	317.9	342.3	36.73	35.54	34.48	18,308
Women's clothing	169.1	161.0	178.0	396.5	369.7	395.2	39.21	38.41	36.90	16,616
Knit goods	119.3	115.7	135.3	301.8	288.7	305.0	38.19	37.68	34.20	9,192
Wood products	152.9	149.7	162.5	407.5	393.7	393.0	42.84	42.27	38.89	17,418
Saw and planing mills	153.6	149.7	160.7	452.5	435.0	422.2	42.36	41.79	37.79	7,908
Furniture	163.1	169.6	177.5	376.1	364.6	386.4	43.60	43.20	41.16	5,884

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
QUEBEC (Continued)										
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	167.3	167.8	161.3	429.7	427.3	367.6	67.34	66.76	59.76	30,733
Pulp and paper mills	159.2	159.5	151.3	424.4	421.8	357.9	72.94	72.34	64.69	24,706
Other paper products (h)	211.7	213.3	215.7	468.8	468.8	440.3	44.36	44.03	40.90	6,027
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.6	152.4	153.2	327.8	319.8	303.4	56.86	55.55	52.43	10,981
Iron and steel products	256.9	255.4	228.6	629.3	624.5	499.8	59.18	59.08	52.31	40,248
Machinery mfg. (i)	294.4	291.8	297.3	715.0	706.6	623.7	60.77	60.59	51.93	11,211
Primary iron and steel	182.9	183.5	166.9	482.0	484.0	389.2	63.09	63.13	55.82	5,262
Transportation equipment	322.6	317.3	225.0	710.9	685.1	446.5	59.72	58.50	53.80	36,507
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.1	194.6	161.9	407.8	400.4	314.4	57.68	56.77	53.58	16,198
Shipbuilding and repairing	568.0	513.7	307.4	1216.0	1074.0	573.2	56.79	55.46	49.46	7,526
Non-ferrous metal products	303.3	299.0	279.0	717.5	705.2	576.7	61.79	61.61	53.59	16,641
Smelting and refining	349.4	340.9	307.1	818.8	798.3	632.0	65.47	65.42	57.49	9,319
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.7	318.8	321.5	763.1	755.8	676.4	58.10	58.09	52.00	17,200
Chemical products	243.2	242.5	220.5	519.4	511.4	423.4	58.59	57.86	52.62	20,775
Construction	88.0	90.6	74.0	294.0	296.8	212.7	53.93	52.84	46.28	52,883
Building and structures (k)	276.9	280.5	233.0	704.1	702.8	502.0	56.59	55.75	47.73	35,994
Highways, bridges and street construction	30.8	33.6	28.7	95.4	102.8	85.0	44.80	44.22	42.82	14,501
Transportation, storage and communication	184.3	178.0	172.2	364.7	354.2	321.0	56.73	57.06	53.52	78,291
Steam railways	185.9	175.1	170.1	357.8	342.4	322.3	57.56	58.47	56.65	44,722
Water transportation (m)	65.0	65.2	53.6	141.6	136.6	107.5	56.50	54.37	52.19	4,225
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.1	170.5	170.3	385.5	383.5	344.9	55.00	54.89	49.44	11,853
Communication	321.9	321.7	319.1	514.5	506.7	455.5	52.65	51.90	47.04	14,362
Public utility operation	156.0	157.2	152.5	327.6	330.7	284.2	61.10	61.20	54.20	8,400
Trade	162.7	164.5	160.4	342.3	341.7	307.6	44.59	44.01	40.84	71,058
Wholesale	172.8	174.9	169.6	343.2	344.9	307.6	53.06	52.68	49.08	21,641
Retail	158.6	160.4	156.7	341.8	339.9	307.6	40.89	40.21	37.23	49,417
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.2	145.6	262.2	261.0	222.7	48.87	48.67	45.44	28,236
Banking, investment and loan	185.2	185.0	164.6	291.9	290.4	248.6	44.76	44.57	42.88	17,516
Insurance	128.3	128.2	123.7	228.4	227.4	195.7	55.54	55.33	49.35	10,567
Service	186.3	185.1	174.1	378.9	372.7	342.0	32.73	32.41	30.79	21,256
Hotels and restaurants	184.5	183.2	171.3	384.3	375.1	342.2	29.19	28.69	28.01	12,047
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.7	158.4	155.1	325.7	327.6	307.5	31.74	31.98	30.67	5,500
Industrial composite	169.4	169.0	161.0	411.8	406.1	349.6	51.76	51.14	46.21	685,087
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	322.1	344.1	281.3	1257.4	1285.3	870.8	59.90	57.32	47.50	31,418
Mining	105.1	104.3	99.1	201.5	198.3	174.9	65.35	64.87	59.40	29,377
Gold (a)	69.7	69.8	73.3	123.7	122.9	118.6	62.36	61.90	56.40	13,303
Other metal (b)	191.7	188.7	166.1	396.8	389.3	328.8	70.06	69.84	65.36	13,021
Manufacturing	191.4	189.4	195.7	472.6	464.9	428.1	58.59	58.25	51.90	532,203
Food and beverages	144.0	145.5	142.4	317.7	317.0	280.9	51.38	50.75	45.95	48,400
Meat products	161.0	162.4	154.3	356.9	363.2	299.7	59.05	59.57	51.89	7,846
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	105.2	110.7	106.1	297.9	302.6	259.4	46.57	44.94	40.22	5,284
Bread and other bakery products	148.1	149.1	153.1	308.3	306.1	283.2	48.31	47.61	42.91	7,748
Breweries and distilleries	187.6	187.0	184.7	392.8	385.7	347.7	65.38	64.40	58.80	5,283
Rubber products	156.7	154.4	166.0	407.1	397.9	402.2	60.91	60.39	56.78	14,500
Leather products	112.3	109.9	131.5	254.8	245.5	273.5	43.64	42.98	39.99	11,772
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	127.8	125.7	138.2	290.5	281.6	290.9	40.70	40.09	37.69	6,472
Textile products (except clothing)	124.7	122.6	143.7	321.2	316.2	337.4	47.73	47.78	43.35	25,445
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.2	130.9	138.5	333.6	327.3	372.1	42.63	41.59	43.94	7,181
Woollen goods	107.1	105.2	139.2	283.9	279.0	317.4	47.94	47.95	41.36	7,540
Clothing (textile and fur)	116.8	114.5	131.7	265.4	251.3	278.9	41.62	40.19	38.87	31,595
Men's clothing	126.7	123.6	133.5	265.9	243.7	265.1	40.94	38.48	39.03	9,388
Women's clothing	145.1	138.3	164.7	337.0	314.0	364.2	44.36	43.36	42.34	5,815
Knit goods	98.1	98.0	117.3	238.6	234.9	255.8	40.41	39.83	36.24	11,398
Wood products	148.3	149.4	161.7	376.0	373.1	363.7	47.18	46.49	41.82	24,743
Saw and planing mills	135.7	135.1	143.6	347.5	339.2	320.8	47.55	46.60	41.51	8,856
Furniture	154.4	157.7	187.1	392.1	396.9	430.2	47.67	47.25	43.07	10,457
Paper products	193.1	193.3	184.2	468.6	462.7	391.0	66.22	65.33	57.92	30,822
Pulp and paper mills	196.8	195.0	174.4	492.4	482.6	388.2	74.19	73.38	66.00	18,662
Other paper products (h)	187.9	190.9	198.6	425.3	426.5	396.0	53.97	53.27	47.53	12,160
Printing, publishing and allied industries	164.2	165.9	165.5	328.6	329.7	300.0	58.20	58.02	52.91	25,034
Iron and steel products	246.7	243.7	245.1	617.6	607.9	528.9	63.83	63.60	54.91	112,888
Agricultural implements	381.7	358.1	331.1	1074.6	1000.5	743.0	66.73	66.22	53.19	18,048
Iron castings	236.0	231.0	267.1	611.3	596.7	646.6	61.16	60.99	56.93	12,509
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.8	259.5	249.0	626.7	619.1	525.9	61.53	60.63	54.19	19,729
Primary iron and steel	266.1	267.1	249.0	625.1	634.6	500.6	69.97	70.78	59.89	23,816
Sheet metal products	213.3	213.2	239.6	523.5	520.1	519.2	57.37	57.02	50.09	9,434
Transportation equipment	279.6	266.7	263.9	710.5	676.4	626.0	65.64	65.50	61.28	76,257
Motor vehicles	244.2	228.7	273.3	617.9	587.7	680.1	69.04	70.10	67.91	29,323
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	266.1	259.7	280.2	692.4	687.7	678.2	62.46	63.59	57.92	19,977
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	196.1	185.8	145.3	431.7	401.9	288.2	58.60	57.55	53.09	8,750

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
ONTARIO (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)	212.8	212.9	224.4	483.0	482.3	441.6	62.96	62.85	54.43	26,304
Non-ferrous metal products	165.9	167.4	200.0	392.2	394.3	433.9	60.13	59.90	54.93	5,109
Brass and copper products	193.3	194.0	172.9	424.5	424.3	335.9	69.82	69.54	61.76	10,619
Smelting and refining	297.9	297.6	317.1	740.8	749.7	694.4	60.45	61.23	53.26	44,768
Electrical apparatus and supplies	227.3	227.9	245.7	566.5	567.1	535.5	59.73	59.63	52.23	13,273
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	240.2	240.3	233.2	510.4	508.1	439.3	61.68	61.39	54.60	25,471
Chemical products	249.1	256.3	227.2	677.1	686.6	521.2	58.66	57.82	49.47	73,064
Construction	467.1	478.8	436.4	1111.9	1128.0	867.8	61.70	61.07	51.53	53,641
Building and structures (k)	105.1	109.2	92.7	281.3	286.1	213.6	50.27	49.22	43.31	18,759
Highways, bridges and street construction	172.5	176.0	169.4	342.9	343.6	307.5	58.19	57.13	53.17	96,160
Transportation, storage and communication	142.9	146.5	140.1	291.8	290.2	265.2	62.14	60.26	57.65	48,307
Steam railways	213.5	214.5	216.7	476.8	478.7	440.8	57.76	57.71	52.63	19,423
Electric and motor transportation (p)	300.3	302.3	297.3	479.9	476.6	423.0	48.47	47.82	43.17	21,232
Communication	210.8	209.9	199.0	421.3	419.5	356.8	63.56	63.55	56.99	18,975
Public utility operation	172.6	172.7	170.3	368.7	370.0	331.2	46.58	46.69	42.35	129,277
Trade	194.4	195.2	185.5	386.6	386.4	335.2	54.82	54.56	49.92	34,336
Wholesale	165.8	165.8	165.6	361.1	363.0	329.5	43.60	43.33	39.79	94,941
Retail	185.1	184.8	167.3	307.5	304.9	262.0	49.27	48.93	46.43	49,650
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.2	199.1	171.8	326.5	325.3	273.2	46.08	45.93	44.66	28,303
Banking, investment and loan	182.3	182.8	178.8	376.0	369.1	347.2	34.87	34.13	32.32	33,201
Service	184.7	185.3	183.5	403.7	391.1	381.1	30.16	29.14	28.61	18,309
Hotels and restaurants	140.1	140.8	138.2	275.5	277.8	255.7	32.21	32.32	30.18	7,380
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	247.7	247.9	238.4	433.7	426.5	389.0	48.94	48.09	44.70	7,512
Other services (o)	187.5	187.6	185.7	428.8	425.4	378.6	56.07	55.59	49.92	993,325
Industrial composite										
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	179.5	180.9	175.0	375.8	372.6	333.5	51.25	50.41	46.62	36,657
Food and beverages	144.8	156.0	145.5	314.2	323.4	282.3	54.63	52.17	48.88	6,847
Meat products	151.8	157.2	148.9	334.3	339.9	285.8	62.18	61.04	54.21	2,737
Clothing (textile and fur)	204.2	199.4	216.6	470.5	448.6	475.7	37.36	36.47	35.64	5,166
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.0	140.9	129.4	234.9	239.5	219.8	51.33	48.66	48.62	2,781
Iron and steel products	273.1	265.8	259.6	597.9	586.2	512.2	55.09	55.51	49.55	4,897
Transportation equipment	193.3	193.0	174.1	372.0	371.5	311.5	54.24	54.25	50.41	9,256
Construction	231.2	226.2	288.3	553.5	527.8	654.3	54.35	52.97	51.33	6,584
Building and structures (k)	310.3	317.7	462.1	723.5	731.3	1023.1	56.69	55.95	53.69	4,462
Transportation, storage and communication	177.8	179.8	160.4	338.8	334.8	286.1	56.54	55.25	53.18	32,780
Steam railways	169.8	171.4	151.7	331.1	326.0	286.8	59.48	58.01	57.65	21,867
Storage	155.2	163.7	142.2	242.8	246.6	200.6	48.67	46.87	45.33	3,412
Trade	143.6	145.6	146.7	289.1	291.0	266.2	46.76	46.40	42.07	24,711
Wholesale	156.6	156.9	153.2	285.2	283.8	252.5	49.67	49.35	45.13	8,911
Retail	137.1	140.0	143.8	291.6	295.5	274.3	45.12	44.77	40.56	15,800
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.1	165.9	149.8	267.0	265.2	229.9	46.45	46.21	43.67	6,728
Service	158.5	156.8	161.6	279.2	271.9	273.9	31.07	30.60	29.40	4,823
Hotels and restaurants	156.4	153.5	156.3	282.3	274.0	269.6	30.46	30.11	29.16	2,727
Industrial composite	167.7	169.1	164.3	336.4	333.4	302.6	51.58	50.68	47.41	119,637
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	168.9	169.5	157.8	349.5	347.4	292.0	51.84	51.35	46.31	7,632
Food and beverages	167.5	169.2	158.8	346.2	348.3	297.8	51.53	51.31	46.75	3,978
Meat products	200.9	210.1	191.4	490.3	507.1	404.0	60.39	59.74	52.24	1,139
Dairy products	140.1	134.5	129.2	265.3	250.7	234.6	43.95	43.27	42.16	1,215
Construction	102.7	104.6	86.7	283.8	273.8	197.3	54.01	51.11	44.21	4,949
Building and structures (k)	283.7	287.5	213.1	708.5	669.7	431.0	54.05	50.42	43.79	3,195
Highways, bridges and street construction	47.5	48.9	48.8	135.5	135.5	116.4	53.95	52.33	44.76	1,754
Transportation, storage and communication	128.0	130.0	121.2	252.2	252.6	225.5	54.95	54.16	51.87	17,251
Steam railways	126.7	129.5	120.0	246.5	247.0	225.3	59.46	58.30	57.36	11,176
Storage	95.4	96.3	91.3	192.0	189.9	167.1	45.18	44.25	41.20	3,317
Trade	155.0	154.5	153.8	319.8	315.1	284.5	45.76	45.24	41.00	12,561
Wholesale	162.0	159.3	162.3	319.9	311.9	287.8	50.54	50.09	45.29	4,998
Retail	150.7	151.5	148.6	319.7	317.6	282.0	42.60	42.11	38.16	7,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.4	167.0	154.9	268.3	266.2	240.6	41.08	40.96	39.81	3,470
Service	160.9	161.4	160.5	356.7	352.9	320.1	31.65	31.22	28.44	2,381
Industrial composite	141.4	142.4	133.3	293.9	291.7	250.8	50.38	49.58	45.60	50,935

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	212.2	214.8	187.6	531.4	534.4	427.9	69.77	69.31	63.66	17,868
Coal	116.6	117.8	112.3	261.8	276.8	247.0	59.12	61.34	57.46	7,254
Oil and natural gas wells	565.3	569.8	463.2	1361.2	1333.4	989.4	77.03	74.86	68.61	9,316
Manufacturing	219.3	216.6	197.5	469.8	455.7	377.1	53.74	52.78	47.96	22,070
Food and beverages	169.9	176.2	162.3	366.5	368.1	313.4	54.47	52.74	48.75	6,927
Meat products	167.1	174.1	164.2	389.2	398.2	341.4	60.56	59.47	54.05	3,028
Wood products	245.3	227.1	232.2	596.0	529.6	507.2	44.19	42.41	39.91	2,858
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.9	133.5	157.4	224.9	224.3	241.6	51.41	51.43	47.00	1,066
Iron and steel products	556.7	522.3	488.5	1346.1	1239.7	1034.0	57.97	56.90	50.76	2,466
Transportation equipment	240.2	235.6	164.4	478.0	471.9	304.5	55.05	55.41	51.23	4,360
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	234.4	242.6	260.6	530.9	516.4	518.0	52.60	49.44	46.16	1,404
Products of petroleum and coal	230.5	227.3	182.6	524.4	529.6	350.9	68.38	70.04	57.44	1,208
Construction	257.2	260.3	247.3	597.9	576.6	515.8	53.96	51.42	48.36	11,056
Building and structures (k)	525.5	523.9	536.3	1112.3	1042.2	1012.1	56.28	52.89	50.10	6,537
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.9	153.9	132.3	343.9	346.8	274.9	50.60	49.37	45.50	4,519
Transportation, storage and communication	175.9	175.1	160.8	342.9	336.8	290.5	57.42	56.66	53.22	21,981
Steam railways	170.0	169.5	157.1	331.0	322.7	290.7	60.49	59.19	57.56	13,605
Electric and motor transportation (p)	246.6	248.2	226.2	551.1	541.0	416.2	57.51	56.09	47.36	2,888
Storage	118.1	115.4	108.4	208.1	204.2	182.3	47.31	47.50	45.22	2,562
Trade	194.6	194.5	184.4	394.6	388.5	338.9	46.63	45.92	42.21	21,318
Wholesale	203.4	203.8	190.5	377.4	372.3	322.6	50.16	49.47	45.84	7,278
Retail	190.1	190.0	181.5	405.3	398.5	348.8	44.79	44.08	40.40	14,040
Service	158.3	157.5	154.5	331.0	326.2	304.5	35.17	34.83	32.49	4,541
Hotels and restaurants	149.6	148.1	146.2	330.0	321.8	307.9	34.93	34.39	32.78	3,012
Industrial composite	201.9	201.7	186.7	432.5	424.3	362.3	54.50	53.52	49.37	107,492
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	177.7	150.9	173.4	407.1	300.7	343.0	69.18	60.16	59.73	14,081
Mining	106.9	105.1	100.4	233.9	231.9	192.4	66.95	67.52	58.68	10,863
Gold (a)	48.4	48.0	48.5	88.5	87.7	79.3	63.58	63.62	56.79	1,913
Other metal (b)	174.6	175.0	160.1	429.6	433.1	344.2	72.58	73.01	63.40	5,916
Coal	77.3	78.3	83.1	175.0	175.6	161.7	59.61	59.01	51.21	2,004
Manufacturing	190.1	188.3	188.1	461.6	454.0	392.9	61.59	61.16	53.01	72,757
Food and beverages	125.5	123.8	129.3	303.7	296.2	268.6	54.48	53.86	46.77	9,666
Canned and cured fish	98.7	96.5	94.2	253.1	235.5	210.7	56.11	53.92	49.10	3,008
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	94.8	97.3	104.0	222.5	239.5	228.3	40.12	42.04	37.51	994
Wood products	187.8	185.5	202.2	471.9	453.7	442.3	60.55	58.92	52.66	27,689
Saw and planing mills	194.2	192.4	208.2	489.1	471.0	456.1	61.25	59.55	53.24	25,594
Paper products	225.6	226.0	191.1	528.3	545.8	370.1	70.00	72.21	57.97	7,239
Pulp and paper mills	220.2	219.4	175.0	525.7	541.8	343.1	74.83	77.39	61.50	5,452
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.6	179.6	177.4	334.8	341.5	317.5	59.54	59.35	55.77	3,104
Iron and steel products	301.4	299.3	284.7	720.1	719.8	575.4	66.75	67.20	56.40	6,351
Transportation equipment	412.0	396.6	290.5	957.4	909.4	577.6	65.08	64.22	55.68	7,008
Shipbuilding and repairing	573.9	544.7	393.7	1377.8	1280.4	796.6	67.42	66.01	56.83	5,532
Non-ferrous metal products	123.5	124.8	128.0	307.4	314.5	273.0	69.96	70.86	60.35	4,079
Smelting and refining	113.7	115.2	117.5	288.3	296.1	258.1	70.76	71.73	61.30	3,584
Chemical products	193.5	198.0	194.0	445.2	462.3	389.1	64.56	65.52	56.28	2,332
Construction	252.1	233.9	221.1	692.8	622.8	499.5	64.94	62.92	53.67	19,352
Building and structures (k)	496.5	446.6	404.4	1230.7	1066.4	805.9	69.93	67.36	56.40	12,650
Highways, bridges and street construction	129.1	126.5	125.0	334.9	326.5	286.7	55.35	55.09	48.95	6,578
Transportation, storage and communication	177.9	177.2	161.9	360.9	352.8	300.1	57.23	56.18	52.36	35,303
Steam railways	173.6	174.3	152.9	343.7	331.7	289.6	61.69	59.29	59.01	13,258
Electric and motor transportation (p)	137.9	136.4	145.4	274.9	266.1	256.6	57.04	55.83	50.50	4,388
Water transportation (m)	159.2	158.0	142.0	336.7	335.9	275.2	55.57	55.86	50.70	8,645
Communication	228.3	227.0	205.1	439.6	433.6	353.3	47.06	46.68	41.69	6,291
Public utility operation	180.5	182.4	177.4	433.5	426.9	363.0	69.61	67.84	59.29	4,151
Trade	188.3	190.4	192.2	408.7	406.3	367.4	49.59	48.75	43.71	33,711
Wholesale	176.5	178.6	172.7	372.2	369.9	316.9	55.78	54.79	48.64	10,667
Retail	194.3	196.4	202.1	432.2	429.6	399.7	46.73	45.95	41.57	23,044
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.3	221.5	199.7	370.8	371.2	321.7	46.82	47.03	45.12	8,066
Banking, investment and loan	254.9	254.3	221.4	412.3	415.2	348.0	43.49	43.90	42.27	5,894
Service	175.2	173.5	171.9	364.4	344.6	314.5	37.66	36.97	33.56	9,419
Hotels and restaurants	181.0	178.0	171.9	371.4	354.4	320.4	34.69	33.66	31.56	5,694
Industrial composite	183.7	179.9	176.9	413.4	395.3	347.6	58.51	57.12	51.10	207,703

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Mar. 1 and Feb. 1, 1952 and Mar. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Mar. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,763	0.8	52.42	52.26	41.91
Mining	3,460	2.1	58.66	59.71	48.54
Manufacturing (all branches)	8,948	12.1	54.25	53.21	45.04
Food and beverages	2,929	20.1	31.72	29.80	26.38
Fish processing	2,018	16.1	28.49	27.14	22.97
Pulp and paper mills	3,690	5.9	77.41	76.79	65.74
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,192	1.0	52.05	51.57	45.37
Construction	2,519	2.1	49.67	51.34	38.38
Transportation and communication	5,132	5.8	49.99	47.76	45.32
Public utility operation	403	8.4	35.80	33.03	30.69
Trade	5,196	27.2	35.28	33.78	32.09
Finance	438	44.7	39.17	39.13	39.26
Service ^{3/}	528	60.2	25.23	24.86	23.86

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,415	18.4	43.42	41.89	35.67
Food and beverages	1,427	25.4	38.93	36.98	32.10
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,118	1.1	52.45	51.83	45.53
Construction	606	2.5	46.46	44.97	38.35
Public utility operation	403	8.4	35.80	33.03	30.69
Trade	3,423	26.3	38.57	38.01	35.71
Finance	268	51.5	42.22	42.15	40.53
Service ^{3/}	438	57.8	25.69	25.33	24.70

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Mar. 1, 1952 as Compared with Feb. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-7.3	-7.0	..	..
Mining	-0.9	-2.6	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-1.4	0.5	5.3	9.1
Food and beverages	-4.4	1.7	4.2	9.6
Fish processing	-5.4	1.0	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-3.5	-2.8	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	9.6	10.6	9.4	10.7
Construction	9.1	5.6	-5.9	-2.8
Transportation and communication	-1.7	2.9	..	..
Public utility operation	-5.2	2.8	-5.2	2.7
Trade	-5.0	-0.7	-0.4	1.1
Finance ^{3/}	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Service	-7.1	8.7	9.0	10.5

1) Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2) Including transportation equipment.
3) Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1962
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
HALIFAX							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	189.7	184.3	155.9	404.5	371.6	269.5	52.64	49.77	42.73	8,084
Food and beverages	130.4	128.7	115.8	261.5	241.0	196.8	37.08	34.64	31.43	1,916
Transportation equipment	347.7	332.2	242.7	647.8	579.1	357.8	61.43	57.50	48.61	4,183
Transportation, storage and communication	318.3	317.4	266.1	518.1	530.7	386.0	40.11	41.20	35.77	6,943
Construction	274.3	306.8	252.4	492.8	528.6	416.5	44.97	43.13	41.18	3,001
Trade	196.8	201.1	196.6	360.3	366.3	319.7	38.81	38.62	34.46	6,371
Retail	198.0	203.1	202.6	375.9	385.0	334.6	36.17	36.12	31.43	4,371
Industrial composite	217.0	219.1	192.6	410.8	405.8	316.6	44.36	43.40	38.50	27,277
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	168.3	169.2	158.1	377.6	382.3	312.9	48.10	48.44	42.42	4,649
Transportation, storage and communication	296.3	293.6	285.9	503.7	486.9	538.4	38.08	37.15	42.19	5,390
Trade	140.8	144.2	140.3	264.0	267.7	247.1	37.74	37.37	35.43	2,783
Industrial composite	202.2	204.2	183.0	392.6	392.0	343.3	41.62	41.15	40.24	16,444
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	163.1	160.0	154.4	389.4	365.3	331.3	44.28	42.34	39.73	18,707
Leather products	105.7	103.1	110.8	242.8	225.8	232.0	33.49	31.91	30.35	3,024
Clothing (textile and fur)	166.1	164.5	180.0	354.3	338.8	329.7	30.12	29.07	25.85	2,348
Construction	76.4	81.4	83.9	250.5	265.2	244.0	47.30	46.95	41.81	3,224
Trade	176.5	175.3	169.5	340.8	341.9	310.4	37.10	37.46	35.12	5,969
Retail	174.8	173.1	167.1	330.9	331.6	303.8	35.30	35.73	33.91	4,962
Industrial composite	146.2	145.2	142.7	337.2	327.2	299.9	42.99	41.98	39.13	34,294
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	168.3	160.5	161.0	413.3	388.3	360.7	46.50	45.82	42.41	8,430
Textile products (except clothing)	222.9	225.7	231.9	532.6	521.2	586.0	41.43	40.04	43.81	2,706
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.4	65.6	88.4	190.2	141.2	189.2	39.11	35.55	35.37	1,908
Iron and steel products	288.6	285.8	214.4	654.7	654.9	421.3	59.10	59.71	51.20	2,534
Industrial composite	171.9	167.1	168.0	402.2	383.5	360.4	45.40	44.55	41.63	11,252
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	163.5	163.8	163.9	425.0	445.3	387.6	52.77	55.17	48.70	9,141
Textile products (except clothing)	85.5	86.8	97.3	181.9	245.0	235.1	32.84	43.55	37.30	1,786
Pulp and paper mills	154.0	156.7	147.7	427.2	433.5	364.2	75.65	75.44	67.27	3,353
Industrial composite	163.4	163.4	163.4	406.3	421.3	372.7	49.73	51.58	46.07	11,550
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	190.2	187.3	182.8	453.6	443.4	392.8	53.31	52.91	47.95	203,550
Tobacco and tobacco products	103.0	103.8	110.7	315.9	332.2	295.2	58.24	60.78	50.66	4,931
Leather products	117.4	110.5	122.7	281.6	261.3	272.8	38.06	37.51	35.02	8,505
Textile products (except clothing)	164.9	164.0	172.7	341.7	335.4	355.2	44.18	43.60	43.81	10,306
Clothing (textile and fur)	154.3	146.6	161.4	354.0	327.5	351.8	40.24	39.19	38.22	37,082
Men's clothing	151.2	142.3	154.1	344.8	314.6	344.8	40.54	39.31	39.44	11,265
Women's clothing	163.5	155.7	174.4	389.3	363.3	393.8	40.25	39.44	37.97	15,527
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.7	155.5	156.5	332.6	323.5	308.7	60.02	58.45	55.43	8,885
Iron and steel products	227.3	225.9	213.9	545.2	540.1	455.6	61.52	61.32	54.66	25,139
Transportation equipment	312.9	312.9	230.8	701.5	686.4	463.0	61.28	59.96	54.85	30,993
Railway and rolling stock equipment	207.6	207.1	172.3	434.1	426.2	334.6	57.68	56.77	53.58	16,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.0	315.8	318.0	754.7	750.6	670.2	59.29	59.37	53.20	15,408
Chemical products	233.9	229.3	224.0	478.1	459.9	410.5	59.57	58.47	53.31	10,967
Construction	128.5	133.4	128.5	331.9	344.8	307.8	51.78	51.83	47.80	24,435
Building and structures (k)	281.1	288.0	292.3	672.9	692.0	629.1	54.76	54.99	48.85	16,953
Transportation, storage and communication	160.9	161.0	157.6	322.4	319.9	284.0	57.51	57.04	51.89	22,304
Electric and motor transportation (p)	170.8	170.8	165.8	392.1	391.4	341.4	57.19	57.12	51.37	9,534
Trade	160.1	162.4	158.9	341.4	341.5	306.3	46.04	45.42	41.92	53,455
Wholesale	168.9	171.0	165.3	333.8	334.8	299.5	53.70	53.22	49.99	17,683
Retail	156.1	158.5	156.0	346.4	345.9	310.8	42.26	41.57	37.95	35,782
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	155.8	142.7	261.9	260.3	221.3	51.19	50.92	47.28	21,498
Banking, investment and loan	174.2	174.1	155.4	283.7	282.2	241.9	48.34	48.11	46.21	12,633
Insurance	134.8	134.6	128.6	237.8	236.0	199.7	55.34	55.04	48.71	8,803
Service	174.7	174.3	168.1	364.0	359.5	334.8	34.80	34.44	32.20	15,320
Hotels and restaurants	163.9	163.7	162.9	358.0	350.5	332.2	30.62	30.02	28.59	7,382
Industrial composite	174.0	173.2	168.2	392.1	387.2	343.1	51.52	51.10	46.60	343,963
OTTAWA - HULL										
Manufacturing	163.9	163.7	164.1	364.9	357.9	320.1	54.51	53.56	47.89	15,243
Pulp and paper mills	152.7	152.1	146.9	389.6	380.3	332.9	70.05	68.68	62.26	3,980
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.8	179.5	173.1	333.3	327.9	287.0	54.51	53.41	48.49	2,628
Iron and steel products	177.8	180.2	203.0	379.5	381.9	386.0	52.51	52.14	46.79	1,627
Construction	265.7	272.9	264.3	600.0	589.9	505.1	52.10	49.89	44.10	5,482
Trade	174.4	178.1	170.7	353.6	357.4	315.2	39.48	39.07	35.93	8,504
Finance, insurance and real estate	204.1	204.0	179.6	340.3	334.6	272.7	49.94	49.12	45.47	4,430
Service	188.0	181.8	188.4	392.5	371.5	377.7	30.10	29.45	27.92	3,155
Industrial composite	185.6	186.3	181.7	390.2	384.5	338.3	48.70	47.82	43.13	40,879

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	
ST. CATHARINES							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	227.4	224.8	209.0	606.8	597.6	500.0	66.69	66.45	59.87	29366
Pulp and paper mills	165.1	161.0	154.2	372.8	375.0	319.9	72.27	74.53	66.37	2816
Iron and steel products	316.2	304.5	283.7	851.4	812.6	674.7	71.23	70.59	62.91	9872
Transportation equipment	289.7	290.2	298.6	864.3	867.9	820.0	66.60	66.76	61.29	6810
Construction	767.3	820.0	1180.6	2239.7	2297.5	2270.8	68.92	66.16	54.70	2724
Industrial composite	236.1	235.5	226.9	624.0	617.9	528.4	64.85	64.37	57.43	35113
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	192.9	191.9	196.5	454.7	446.7	403.1	58.41	57.71	50.56	179339
Food and beverages	143.9	146.2	142.7	306.9	308.7	268.3	53.08	52.53	46.71	20133
Meat products	162.3	163.3	156.3	349.3	355.4	296.9	62.29	62.97	54.96	4686
Rubber products	147.6	146.3	160.1	348.1	347.1	356.8	64.31	64.70	60.79	5461
Textile products (except clothing)	110.8	110.3	135.4	274.1	267.0	287.2	48.76	47.74	42.05	4420
Clothing (textile and fur)	125.9	121.4	137.6	280.7	261.8	292.0	44.73	43.26	42.56	17197
Men's clothing	131.9	127.2	136.0	271.8	252.7	268.5	44.33	42.74	42.76	5926
Women's clothing	140.8	135.5	156.8	333.4	311.6	354.0	46.66	45.32	44.73	5153
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	170.3	173.8	180.8	377.8	384.7	356.7	53.25	53.14	47.43	6589
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.3	166.5	168.5	335.9	339.8	309.7	61.25	61.53	55.67	15820
Iron and steel products	289.2	284.9	279.0	728.0	708.8	599.5	63.67	62.93	53.90	29741
Transportation equipment	393.6	383.8	315.0	1055.8	988.7	683.6	67.94	65.23	54.94	17946
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.7	328.1	356.9	741.7	739.4	686.9	61.46	61.39	52.70	20963
Chemical products	195.6	195.8	195.6	404.8	402.7	358.0	58.94	58.59	52.11	11371
Construction	407.1	415.0	357.2	957.8	963.5	737.5	64.54	63.68	56.54	18188
Building and structures (k)	490.2	498.9	429.6	1241.2	1248.4	954.6	65.16	64.39	57.04	16068
Transportation, storage and communication	219.3	219.5	213.7	420.0	422.9	374.4	56.66	57.00	51.91	21741
Electric and motor transportation (p)	197.3	197.2	203.0	443.1	445.1	412.9	58.90	59.20	53.37	10413
Public utility operation	199.9	198.7	177.5	391.4	388.6	311.8	69.66	69.59	62.51	7286
Trade	170.0	168.6	167.3	374.4	373.2	334.4	50.86	51.13	46.15	63814
Wholesale	209.7	210.6	200.6	413.3	413.2	360.8	56.02	55.77	51.28	20001
Retail	156.5	154.2	156.2	356.7	354.9	322.6	48.50	48.97	43.95	43813
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	184.6	168.7	304.8	301.2	260.6	52.07	51.60	48.84	25650
Banking, investment and loan	177.8	177.7	155.6	293.5	293.4	251.7	50.92	50.93	49.86	13199
Insurance	187.7	187.1	178.7	309.6	302.9	265.4	53.63	52.66	48.29	12071
Service	171.0	171.8	169.7	358.6	351.5	336.0	38.63	37.68	35.82	16755
Hotels and restaurants	172.9	173.8	177.5	385.2	374.4	376.1	31.98	30.91	30.41	8477
Industrial composite	193.1	192.4	191.1	428.1	423.2	376.9	55.99	55.56	49.48	332988
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	197.7	195.7	197.5	487.3	485.7	436.1	60.57	60.98	54.28	56539
Textile products (except clothing)	136.0	136.1	140.9	310.6	309.0	338.0	40.47	40.24	42.51	2973
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.7	101.4	113.9	221.1	226.0	241.6	38.99	39.21	37.32	3665
Iron and steel products	241.6	241.0	231.0	585.6	581.6	482.5	67.48	67.20	58.20	25200
Electrical apparatus and supplies	252.9	251.3	260.5	635.4	679.9	644.8	59.41	63.97	57.88	9210
Construction	387.5	385.3	344.4	933.3	950.2	716.2	59.69	61.10	51.76	4138
Retail trade	160.4	160.4	166.8	356.0	354.3	331.9	43.41	43.21	39.04	6136
Industrial composite	198.5	197.0	196.7	473.3	471.7	420.8	57.72	57.97	51.84	75869
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	220.9	217.2	223.4	622.1	612.4	523.4	58.78	58.85	48.89	13249
Textile products (except clothing)	140.9	133.8	162.8	313.4	304.9	343.5	46.22	47.36	43.82	1565
Iron and steel products	377.1	366.3	336.1	1123.0	1087.8	803.1	65.81	65.43	52.64	7187
Industrial composite	209.5	206.8	212.1	572.1	563.7	486.1	56.71	56.60	47.63	15455
KITCHENER										
Manufacturing	157.5	155.7	175.1	402.7	395.1	398.4	51.96	51.58	46.20	16039
Food and beverages	189.0	189.8	188.8	425.2	428.6	366.5	53.98	54.18	46.58	2884
Rubber products	162.5	159.9	177.0	458.9	445.1	449.7	55.55	54.74	49.96	4904
Leather products	114.2	111.2	134.0	236.5	237.0	253.0	46.33	47.71	42.25	1536
Wood products	191.5	192.4	240.6	502.9	506.3	598.7	48.78	48.90	46.23	2032
Industrial composite	167.0	166.7	183.6	400.3	397.8	397.0	50.92	50.69	45.88	20994
LONDON										
Manufacturing	171.5	170.4	187.5	399.9	388.2	393.5	54.35	53.11	48.92	15241
Food and beverages	175.4	171.4	171.8	375.7	360.3	341.1	51.78	50.81	48.02	3678
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	78.6	96.8	194.2	187.8	195.3	42.66	43.43	36.68	1179
Paper products	259.5	267.9	279.1	618.8	630.8	571.5	57.07	56.37	49.01	994
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.1	138.8	141.7	286.0	280.1	278.7	54.36	52.19	50.88	1244
Iron and steel products	174.1	166.7	271.9	410.1	390.6	580.6	60.48	60.18	54.84	2413
Construction	267.8	281.1	252.2	679.8	712.4	552.3	55.98	55.89	48.29	1912
Retail trade	193.8	198.3	194.1	421.9	419.7	374.6	41.44	40.29	36.65	3873
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.6	184.3	166.6	268.8	268.5	217.8	47.78	47.82	42.90	2615
Industrial composite	182.9	183.6	191.0	395.7	389.8	370.8	51.23	50.25	45.97	28431
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	220.6	205.6	246.2	508.4	480.0	567.7	66.40	67.28	66.44	33206
Transportation equipment	225.2	204.3	264.0	547.3	504.7	656.9	68.36	69.47	69.62	22297
Trade	165.4	167.1	175.4	324.4	326.8	332.0	42.99	42.86	41.45	3719
Industrial composite	219.3	208.3	237.9	493.0	470.7	530.9	62.68	63.00	62.25	43482

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	
FT. WILLIAM - FT. ARTHUR							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	287.5	282.6	205.0	635.2	623.2	410.6	62.64	62.51	56.76	6971
Pulp and paper mills	186.5	183.5	164.5	425.1	433.5	360.2	70.89	73.46	68.07	2372
Transportation equipment	449.8	440.8	213.4	1097.9	1038.9	426.9	59.66	57.61	48.89	2991
Transportation, storage and communication	174.7	175.5	146.9	381.8	392.3	287.7	59.81	61.17	53.58	2214
Trade	177.1	177.2	169.5	378.0	373.3	330.6	45.76	45.18	42.01	2248
Industrial composite	225.6	224.5	181.6	509.4	507.5	360.3	57.40	57.48	50.50	13641
WINNIPEG										
Manufacturing	179.8	181.3	176.6	367.0	364.5	330.1	50.28	49.50	46.07	32753
Food and beverages	140.4	151.4	141.9	304.0	313.5	275.4	55.38	52.96	49.61	6149
Meat products	145.3	150.0	143.6	321.1	327.1	276.5	62.63	61.81	54.57	2582
Clothing (textile and fur)	201.6	196.0	214.4	469.2	447.0	475.8	37.88	37.13	36.17	4934
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.6	140.7	128.7	233.7	238.4	219.2	51.28	48.55	48.81	2709
Iron and steel products	275.1	267.5	269.2	595.4	581.7	531.9	54.16	54.43	49.32	3816
Transportation equipment	193.0	192.6	173.8	371.6	371.1	311.1	54.26	54.28	50.44	9241
Construction	234.2	251.4	341.3	530.0	561.3	750.6	52.17	51.46	50.34	3000
Transportation, storage and communication	204.8	204.3	167.1	392.8	389.7	268.6	53.81	53.50	45.12	7542
Trade	144.9	147.2	150.1	294.0	296.1	273.8	47.06	46.62	42.22	21810
Wholesale	158.6	158.2	155.5	288.4	288.1	256.1	49.18	48.96	44.75	7883
Retail	138.1	141.3	147.7	297.6	301.0	284.1	45.86	45.33	41.00	13927
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.6	161.3	144.7	262.7	260.5	223.0	48.57	48.24	45.26	5361
Service	148.8	148.6	152.7	266.8	261.2	265.9	31.28	30.67	29.83	4282
Industrial composite	167.2	169.1	166.8	333.6	333.5	302.8	48.64	48.09	44.17	76654
REGINA										
Manufacturing	129.2	130.0	126.7	268.1	264.1	233.2	54.17	53.03	47.97	2109
Wholesale trade	186.0	183.4	178.2	358.7	349.7	308.4	50.76	50.17	45.55	1964
Retail trade	155.9	156.5	158.3	347.3	349.9	311.0	43.29	43.48	38.20	3256
Industrial composite	157.6	158.7	154.4	330.3	329.3	286.7	47.46	47.00	41.95	11871
SASKATOON										
Manufacturing	221.3	223.0	214.6	441.9	434.0	377.3	52.42	51.09	46.16	2217
Food and beverages	218.0	216.8	207.8	449.3	435.3	384.3	53.15	51.79	47.69	1428
Wholesale trade	173.3	169.5	165.6	343.5	335.6	304.7	45.72	45.67	42.18	1577
Retail trade	151.7	150.1	148.1	323.3	330.6	291.6	41.64	43.01	38.46	1767
Industrial composite	182.9	181.6	177.3	379.1	373.7	327.4	46.00	45.67	40.99	8365
EDMONTON										
Manufacturing	227.6	222.0	203.7	489.5	477.4	394.6	53.58	53.57	48.26	8447
Food and beverages	171.7	174.9	163.3	382.0	384.8	325.2	55.76	55.14	49.91	3011
Meat products	159.6	165.0	153.9	377.0	386.5	326.1	59.08	58.58	53.01	1976
Construction	579.6	584.9	664.9	1373.4	1302.3	1325.2	58.32	54.80	49.05	4028
Wholesale trade	237.0	238.9	218.0	429.3	426.7	384.5	49.40	48.72	44.32	3020
Retail trade	213.0	207.5	197.9	457.3	442.5	388.7	42.56	42.27	38.94	6391
Industrial composite	244.6	241.9	233.4	521.3	507.7	446.1	50.12	49.36	44.94	28063
CALGARY										
Manufacturing	218.2	215.0	190.1	449.3	435.4	346.3	57.13	56.17	50.52	8751
Food and beverages	191.0	193.2	181.8	385.6	381.8	328.7	56.55	55.33	50.67	2546
Transportation equipment	224.6	222.0	156.0	449.8	442.3	291.3	55.74	55.44	51.92	2634
Construction	481.2	457.9	381.6	979.1	828.9	700.6	53.87	47.92	48.44	2709
Wholesale trade	194.3	195.8	183.7	355.0	346.4	310.3	50.29	49.20	46.55	3294
Retail trade	176.7	181.1	174.5	388.6	390.3	337.9	48.01	47.05	42.26	5434
Industrial composite	212.3	212.0	193.3	430.1	418.4	350.0	52.40	51.05	46.72	27101
VANCOUVER										
Manufacturing	201.5	198.6	207.3	468.7	461.2	419.3	59.17	59.10	51.49	31153
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.9	180.5	179.0	358.2	361.0	332.4	63.06	61.94	57.33	2308
Wood products	163.6	159.7	191.8	401.2	387.1	413.8	59.45	58.71	52.26	8572
Saw and planing mills	164.3	160.9	190.9	405.8	394.1	414.1	61.17	60.68	53.75	7098
Iron and steel products	319.5	316.1	296.9	747.9	747.4	588.3	66.72	67.40	56.57	5687
Transportation equipment	272.2	258.0	211.3	616.6	589.7	420.1	63.31	63.90	55.59	3509
Construction	291.0	275.2	306.3	683.0	640.8	621.1	64.53	64.02	55.89	6207
Transportation, storage and communication	166.4	164.8	156.7	328.3	321.2	273.4	53.23	52.61	47.38	14793
Water transportation (m)	144.7	142.8	129.5	294.2	290.2	235.1	56.21	56.18	50.02	4349
Communication	218.8	217.8	197.7	415.9	412.9	335.2	46.76	46.63	41.71	5570
Trade	193.5	194.2	198.7	420.9	418.8	378.7	50.94	50.51	44.66	24024
Wholesale	193.0	192.5	186.9	399.9	397.1	339.4	57.19	56.96	50.17	8381
Retail	193.8	195.1	205.1	435.6	433.9	406.3	47.60	47.09	41.96	15643
Service	169.5	168.9	167.1	356.0	346.9	317.2	39.26	38.39	34.66	6206
Industrial composite	195.4	193.4	197.2	426.6	419.3	378.8	54.74	54.34	48.31	90108
VICTORIA										
Manufacturing	274.3	273.1	220.5	667.3	653.9	463.0	62.85	61.84	54.23	6075
Wood products	147.6	150.3	157.0	384.8	395.2	370.1	61.44	61.95	55.56	1290
Transportation equipment	1237.5	1204.2	742.5	3069.6	2871.6	1523.5	67.44	64.83	55.78	3205
Trade	172.3	178.3	178.0	380.0	372.5	355.7	46.69	44.23	42.21	3472
Industrial composite	221.6	223.0	205.5	499.9	494.7	411.8	54.07	53.16	48.08	14596

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Mar. 1, 1952						Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106,439	104,689	1,750	98.4	1.6		98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	96,645	94,057	2,588	97.3	2.7		97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Metal mining	50,563	49,568	995	98.0	2.0		98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,498	21,156	342	98.4	1.6		98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	29,065	28,412	653	97.8	2.2		97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	34,358	33,079	1,279	96.3	3.7		96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1
Coal	23,498	23,289	209	99.1	0.9		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,860	9,790	1,070	90.1	9.9		90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Non-metal (c)	11,724	11,410	314	97.3	2.7		97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,073,255	839,276	233,979	78.2	21.8		78.3	21.7	76.7	23.3
Food and beverages	111,746	83,754	27,992	75.0	25.0		75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
Meat products	20,769	15,328	5,441	81.5	18.5		81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2
Dairy products	8,247	6,596	1,651	80.0	20.0		80.1	19.9	81.4	18.6
Canned and cured fish	6,558	5,012	1,546	76.4	23.6		76.5	23.5	79.7	20.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,850	5,081	2,769	64.7	35.3		64.4	35.6	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	8,050	6,771	1,279	84.1	15.9		83.9	16.1	84.7	15.3
Bread and other bakery products	15,359	12,462	2,897	81.1	18.9		81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9
Distilled and malt liquors	13,431	11,303	2,128	84.2	15.8		85.4	14.6	84.3	15.7
Other beverages (d)	5,915	5,388	527	91.1	8.9		91.0	9.0	92.4	7.6
Other foods	25,567	14,213	11,354	55.6	44.4		56.5	43.5	56.6	43.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,748	5,047	5,701	47.0	53.0		47.1	52.9	46.3	53.7
Rubber products	19,973	15,171	4,802	76.0	24.0		76.0	24.0	74.4	25.6
Leather products	28,222	16,655	11,567	59.0	41.0		59.5	40.5	59.7	40.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,710	10,465	8,245	55.9	44.1		56.5	43.5	56.9	43.1
Other leather products (f)	9,512	6,190	3,322	65.1	34.9		65.4	34.6	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	68,952	44,719	24,233	64.9	35.1		64.9	35.1	63.2	36.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	24,394	15,593	8,801	63.9	36.1		63.9	36.1	62.4	37.6
Woollen goods	12,358	7,387	4,971	59.8	40.2		59.4	40.6	58.0	42.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	15,086	11,181	3,905	74.1	25.9		73.8	26.2	71.4	28.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,922	32,695	62,227	34.4	65.6		34.8	65.2	34.2	65.8
Men's clothing	31,266	10,771	20,495	34.4	65.6		35.2	64.8	33.7	66.3
Women's clothing	24,768	7,260	17,508	29.3	70.7		29.5	70.5	28.2	71.8
Knit goods	21,874	8,364	13,510	38.2	61.8		38.3	61.7	36.7	63.3
Fur goods	3,464	2,352	1,112	67.9	32.1		66.3	33.7	67.8	32.2
Hats and caps	4,083	1,733	2,350	42.4	57.6		43.2	56.8	45.0	55.0
Wood products	80,894	74,356	6,538	91.9	8.1		91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills	50,437	47,742	2,695	94.7	5.3		94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Furniture	18,917	16,837	2,080	89.0	11.0		89.1	10.9	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (g)	11,540	9,777	1,763	84.7	15.3		84.8	15.2	83.3	16.7
Paper products	75,410	65,249	10,161	86.5	13.5		86.3	13.7	85.3	14.7
Pulp and paper mills	54,006	51,232	2,774	94.9	5.1		94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (h)	21,404	14,017	7,387	65.5	34.5		65.1	34.9	64.2	35.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,380	32,885	12,495	72.5	27.5		72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	176,197	160,743	15,454	91.2	8.8		91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	19,300	18,292	1,008	94.8	5.2		94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work	6,084	5,605	479	92.1	7.9		92.4	7.6	93.6	6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	8,950	8,554	396	95.6	4.4		95.4	4.6	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	12,183	9,900	2,283	81.3	18.7		81.6	18.4	78.3	21.7
Heating and cooking appliances	6,355	5,859	496	92.2	7.8		91.7	8.3	93.0	7.0
Iron castings	20,682	19,553	1,129	94.5	5.5		94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,296	31,104	4,192	88.1	11.9		88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	36,517	35,096	1,421	96.1	3.9		96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	15,330	13,044	2,286	85.1	14.9		85.5	14.5	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products	6,254	5,358	896	85.7	14.3		85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Mar. 1, 1952					Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes			Men Women		Men Women		Men Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	142,633	133,713	8,920	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.1	6.9
Aircraft and parts	26,144	23,766	2,378	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles	31,038	29,101	1,937	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5	94.3	5.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,742	17,522	3,220	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1	82.3	17.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,083	38,548	535	98.6	1.4	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,234	22,604	630	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	48,424	43,326	5,098	89.5	10.5	88.8	11.2	87.1	12.9
Aluminum products	7,193	6,019	1,174	83.7	16.3	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1
Brass and copper products	9,394	8,357	1,037	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	24,186	23,557	629	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,228	47,053	16,175	74.4	25.6	74.5	25.5	71.4	28.6
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	25,133	22,360	2,773	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.6	11.4
Clay products	5,026	4,488	538	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	88.5	11.5
Glass and glass products	6,535	5,486	1,049	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0
Products of petroleum and coal	11,289	10,310	979	91.3	8.7	92.0	8.0	91.6	8.4
Chemical products	50,475	39,221	11,254	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,072	4,515	3,557	55.9	44.1	55.3	44.7	53.7	46.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,047	6,748	299	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,629	12,019	7,610	61.2	38.8	61.9	38.1	61.2	38.8
Construction	183,991	178,700	5,291	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0
Buildings and structures (k)	124,660	121,153	3,507	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	55,870	54,126	1,744	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage and communication	317,303	271,636	45,667	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4
Transportation	248,973	236,380	12,593	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Air transport and airports	7,222	5,674	1,548	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	80.2	19.8
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,396	25,265	1,131	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	173,586	165,766	7,820	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.9	4.1
Maintenance of equipment	26,172	25,842	330	98.7	1.3	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,907	40,746	161	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	97,421	91,820	5,601	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Telegraphs	9,086	7,358	1,728	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8	82.9	17.1
Truck transportation	14,145	13,421	724	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m)	24,494	23,399	1,095	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Storage	15,243	13,823	1,420	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators	11,657	10,588	1,069	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	89.7	10.3
Storage and warehouse	3,586	3,235	351	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7
Communication	53,087	21,433	31,654	40.4	59.6	40.8	59.2	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,088	2,906	1,182	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9
Telephone	48,587	18,165	30,422	37.4	62.6	37.8	62.2	37.6	62.4
Public utility operation	39,789	34,742	5,047	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power	36,267	31,489	4,778	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (n)	3,522	3,253	269	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Trade	311,432	199,068	112,364	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	63.7	36.3
Wholesale	94,216	71,704	22,512	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9
Retail	217,216	127,364	89,852	58.6	41.4	58.3	41.7	58.2	41.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,893	54,054	52,839	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6
Banking, investment and loan	66,052	32,195	33,857	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	47.6	52.4
Insurance	40,208	21,431	18,777	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4	54.4	45.6
Service	78,928	39,832	39,096	50.5	49.5	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Hotels and restaurants	45,492	23,744	21,748	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1	51.8	48.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	18,992	6,782	12,210	35.7	64.3	35.2	64.8	36.2	63.8
Other services (o)	14,444	9,306	5,138	64.4	35.6	63.8	36.2	64.2	35.8
Industrial composite	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.-- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.-- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.-- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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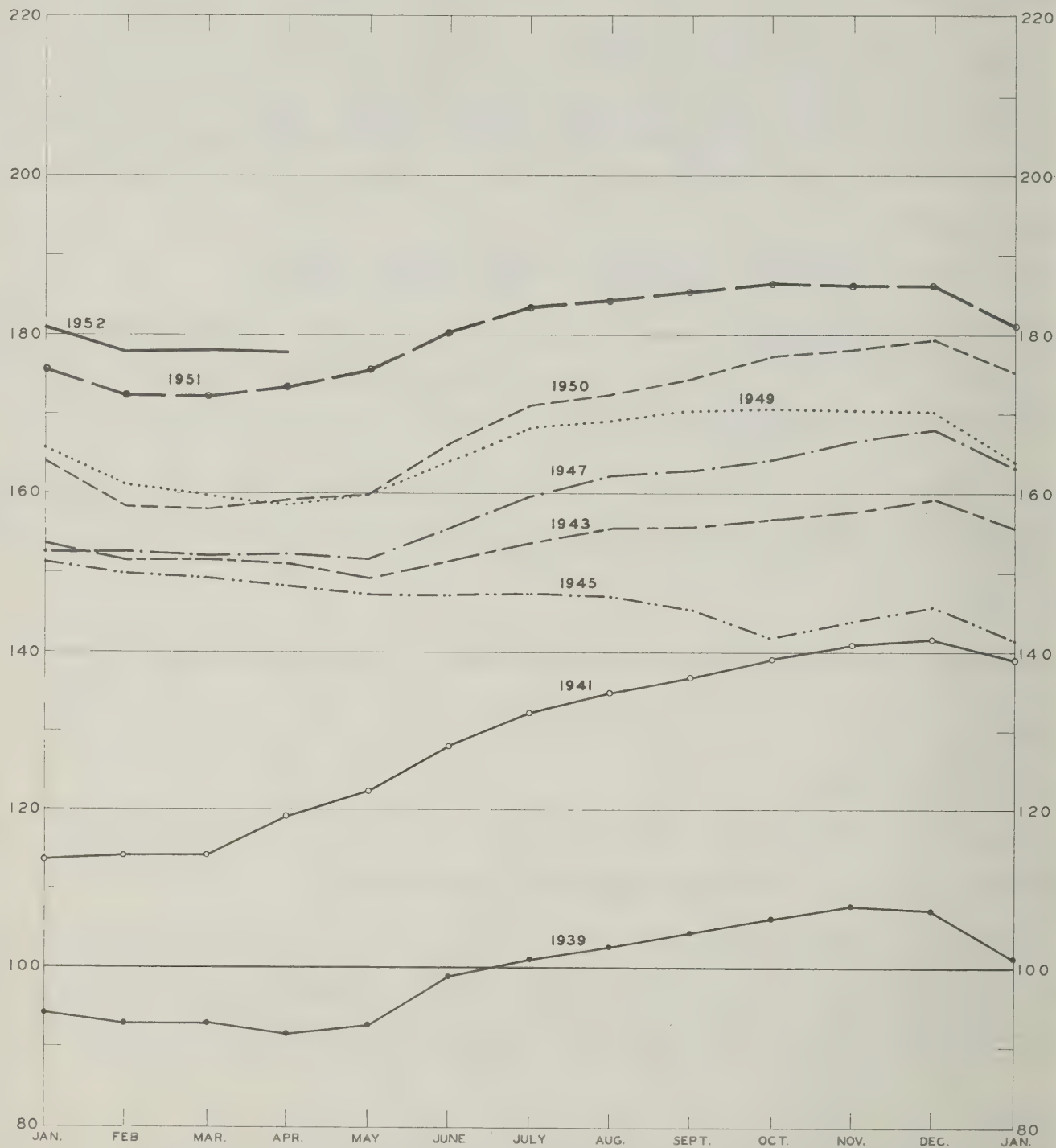
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EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1952.

SUMMARY.

There was a slight decline in employment at Apr. 1, according to information received from over 23,000 establishments in the major non-agricultural industries. Curtailment has frequently been indicated at that date in preceding years, in which the changes shown in either direction have usually been small. The index number of employment, (1939=100), fell from 178.0 at Mar. 1 to 177.8 at the date under review, when the figure was 2.6 p.c. above the previous maximum for Apr. 1, recorded 12 months earlier. Activity increased in industries employing considerable proportions of women, and the number reported at Apr. 1 was 1.0 p.c. greater than at Mar. 1. Since then, however, the number of men on the staffs of the co-operating firms diminished by 0.4 p.c. The variation in the movements reflected changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers, and was to some extent seasonal in character.

There was a considerable seasonal contraction in employment in forestry work at the beginning of April, when the loss of 21.9 p.c. was rather above-average according to the experience of earlier years. Mining showed a reduction of 0.6 p.c., most of which took place in the coal fields. The trend was moderately favourable in manufacturing and in the remaining non-manufacturing industries for which data are available. Improvement was recorded in all provinces except Quebec, Ontario and Alberta; the declines in the last 2 areas were small, while that in Quebec, amounting to 1.8 p.c., was largely due to curtailment of operations in logging camps. Nine of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in Tables A and C showed reduced industrial activity; in Brantford, there was no general change, while employment increased in 21 centres. In 7 cases, the gains were small. The greatest percentage advance took place in Windsor, where the index rose by 3.8 p.c.

Accompanying the minor recession in industrial employment at Apr. 1 was an advance of 0.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments. The most recent index number of payrolls, at 411.1, was the highest on record for the time of year, exceeding the Apr. 1, 1951, figure by 14.9 p.c. At \$54.27, the average weekly earnings reached a new peak, 32 cents above their level at the first of March, and \$5.84, or 12.1 p.c., higher than the average recorded 12 months earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of women on the staffs of the co-operating establishments at the beginning of April was higher than at Mar. 1, showing a gain of 1.0 p.c., accompanied by a decline of 0.4 p.c. in the number of men. The proportion of women was 218 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, slightly exceeding the Mar. 1 figure of 215. The latest ratio was the lowest at Apr. 1 in the record. The proportions at that date in earlier years for which data are available were as follows: 1951, 227 per 1,000; 1950, 231; 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237. In the last 12 months, the number of men on the payrolls of the larger employers in the principal non-agricultural industries has mounted by 3.9 p.c., but the number of women has fallen by 1.6 p.c.

In manufacturing, there was a rise of 0.4 p.c. among men and 0.5 p.c. among women at Apr. 1 as compared with Mar. 1. The proportion of workers of the latter sex showed no change in the month, standing at 218 per 1,000 employees of both sexes, as compared with 232 per 1,000 at Apr. 1 in 1951, and 238 in 1950. In the last 12 months, an increase of 1.5 p.c. in factory employment for men has been reported, with a

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	206.0	160.6	152.0	358.3	322.4	289.9	34.62	39.95	37.95	4,814
Nova Scotia	149.1	146.7	140.3	331.7	309.8	279.4	47.66	45.24	42.70	84,486
New Brunswick	194.4	185.3	177.1	444.0	430.2	372.6	46.33	47.11	42.53	68,457
Quebec	166.6	169.6	160.3	407.0	412.7	348.2	52.02	51.81	46.23	674,117
Ontario	187.5	187.5	187.3	431.8	429.0	386.6	56.46	56.09	50.53	993,203
Manitoba	168.6	167.8	165.2	336.8	336.2	302.6	51.38	51.52	47.13	119,251
Saskatchewan	142.0	141.7	135.3	294.1	294.7	256.8	50.21	50.44	46.01	51,142
Alberta	201.4	201.8	187.0	428.7	431.4	356.1	54.17	54.40	48.44	107,230
British Columbia	187.7	183.9	181.0	429.9	415.4	353.2	59.53	58.71	50.74	212,282
CANADA	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.95	48.43	2,314,982
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	110.3	111.0	105.4	294.0	260.5	245.9	59.59	52.48	52.10	19,797
Halifax	222.0	216.9	209.1	435.4	411.3	349.9	45.94	44.41	39.20	27,972
Saint John	204.9	200.8	187.9	437.4	405.6	356.8	45.75	43.29	40.74	16,668
Quebec	149.6	147.2	144.6	345.4	339.2	301.4	43.03	42.94	38.80	35,083
Sherbrooke	167.4	171.9	171.1	390.0	402.2	361.5	45.21	45.40	41.01	10,957
Three Rivers	163.3	162.7	166.6	412.8	406.3	378.2	50.56	49.96	45.86	11,543
Drummondville	184.5	187.6	-	462.5	501.3	-	48.01	51.16	-	7,825
Montreal	175.8	174.2	170.9	400.3	393.0	346.8	52.04	51.59	46.36	347,688
Ottawa - Hull	185.3	185.3	183.5	390.0	388.9	343.5	48.74	48.64	43.36	40,815
Peterborough	197.8	198.5	201.1	544.6	543.2	479.6	58.15	57.82	50.19	11,526
Oshawa	246.1	242.9	274.3	648.0	631.9	704.6	62.28	61.51	60.78	15,676
Niagara Falls	260.6	257.0	222.1	696.2	678.9	507.2	64.38	63.67	55.03	12,064
St. Catharines	236.6	236.8	233.6	621.4	625.1	561.6	64.44	64.77	58.95	35,189
Toronto	194.2	193.3	194.1	433.6	428.8	390.0	56.39	56.05	50.40	334,873
Hamilton	201.5	198.7	199.5	486.0	473.7	434.3	58.41	57.72	52.74	76,992
Brantford	209.8	209.8	211.2	582.6	572.8	502.6	57.66	56.70	49.47	15,478
Galt	150.5	151.3	154.7	371.6	372.4	340.9	50.67	50.52	45.08	9,592
Kitchener	168.9	167.0	183.6	409.3	400.7	401.1	51.48	50.97	46.40	21,229
Sudbury	176.8	178.9	160.2	393.1	395.5	316.2	66.78	66.41	59.40	19,492
London	185.3	182.9	193.3	403.6	395.8	385.7	51.57	51.23	47.24	28,808
Sarnia	294.0	288.3	272.2	693.4	675.4	511.4	65.36	64.94	60.50	10,462
Windsor	227.5	219.2	240.2	552.7	493.2	509.2	67.73	62.72	59.14	45,111
Sault Ste. Marie	225.8	221.3	207.2	538.8	529.4	420.8	63.44	63.59	54.04	10,627
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	221.6	223.4	186.9	504.3	505.3	367.8	57.86	57.52	50.11	13,397
Winnipeg	168.8	167.5	167.9	338.3	334.0	304.4	48.87	48.62	44.09	77,350
Regina	159.0	158.3	155.9	334.6	332.1	292.0	47.67	47.53	42.33	11,972
Saskatoon	186.3	182.9	177.2	388.8	380.9	330.0	46.32	46.22	41.33	8,521
Edmonton	243.5	242.9	233.8	529.3	520.8	439.8	51.11	50.42	44.22	27,940
Calgary	213.9	211.9	195.6	435.8	425.2	356.6	52.62	51.82	47.03	27,345
Vancouver	199.1	195.6	201.0	442.8	428.3	384.7	55.77	54.91	47.97	91,781
Victoria	221.4	221.7	214.8	505.5	499.9	429.2	54.71	54.04	47.95	14,586
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.2	266.7	208.0	711.1	878.8	549.8	59.13	57.04	45.76	83,132
Mining	122.1	122.9	114.7	278.5	273.4	230.1	65.78	64.20	57.56	96,842
Manufacturing	188.0	187.3	188.8	466.4	458.0	414.6	56.52	55.73	50.03	1,078,976
Durable Goods ^{1/}	240.9	238.4	234.8	604.1	587.9	542.5	60.93	59.90	53.47	542,394
Non-Durable Goods	153.9	154.2	158.8	367.4	364.7	329.0	52.07	51.57	46.72	536,582
Construction	158.6	153.2	141.9	471.6	455.1	352.0	55.84	55.81	46.59	189,967
Transportation, storage and communication	181.2	177.4	166.7	348.6	349.8	308.8	55.06	56.43	53.05	324,402
Public utility operation	186.9	185.9	179.4	393.0	388.0	331.5	62.02	61.56	54.57	39,952
Trade	171.0	169.3	170.9	358.2	355.9	325.6	45.77	45.93	41.60	314,911
Finance	178.6	178.2	167.5	305.1	296.7	264.6	49.68	48.42	45.91	106,842
Service ^{2/}	180.0	178.3	172.9	364.4	362.5	332.0	33.83	33.97	31.50	79,958
Industrial composite	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.95	48.43	2,314,982

^{1/} Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

reduction of 6.4 p.c. in the number of women workers. Changes in the industrial distribution of employees in the year are mainly responsible for the difference in the movements.

Table C on page 6, and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin give the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1952, and Apr. 1, 1951.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing showed its third consecutive increase, the index at Apr. 1 exceeding the Mar. 1 figure by 0.4 p.c. As compared with Apr. 1, 1951, however, there was a decline of 0.4 p.c. The improvement from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 of the present year was rather less-than-average for the season.

Greater activity was indicated at the date under review in plants producing durable manufactured goods, in which the reported staffs were larger by 1.0 p.c. Within this category, the greatest gain of 3.0 p.c. was made in the transportation equipment group notably, in the automotive and aircraft sub-groups, where employment rose by 4.3 p.c. and 4.4 p.c., respectively. The movement was also moderately favourable in the iron and steel, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral products classes.

The trends in the non-durable manufactured goods division were mixed. Employment increased in foods and beverages, leather, clothing, chemical and miscellaneous manufactured goods, but declined in tobacco, rubber, textile, pulp and paper and printing factories. The most pronounced reduction was that of 14.1 p.c. in tobacco manufacturing, in which it was seasonal in character. With this exception, the losses were small. The gains were also moderate.

In the last 12 months, the index number of employment in the production of durable manufactured goods has risen by 2.6 p.c., while that in the non-durable goods category has fallen by 3.1 p.c. Firms in each division have reported higher expenditures in weekly wages and salaries, the payroll index in the former increasing by 16.9 p.c., and in the latter, by 8.0 p.c. The average weekly earnings have mounted by 14.0 p.c. and 11.5 p.c., respectively, since Apr. 1, 1951.

Important seasonal curtailment was shown in logging, in which the loss of 21.9 p.c. rather exceeded the average for the time of year, although it was not equal to the reduction recorded at Apr. 1 in either 1949 or 1948. The latest index was below its level at that date in the period, 1946-48, but was otherwise the highest figure recorded for the time of year. Employment in coal mining was seasonally slacker, the decrease from Mar. 1 amounting to 2.8 p.c. The extraction of base metals also afforded less employment than at the date of the preceding survey. The general index for the mining group fell by 0.6 p.c. from Mar. 1, but was 6.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1951. Generally heightened activity was noted in transportation, storage and communications, construction, trade, and finance, and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which monthly statistics are collected. The gains in employment in construction and transportation, amounting to 3.6 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, were most noteworthy.

Payrolls.- The movement of weekly payrolls continued upward, the Apr. 1 general index rising by 0.5 p.c. from Mar. 1, and by 14.9 p.c. from Apr. 1, 1951. The latest figure was exceeded only by the indexes for Nov. 1 and Dec. 1, 1951; employment was then in greater volume, conforming to the seasonal pattern.

Larger disbursements in wages and salaries were noted at the date under review in most areas and industries. Among the major industrial groups, logging and transportation were the exceptions, showing payroll reductions of 19.1 p.c. and 0.3 p.c.,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.5	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.8	411.1	231.5	54.27	188.0	466.4	248.0	56.52
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

respectively. The loss in logging was seasonal, accompanying a substantial reduction in the working force. The decline in transportation was associated with industrial and occupational changes within the group, resulting in part from severe storms. In the other major industrial groups, the expenditures reported in weekly wages and salaries rose at Apr. 1 from Mar. 1 as follows: manufacturing, 1.8 p.c.; construction, 3.6 p.c.; services, 0.5 p.c.; trade, 0.6 p.c., and finance, insurance and real estate, 2.8 p.c. The index number in manufacturing reached a new maximum at the date under review, when it was 12.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1951.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general average of weekly wages and salaries in the principal industries showed a further gain, rising by 32 cents from Mar. 1 to a new peak of \$54.27 at Apr. 1. This figure was 12.1 p.c. higher than that recorded a year earlier. Upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries and establishments and changes in the industrial distribution of workers contributed to the moderate increase at the date under review as compared with the preceding survey.

The latest per capita earnings in manufacturing were 79 cents higher than at Mar. 1, reaching a new maximum of \$56.52 at the beginning of April, when the figure was 13.0 p.c. above its Apr. 1, 1951, level. Advances from the preceding month were also indicated in logging, mining, construction, public utilities and finance, insurance and real estate. On the other hand, the per capita earnings were lower in transportation, (due in the main to substantially increased employment in snow clearance), and in services and trade. In most industries and areas, the averages were higher than at Apr. 1 in 1951, previously the maximum for the time of year in most cases. Industrially, the exceptions were the cotton yarn and broad woven goods group of textile manufacturing, in which employment and working hours have fallen in the last 12 months, and the steam railway group in which the employment of large numbers of lower-paid workers in the period under review for snow removal reduced the general average, as well as that in the maintenance of ways and structures sub-group.

Changes in the Provinces.- The general level of industrial employment was lower at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta. The losses in Ontario were insignificant; those in Quebec and Alberta amounted to 1.8 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively. Seasonal curtailment in logging was the chief cause of the decline in Quebec. The increases recorded in the remaining provinces varied from 0.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 0.5 p.c. in Manitoba, to 1.6 p.c. in Nova Scotia, 2.1 p.c. in British Columbia, and 4.9 p.c. in New Brunswick. Employment in Prince Edward Island rose substantially, owing to snow clearing work following severe storms.

Logging was quieter in all provinces except British Columbia. The reductions in Quebec and Ontario were particularly marked, at 30.3 p.c. and 22.9 p.c., respectively. There was moderate improvement in manufacturing in most areas. Widespread gains were recorded in construction, Quebec and Alberta being the exceptions. Firms in New Brunswick, with an increase of 4.9 p.c. in their working forces, reported the greatest improvement. All provinces except Manitoba and Saskatchewan showed heightened activity in the transportation, storage and communications group. In trade, the exception to the generally upward movement was Manitoba, where the loss was slight. There were also widely distributed though small advances in employment in the service industries for which data are available.

Provincially, the trend in weekly wages and salaries was downward in Quebec, Saskatchewan and Alberta, where the index numbers of payrolls were lower than at Mar. 1 by 1.4 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 0.6 p.c., respectively. The increases elsewhere reported ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.7 p.c. in Ontario, to 3.5 p.c. in British Columbia, 7.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia, and 11.1 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

The average weekly earnings showed advances in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. The per capita figures in the other provinces were somewhat lower

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Apr. 1, 1952						Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	4,814	3,879	935	80.6	19.4		75.1	24.9	75.7	24.3
Nova Scotia	84,486	72,556	11,930	85.9	14.1		85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2
New Brunswick	68,457	58,939	9,518	86.1	13.9		85.5	14.5	85.1	14.9
Quebec	674,117	515,408	158,709	76.5	23.5		77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9
Ontario	993,203	766,718	226,485	77.2	22.8		77.3	22.7	76.1	23.9
Manitoba	119,251	91,882	27,369	77.0	23.0		77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Saskatchewan	51,142	40,445	10,697	79.1	20.9		79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Alberta	107,230	87,137	20,093	81.3	18.7		81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
British Columbia	212,282	173,779	38,503	81.9	18.1		81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
CANADA	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8		78.5	21.5	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	19,797	19,026	771	96.1	3.9		96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Halifax	27,972	21,262	6,710	76.0	24.0		76.1	23.9	75.2	24.8
Saint John	16,668	12,824	3,844	76.9	23.1		77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Quebec	35,083	24,575	10,508	70.0	30.0		70.3	29.7	68.7	31.3
Sherbrooke	10,957	7,849	3,108	71.6	28.4		70.8	29.2	68.9	31.1
Three Rivers	11,543	8,363	3,180	72.5	27.5		73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9
Drummondville	7,825	6,035	1,790	77.1	22.9		76.9	23.1	..	..
Montreal	347,688	243,823	103,865	70.1	29.9		70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9
Ottawa-Hull	40,815	28,631	12,184	70.1	29.9		70.7	29.3	69.8	30.2
Peterborough	11,526	9,140	2,386	79.3	20.7		76.9	23.1	75.0	25.0
Oshawa	15,676	13,405	2,271	85.5	14.5		85.6	14.4	86.3	13.7
Niagara Falls	12,064	10,139	1,925	84.0	16.0		83.3	16.7	81.2	18.8
St. Catharines	35,189	29,871	5,318	84.9	15.1		85.1	14.9	83.2	16.8
Toronto	334,873	233,326	101,547	69.7	30.3		69.6	30.4	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	76,992	59,080	17,912	76.7	23.3		77.0	23.0	75.0	25.0
Brantford	15,478	12,352	3,126	79.8	20.2		80.0	20.0	77.8	22.2
Galt	9,592	6,969	2,623	72.7	27.3		73.1	26.9	70.9	29.1
Kitchener	21,229	14,837	6,392	69.9	30.1		69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Sudbury	19,492	18,164	1,328	93.2	6.8		93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
London	28,808	20,068	8,740	69.7	30.3		69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	10,462	8,914	1,548	85.2	14.8		85.1	14.9	82.5	17.5
Windsor	45,111	37,929	7,182	84.1	15.9		83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,627	9,875	752	92.9	7.1		92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,397	11,462	1,935	85.6	14.4		86.2	13.8	84.4	15.6
Winnipeg	77,350	54,224	23,126	70.1	29.9		70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Regina	11,972	8,014	3,958	66.9	33.1		67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Saskatoon	8,521	6,017	2,504	70.6	29.4		71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0
Edmonton	27,940	20,566	7,374	73.6	26.4		73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Calgary	27,345	20,811	6,534	76.1	23.9		76.4	23.6	75.6	24.4
Vancouver	91,781	65,651	26,130	71.5	28.5		71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2
Victoria	14,586	11,162	3,424	76.5	23.5		76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,132	81,693	1,439	98.3	1.7		98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	96,842	94,203	2,639	97.3	2.7		97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,078,976	843,545	235,431	78.2	21.8		78.2	21.8	76.8	23.2
Durable Goods ^{1/}	542,394	436,763	105,631	89.7	10.3		89.8	10.2	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	536,582	406,782	129,800	66.5	33.5		66.6	33.4	65.4	34.6
Construction	189,967	184,637	5,330	97.2	2.8		97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communication	324,402	278,254	46,148	85.8	14.2		85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6
Public utility operation	39,952	34,909	5,043	87.4	12.6		87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Trade	314,911	199,247	115,664	63.3	36.7		63.9	36.1	62.9	37.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,842	53,992	52,850	50.5	49.5		50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1
Service ^{2/}	79,958	40,263	39,695	50.4	49.6		50.5	49.5	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8		78.5	21.5	77.3	22.7

^{1/}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

than at Mar. 1, largely as a result of changes in the industrial distribution. The averages in all areas except Prince Edward Island were above those indicated a year ago. In that province, considerable casual employment due to heavy snow falls resulted in a lower per capita figure than at Apr. 1, 1951.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- The general situation in most of the centres of population for which data are given in Tables A and C was better at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1. The trend of employment was downward in 9 cities, levelled in 2, and rose in 20 metropolitan areas. The declines recorded ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Victoria and St. Catharines and 0.3 p.c. in Peterborough, to 1.7 p.c. in Drummondville and 2.6 p.c. in Sherbrooke. Among the cities showing improvement, the variation was from 0.2 p.c. in Edmonton, 0.4 p.c. in Three Rivers and 0.5 p.c. in Toronto and Regina, to 2.3 p.c. in Halifax and 3.8 p.c. in Windsor. On the whole, the additions to the working forces reported at Apr. 1 were on a smaller scale than at the same date last year, when more widely distributed gains had been indicated.

Manufacturing generally in 17 of the larger cities was more active. There was an increase of 0.7 p.c. in employment in that group in Montreal, 0.4 p.c. in Toronto, 5.0 p.c. in Windsor, and 2.2 p.c. in Vancouver. On the whole, the trends in the non-manufacturing classes were favourable in most centres. Fairly large additions to the staffs were reported in transportation in Montreal and Halifax. The improvement recorded in trade in 22 cities was moderate, that of 1.2 p.c. in Montreal and 1.9 p.c. in Vancouver being most noteworthy.

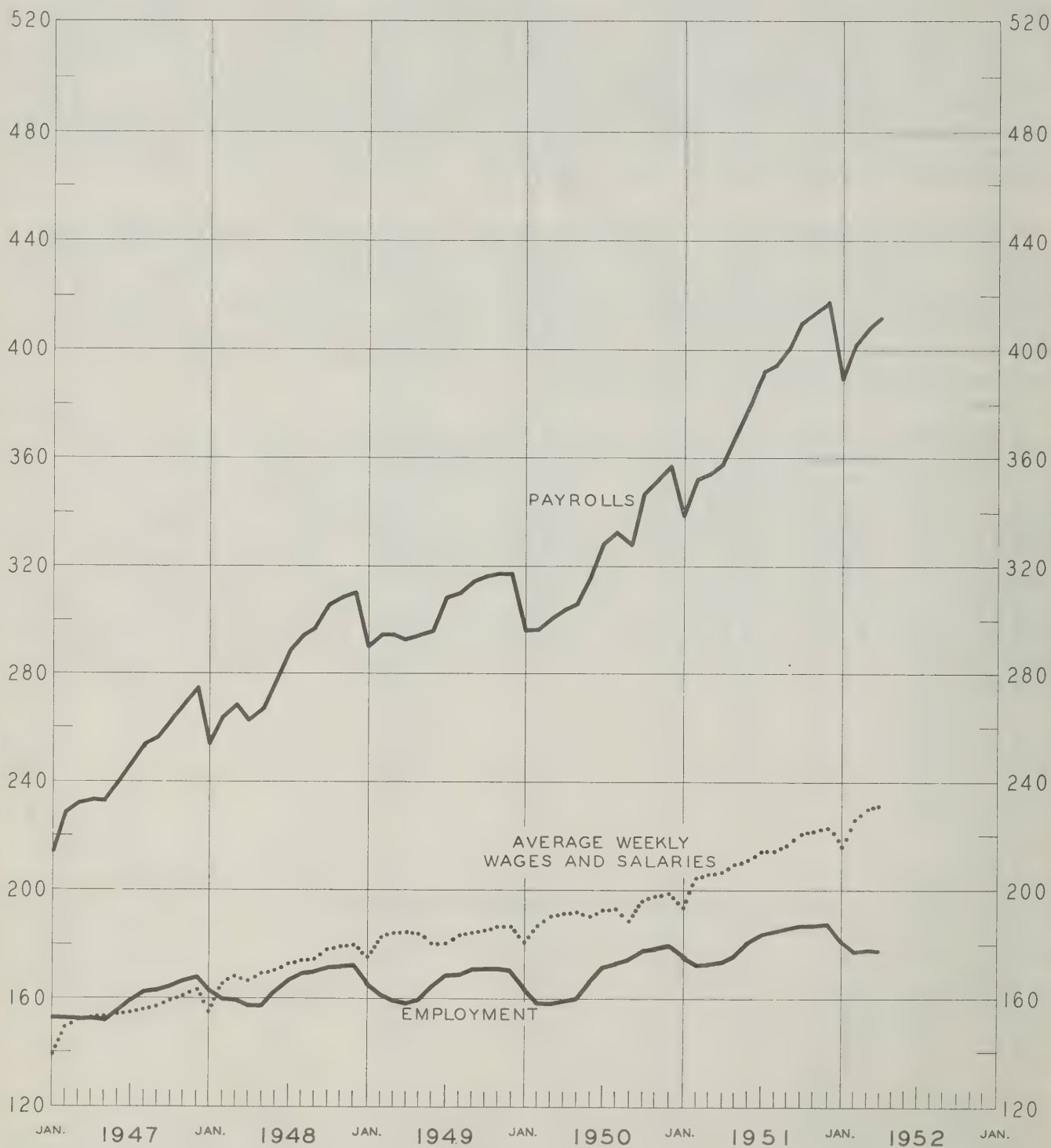
The general index numbers of payrolls were higher at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in all but 6 of the 31 cities for which data are published, the gains ranging from 0.3 p.c. in Ottawa - Hull and Peterborough, to 12 p.c. in Windsor and 12.9 p.c. in Sydney. The average weekly wages and salaries in most centres were higher in the week of Apr. 1 than in the same week a month earlier, Sherbrooke, Drummondville, St. Catharines and Sault Ste. Marie being the exceptions. There were especially large gains in this comparison in Sydney and Windsor; unusually low averages of hours had been indicated in the week of Mar. 1 in the former, while a substantial amount of overtime work was reported in Windsor in the period under review. In all areas, the weekly wages and salaries were considerably higher than in the same period 12 months earlier.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

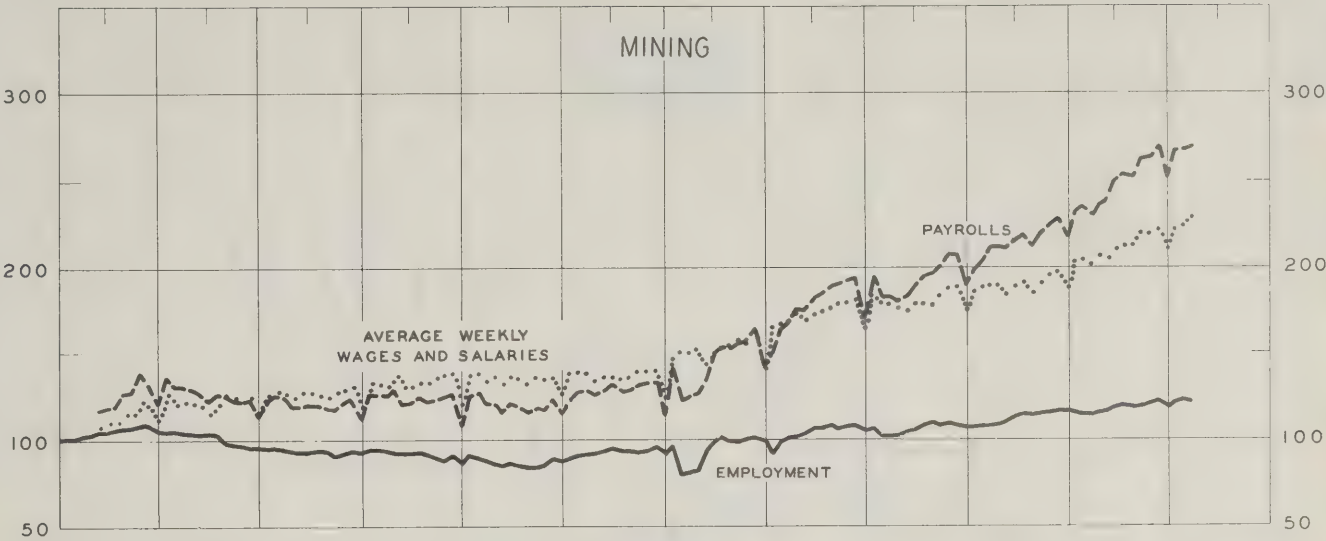
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100

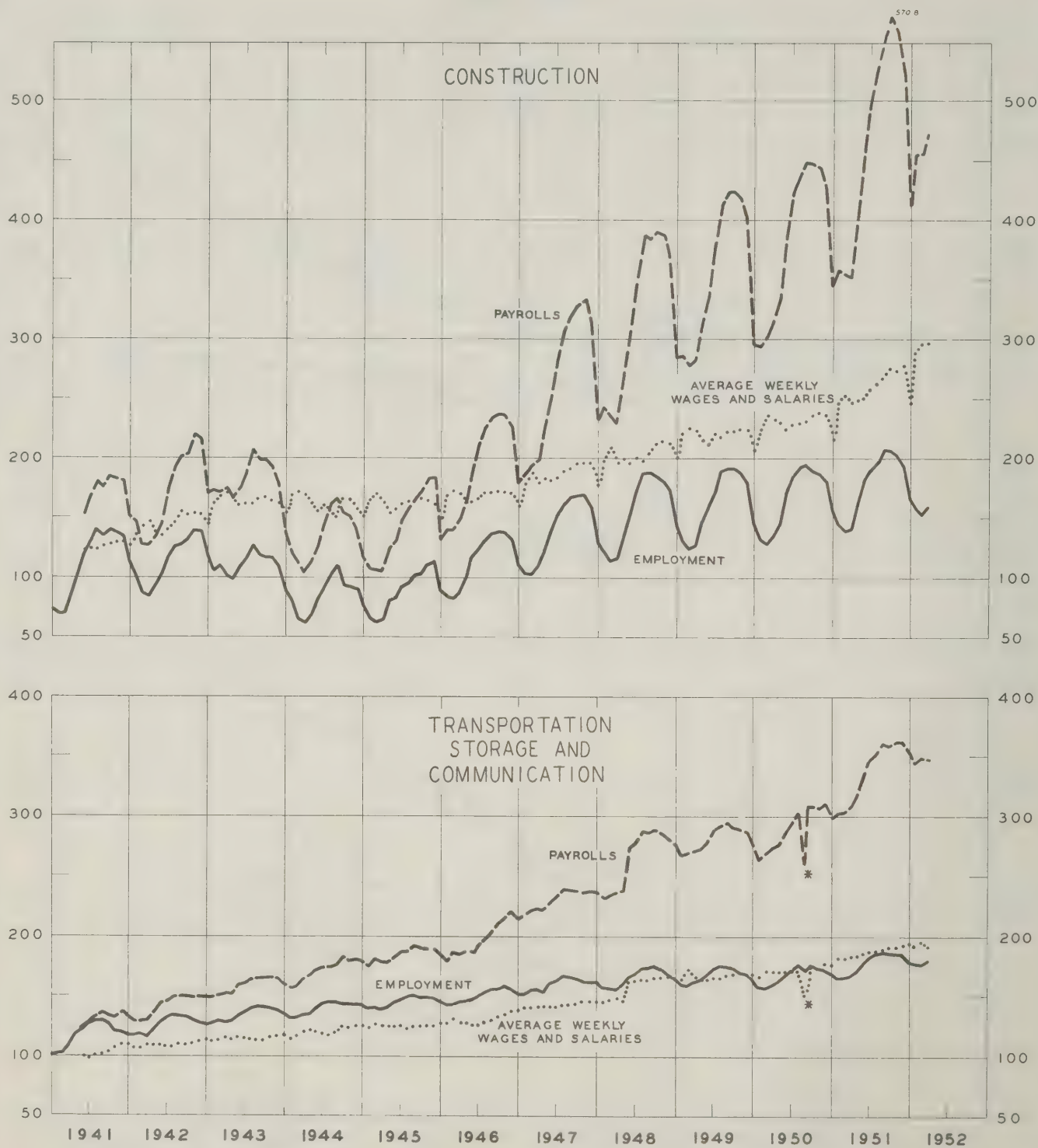


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

1939=100



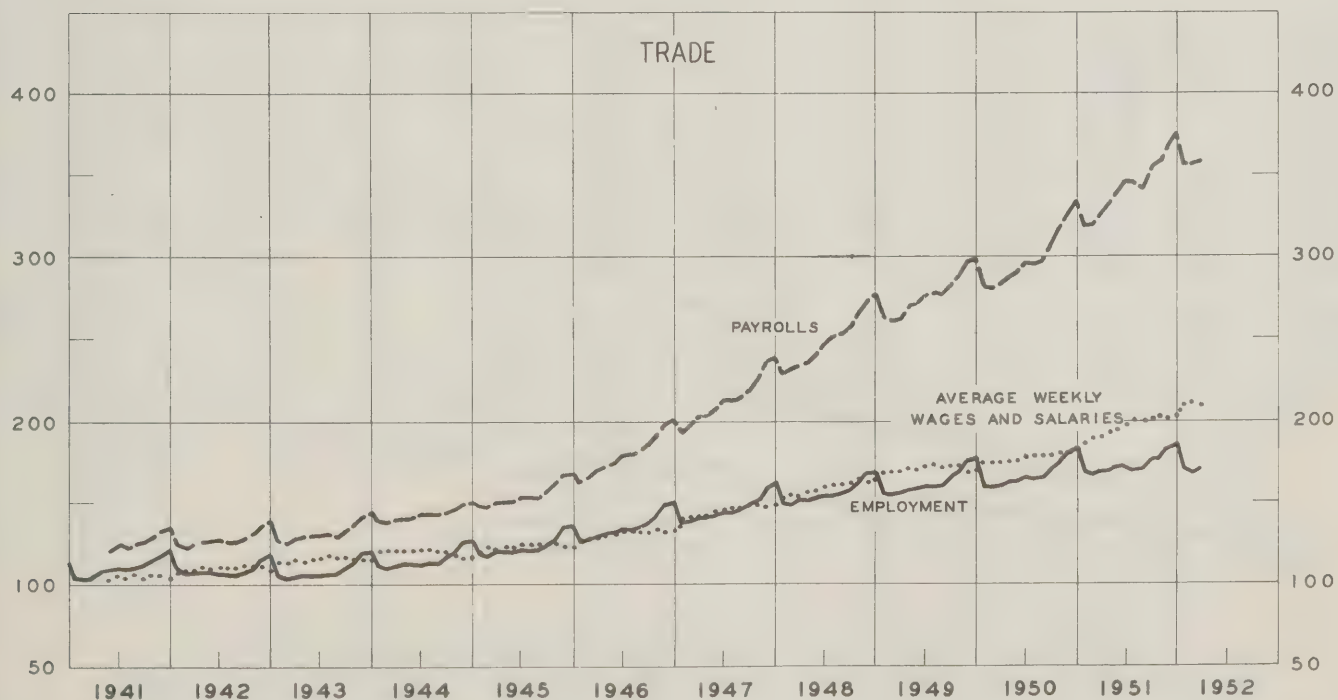
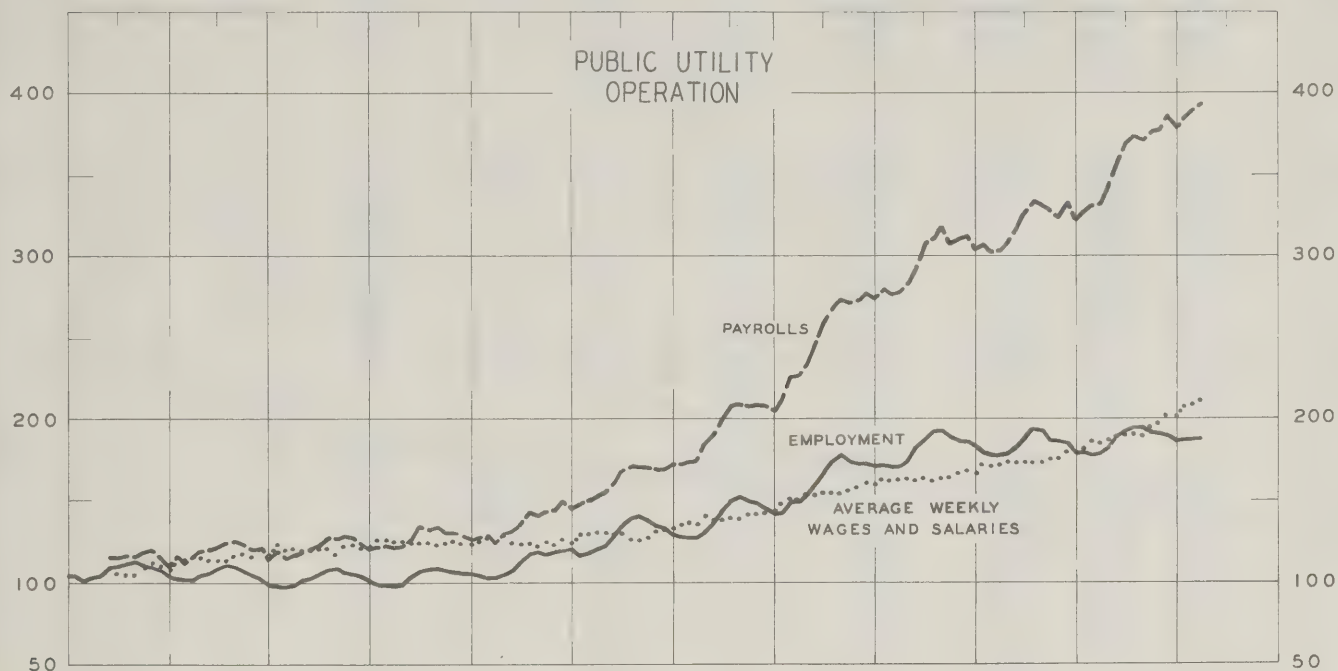
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION
AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
1939 = 100



* INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE,
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE
1939 = 100

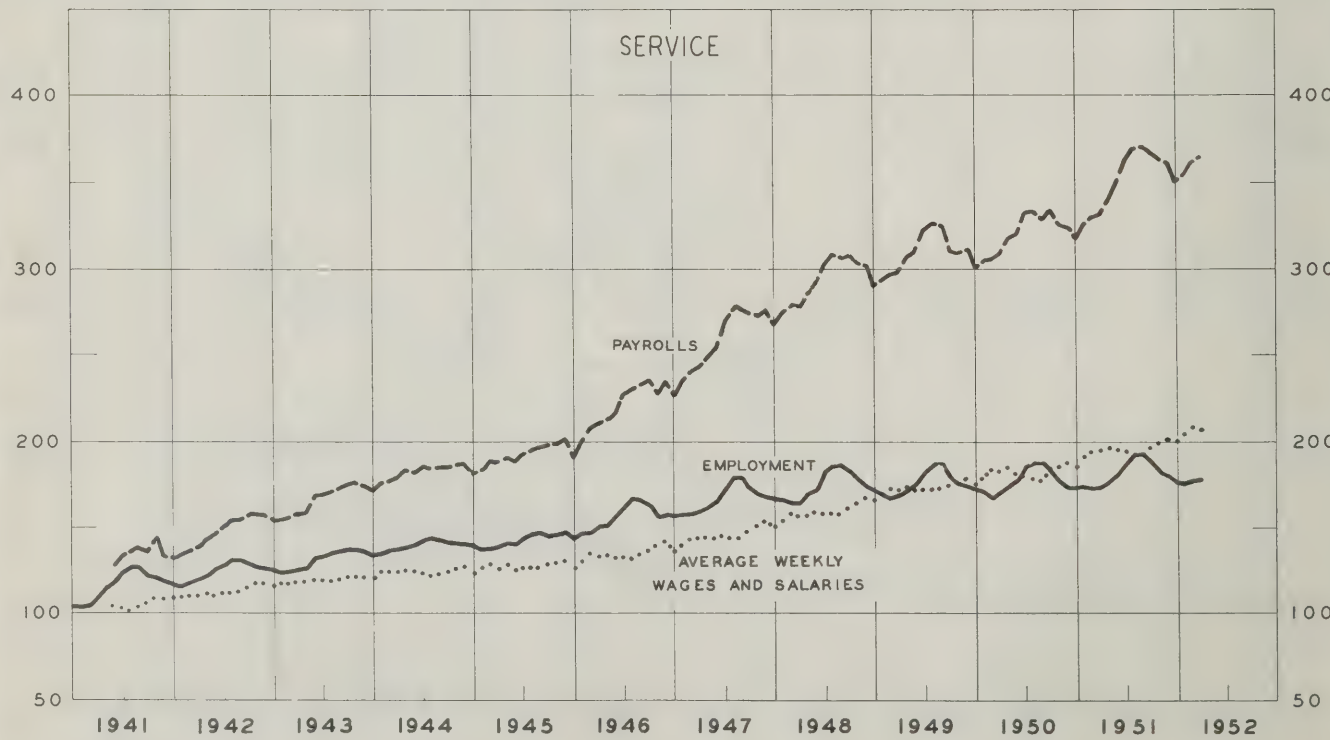
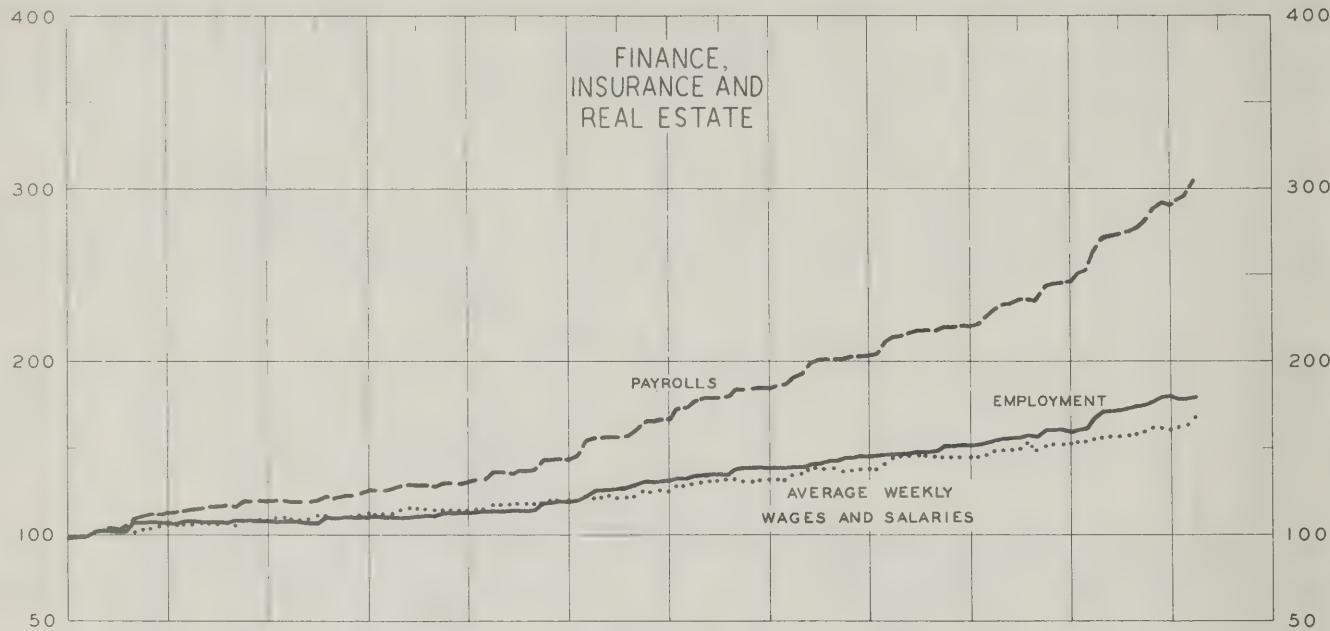


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.5	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.5	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.3	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.8	208.2	122.1	188.0	158.6	181.2	186.9	171.0	178.6	180.0
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

100.0 3.6 4.2 46.6 8.2 14.0 1.7 13.6 4.6 3.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.6	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.8	206.0	149.1	194.4	166.6	187.5	168.6	142.0	201.4	187.7
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 3.0 29.1 42.9 5.2 2.2 4.6 9.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.3	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.5
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	222.0	204.9	149.6	167.4	163.3	175.8
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

1.2 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	196.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	206.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.2	201.5	236.6	209.8	168.9	185.3	227.5	221.6
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.5 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.5	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	243.5	213.9	199.1	221.4
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Apr.1,
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	1952
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.2	266.7	208.0	711.1	878.8	549.8	59.13	57.04	45.76	83,132
Mining	122.1	122.9	114.7	278.5	273.4	230.1	65.78	64.20	57.56	96,842
Metal mining	115.5	116.1	108.3	234.5	232.8	195.0	68.54	67.67	60.28	50,949
Gold (a)	72.1	72.4	73.7	133.8	133.4	123.5	63.65	63.20	57.16	21,578
Other metal (b)	206.9	208.3	181.5	457.7	453.1	354.6	72.14	70.95	62.95	29,371
Fuels	119.5	121.7	115.0	332.6	321.1	275.1	63.63	60.33	54.67	33,745
Coal	89.7	92.3	92.6	236.0	222.9	210.3	58.29	53.56	50.32	22,851
Oil and natural gas	394.6	393.7	324.1	1004.0	1003.5	729.5	74.83	74.97	66.25	10,894
Non-metal (c)	174.9	170.0	153.7	479.4	468.1	379.3	60.16	60.41	54.21	12,148
Manufacturing	188.0	187.3	188.8	466.4	458.0	414.6	56.52	55.73	50.03	1,078,976
Food and beverages	149.4	148.9	146.6	337.0	331.1	296.5	51.29	50.56	46.03	112,137
Meat products	169.2	168.0	162.7	399.8	382.1	330.4	61.46	59.13	52.92	20,922
Dairy products	151.5	150.4	151.3	317.4	310.0	290.4	45.87	45.15	42.27	8,276
Canned and cured fish	119.9	119.9	112.6	296.1	281.4	256.5	45.48	43.24	42.59	6,509
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	96.1	99.3	101.1	265.7	273.2	244.5	43.75	43.53	38.26	7,532
Grain mill products	171.2	172.2	165.3	365.1	360.1	327.6	53.84	52.79	49.97	8,003
Bread and other bakery products	147.5	147.3	147.4	309.3	308.0	283.4	48.02	47.90	44.04	15,387
Distilled and malt liquors	202.3	198.0	206.9	421.2	416.4	385.2	61.24	61.84	54.76	13,852
Other beverages (d)	177.3	176.4	173.3	354.3	349.1	312.4	51.18	50.86	46.40	5,965
Other foods (e)	137.6	137.1	131.9	286.4	284.9	248.1	44.26	44.17	40.00	25,691
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.5	113.5	106.1	290.4	322.2	277.4	52.51	50.06	46.07	9,205
Rubber products	147.2	148.0	161.8	399.3	397.2	401.1	58.17	57.56	53.18	19,868
Leather products	114.3	112.8	123.4	269.1	263.1	262.9	39.52	39.18	35.75	28,785
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	117.5	115.5	120.4	288.2	280.2	265.7	38.38	37.99	34.54	19,214
Other leather products (f)	108.4	107.7	128.8	239.8	236.9	258.6	41.80	41.55	37.86	9,571
Textile products (except clothing)	139.6	141.3	161.3	348.7	353.1	390.4	45.06	45.07	43.56	68,123
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	119.2	121.5	131.8	277.7	286.5	345.0	39.34	39.81	44.00	23,927
Woollen goods	126.5	127.2	155.8	332.9	332.3	361.3	46.59	46.24	41.14	12,284
Synthetic textiles & silk	177.9	187.7	226.9	482.6	513.5	550.3	51.35	51.79	45.92	14,299
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.9	139.5	152.0	324.7	317.8	323.1	39.53	39.06	36.48	96,511
Men's clothing	148.3	145.5	153.8	332.3	318.7	322.6	38.37	37.52	35.96	32,027
Women's clothing	172.0	169.4	178.9	406.2	398.0	389.9	40.92	40.72	37.57	25,555
Knit goods	104.5	107.1	125.1	259.0	262.9	276.6	39.68	39.30	35.39	21,352
Fur goods	128.5	127.4	156.2	255.1	257.2	285.6	48.56	49.39	44.65	3,545
Hats and caps	100.8	97.8	110.0	232.1	220.9	233.0	42.71	41.89	39.07	4,208
Wood products	164.1	163.4	177.2	431.5	421.9	406.4	50.78	49.87	44.29	81,122
Saw and planing mills	173.5	171.0	184.3	464.7	449.2	429.2	53.30	52.27	46.36	51,075
Furniture	156.1	158.5	183.1	387.9	387.4	404.9	47.07	46.28	41.82	18,626
Other wood products (g)	141.5	142.8	142.6	364.1	365.0	315.2	45.60	45.29	39.15	11,421
Paper products	181.2	182.6	175.4	450.5	453.4	379.2	66.77	66.71	58.07	74,855
Pulp and paper mills	175.1	176.0	163.1	452.3	454.6	365.7	73.05	73.02	63.41	53,709
Other paper products (h)	198.9	201.4	211.1	443.8	449.1	427.7	50.81	50.79	46.15	21,146
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.4	158.0	158.3	320.3	316.6	295.9	58.14	56.87	53.08	45,047
Iron and steel products	246.0	245.7	240.6	610.3	602.9	525.4	62.77	62.08	55.05	176,400
Agricultural implements	389.3	386.4	344.5	1098.0	1084.4	827.7	65.88	65.55	56.16	19,445
Boilers and plate work	244.5	238.9	223.6	616.3	590.8	513.6	64.99	63.74	59.05	6,239
Fabricated and structural steel	326.1	324.7	270.8	746.9	744.6	544.4	67.77	67.85	59.63	8,988
Hardware and tools	208.8	210.3	216.6	525.3	526.4	484.0	57.56	57.29	49.87	11,994
Heating and cooking appliances	139.6	138.3	182.4	319.1	307.4	389.4	54.01	52.53	50.41	6,415
Iron castings	242.3	243.7	265.1	645.7	628.8	642.4	62.11	60.12	56.66	20,556
Machinery mfg. (i)	278.6	278.9	276.2	670.5	671.1	589.2	61.12	61.11	54.18	35,319
Primary iron and steel	228.2	226.4	205.7	540.8	535.4	428.7	66.97	66.80	58.38	56,795
Sheet metal products	203.7	204.6	224.2	507.0	502.2	496.1	57.66	56.85	51.19	15,259
Wire and wire products	151.8	153.2	159.5	382.8	381.9	357.7	63.12	62.37	56.15	6,195

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (Cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	292.3	283.6	248.4	706.1	664.3	531.8	64.34	62.37	57.04	147,019
Aircraft and parts	777.3	744.2	473.4	2098.4	1994.9	1047.1	67.96	67.48	55.68	27,307
Motor vehicles	256.8	246.2	273.0	696.7	620.5	648.9	73.43	68.22	64.40	32,373
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	268.8	263.4	279.5	708.7	675.1	680.8	63.94	62.17	58.77	21,169
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.7	191.1	165.1	406.9	394.9	316.9	57.72	56.77	52.77	39,603
Shipbuilding and repairing	553.9	535.7	359.9	1176.2	1117.9	636.2	60.53	59.48	50.55	24,074
Non-ferrous metal products	221.9	220.7	226.0	515.9	510.7	460.7	63.45	63.18	55.52	48,650
Aluminum products	485.0	480.8	528.6	1231.5	1212.1	1127.0	62.22	61.77	52.71	7,255
Brass and copper products	193.6	192.8	214.6	467.7	459.2	465.1	60.31	59.48	53.96	9,459
Smelting and refining	207.5	206.6	190.7	477.1	474.5	390.2	68.52	68.44	60.94	24,292
Electrical apparatus and supplies	308.8	308.4	326.2	765.2	753.5	720.3	60.49	59.64	53.99	63,546
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	228.7	226.2	243.2	562.1	556.9	534.5	57.08	57.16	51.00	25,657
Clay products	199.2	191.3	204.8	501.7	493.5	480.6	53.65	54.96	49.89	5,406
Glass and glass products	206.2	211.4	246.1	498.2	502.7	531.1	55.91	55.02	49.93	6,416
Products of petroleum and coal	183.6	182.6	167.4	396.4	378.6	306.8	78.25	75.12	65.14	11,351
Chemical products	236.6	235.0	225.2	507.2	502.8	436.7	60.40	60.28	54.57	50,782
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.5	221.6	220.4	448.5	445.2	398.4	54.27	54.10	48.69	8,107
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.3	244.2	226.1	531.1	535.2	459.5	66.92	67.20	62.31	7,022
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	190.7	188.2	209.1	456.9	447.3	439.1	47.88	47.49	42.77	19,918
Construction	158.6	153.2	141.9	471.6	455.1	352.0	55.84	55.81	46.59	189,967
Building and structures (k)	372.7	363.5	339.7	923.7	888.2	681.0	60.00	59.16	48.51	127,403
Highways, bridges and street construction	68.5	65.1	61.5	190.6	187.0	156.5	46.24	47.74	42.25	58,560
Transportation, storage and communication	181.2	177.4	166.7	348.6	349.8	308.8	55.06	56.43	53.05	324,402
Transportation	171.0	168.7	155.9	337.0	338.5	300.8	56.75	58.46	55.58	255,635
Air transport and airports	667.0	650.6	551.4	1424.2	1414.6	1018.4	72.02	70.34	62.30	7,404
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	166.9	166.8	171.9	366.5	361.6	344.2	59.33	58.57	54.09	26,416
Steam railways	167.1	163.6	148.7	316.8	324.0	287.0	57.05	59.58	58.11	177,297
Maintenance of equipment	220.3	217.6	191.7	454.8	463.0	379.0	57.29	59.02	54.85	26,490
Maintenance of ways and structures	156.0	148.9	124.3	292.6	310.0	267.4	41.73	46.32	47.88	42,848
Transportation - steam railways	160.8	158.7	150.1	301.5	305.0	277.6	64.54	66.16	63.74	98,695
Telegraphs	178.2	174.8	161.6	325.2	339.8	294.7	47.30	50.39	47.26	9,264
Truck transportation	231.3	229.5	225.6	546.4	537.3	482.6	52.85	52.38	47.88	14,257
Water transportation (m)	141.8	129.7	131.3	288.5	262.2	236.5	51.53	51.20	45.58	27,073
Storage	140.7	141.1	129.1	273.2	273.3	220.6	50.63	50.54	45.18	15,251
Grain elevators	131.0	131.9	121.3	243.4	245.7	201.5	49.89	50.04	45.26	11,577
Storage and warehouse	183.8	181.8	165.2	429.2	418.0	326.6	52.95	52.14	44.92	3,674
Communication	285.2	282.9	273.9	480.7	480.1	420.7	48.26	48.58	43.87	53,516
Radio broadcasting	432.9	431.0	398.8	808.2	801.5	672.2	54.04	53.83	48.78	4,104
Telephone	280.4	278.0	270.9	468.5	468.2	412.3	47.66	48.02	43.40	48,997
Public utility operation	186.9	185.9	179.4	393.0	388.0	331.5	62.02	61.56	54.57	39,952
Electric light and power	200.8	199.9	191.1	420.7	413.7	350.1	62.60	61.83	54.73	36,380
Other public utilities (n)	109.7	108.2	113.6	225.1	232.2	218.1	56.21	58.81	53.01	3,572
Trade	171.0	169.3	170.9	358.2	355.9	325.6	45.77	45.93	41.60	314,911
Wholesale	181.0	180.4	175.7	357.3	355.2	315.2	53.03	52.88	48.22	95,352
Retail	167.0	164.8	169.0	358.7	356.3	331.1	42.61	42.88	38.93	219,559
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.6	178.2	167.5	305.1	296.7	264.6	49.68	48.42	45.91	106,842
Banking, investment and loan	197.8	198.0	183.1	327.7	323.4	284.6	45.78	45.15	42.96	65,729
Insurance	152.7	151.6	146.8	276.9	263.8	240.7	56.03	53.74	50.59	40,478
Service	180.0	178.3	172.9	364.4	362.5	332.0	33.83	33.97	31.50	79,958
Hotels and restaurants	178.0	176.7	171.6	369.0	372.8	338.9	30.09	30.62	28.61	45,872
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	156.3	153.1	152.4	320.4	307.1	291.4	33.29	32.59	30.95	19,483
Other service (o)	236.3	235.9	227.0	407.7	407.0	372.0	46.27	46.26	42.85	14,603
Industrial composite	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.95	48.43	2,314,982

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	177.7	189.6	159.7	455.9	466.8	370.9	40.08	38.46	36.27	732
Transportation, storage and communication	278.4	152.9	131.4	398.4	318.9	275.7	33.63	49.03	49.32	2,386
Trade	141.4	139.8	133.2	248.6	245.5	222.0	29.03	28.98	27.51	745
Industrial composite	206.0	160.6	152.0	358.3	322.4	289.9	34.62	39.95	37.95	4,814
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	88.5	87.8	89.8	261.4	217.4	232.3	59.74	50.05	52.33	14,034
Coal	86.5	86.8	89.2	260.8	215.1	233.1	61.00	50.16	52.85	12,998
Manufacturing	168.6	166.7	149.0	388.0	365.7	297.9	50.60	48.23	44.14	26,945
Food and beverages	129.2	128.1	110.6	326.4	291.4	273.6	40.62	36.57	40.84	4,517
Canned and cured fish	154.2	144.4	133.6	483.2	384.3	397.5	46.71	39.66	47.69	2,132
Iron and steel products	155.0	154.8	139.5	345.5	330.8	266.7	58.96	56.51	50.74	7,909
Primary iron and steel	156.5	157.4	128.5	342.6	329.2	247.4	61.62	58.90	52.53	6,148
Transportation equipment	376.3	364.3	288.1	750.6	696.2	465.5	58.44	55.97	47.66	6,543
Shipbuilding and repairing	335.4	328.1	228.5	646.0	618.5	340.6	60.13	58.85	46.96	4,575
Construction	141.5	139.2	149.0	279.3	271.5	253.3	40.14	39.66	34.66	9,049
Building and structures (k)	209.4	203.9	205.2	387.3	360.9	319.5	43.85	41.98	36.77	4,957
Highways, bridges and street construction	101.5	101.2	113.5	197.3	203.6	199.7	35.65	36.91	32.27	4,092
Transportation, storage and communication	209.8	195.7	182.2	386.2	366.3	324.5	46.68	47.46	45.19	16,663
Steam railways	176.2	159.7	136.0	321.8	322.2	270.8	48.92	54.07	53.37	8,324
Water transportation (m)	277.7	257.8	283.3	544.2	445.6	450.9	45.92	40.51	37.11	5,205
Trade	182.2	179.3	182.9	340.0	335.4	308.5	37.85	37.95	34.16	10,787
Wholesale	186.1	190.0	182.7	335.1	342.4	305.8	45.10	45.13	41.87	3,470
Retail	180.5	174.4	183.0	343.1	330.9	310.3	34.41	34.35	30.46	7,317
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	178.1	156.0	289.4	284.9	253.0	45.05	43.78	44.38	3,007
Industrial composite	149.1	146.7	140.3	331.7	309.8	279.4	47.66	45.24	42.70	84,486
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	214.1	254.6	252.1	878.3	1012.8	747.3	50.23	48.72	36.29	7,044
Manufacturing	158.5	160.2	162.1	388.6	384.6	352.4	49.52	48.47	43.54	17,996
Wood products	122.9	125.2	156.4	318.8	321.0	347.6	37.14	36.71	31.82	2,631
Saw and planing mills	130.0	132.8	164.0	341.5	345.1	366.7	37.38	36.98	31.81	2,509
Pulp and paper mills	155.5	158.7	151.0	438.8	454.4	367.6	71.48	72.53	61.67	3,524
Transportation equipment	245.1	238.3	207.0	457.7	448.7	364.9	53.95	54.42	50.94	2,971
Construction	242.9	155.0	157.8	448.2	356.3	313.0	32.86	40.93	35.33	10,007
Building and structures (k)	293.3	279.7	336.8	629.4	573.6	591.6	44.67	42.69	36.57	2,760
Highways, bridges and street construction	228.0	118.1	104.8	382.2	277.1	211.5	28.36	39.71	34.15	7,247
Transportation, storage and communication	261.9	248.9	207.6	535.5	504.0	415.2	53.06	52.54	51.87	20,474
Steam railways	238.4	223.1	179.4	479.4	463.7	368.0	55.74	57.61	56.86	13,176
Water transportation (m)	366.1	359.8	307.7	914.6	778.4	687.7	50.00	43.31	44.74	4,844
Trade	161.9	159.6	162.6	323.5	317.4	305.5	38.25	38.05	36.04	7,808
Wholesale	160.8	162.5	160.6	296.0	296.4	276.0	43.14	42.74	39.97	2,681
Retail	162.5	158.1	163.7	343.7	332.9	328.0	35.69	35.51	33.91	5,127
Industrial composite	194.4	185.3	177.1	444.0	430.2	372.6	46.33	47.11	42.53	68,457
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	207.3	297.4	205.3	820.5	1145.2	624.4	55.78	54.28	42.86	34,662
Mining	155.4	156.0	145.4	357.8	355.6	297.1	64.39	63.72	57.13	19,036
Gold (a)	94.6	94.9	92.7	184.3	180.0	160.3	62.34	60.68	55.32	4,893
Other metal (b)	309.5	314.5	270.9	626.3	632.5	479.1	65.60	65.18	57.32	6,830
Non-metal (c)	150.1	149.1	144.4	447.9	443.2	388.1	64.65	64.38	58.21	7,313
Manufacturing	184.0	183.5	181.3	463.1	457.9	404.2	52.38	51.95	46.38	358,393
Tobacco	109.6	112.0	121.7	340.1	346.8	328.3	55.33	55.21	48.12	7,191
Leather products	114.0	111.5	115.9	273.8	267.3	250.1	35.98	35.95	32.29	15,603
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.9	107.9	110.1	276.9	269.0	247.3	36.55	36.48	32.90	11,966
Textile products (except clothing)	149.0	152.4	173.2	363.5	377.5	425.6	43.09	43.73	43.33	38,860
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	116.1	119.5	131.3	253.6	267.5	336.1	37.20	38.15	43.60	15,414
Synthetic textile & silk	189.0	197.3	240.4	512.8	540.8	586.2	49.84	50.35	44.80	10,458
Clothing (textile and fur)	153.8	152.0	162.9	357.9	350.9	346.0	38.30	38.01	35.00	55,831
Men's clothing	154.8	151.7	161.4	363.1	346.4	350.1	37.71	36.73	34.70	18,688
Women's clothing	176.0	173.2	178.4	413.8	406.9	386.0	39.38	39.35	35.98	17,260
Knit goods	114.9	119.7	135.7	288.3	305.9	297.1	37.89	38.58	33.20	8,851
Wood products	149.8	152.7	162.9	403.9	407.6	385.4	43.33	42.92	38.05	17,065
Saw and planing mills	156.8	153.6	161.8	470.1	452.5	409.8	43.10	42.36	36.43	8,073
Furniture	150.4	163.2	177.3	350.5	377.9	379.1	44.08	43.79	40.43	5,424

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952				
	Employment			Payrolls										
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951					
											\$	\$	\$	no.
QUEBEC (Continued)														
Manufacturing (concluded)														
Paper products	167.2	167.3	164.0	429.1	429.7	364.9	67.28	67.34	58.32				30,716	
Pulp and paper mills	159.1	159.2	153.1	423.7	424.4	354.1	72.86	72.94	63.25				24,693	
Other paper products (h)	211.6	211.7	223.6	468.8	468.8	445.3	44.39	44.36	39.90				6,023	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.3	154.5	154.4	340.1	333.0	304.4	58.37	57.08	52.21				11,101	
Iron and steel products	257.3	257.1	233.7	641.4	630.3	508.8	60.23	59.23	52.09				40,347	
Machinery mfg. (i)	292.3	292.0	308.4	710.4	710.8	646.9	60.86	60.96	51.93				11,285	
Primary iron and steel	184.7	182.9	170.2	485.2	482.0	392.0	62.88	63.09	55.15				5,315	
Transportation equipment	327.4	321.5	236.8	726.6	708.6	460.9	60.13	59.72	52.75				37,177	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	199.0	195.1	167.6	418.1	407.8	325.3	57.96	57.68	53.55				16,523	
Shipbuilding and repairing	591.5	568.0	324.8	1285.0	1216.0	566.2	57.63	56.79	46.25				7,837	
Non-ferrous metal products	306.6	303.5	281.7	728.4	718.6	590.0	62.06	61.85	54.30				16,822	
Smelting and refining	353.8	349.4	314.6	831.3	818.8	652.4	65.64	65.47	57.93				9,437	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.9	321.7	329.0	787.2	763.1	707.9	59.35	58.10	53.17				17,371	
Chemical products	244.2	242.9	224.2	524.9	518.4	436.4	59.00	58.58	53.33				20,855	
Construction	88.1	88.1	74.1	299.5	293.0	206.0	54.87	53.65	44.77				52,944	
Building and structures (k)	282.0	277.6	236.7	722.3	699.0	487.6	57.00	56.04	45.64				36,654	
Highways, bridges and street construction	29.3	30.8	27.5	94.2	96.0	80.3	46.52	45.11	42.15				13,779	
Transportation, storage and communication	185.0	184.0	170.2	358.5	364.4	319.4	55.58	56.78	53.87				78,551	
Steam railways	182.2	185.9	161.0	341.8	358.4	314.4	56.11	57.65	58.38				43,821	
Water transportation (m)	77.2	62.1	70.2	153.3	134.6	124.9	51.48	56.20	46.31				5,018	
Electric and motor transportation	172.9	171.1	172.2	392.3	385.5	347.7	55.37	55.00	49.32				11,979	
Communication	324.7	321.9	321.7	516.8	514.5	458.1	52.44	52.65	46.92				14,485	
Public utility operation	159.6	155.8	152.9	332.7	329.0	283.1	60.54	61.43	53.85				8,597	
Trade	164.8	162.5	164.4	344.5	342.4	315.7	44.33	44.68	40.87				72,128	
Wholesale	174.3	172.1	170.0	344.1	341.3	309.2	52.96	53.20	49.22				22,169	
Retail	160.9	158.6	162.2	344.7	343.0	319.5	40.50	40.90	37.36				49,959	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	158.7	149.7	272.6	266.2	233.2	50.76	49.81	46.28				28,263	
Banking, investment and loan	184.2	184.0	172.4	301.3	299.7	263.9	46.45	46.24	43.47				17,424	
Insurance	129.7	128.3	123.6	239.8	228.4	201.2	57.87	55.54	50.78				10,686	
Service	188.9	187.5	173.9	385.5	381.2	338.3	32.86	32.72	30.49				21,543	
Hotels and restaurants	184.4	185.2	170.8	377.2	385.2	332.4	28.66	29.15	27.30				12,043	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	166.0	160.1	156.3	352.1	328.3	309.0	32.81	31.71	30.58				5,751	
Industrial composite	166.6	169.6	160.3	407.0	412.7	348.2	52.02	51.81	46.23				674,117	
ONTARIO														
Forestry (chiefly logging)	248.3	321.8	239.6	947.7	1258.2	726.4	58.57	59.99	46.53				24,215	
Mining	104.9	105.3	99.9	203.0	202.0	175.1	65.98	65.43	59.05				29,316	
Gold (a)	69.5	69.7	73.0	123.4	123.5	119.3	62.47	62.32	56.95				13,254	
Other metal (b)	190.9	192.5	168.4	402.7	399.5	324.9	71.41	70.24	63.72				12,964	
Manufacturing	192.0	191.5	198.3	481.4	472.7	440.6	59.47	58.57	52.74				534,023	
Food and beverages	144.3	144.0	144.8	321.8	318.4	291.2	51.92	51.51	46.85				48,496	
Meat products	161.4	161.0	157.2	370.2	356.9	317.9	61.08	59.05	54.00				7,868	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.1	103.8	109.5	290.3	296.6	264.5	45.87	46.97	39.72				5,227	
Bread and other bakery products	147.9	148.1	154.2	308.0	308.3	296.1	48.30	48.31	44.54				7,742	
Breweries and distilleries	192.5	189.2	190.4	404.9	398.0	367.1	65.69	65.68	60.20				5,421	
Rubber products	156.1	156.7	168.8	405.6	407.1	404.4	60.90	60.91	56.16				14,448	
Leather products	112.3	112.3	131.8	259.2	254.8	273.1	44.40	43.64	39.85				11,769	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	127.6	127.8	139.6	296.6	290.5	289.8	41.62	40.70	37.18				6,462	
Textile products (except clothing)	125.2	124.7	144.2	328.3	321.2	346.0	48.60	47.73	44.29				25,538	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.9	130.2	139.9	337.1	333.6	386.1	43.18	42.63	45.12				7,165	
Woollen goods	107.1	107.1	139.5	286.3	283.9	321.4	48.32	47.94	41.78				7,543	
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.6	117.3	133.2	272.5	267.5	287.8	42.43	41.75	39.64				31,815	
Men's clothing	129.4	127.7	135.3	275.6	269.5	273.9	41.55	41.19	39.79				9,587	
Women's clothing	147.7	145.9	167.8	345.5	339.0	367.4	44.68	44.38	41.91				5,919	
Knit goods	96.1	97.9	117.7	241.3	238.4	266.2	41.69	40.45	37.58				11,172	
Wood products	149.1	148.1	164.6	380.6	376.4	365.9	47.51	47.29	41.34				24,874	
Saw and planing mills	136.4	135.3	149.7	347.6	348.6	328.6	47.32	47.84	40.78				8,904	
Furniture	156.6	154.4	185.0	404.5	392.1	422.0	48.49	47.67	42.73				10,605	
Paper products	190.9	193.1	186.5	457.3	463.8	397.9	65.37	65.54	58.24				30,468	
Pulp and paper mills	195.4	196.8	178.2	479.0	484.9	391.9	72.70	73.08	65.20				18,529	
Other paper products (h)	184.4	187.9	198.6	417.7	425.3	409.0	53.98	53.97	49.09				11,939	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	161.6	164.8	165.3	330.7	328.6	309.3	59.73	58.20	54.61				24,549	
Iron and steel products	246.3	246.4	249.5	619.9	617.1	555.7	64.17	63.83	56.68				112,705	
Agricultural implements	383.9	381.7	344.3	1088.3	1074.6	825.4	67.19	66.73	56.83				18,153	
Iron castings	232.4	236.0	271.5	624.0	611.3	677.4	63.37	61.16	58.67				12,322	
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.2	258.8	251.9	623.3	626.7	552.0	61.36	61.53	56.21				19,679	
Primary iron and steel	269.0	266.1	253.3	626.8	625.1	516.6	69.42	69.97	60.75				24,071	
Sheet metal products	208.6	213.3	243.6	514.5	523.5	542.4	57.67	57.37	51.48				9,223	
Transportation equipment	290.4	279.6	269.8	772.1	710.5	632.6	68.68	65.64	60.59				79,203	
Motor vehicles	256.1	244.2	276.6	697.0	617.9	657.6	74.26	69.04	64.87				30,751	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	271.8	266.1	283.7	727.4	692.4	704.1	64.27	62.46	59.39				20,398	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	196.5	196.1	147.3	451.1	431.7	296.5	61.09	58.60	53.88				8,770	

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Apr. 1,
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
ONTARIO (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	213.3	212.4	229.6	487.3	482.4	462.3	63.37	63.02	55.71	26,365
Brass and copper products	167.9	166.6	203.1	405.2	396.4	450.5	61.40	60.52	56.15	5,170
Smelting and refining	193.3	193.3	175.1	425.1	424.5	348.0	69.92	69.82	63.18	10,618
Electrical apparatus and supplies	298.7	299.4	322.6	751.8	745.0	722.4	61.17	60.48	54.45	44,899
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	232.7	228.0	250.7	578.9	567.7	558.8	59.61	59.66	52.42	13,589
Chemical products	241.1	240.2	235.0	610.9	510.3	451.0	61.51	61.68	55.63	25,669
Construction	253.2	249.1	230.3	696.1	679.6	529.2	59.30	58.85	49.56	74,170
Building and structures (k)	479.7	469.0	441.8	1158.3	1121.7	879.6	62.58	61.98	51.69	54,900
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.8	104.3	94.3	273.8	278.6	218.5	50.05	50.16	43.52	18,339
Transportation, storage and communication	177.7	172.5	171.6	343.0	342.9	316.2	56.50	58.19	53.94	99,060
Steam railways	148.4	142.9	139.8	288.5	291.8	269.4	59.14	62.14	58.66	50,171
Electric and motor transportation (p)	214.0	213.5	217.7	480.1	476.8	454.3	58.02	57.75	54.01	19,470
Communication	302.0	300.3	299.8	479.6	479.9	437.0	48.17	48.48	44.23	21,353
Public utility operation	211.7	210.8	202.5	430.8	421.3	362.3	64.69	63.56	56.87	19,061
Trade	173.8	172.5	172.1	370.2	368.3	336.8	46.45	46.55	42.60	130,261
Wholesale	193.8	193.8	186.7	387.4	384.7	342.0	55.22	54.84	50.61	34,785
Retail	167.5	165.8	167.7	362.8	361.1	334.6	43.25	43.50	39.91	95,476
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.8	184.4	173.5	316.8	308.1	276.1	50.85	49.56	47.19	49,666
Banking, investment and loan	197.3	197.8	182.1	331.9	327.7	287.6	47.28	46.56	44.38	28,032
Service	184.1	182.8	178.9	377.8	376.8	349.3	34.69	34.86	32.50	33,631
Hotels and restaurants	186.0	184.8	183.8	401.3	403.9	378.3	29.78	30.16	28.35	18,439
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	142.4	140.1	138.2	286.6	275.5	264.2	32.98	32.21	31.18	7,499
Other service (o)	250.3	250.0	237.7	432.7	436.2	392.4	48.32	48.77	45.23	7,593
Industrial composite	187.5	187.5	187.3	431.8	429.0	386.6	56.46	56.09	50.53	993,203
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	182.4	180.0	175.8	384.8	376.4	334.0	51.62	51.18	46.50	37,259
Food and beverages	146.4	144.8	142.6	321.5	314.2	280.0	55.27	54.63	49.48	6,927
Meat products	152.8	151.8	146.0	339.6	334.3	285.4	62.75	62.18	55.17	2,755
Clothing (textile and fur)	211.2	207.3	212.6	496.9	475.6	450.9	38.15	37.20	34.44	5,343
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.7	131.0	128.6	235.0	234.9	223.7	51.48	51.33	49.80	2,774
Iron and steel products	276.0	273.1	263.6	604.5	597.9	520.5	55.12	55.09	49.60	4,948
Transportation equipment	195.8	193.3	176.9	381.8	372.0	314.9	54.95	54.24	50.17	9,376
Construction	243.1	228.3	298.4	577.3	544.6	644.3	53.90	54.14	48.84	6,924
Building and structures (k)	331.9	307.2	460.5	772.9	720.2	972.4	56.61	56.99	51.20	4,773
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	160.4	329.8	338.3	285.5	55.22	56.46	53.06	32,676
Steam railways	169.3	169.8	151.0	321.3	331.1	285.3	57.90	59.48	57.63	21,800
Storage	150.5	155.1	142.3	230.5	238.9	198.7	47.66	47.94	44.87	3,309
Trade	143.5	143.8	147.8	288.7	289.7	271.0	46.71	46.76	42.24	24,699
Wholesale	156.5	156.6	153.5	285.2	285.2	258.1	49.69	49.67	45.40	8,904
Retail	137.1	137.5	145.3	290.9	292.5	278.4	45.03	45.12	40.74	15,795
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.1	166.1	154.8	272.3	267.0	236.9	47.38	46.45	44.23	6,727
Service	160.9	158.5	162.8	278.8	279.2	273.9	30.56	31.07	29.19	4,897
Hotels and restaurants	159.4	156.4	156.8	279.6	282.3	260.7	29.60	30.46	29.07	2,780
Industrial composite	168.6	167.8	165.2	336.8	336.2	302.6	51.38	51.52	47.13	119,251
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	167.8	168.9	158.1	352.8	349.5	296.9	52.69	51.84	46.99	7,579
Food and beverages	165.3	167.5	160.2	342.5	346.2	300.1	51.66	51.53	46.69	3,925
Meat products	182.2	200.9	189.1	457.5	490.3	403.8	62.14	60.39	52.84	1,033
Dairy products	140.5	140.1	131.3	264.9	265.3	234.3	43.77	43.95	41.45	1,218
Construction	104.4	102.7	86.6	288.1	283.8	201.1	53.91	54.01	45.13	5,033
Building and structures (k)	283.6	283.7	199.8	711.8	708.5	400.6	54.33	54.05	43.39	3,193
Highways, bridges and street construction	49.8	47.5	52.6	140.2	135.5	132.0	53.17	53.95	47.10	1,840
Transportation, storage and communication	127.6	128.0	123.9	248.0	252.2	234.1	54.21	54.95	52.69	17,197
Steam railways	125.3	126.7	123.6	240.3	246.5	238.9	58.60	59.46	59.09	11,051
Storage	96.5	95.4	92.3	192.6	192.0	166.1	44.78	45.18	40.53	3,357
Trade	159.1	156.0	156.6	328.5	323.5	291.0	45.80	46.01	41.14	12,891
Wholesale	163.5	162.0	162.9	324.9	319.9	289.1	50.83	50.54	45.34	5,047
Retail	156.3	152.3	152.8	331.3	326.4	292.5	42.56	43.04	38.44	7,844
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.5	167.4	162.7	277.3	268.3	251.0	42.45	41.08	39.56	3,472
Service	161.2	160.9	159.0	351.1	356.7	318.2	31.09	31.65	28.55	2,386
Industrial composite	142.0	141.7	135.3	294.1	294.7	256.8	50.21	50.44	46.01	51,142

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	206.4	212.3	184.5	502.1	531.4	387.6	67.79	69.73	58.52	17,379
Coal	107.1	115.6	108.3	219.7	260.5	191.9	53.58	58.84	46.26	6,718
Oil and natural gas wells	567.8	565.8	463.1	1363.5	1363.3	988.1	76.81	77.07	68.44	9,358
Manufacturing	222.4	219.6	197.9	483.3	470.9	376.0	54.50	53.79	47.69	22,385
Food and beverages	171.2	169.9	163.6	376.0	366.5	314.2	55.46	54.47	48.47	6,980
Meat products	166.7	167.1	165.3	406.1	389.2	337.3	63.34	60.56	53.05	3,021
Wood products	242.0	245.3	228.2	598.6	596.0	497.2	44.99	44.19	39.64	2,819
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.6	133.9	137.7	231.4	224.9	217.8	52.27	51.41	48.42	1,079
Iron and steel products	571.3	559.8	494.6	1415.9	1366.8	1013.3	59.42	58.54	49.12	2,531
Transportation equipment	245.2	240.2	168.3	492.1	478.0	301.9	55.53	55.05	49.62	4,450
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	252.3	236.1	263.3	550.7	536.7	502.6	50.70	52.81	44.34	1,511
Products of petroleum and coal	235.1	231.5	183.5	547.5	522.7	361.6	70.00	67.87	58.91	1,232
Construction	252.5	257.9	248.9	599.3	597.9	487.3	55.09	53.82	45.38	10,853
Building and structures (k)	512.9	525.5	537.3	1098.3	1112.3	919.1	56.94	56.28	45.41	6,380
Highways, bridges and street construction	147.4	149.8	134.2	353.0	343.9	277.7	52.47	50.30	45.34	4,473
Transportation, storage and communication	178.1	175.9	161.9	339.9	342.9	299.0	56.22	57.42	54.41	22,255
Steam railways	171.9	170.0	157.2	322.7	331.0	298.0	58.34	60.49	58.96	13,754
Electric and motor transportation (p)	250.6	246.6	225.1	561.7	551.1	431.5	57.70	57.51	49.34	2,934
Storage	117.7	118.1	111.9	208.1	208.1	182.9	47.46	47.31	43.95	2,554
Trade	193.4	192.8	185.7	390.3	387.2	340.8	46.40	46.18	42.15	21,189
Wholesale	205.3	203.8	190.3	381.4	377.4	322.8	50.31	50.16	45.92	7,334
Retail	187.6	187.5	183.5	395.8	393.3	351.8	44.33	44.09	40.29	13,855
Service	161.5	158.3	154.2	334.7	331.0	304.8	34.85	35.17	32.57	4,633
Hotels and restaurants	152.0	149.6	145.6	330.7	330.0	303.1	34.44	34.93	32.40	3,062
Industrial composite	201.4	201.8	187.0	428.7	431.4	356.1	54.17	54.40	48.44	107,230
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	189.8	176.9	177.2	471.9	406.6	351.6	75.05	69.37	59.90	15,045
Mining	112.6	111.6	99.5	257.4	248.1	190.8	69.93	68.05	58.62	11,447
Gold (a)	49.6	48.9	45.8	94.2	93.8	78.5	65.99	66.65	59.63	1,962
Other metal (b)	189.0	188.0	159.5	484.1	465.9	341.4	75.54	73.08	63.14	6,405
Coal	76.4	77.3	83.1	179.9	175.0	158.5	61.94	59.61	50.21	1,983
Manufacturing	192.5	190.1	191.5	476.4	461.5	403.9	62.78	61.59	53.51	73,664
Food and beverages	124.2	125.6	131.8	297.6	301.0	269.0	53.91	53.91	45.96	9,572
Canned and cured fish	95.3	96.2	94.0	225.8	240.1	198.0	51.80	54.59	46.27	2,907
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	84.1	94.8	107.5	213.9	222.5	230.7	43.46	40.12	36.66	882
Wood products	191.0	187.4	204.7	492.8	471.4	460.7	62.17	60.61	54.18	28,160
Saw and planing mills	198.1	193.6	210.3	511.1	488.1	475.2	62.76	61.30	54.91	26,105
Paper products	222.9	225.6	197.0	541.5	532.7	377.9	72.62	70.59	57.40	7,153
Pulp and paper mills	217.2	220.2	180.9	543.1	531.2	348.6	78.36	75.61	60.45	5,379
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.5	175.6	180.5	346.6	334.8	316.9	60.61	59.54	54.70	3,156
Iron and steel products	307.2	301.4	287.8	756.1	720.1	583.0	68.77	66.75	56.52	6,473
Transportation equipment	426.3	413.3	310.6	1002.5	959.5	615.9	65.85	65.02	55.54	7,252
Shipbuilding and repairing	598.3	576.1	428.6	1449.9	1381.6	861.7	68.05	67.34	56.46	5,768
Non-ferrous metal products	123.2	123.5	127.7	304.9	307.4	272.5	69.57	69.96	60.35	4,069
Smelting and refining	113.3	113.7	117.9	284.9	288.3	259.7	70.17	70.76	61.48	3,572
Chemical products	201.4	193.5	195.9	468.8	445.2	398.6	65.32	64.56	57.11	2,427
Construction	268.9	252.1	234.3	747.1	692.8	498.8	65.66	64.94	50.59	20,640
Building and structures (k)	531.2	496.5	426.1	1337.4	1230.7	795.0	71.03	69.93	52.81	13,535
Highways, bridges and street construction	136.3	129.1	133.6	352.9	334.9	293.2	55.25	55.35	46.83	6,944
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	176.4	163.1	351.7	358.3	301.5	56.01	57.32	52.02	35,140
Steam railways	175.0	173.6	153.4	328.2	343.7	285.8	58.43	61.69	58.03	13,366
Electric and motor transportation (p)	137.4	137.9	146.1	289.5	274.9	273.9	60.27	57.04	53.63	4,373
Water transportation (m)	153.7	153.7	145.4	318.9	326.5	273.8	54.61	55.89	49.26	8,318
Communication	228.9	228.3	209.5	431.4	439.6	362.8	46.05	47.06	41.92	6,309
Public utility operation	184.8	180.5	176.3	437.3	433.5	359.9	68.60	69.61	59.15	4,250
Trade	192.2	188.9	200.0	417.8	414.1	372.9	49.68	50.07	42.60	34,403
Wholesale	179.2	179.1	175.8	385.9	384.3	319.7	56.97	56.77	48.20	10,830
Retail	198.7	193.9	212.3	438.3	433.2	406.9	46.33	46.92	40.25	25,573
Finance, insurance and real estate	223.7	223.3	208.3	393.7	378.3	332.9	49.40	47.55	44.77	8,117
Banking, investment and loan	256.8	256.5	236.5	434.2	424.7	365.7	45.45	44.52	41.58	5,938
Service	178.1	175.8	174.1	357.7	355.7	321.6	37.39	37.67	33.89	9,576
Hotels and restaurants	184.7	181.0	174.8	369.7	371.4	327.1	33.85	34.69	31.69	5,809
Industrial composite	187.7	183.9	181.0	429.9	415.4	353.2	59.53	58.71	50.74	212,282

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at April 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1952 and Apr. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Apr. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr. 1 1951
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5 555	.7	50.98	52.42	42.40
Mining	3,563	1.8	60.24	58.66	50.86
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,263	13.3	53.67	54.26	44.62
Food and beverages	2,956	20.5	31.39	32.08	26.31
Fish processing	2,041	15.3	27.42	28.94	22.54
Pulp and paper mills	3,769	5.9	77.73	77.41	63.39
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,172	1.1	52.82	52.05	47.20
Construction	4,315	2.1	52.51	51.28	35.20
Transportation and communication	4,970	6.0	51.96	49.99	43.98
Public utility operation	440	8.4	35.13	35.80	31.30
Trade	5,442	25.6	34.15	35.05	31.31
Finance	439	44.9	39.48	39.17	38.27
Service ^{3/}	540	61.3	24.32	25.23	23.42

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,665	21.3	41.70	42.97	37.59
Food and beverages	1,487	26.0	38.17	38.93	33.74
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,098	1.2	52.85	52.45	47.74
Construction	688	2.6	39.90	45.85	34.03
Public utility operation	440	8.4	35.13	35.80	31.30
Trade	3,594	25.0	37.31	38.57	34.56
Finance	267	50.2	42.81	42.22	42.06
Service ^{3/}	440	58.0	25.19	25.69	24.09

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Apr. 1, 1952 as Compared with Mar. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	16.6	13.4	..	..
Mining	3.0	5.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	3.6	2.4	6.0	2.8
Food and beverages	2.5	.3	4.2	2.2
Fish processing	3.5	-2.0	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	2.1	2.6	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-1.7	-.2	-1.8	-1.0
Construction	25.2	28.2	20.1	4.5
Transportation and communication	-3.2	.7		
Public utility operation	9.2	7.1	9.2	7.1
Trade	3.8	1.1	5.0	1.6
Finance	.2	1.0	-.4	1.0
Service ^{3/}	2.3	-1.4	.5	-1.5

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALIFAX										
Manufacturing	192.0	189.7	155.9	421.6	404.5	283.0	54.21	52.64	44.88	8,181
Food and beverages	132.9	130.4	113.1	292.1	261.5	222.9	40.63	37.08	36.46	1,953
Transportation equipment	350.3	347.7	247.1	666.1	647.8	369.0	62.71	61.43	49.24	4,214
Transportation, storage and communication	338.1	318.3	338.2	604.1	518.1	514.6	44.03	40.11	37.51	7,375
Construction	278.9	273.7	273.9	500.1	498.6	435.7	44.88	45.60	39.69	3,051
Trade	198.3	196.7	204.0	366.1	360.5	332.3	39.09	38.79	34.52	6,487
Retail	200.7	197.9	212.5	384.6	375.9	352.2	36.50	36.18	31.54	4,495
Industrial composite	222.0	216.9	209.1	435.4	411.3	349.9	45.94	44.41	39.20	27,972
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	171.0	168.3	163.4	393.8	377.6	327.8	49.37	48.10	42.98	4,724
Transportation, storage and communication	348.5	338.9	297.5	738.6	640.6	573.7	47.48	42.34	43.20	6,339
Trade	140.1	140.8	139.9	263.1	264.0	249.4	37.80	37.74	35.87	2,770
Industrial composite	204.9	200.8	187.9	437.4	405.6	356.8	45.75	43.29	40.74	16,668
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	168.0	165.0	156.4	401.8	393.2	334.8	44.42	44.24	39.68	19,235
Leather products	105.9	105.9	110.8	237.2	247.3	221.3	32.67	34.05	28.95	3,028
Clothing (textile and fur)	174.5	169.9	181.0	379.7	361.6	333.4	30.99	30.31	25.99	2,433
Construction	78.3	76.4	82.9	256.3	250.5	228.0	47.20	47.30	39.54	3,305
Trade	179.0	176.3	179.4	345.0	341.4	326.0	36.87	37.04	34.85	6,090
Retail	178.6	175.0	178.5	336.5	332.3	321.9	34.88	35.15	33.63	5,079
Industrial composite	149.6	147.2	144.6	345.4	339.2	301.4	43.03	42.94	38.80	35,083
HERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	161.0	168.3	164.2	392.9	413.3	366.7	46.20	46.50	42.28	8,065
Textile products (except clothing)	228.6	222.9	234.5	535.2	532.6	592.3	40.59	41.43	43.78	2,775
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.0	80.4	89.9	140.1	190.2	185.3	37.32	39.11	34.05	1,472
Iron and steel products	289.2	288.6	224.1	650.3	654.7	441.8	58.59	59.10	51.35	2,539
Industrial composite	167.4	171.9	171.1	390.0	402.2	361.5	45.21	45.40	41.01	10,957
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	163.3	163.5	166.9	429.8	425.0	394.4	53.41	52.77	48.66	9,133
Textile products (except clothing)	81.6	85.5	98.0	184.9	181.9	242.0	34.99	32.84	38.12	1,704
Pulp and paper mills	153.9	154.0	146.6	431.0	427.2	356.8	76.36	75.65	66.37	3,351
Industrial composite	163.3	162.7	166.6	412.8	406.3	378.2	50.66	49.96	45.86	11,543
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	192.1	190.7	185.3	464.0	455.0	396.6	54.00	53.32	47.77	205,657
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.4	102.2	112.2	304.8	314.1	303.5	58.27	58.35	51.35	4,756
Leather products	122.7	119.3	127.6	295.6	285.3	277.9	38.21	37.93	34.53	8,891
Textile products (except clothing)	164.1	164.9	174.7	338.1	341.7	355.6	43.91	44.18	43.56	10,260
Clothing (textile and fur)	159.5	156.0	162.9	370.2	358.2	350.2	40.69	40.28	37.70	38,337
Men's clothing	157.0	151.2	156.4	368.7	344.8	347.3	41.76	40.54	39.13	11,693
Women's clothing	169.8	167.6	174.6	405.9	400.2	383.9	40.40	40.35	37.00	16,124
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.0	158.0	157.9	345.7	338.7	309.3	61.48	60.23	55.04	9,015
Iron and steel products	229.3	227.6	216.8	560.5	546.6	457.5	62.71	61.60	54.15	25,383
Transportation equipment	315.9	311.6	240.2	711.3	698.8	475.2	61.53	61.28	54.09	31,416
Railway and rolling stock equipment	211.8	207.6	178.4	445.0	434.1	346.2	57.96	57.68	53.55	16,523
Electrical apparatus and supplies	319.4	318.0	325.2	776.0	754.7	701.0	60.73	59.29	54.41	15,480
Chemical products	234.9	233.9	225.6	486.3	478.1	419.7	60.33	59.57	54.13	11,014
Construction	128.1	128.9	127.1	335.4	329.2	295.0	52.51	51.19	46.35	24,349
Building and structures (k)	289.7	282.6	296.2	684.6	662.3	613.4	54.08	53.62	46.99	17,468
Transportation, storage and communication	168.9	161.5	165.9	335.6	324.9	291.0	57.05	57.78	50.53	23,407
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.1	170.8	168.3	399.5	392.1	344.9	57.50	57.19	51.11	9,661
Trade	161.9	160.0	162.6	342.5	341.4	313.4	45.68	46.05	41.89	53,965
Wholesale	171.0	168.9	165.5	336.0	333.8	300.6	53.38	53.70	50.11	17,903
Retail	157.7	156.0	161.3	346.8	346.4	321.9	41.85	42.26	38.00	36,062
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.5	152.7	146.5	269.6	263.2	231.4	53.56	52.54	48.13	21,151
Banking, investment and loan	168.3	167.9	162.0	287.1	286.1	253.5	50.63	50.56	46.46	12,205
Insurance	136.1	134.8	129.4	250.0	237.8	208.1	57.64	55.34	50.46	8,885
Service	177.9	176.2	168.4	375.2	366.8	333.5	35.23	34.77	32.01	15,598
Hotels and restaurants	163.7	164.9	163.3	355.4	359.2	326.0	30.43	30.54	27.99	7,375
Industrial composite	175.8	174.2	170.9	400.3	393.0	346.8	52.04	51.59	46.36	347,688
OTTAWA - HULL										
Manufacturing	164.2	163.9	164.5	366.8	364.8	325.6	54.71	54.51	48.61	15,271
Pulp and paper mills	152.6	152.7	148.0	388.3	389.6	330.6	69.89	70.05	61.35	3,976
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	178.8	175.3	329.7	333.3	298.9	54.02	54.51	49.85	2,623
Iron and steel products	170.2	177.8	197.9	365.7	379.5	390.3	52.88	52.51	48.52	1,557
Construction	259.9	261.7	272.8	574.9	587.9	516.4	51.03	51.83	43.67	5,362
Trade	178.5	174.4	173.6	360.3	352.9	319.5	39.31	39.39	35.80	8,704
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.5	204.1	179.8	350.5	340.3	282.7	52.60	49.94	47.10	4,332
Service	186.6	188.0	190.4	390.3	392.5	370.5	30.15	30.10	27.10	3,131
Industrial composite	185.3	185.3	183.5	390.0	388.9	343.5	48.74	48.64	43.36	40,815

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ST. CATHARINES										
Manufacturing	227.1	227.4	218.8	604.5	606.8	533.4	66.53	66.69	60.91	29,324
Pulp and paper mills	172.0	165.1	156.5	387.2	372.8	322.4	72.04	72.27	65.91	2,934
Iron and steel products	314.3	312.8	291.4	844.6	842.3	700.1	71.08	71.24	63.57	9,814
Transportation equipment	286.5	289.7	300.2	850.0	864.3	859.8	66.22	66.60	63.94	6,736
Construction	756.3	767.3	983.7	2146.5	2239.7	2532.6	67.01	68.92	60.79	2,685
Industrial composite	236.6	236.8	233.6	621.4	625.1	561.6	64.44	64.77	58.95	35,189
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	194.1	193.3	199.5	461.2	455.6	419.4	58.89	58.43	51.75	180,424
Food and beverages	144.1	144.2	144.7	313.1	308.7	280.3	54.05	53.28	48.17	20,170
Meat products	161.7	162.3	159.9	361.5	349.3	319.0	64.68	62.29	57.72	4,671
Rubber products	146.6	147.6	164.5	350.5	348.1	358.6	65.23	64.31	59.46	5,421
Textile products (except clothing)	114.5	110.8	134.3	284.9	274.1	292.6	49.05	48.76	43.20	4,569
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.4	126.9	138.7	287.3	283.9	298.4	45.21	44.87	43.13	17,410
Men's clothing	133.9	133.4	138.5	279.5	277.1	277.7	44.90	44.68	43.41	6,017
Women's clothing	142.5	141.7	159.4	339.1	335.5	355.8	46.89	46.66	44.21	5,215
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	167.1	170.3	180.1	376.5	377.8	366.6	54.08	53.25	48.88	6,464
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.9	165.3	166.9	339.6	335.9	318.6	63.66	61.25	57.55	15,394
Iron and steel products	286.9	289.2	288.2	721.1	728.0	641.6	63.59	63.67	55.84	29,600
Transportation equipment	414.3	393.6	326.6	1125.8	1055.8	725.2	68.81	67.94	56.22	18,894
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.8	329.4	365.2	737.2	743.1	720.3	61.07	61.46	54.00	20,969
Chemical products	196.4	195.6	197.1	407.5	404.8	369.6	59.10	58.94	53.40	11,416
Construction	418.7	406.7	371.2	988.7	965.6	748.6	64.76	65.13	55.22	18,550
Building and structures (k)	499.1	490.6	440.9	1277.6	1256.1	960.8	65.83	65.85	55.96	16,172
Transportation, storage and communication	220.4	219.3	214.5	424.1	419.9	384.4	56.93	56.66	53.09	21,855
Electric and motor transportation (p)	197.8	197.3	202.5	443.9	443.0	426.2	58.86	58.89	55.24	10,438
Public utility operation	201.4	199.9	180.8	393.2	391.4	318.6	69.48	69.66	62.72	7,338
Trade	170.2	170.0	169.2	375.5	374.4	343.9	50.97	50.88	46.94	63,933
Wholesale	208.9	208.8	203.1	415.0	411.6	370.7	56.42	55.98	52.03	20,086
Retail	156.9	156.6	157.8	357.4	357.3	331.9	48.47	48.54	44.75	43,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	185.0	174.9	312.5	306.2	273.7	53.41	52.37	49.51	25,637
Banking, investment and loan	176.2	177.4	164.4	299.5	296.2	262.2	52.43	51.49	49.19	13,084
Insurance	189.3	187.7	181.8	319.2	309.6	280.9	54.85	53.63	50.25	12,173
Service	172.7	171.5	168.6	358.8	359.5	336.8	38.28	38.62	36.13	16,920
Hotels and restaurants	173.8	172.9	176.7	383.0	385.2	370.8	31.62	31.98	30.11	8,523
Industrial composite	194.2	193.3	194.1	433.6	428.8	390.0	56.39	56.05	50.40	334,873
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	199.4	197.7	200.2	497.9	487.3	452.5	61.55	60.57	55.51	57,031
Textile products (except clothing)	138.7	136.0	150.3	332.8	310.6	367.6	42.52	40.47	43.35	3,032
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.4	99.7	113.8	224.1	221.1	251.2	40.45	38.99	38.92	3,581
Iron and steel products	243.2	241.6	234.3	586.7	585.6	502.5	67.16	67.48	59.74	25,371
Electrical apparatus and supplies	254.2	252.9	263.1	675.1	635.4	668.1	62.79	59.41	59.36	9,259
Construction	413.0	394.3	347.7	1022.4	949.3	703.0	61.33	59.66	50.34	4,411
Retail trade	165.8	160.4	168.5	365.1	356.0	337.2	43.07	43.41	39.26	6,342
Industrial composite	201.5	198.7	199.5	486.0	473.7	434.3	58.41	57.72	52.74	76,992
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	220.6	220.9	221.8	633.8	622.1	543.1	59.97	58.78	51.10	13,230
Textile products (except clothing)	146.3	140.9	153.9	379.4	313.4	346.2	53.89	46.22	46.72	1,625
Iron and steel products	374.9	377.1	335.4	1119.2	1123.0	845.5	65.77	65.61	55.53	7,145
Industrial composite	209.8	209.8	211.2	582.6	572.8	502.6	57.66	56.70	49.47	15,478
KITCHENER										
Manufacturing	158.0	157.3	175.3	409.2	402.5	406.4	52.65	52.00	46.99	16,085
Food and beverages	189.3	189.0	185.8	439.2	425.2	369.8	55.68	53.98	47.74	2,888
Rubber products	162.4	162.5	179.0	454.0	458.9	457.1	55.00	55.55	50.23	4,900
Leather products	113.3	114.2	133.1	251.3	236.5	239.8	49.62	46.33	40.30	1,524
Wood products	191.2	191.5	225.4	519.9	502.9	575.2	50.51	48.78	47.40	2,029
Industrial composite	168.9	167.0	183.6	409.3	400.7	401.1	51.48	50.97	46.40	21,229
LONDON										
Manufacturing	173.4	171.5	188.6	408.0	399.9	408.4	54.84	54.35	50.48	15,409
Food and beverages	177.2	175.5	168.2	379.9	375.7	356.9	51.86	51.78	51.31	3,714
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	82.7	98.3	203.2	194.2	198.7	43.69	42.66	36.74	1,205
Paper products	251.7	259.5	285.9	589.0	618.8	604.6	56.02	57.07	50.62	964
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.3	136.1	144.0	278.9	286.0	288.2	54.54	54.36	51.78	1,209
Iron and steel products	171.5	174.1	276.1	403.9	410.1	613.9	60.47	60.48	57.09	2,377
Construction	279.1	267.8	267.2	720.9	679.8	573.5	56.95	55.98	47.32	1,993
Retail trade	197.3	193.8	197.4	426.6	421.9	387.1	41.15	41.44	37.24	3,943
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.9	184.6	168.9	276.9	268.8	238.9	49.15	47.76	46.42	2,620
Industrial composite	185.3	182.9	193.3	403.6	395.8	385.7	51.57	51.23	47.24	28,808
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	231.6	220.6	247.9	583.2	508.4	538.4	72.56	66.40	62.59	34,860
Transportation equipment	241.2	225.2	265.0	653.0	547.3	606.1	76.15	68.36	63.99	23,879
Trade	163.5	165.4	180.1	324.1	324.4	340.2	43.42	42.99	41.37	3,678
Industrial composite	227.5	219.2	240.2	552.7	493.2	509.2	67.73	62.72	59.14	45,111

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr.1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls			and Salaries			
	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	Apr.1 1952	Mar.1 1952	Apr.1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
FT.WILLIAM - FT.ARTHUR										
Manufacturing	280.0	287.5	213.8	626.5	635.2	423.9	63.41	62.64	56.18	6,791
Pulp and paper mills	180.6	186.5	166.1	419.7	425.1	357.2	72.27	70.89	66.87	2,297
Transportation equipment	435.9	449.8	212.6	1082.4	1097.9	428.3	60.69	59.66	49.23	2,899
Transportation, storage and communication	172.2	174.7	153.2	379.6	381.8	298.2	60.33	59.81	53.27	2,182
Trade	169.8	166.4	170.9	358.3	355.3	326.1	45.26	45.80	41.11	2,156
Industrial composite	221.6	223.4	186.9	504.3	505.3	367.8	57.86	57.52	50.11	13,397
WINNIPEG										
Manufacturing	182.8	180.3	176.7	376.8	367.6	329.8	50.75	50.21	45.99	33,316
Food and beverages	142.2	140.4	139.1	311.3	304.0	272.7	55.99	55.38	50.12	6,228
Meat products	146.6	145.3	140.2	327.3	321.1	275.0	63.29	62.63	55.59	2,605
Clothing (textile and fur)	208.1	204.9	210.3	495.5	474.5	449.7	38.75	37.70	34.84	5,093
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.2	130.6	127.9	234.4	233.7	223.4	51.59	51.28	50.06	2,701
Iron and steel products	279.3	275.1	272.5	604.7	595.4	538.0	54.18	54.16	49.29	3,874
Transportation equipment	195.4	193.0	176.6	381.3	371.6	314.5	54.98	54.26	50.19	9,358
Construction	243.6	230.8	354.0	550.1	526.0	750.8	52.05	52.55	48.55	3,121
Transportation, storage and communication	206.0	204.8	168.6	391.0	392.8	270.1	53.25	53.81	44.97	7,587
Trade	144.5	145.2	151.2	293.5	294.6	278.4	47.06	47.05	42.31	21,763
Wholesale	158.7	158.6	156.2	288.8	288.4	262.3	49.22	49.18	44.86	7,887
Retail	137.6	138.6	149.0	296.4	298.6	287.5	45.84	45.86	41.12	13,876
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	161.6	148.8	267.5	262.7	230.4	49.67	48.57	46.25	5,338
Service	149.6	148.8	153.4	264.5	266.8	266.1	30.85	31.28	29.73	4,305
Industrial composite	168.8	167.5	167.9	338.3	334.0	304.4	48.87	48.62	44.09	77,350
REGINA										
Manufacturing	126.9	129.2	127.7	272.2	268.1	237.5	56.01	54.17	48.57	2,071
Wholesale trade	187.0	186.0	180.0	361.0	358.7	312.9	50.79	50.76	45.74	1,975
Retail trade	160.7	158.2	166.0	361.1	354.8	329.6	43.67	43.60	38.59	3,356
Industrial composite	159.0	158.3	155.9	334.6	332.1	292.0	47.67	47.53	42.33	11,972
SASKATOON										
Manufacturing	219.6	221.3	214.6	451.0	441.9	379.8	53.92	52.42	46.46	2,200
Food and beverages	216.8	218.0	208.9	463.9	449.3	382.4	55.18	53.15	47.22	1,420
Wholesale trade	174.4	173.3	165.3	350.6	343.5	301.3	46.36	45.72	41.77	1,587
Retail trade	163.5	161.7	155.8	345.4	331.5	299.6	41.26	42.69	37.57	1,905
Industrial composite	186.3	182.9	177.2	388.8	380.9	330.0	46.32	46.22	41.33	8,521
EDMONTON										
Manufacturing	229.0	227.9	201.3	507.1	491.9	385.1	55.17	53.75	47.66	8,499
Food and beverages	169.7	171.7	163.7	384.1	382.0	321.5	56.71	55.76	49.22	2,977
Meat products	156.5	159.6	153.3	381.0	377.0	319.5	60.89	59.08	52.13	1,938
Construction	568.3	579.6	665.0	1367.9	1373.4	1220.1	59.24	58.32	45.15	3,950
Wholesale trade	239.7	237.0	218.6	432.4	429.3	359.7	49.21	49.40	44.84	3,054
Retail trade	205.9	206.8	201.3	451.5	452.7	392.7	43.48	43.41	38.68	6,176
Industrial composite	243.5	242.9	233.8	529.3	520.8	439.8	51.11	50.42	44.22	27,940
CALGARY										
Manufacturing	222.1	218.3	194.0	460.7	449.1	353.9	57.53	57.06	50.60	8,909
Food and beverages	195.3	191.1	184.5	402.9	385.6	333.8	57.84	56.55	50.70	2,601
Transportation equipment	228.6	224.6	158.9	454.9	449.8	287.4	55.37	55.74	50.32	2,681
Construction	490.4	481.2	384.2	1020.1	979.1	667.7	55.07	53.87	45.86	2,761
Wholesale trade	193.7	194.3	183.0	358.3	355.0	308.6	50.91	50.29	46.48	3,284
Retail trade	176.8	176.3	175.4	370.6	364.8	342.1	46.02	45.16	42.57	5,407
Industrial composite	213.9	211.9	195.6	435.8	425.2	356.6	52.62	51.82	47.03	27,345
VANCOUVER										
Manufacturing	206.5	202.1	208.3	494.7	469.4	425.4	60.97	59.09	51.98	31,916
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.9	175.9	181.1	370.7	358.2	328.9	63.45	63.06	56.07	2,374
Wood products	165.7	162.8	192.3	424.7	399.4	430.3	62.10	59.42	54.20	8,687
Saw and planing mills	168.3	163.5	191.1	433.2	403.7	432.6	63.74	61.15	56.08	7,271
Iron and steel products	327.5	319.5	299.5	789.2	747.9	593.4	68.68	66.72	56.57	5,830
Transportation equipment	286.7	273.9	219.6	676.3	619.5	428.9	65.93	63.21	54.61	3,696
Construction	301.7	289.2	326.4	747.4	679.9	623.1	68.10	64.63	52.63	6,435
Transportation, storage and communication	165.3	165.4	157.7	321.6	324.0	279.3	52.56	52.92	47.71	14,663
Water transportation (m)	139.9	141.5	133.1	266.6	281.8	233.6	52.87	55.23	48.34	4,178
Communication	219.6	218.8	202.4	408.2	415.9	345.1	45.70	46.76	41.95	5,592
Trade	198.1	194.4	207.0	434.3	428.9	385.2	51.36	51.67	43.60	24,588
Wholesale	196.5	196.3	189.6	419.7	416.0	343.4	58.95	58.49	50.03	8,534
Retail	198.9	193.4	216.4	444.6	437.9	414.5	47.33	47.95	40.57	16,054
Service	173.4	170.0	168.9	362.0	357.4	326.7	39.01	39.29	35.30	6,351
Industrial composite	199.1	195.6	201.0	442.8	428.3	384.7	55.77	54.91	47.97	91,781
VICTORIA										
Manufacturing	271.2	274.4	232.7	662.3	669.0	496.6	63.10	62.98	55.12	6,006
Wood products	144.4	149.2	159.2	394.9	391.6	381.8	64.46	61.86	56.53	1,262
Transportation equipment	1232.0	1237.5	813.1	3004.6	3069.6	1706.8	66.30	67.44	57.06	3,191
Trade	175.7	172.5	185.3	378.4	377.5	358.6	45.60	46.33	40.89	3,540
Industrial composite	221.4	221.7	214.8	505.5	499.9	429.2	54.71	54.04	47.95	14,586

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Apr. 1, 1952						Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,132	81,693	1,439	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	
Mining	96,842	94,203	2,639	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	
Metal mining	50,949	49,912	1,037	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	
Gold (a)	21,578	21,225	353	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	
Other metal (b)	29,371	28,687	684	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	33,745	32,468	1,277	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1	
Coal	22,851	22,640	211	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	10,894	9,828	1,066	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.9	9.1	
Non-metal (c)	12,148	11,823	325	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	
Manufacturing	1,078,976	843,545	235,431	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	76.8	23.2	
Food and beverages	112,137	84,257	27,880	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5	
Meat products	20,922	17,083	3,839	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	
Dairy products	8,276	6,603	1,673	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	80.9	19.1	
Canned and cured fish	6,509	4,898	1,611	75.2	24.8	76.4	23.6	77.8	22.2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,532	4,997	2,535	66.3	33.7	64.7	35.3	63.4	36.6	
Grain mill products	8,003	6,743	1,260	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	
Bread and other bakery products	15,387	12,466	2,921	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	81.9	18.1	
Distilled and malt liquors	13,852	11,709	2,143	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	81.8	18.2	
Other beverages (d)	5,965	5,426	539	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.4	7.6	
Other foods	25,691	14,332	11,359	55.8	44.2	55.6	44.4	57.3	42.7	
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,205	4,132	5,073	44.9	55.1	47.0	53.0	43.6	56.4	
Rubber products	19,868	15,029	4,839	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	74.8	25.2	
Leather products	28,785	16,948	11,837	58.9	41.1	59.0	41.0	60.1	39.9	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,214	10,742	8,472	55.9	44.1	55.9	44.1	57.0	43.0	
Other leather products (f)	9,571	6,206	3,365	64.8	35.2	65.1	34.9	65.6	34.4	
Textile products (except clothing)	68,123	43,876	24,247	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1	63.5	36.5	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	23,927	15,264	8,663	63.8	36.2	63.9	36.1	62.8	37.2	
Woolen goods	12,284	7,355	4,929	59.9	40.1	59.8	40.2	58.9	41.1	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	14,299	10,497	3,802	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9	71.6	28.4	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,511	32,879	63,632	34.1	65.9	34.4	65.6	33.8	66.2	
Men's clothing	32,027	10,924	21,103	34.1	65.9	34.4	65.6	33.3	66.7	
Women's clothing	25,555	7,403	18,152	29.0	71.0	29.3	70.7	27.8	72.2	
Knit goods	21,352	8,013	13,339	37.5	62.5	38.2	61.8	35.9	64.1	
Fur goods	3,545	2,430	1,115	68.5	31.5	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0	
Hats and caps	4,208	1,757	2,451	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	44.1	55.9	
Wood products	81,122	74,510	6,612	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	
Saw and planing mills	51,075	48,339	2,736	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0	
Furniture	18,626	16,561	2,065	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	
Other wood products (g)	11,421	9,610	1,811	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3	83.5	16.5	
Paper products	74,855	64,917	9,938	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	85.3	14.7	
Pulp and paper mills	53,709	50,975	2,734	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	
Other paper products (h)	21,146	13,942	7,204	65.9	34.1	65.5	34.5	64.3	35.7	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,047	32,847	12,200	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	
Iron and steel products	176,400	160,925	15,475	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	19,445	18,430	1,015	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5	
Boilers and plate work	6,239	5,750	489	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	93.6	6.4	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,988	8,598	390	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9	
Hardware and tools	11,994	9,682	2,312	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7	78.4	21.6	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,415	5,908	507	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	93.0	7.0	
Iron castings	20,556	19,433	1,123	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,319	31,153	4,166	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	
Primary iron and steel	36,795	35,352	1,443	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1	
Sheet metal products	15,259	12,984	2,275	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	84.2	15.8	
Wire and wire products	6,195	5,304	891	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Apr. 1, 1952					Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951		
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.						
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	147,019	137,651	9,368	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	27,307	24,679	2,628	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	
Motor vehicles	32,373	30,389	1,984	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.4	5.6	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,169	17,820	3,349	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	82.4	17.6	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,603	39,083	520	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	24,074	23,423	651	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	96.7	3.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	48,650	43,570	5,080	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	87.6	12.4	
Aluminum products	7,255	6,077	1,178	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	81.9	18.1	
Brass and copper products	9,459	8,450	1,009	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0	88.0	12.0	
Smelting and refining	24,292	23,658	634	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,546	47,436	16,110	74.6	25.4	74.4	25.6	71.2	28.8	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	25,657	22,671	2,986	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4	
Clay products	5,406	4,721	685	87.3	12.7	89.3	10.7	90.5	9.5	
Glass and glass products	6,416	5,331	1,085	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	11,351	10,365	986	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4	
Chemical products	50,782	39,412	11,370	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.1	22.9	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,107	4,462	3,645	55.0	45.0	55.9	44.1	53.6	46.4	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,022	6,716	306	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,918	12,120	7,798	60.8	39.2	61.2	38.8	61.2	38.8	
Construction	189,967	184,637	5,330	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	
Buildings and structures (k)	127,403	123,899	3,504	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2	
Highways, bridges and street construction	58,560	56,776	1,784	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7	
Transportation, storage and communication	324,402	278,254	46,148	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	
Transportation	255,635	242,856	12,779	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8	
Air transport and airports	7,404	5,789	1,615	78.2	21.8	78.6	21.4	79.5	20.5	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,416	25,269	1,147	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	
Steam railways	177,297	169,461	7,836	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	
Maintenance of equipment	26,490	26,147	343	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,848	42,718	130	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	98,695	93,107	5,588	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	
Telegraphs	9,264	7,489	1,775	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	82.4	17.6	
Truck transportation	14,257	13,530	727	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	
Water transportation(m)	27,073	25,893	1,180	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2	
Storage	15,251	13,817	1,434	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2	
Grain elevators	11,577	10,494	1,083	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	89.7	10.3	
Storage and warehouse	3,674	3,323	351	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	
Communication	53,516	21,581	31,935	40.3	59.7	40.4	59.6	40.7	59.3	
Radio broadcasting	4,104	2,912	1,192	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	71.8	28.2	
Telephone	48,997	18,304	30,693	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.7	62.3	
Public utility operation	39,952	34,909	5,043	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	
Electric light and power	36,380	31,603	4,777	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	
Other public utilities (n)	3,572	3,306	266	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	
Trade	314,911	199,247	115,664	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	62.9	37.1	
Wholesale	95,352	72,553	22,799	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	
Retail	219,559	126,694	92,865	57.7	42.3	58.6	41.4	57.2	42.8	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,842	53,992	52,850	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1	
Banking, investment and loan	65,729	31,928	33,801	48.6	51.4	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	
Insurance	40,478	21,634	18,844	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9	
Service	79,958	40,263	39,695	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	49.8	50.2	
Hotels and restaurants	45,872	24,048	21,824	52.4	47.6	52.2	47.8	51.8	48.2	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,483	6,856	12,627	35.2	64.8	35.7	64.3	35.8	64.2	
Other services (o)	14,603	9,359	5,244	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	
Industrial composite	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	77.3	22.7	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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Employment ~~Section~~

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1952

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

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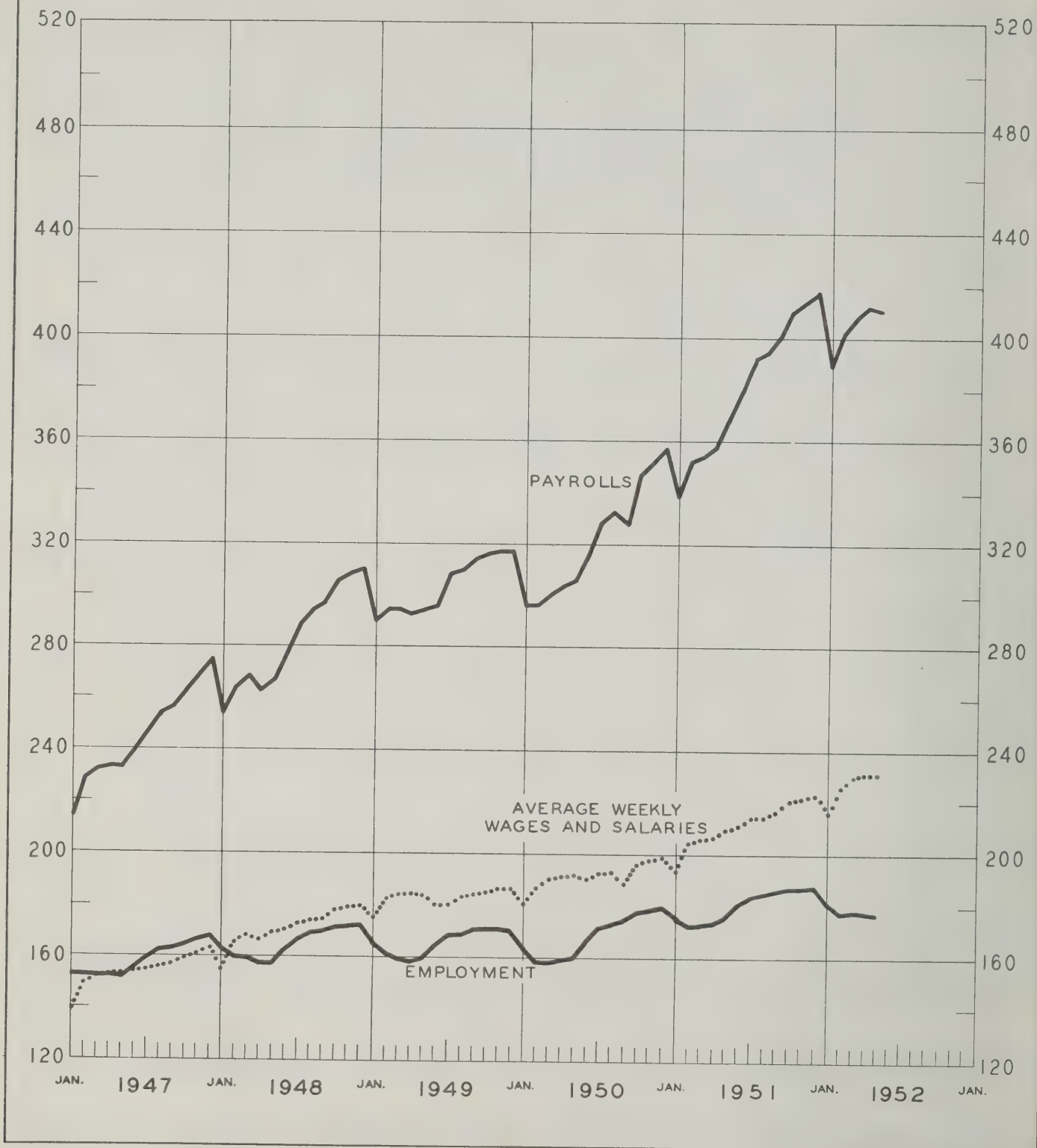
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1952.

SUMMARY.

The general trend of employment in the major non-agricultural industries was downward at the first of May, according to information furnished the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by over 23,000 of the larger establishments, in which the staffs declined by 0.2 p.c. from Apr. 1. Since 1939, industrial activity at May 1 has diminished in 5 years and risen in an equal number, while no change on the whole was indicated in 1950. The number of men on the staffs of the co-operating firms fell by 0.3 p.c. at the date under review, but there was an increase of 0.2 p.c. among women workers.

The employment index, at 177.5 on the 1939 base, was 1.1 p.c. above its level at May 1, 1951, showing the smallest gain recorded in a 12-months' comparison since the outbreak of hostilities in Korea in June, 1950. The payroll index was 0.3 p.c. lower than at Apr. 1, but was 11.6 p.c. higher than at May 1 of last year, previously the maximum for the beginning of May. The average weekly wages and salaries fell by 2 cents as compared with a month earlier, but were 10.4 p.c. above their level 12 months ago.

Particularly marked seasonal curtailment in logging operations, notably in Quebec and Ontario, was an important factor at the date under review, when labour-management disputes in the textile industries occasioned considerable losses in Quebec. Mining afforded slightly less employment than at Apr. 1, the general index falling by 0.1 p.c. The movement was favourable in most other major industrial divisions. In manufacturing, the increase in employment amounted only to 0.2 p.c. The greatest gain was that of 8.9 p.c. in construction, but this was somewhat below average for the season.

Geographically, the monthly survey showed lowered industrial activity in the Eastern Areas, with heightened employment in the 4 Western Provinces. The losses varied from 0.6 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 1.5 p.c. in Quebec, to 11.7 p.c. in New Brunswick, where seasonal curtailment in transportation and logging was mainly responsible for the decline. Provincially, the increases in personnel ranged from 1.5 p.c. in Manitoba, to 3.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan. Five of 31 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C showed lessened employment as compared with Apr. 1. Largely due to the termination of the winter transportation season, there was a reduction of 10.6 p.c. in Saint John. The changes in the remaining centres, upward or downward, were not particularly marked.

Changes in Industrial Payrolls.- The industrial composite index number of weekly payrolls showed a slight decrease from Apr. 1, and was also lower than at Nov. 1 and Dec. 1, 1951. With these exceptions, it was the highest in the record, being 11.6 p.c. above its level at May 1, 1951. The trend was upward as compared with a month earlier in the Western Provinces, in 21 metropolitan areas, and in most of the major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were logging, in which the disbursements in weekly wages and salaries fell by 42.3 p.c., and mining, showing a loss of 1.3 p.c. The increases in the remaining groups ranged from 0.2 p.c. in manufacturing to 7.2 p.c. in construction. In all industrial divisions except logging, the payroll indexes were higher than at May 1 in 1951 and earlier years. The latest figure for logging was lower than that recorded 12 months ago, but was otherwise the maximum for the time of year.

Changes in Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1	April 1	May 1	May 1	April 1	May 1	May 1	April 1	May 1	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	175.8	213.4	161.9	364.6	376.4	304.4	41.32	35.09	37.43	4,104
Nova Scotia	147.9	148.9	140.3	328.5	331.8	280.9	47.57	47.74	42.93	83,819
New Brunswick	169.8	192.4	171.7	390.4	442.5	357.2	45.65	48.67	42.06	59,782
Quebec	163.9	166.4	163.3	400.2	406.5	359.8	51.98	52.01	46.90	663,225
Ontario	188.3	187.6	188.5	431.9	432.3	395.0	56.24	56.49	51.31	997,546
Manitoba.....	171.2	168.8	167.5	343.5	337.1	309.2	51.59	51.37	47.51	121,164
Saskatchewan.....	147.3	142.0	137.9	307.8	294.1	258.5	50.66	50.21	45.43	53,059
Alberta	206.8	201.6	192.9	440.9	429.9	373.0	54.26	54.25	49.19	110,083
British Columbia.....	192.6	188.6	187.2	443.3	432.6	378.1	59.85	59.63	52.49	217,749
Canada	177.5	177.9	175.6	410.5	411.5	367.9	54.30	54.32	49.17	2,310,531
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	111.7	110.3	107.1	294.9	294.0	255.8	59.01	59.59	53.35	20,049
Halifax	217.4	221.3	195.7	415.0	436.1	328.6	44.70	46.15	39.33	27,401
Saint John.....	179.7	201.0	158.8	363.8	428.0	284.1	43.98	45.63	38.35	14,632
Quebec	153.7	149.8	148.1	359.5	346.7	317.6	43.60	43.14	39.98	36,044
Sherbrooke.....	170.4	168.3	174.7	392.9	391.6	379.8	44.74	45.15	42.18	11,154
Three Rivers.....	171.1	163.3	176.9	422.5	412.8	403.4	49.40	50.56	46.13	12,089
Drummondville.....	184.7	185.8	209.6	460.5	463.3	513.2	47.73	47.75	46.69	7,835
Montreal	177.4	176.0	173.6	408.8	400.5	361.1	52.68	52.00	47.55	350,867
Ottawa - Hull.....	186.8	185.3	186.6	390.7	390.0	356.2	48.46	48.74	44.22	41,129
Peterborough.....	197.4	197.8	200.3	542.9	544.6	486.2	58.10	58.15	51.09	11,499
Oshawa	251.3	246.1	275.2	673.6	648.0	712.2	63.39	62.28	61.24	16,009
Niagara Falls.....	269.5	268.9	229.3	705.8	716.1	539.4	63.12	64.19	56.68	12,475
St. Catharines.....	238.1	236.7	246.6	622.1	622.2	673.6	64.12	64.51	59.39	35,407
Toronto	195.9	194.5	195.4	439.5	434.4	401.1	56.68	56.41	51.49	337,710
Hamilton	202.2	201.1	205.9	489.1	486.2	459.8	58.56	58.54	54.09	77,274
Brantford.....	214.1	211.4	214.4	594.6	590.1	531.5	57.38	57.97	51.54	15,794
Galt.....	150.9	150.5	157.7	370.7	371.5	356.5	50.40	50.67	46.28	9,623
Kitchener.....	170.4	168.9	182.5	415.2	409.3	410.8	51.77	51.48	47.80	21,416
Sudbury	174.2	176.8	163.8	389.0	393.1	322.2	67.09	66.78	59.20	19,199
London	188.3	185.8	195.4	412.2	404.7	399.1	51.84	51.57	48.35	29,270
Sarnia	314.2	294.0	283.4	765.7	693.4	563.4	67.54	65.36	64.01	11,180
Windsor.....	233.7	229.0	235.8	552.6	554.9	480.7	65.93	67.56	56.84	46,340
Sault Ste. Marie.....	238.2	228.5	212.3	575.3	541.6	430.9	64.20	63.01	53.99	11,212
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	226.2	222.0	199.2	505.5	505.3	402.5	56.81	57.87	51.43	13,576
Winnipeg	171.4	168.8	168.7	343.5	338.5	308.8	48.87	48.88	44.52	78,591
Regina	164.7	159.0	160.7	344.9	334.6	305.0	47.42	47.67	42.87	12,407
Saskatoon.....	189.0	186.3	180.5	397.9	388.6	340.9	46.71	46.32	41.91	8,847
Edmonton	256.0	244.5	244.1	561.0	530.7	475.0	51.55	51.05	45.75	29,364
Calgary	220.0	213.5	203.4	451.3	436.3	369.7	52.97	52.77	46.30	28,133
Vancouver.....	202.4	200.0	203.7	454.6	445.0	402.3	56.32	55.79	49.48	93,266
Victoria	223.9	221.6	221.0	505.4	505.5	451.3	54.11	54.67	48.99	14,747
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	124.5	200.3	167.9	400.0	693.5	472.8	55.62	59.26	48.74	49,710
Mining	122.1	122.3	115.0	275.6	279.2	237.4	65.12	65.38	59.20	96,815
Manufacturing.....	188.7	188.3	189.9	468.3	467.2	423.7	56.54	56.55	50.84	1,083,091
Durable Goods ¹	243.2	241.3	237.0	603.0	605.5	530.8	60.73	60.95	54.39	547,635
Non-Durable Goods.....	153.5	154.0	159.2	367.9	367.3	345.9	52.26	52.09	47.39	535,456
Construction.....	173.8	159.6	153.4	513.2	476.1	408.9	55.16	56.06	46.99	208,471
Transportation, storage, communication	181.6	181.3	171.5	359.8	348.3	317.6	56.69	55.04	53.03	325,251
Public utility operation	188.8	186.9	183.2	395.3	393.0	343.3	61.77	62.02	55.36	40,349
Trade	173.2	171.3	171.0	364.2	354.1	332.9	45.95	45.92	42.51	318,513
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.4	178.2	170.8	304.7	302.7	271.3	49.66	49.40	45.16	106,759
Service ²	183.6	181.0	175.9	376.0	366.3	340.9	34.22	33.81	31.79	81,572
Industrial composite	177.5	177.9	175.6	410.5	411.5	367.9	54.30	54.32	49.17	2,310,531

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services

and salaries in the major industrial divisions, at \$54.30, showed little change at May 1, being 2 cents lower than at Apr. 1; the per capita earnings at these dates were the highest in the record. The May 1 average was \$5.13 above that recorded a year earlier. Changes in industrial distribution in the month and short time work in certain industries affected the latest figures of weekly earnings, offsetting the effect of increased wage rates in a number of establishments.

In manufacturing, the average was \$56.54, a cent less than in the week of Apr. 1, but 11.2 p.c. higher than at May 1, 1951. Although employment increased in the production of durable manufactured goods in the month, there was a decline in premium overtime work in certain categories, and the weekly wages and salaries fell by 22 cents. The latest average, however, was \$6.34 higher than at the same date 12 months previously. In the non-durable classes taken as a whole, the per capita figure reached a new maximum, \$4.87 above its level a year ago.

The average weekly earnings in construction declined at May 1, when the substantial advance in employment took place largely among workers at the lower rates of pay. A reduction in working hours contributed to reduced earnings in mining. The per capita figures in the remaining major industrial divisions were higher than at Apr. 1. In almost all cases, the averages exceeded any earlier recorded.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Industrial establishments reported an increase of 0.2 p.c. in their staffs of women at May 1, with a decline of 0.3 p.c. among their male employees. Changes in industrial distribution in the month account for the difference in the trends. The proportion of women workers rose slightly, from 218 per 1,000 of both sexes at Apr. 1, to 219 at the date under review, when the ratio was the lowest for May 1 in the period for which data are available. In May 1 in 1951, 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the proportions were 224, 231, 228, 225, 228 and 236, respectively. In the last 12 months, recorded employment for men has risen by 1.8 p.c., but the number of women has fallen by 1.4 p.c. The difference in the movements mainly results from changes in the levels of activities in various industries.

In the manufacturing division, employment also showed divergent trends for men and women. Workers of the former sex increased by 0.5 p.c. in the month, while the number of women was lower by 0.6 p.c. than at Apr. 1. A factor in the decline was the labour-management dispute in textile factories. The number of men on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments was 1.2 p.c. higher at the date under review than a year ago, since when the number of women has fallen by 6.6 p.c. The proportion of workers of the latter sex was lower at May 1, at 216 per 1,000 workers on the payrolls, as compared with 218 at Apr. 1, 230 at May 1, 1951, and 236 at May 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Slight improvement was recorded in manufacturing at May 1, when the index of employment rose by only 0.2 p.c. from Apr. 1. For the second time in a period of 23 months, the latest index was below its level of a year earlier, showing a loss of 0.8 p.c. as compared with May 1, 1951. Important industrial disputes, notably in the textile group, affected the situation at the date under review. This factor was largely responsible for a decline of 0.3 p.c. as compared with Apr. 1 in the non-durable goods division. Employment advanced by 0.8 p.c. in the durable manufactured goods industries generally, although working hours were reduced in some establishments. The index number in this class was 2.6 p.c. higher than at May 1 of last year, since when employment in the production of non-durable manufactured goods has lessened by 3.6 p.c.

Within the durable goods category, the number of workers reported fell contra-seasonally in the wood products group, but increased as compared with Apr. 1 in trans-

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.3	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.6	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.6	410.5	231.7	54.30	188.7	468.3	248.1	56.54
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

portation equipment, (notably motor vehicle and parts and aircraft plants), iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral product plants. There was a minor gain in the non-ferrous metal group. Food and beverage factories, clothing (textile and fur), pulp and paper, printing and publishing, fuels and chemicals afforded more employment in the non-durable goods class, but there were losses in the tobacco, leather and textile groups. In the last-named, labour management disputes were a major factor in the drop of 8.9 p.c. from Apr. 1, and contributed to that of 20.8 p.c. recorded in comparison with May 1, 1951.

In the non-manufacturing classes, the level of activity rose in public utilities, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade and finance, and in those branches of the service industries for which data are collected. The greatest gain in employment in the month was that of 8.9 p.c. in construction, in which it was rather less than average for the time of year. On the other hand, the loss of 37.8 p.c. in logging was unusually large. There was a slight reduction in the working force in mining, mainly in the coal fields, where working hours were also curtailed.

Changes in the Provinces.- Industrial employment in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec showed a recession at May 1. Seasonal losses in transportation were chiefly responsible for the declines in the former area. Important reductions in logging also contributed in New Brunswick, where construction likewise showed a considerable decrease. In Quebec, employment was sharply curtailed in logging camps, (54.5 p.c.), and there was a reduction of 1.0 p.c. in manufacturing, largely due to industrial disputes in the textile industry. The payrolls in those 4 provinces were also lower.

In Ontario, moderate improvement in employment was noted, the general increase amounting only to 0.4 p.c. Industrially, the most pronounced changes were a reduction of 40.5 p.c. in logging, and advances of 0.6 p.c. in manufacturing, 4.6 p.c. in construction, and 4.3 p.c. in transportation, storage and communications. The trend was also upward in mining, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries for which data are available. In manufacturing, the most noteworthy gains were in the food and beverages and transportation equipment groups. Employment in tobacco was seasonally quiet.

In the Western Provinces, the general increases in staff ranged from 1.5 p.c. in Manitoba to 3.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan. There were losses in logging and mining throughout the Prairie Area, but these were not on a large scale. For the most part, the improvement in the remaining industries for which data are available was also moderate, construction being the exception. In Alberta, the gain in that division was substantial, amounting to 26.1 p.c. In British Columbia, there was an increase of 1.9 p.c. in manufacturing, and 6.7 p.c. in construction, with smaller advances in the remaining industrial groups.

In most areas, industrial activity was at a slightly higher level than at the same date in 1951. In New Brunswick and Ontario, however, the latest index numbers of employment were a little lower at May 1, 1951. This is the first occasion in a lengthy period in which any provincial figure has been below its level of 12 months earlier.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Continued improvement was reported in most of the larger cities at May 1, when gains on the whole were noted in 26 of the 31 for which data are published. The exceptions were Halifax, Saint John, Drummondville, Peterborough and Sudbury. In the first two, there were substantial seasonal losses in transportation. In Drummondville, Peterborough and Sudbury moderate losses in manufacturing were mainly responsible for the general declines, which were

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	May 1, 1962					Apr. 1, 1952		May 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,104	3,161	943	77.0	23.0	80.6	19.4	75.9	24.1
Nova Scotia.....	83,819	71,786	12,053	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2
New Brunswick.....	59,782	49,887	9,895	83.4	16.6	86.1	13.9	84.7	15.3
Quebec.....	663,225	505,791	157,434	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	75.6	24.4
Ontario.....	997,546	770,593	226,953	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	76.3	23.7
Manitoba.....	121,164	93,555	27,609	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5
Saskatchewan.....	53,059	42,098	10,961	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Alberta.....	110,083	89,591	20,492	81.4	18.6	81.3	18.7	82.0	18.0
British Columbia.....	217,749	178,720	39,029	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9
Canada.....	2,310,531	1,805,162	505,369	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,049	19,267	782	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.5	3.5
Halifax.....	27,401	20,606	6,795	75.2	24.8	76.0	24.0	73.9	26.1
Saint John.....	14,632	10,706	3,926	73.2	26.8	76.9	23.1	71.9	28.1
Quebec.....	36,044	25,448	10,596	70.6	29.4	70.0	30.0	69.1	30.9
Sherbrooke.....	11,164	8,100	3,054	72.6	27.4	71.6	28.4	69.2	30.8
Three Rivers.....	12,089	8,891	3,198	73.5	26.5	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1
Drummondville.....	7,835	6,043	1,792	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	75.6	24.4
Montreal.....	350,867	247,396	103,471	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,129	29,189	11,940	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Peterborough.....	11,499	9,178	2,321	79.8	20.2	79.3	20.7	75.2	24.8
Oshawa.....	16,009	13,737	2,272	85.8	14.2	85.5	14.5	86.5	13.5
Niagara Falls.....	12,475	10,418	2,057	83.5	16.5	84.0	16.0	80.5	19.5
St. Catharines.....	35,407	30,045	5,362	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	83.6	16.4
Toronto.....	337,710	235,816	101,894	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3	68.8	31.2
Hamilton.....	77,274	59,314	17,960	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	75.6	24.4
Brantford.....	15,794	12,700	3,094	80.4	19.6	79.8	20.2	77.8	22.2
Galt.....	9,623	6,995	2,628	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3	70.4	29.6
Kitchener.....	21,416	14,928	6,488	69.7	30.3	69.9	30.1	69.3	30.7
Sudbury.....	19,199	17,887	1,312	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.9	6.1
London.....	29,270	20,411	8,859	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6
Sarnia.....	11,180	9,589	1,591	85.8	14.2	85.2	14.8	83.2	16.8
Windsor.....	46,340	38,916	7,424	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,212	10,455	757	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	93.4	6.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,676	11,717	1,959	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8
Winnipeg.....	78,591	55,272	23,319	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	70.6	29.4
Regina.....	12,407	8,350	4,057	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1	67.0	33.0
Saskatoon.....	8,647	6,106	2,541	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	72.1	27.9
Edmonton.....	29,364	21,839	7,525	74.4	25.6	73.6	26.4	74.9	25.1
Calgary.....	28,133	21,487	6,646	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7
Vancouver.....	93,266	67,061	26,205	71.9	28.1	71.5	28.5	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	14,747	11,283	3,464	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	49,710	48,646	1,064	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	96,815	94,176	2,639	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing.....	1,083,091	848,719	234,372	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	77.0	23.0
Durable Goods ¹	547,635	491,579	56,056	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	535,456	357,140	178,316	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	65.7	34.3
Construction.....	208,471	202,994	5,477	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	325,251	278,869	46,382	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4
Public utility operation.....	40,549	35,292	5,057	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Trade.....	318,513	201,365	117,148	63.2	36.8	63.3	36.7	63.1	36.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	106,759	53,994	52,765	50.6	49.4	50.5	49.5	50.9	49.1
Service ²	81,572	41,107	40,465	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite.....	2,310,531	1,805,162	505,369	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

on a small scale. There was a considerable reduction in manufacturing in Montreal, mainly due to labour-management disputes, notably in the textile industry. Factory employment showed little general change in Niagara Falls, Galt, Calgary and Victoria, but the trend in most other cities was favourable, although the gains were not particularly large. The index numbers of employment rose by 2.1 p.c. in Oshawa, 0.7 p.c. in Toronto, 1.3 p.c. in London, 2.1 p.c. in Windsor, and 1.2 p.c. in Vancouver. On the whole, additions to the forces were reported in the non-manufacturing industries in most cities, those in construction being fairly large. Transportation showed a considerable increase in Montreal, with smaller gains in numerous other centres.

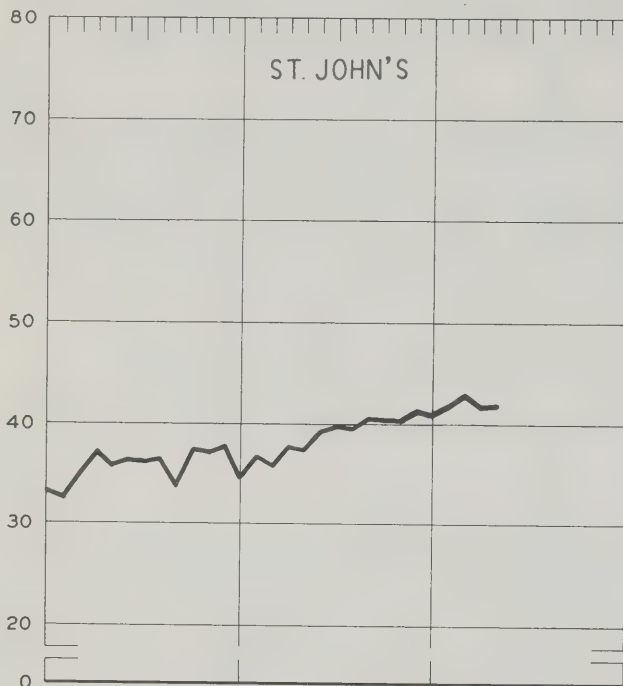
For the most part, the trends of payrolls followed the same general direction as those of employment. The 5 centres named-above which showed reductions in personnel reported lower disbursements in weekly wages and salaries, and there were also minor losses in payrolls in Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Galt, Windsor and Victoria. A decline in premium overtime work and changes in the industrial distribution within these cities were responsible for the reduced earnings. In the remaining centres listed in Table A, etc., the expenditures showed increases, varying from an insignificant gain in Fort William - Port Arthur, to 5.7 p.c. in Edmonton and 10.2 p.c. in Sarnia. In most areas, the latest figures of payrolls exceeded those of May 1, 1951, and earlier years of the record; the exceptions were Drummondville and Oshawa.

The average wages and salaries were lower in the week of May 1 than in that of Apr. 1 in 17 centres. In most cases, the declines were moderate. In Halifax, Saint John and Windsor, however, there were drops of \$1.45 and \$1.65 and \$1.63, respectively. In the first two centres, changes in industrial distribution following the closing of the winter ports brought about the loss, while in Windsor, curtailment in overtime work was the chief factor. In all centres for which statistics are published, the latest per capita figures were higher than recorded 12 months previously.

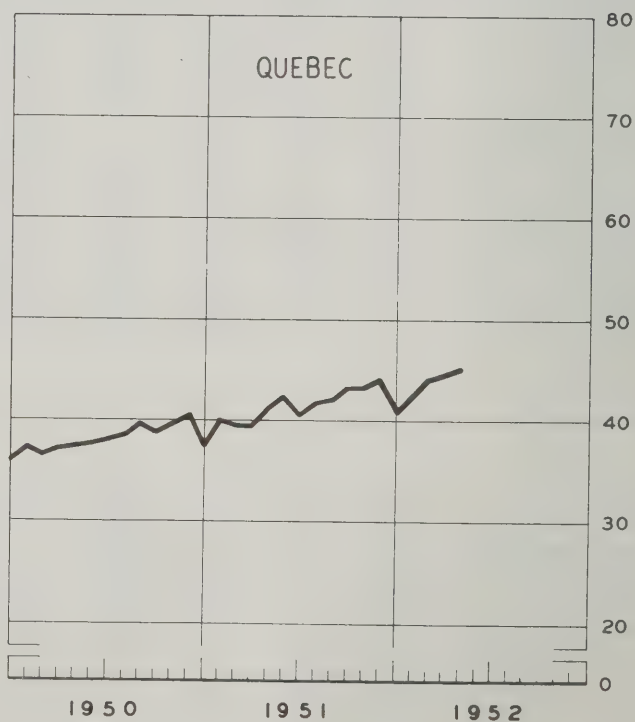
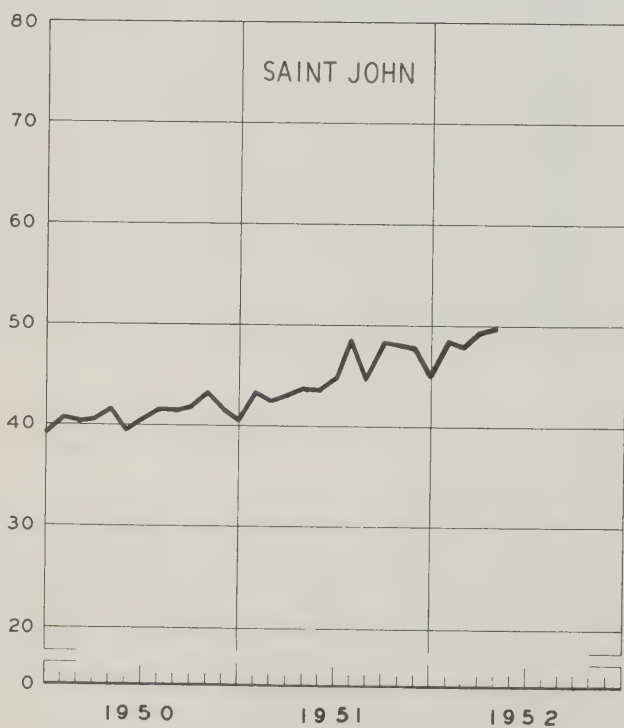
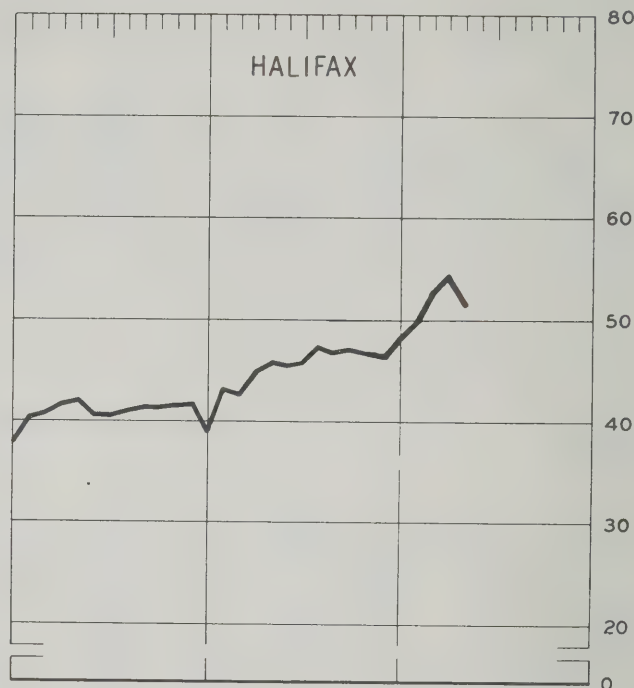
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AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

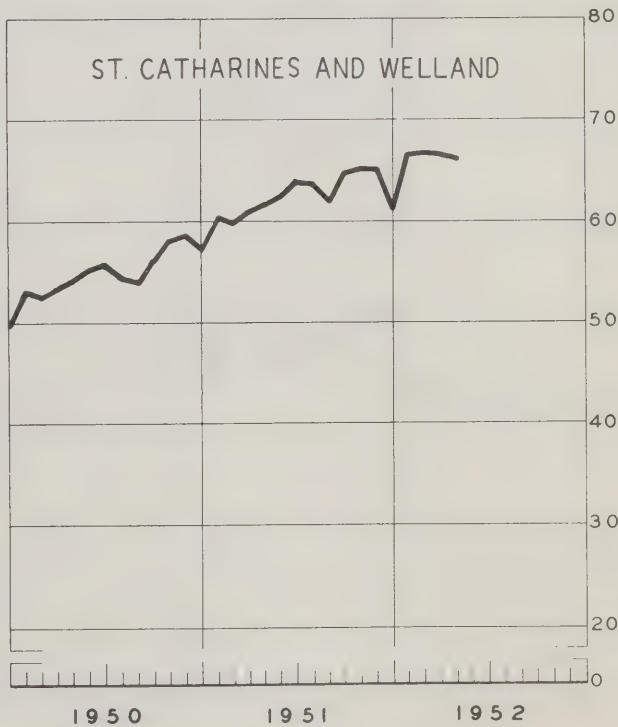
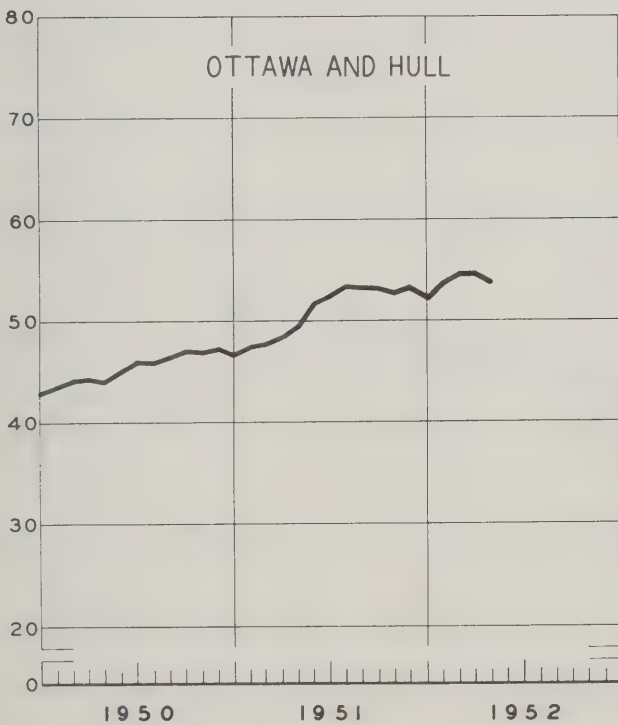
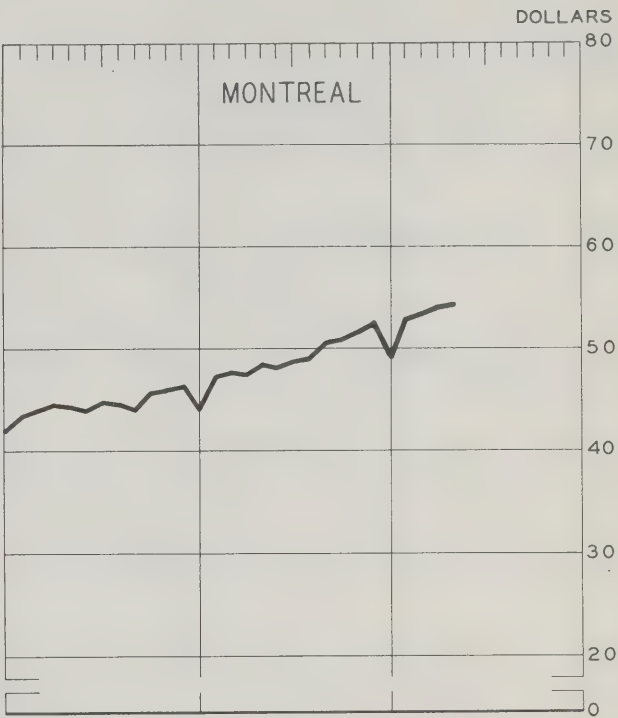
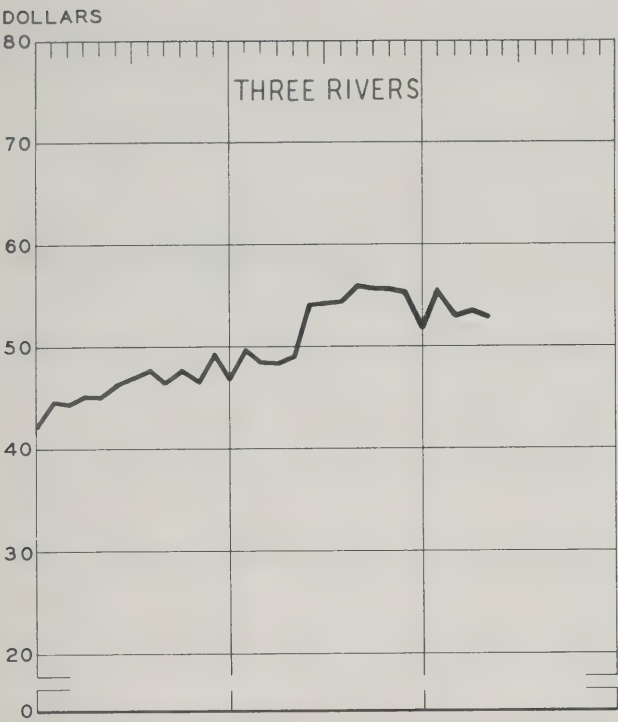
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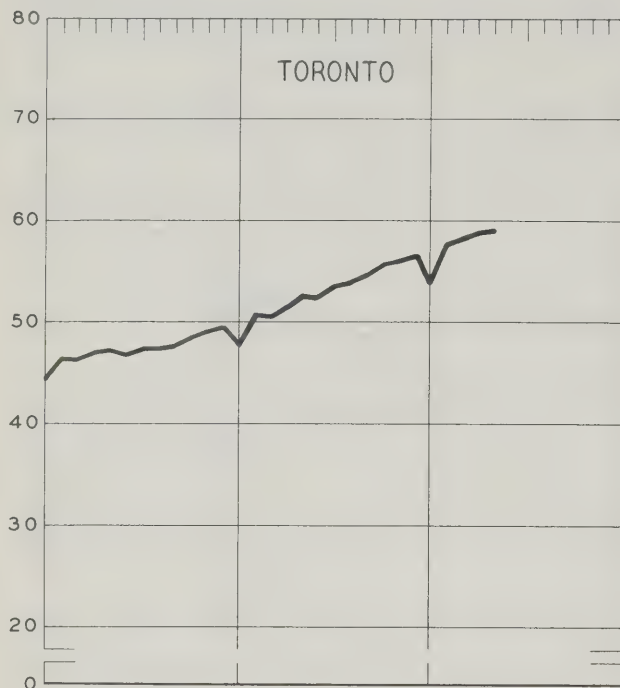


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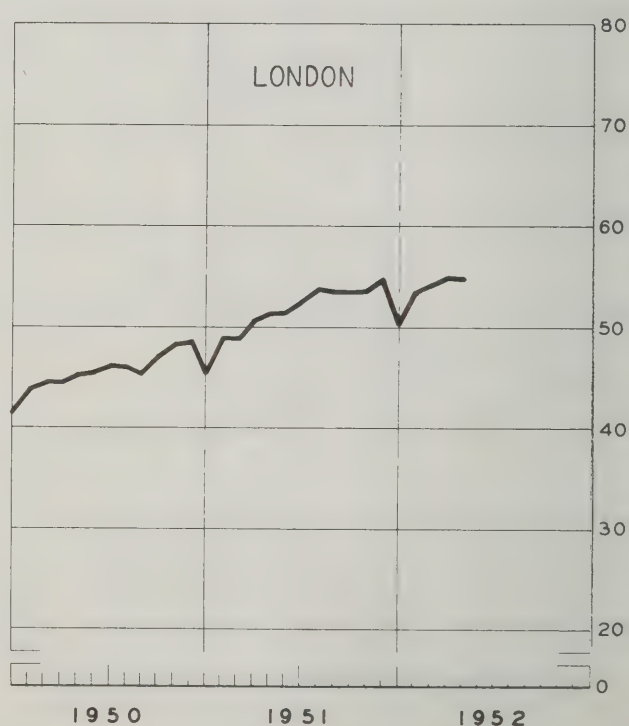
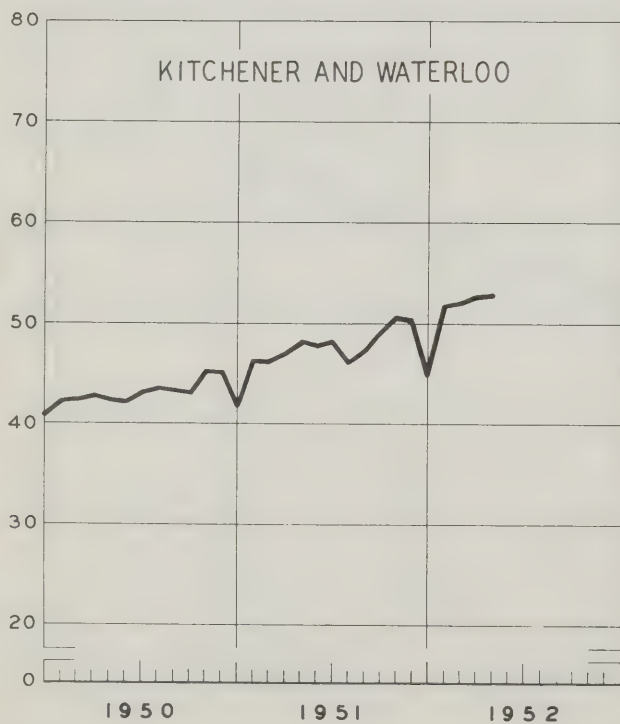
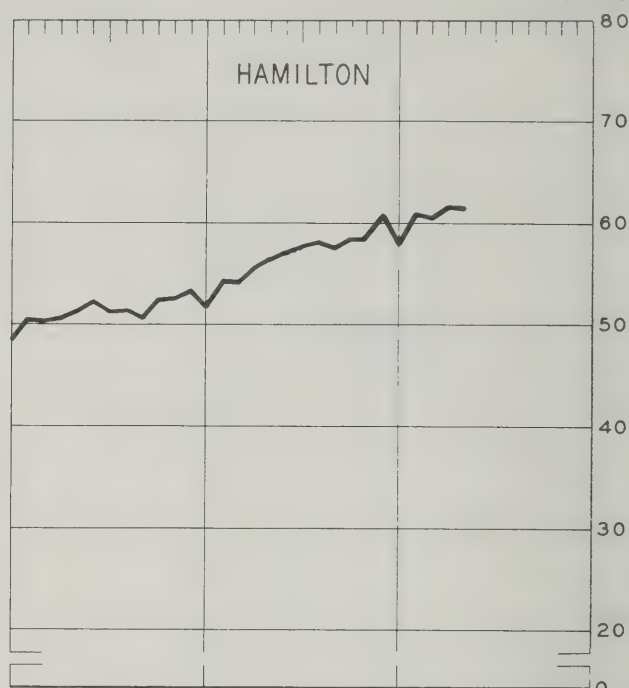


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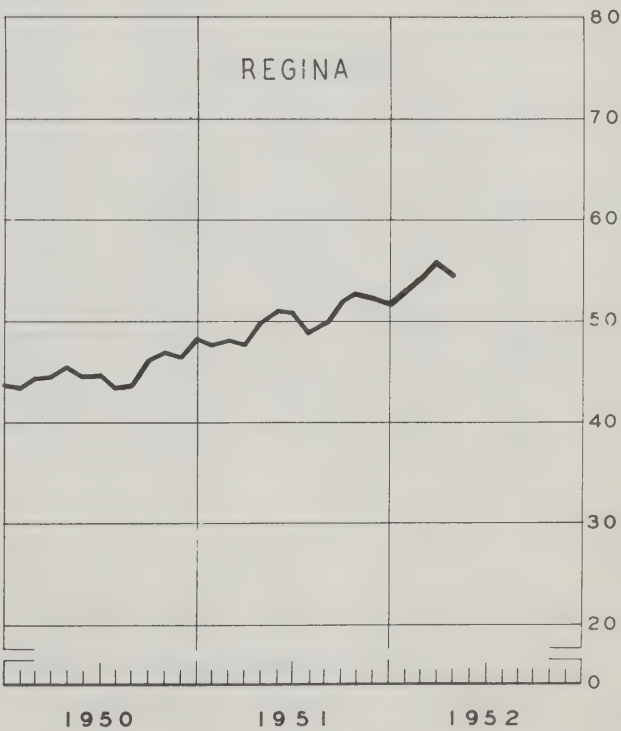
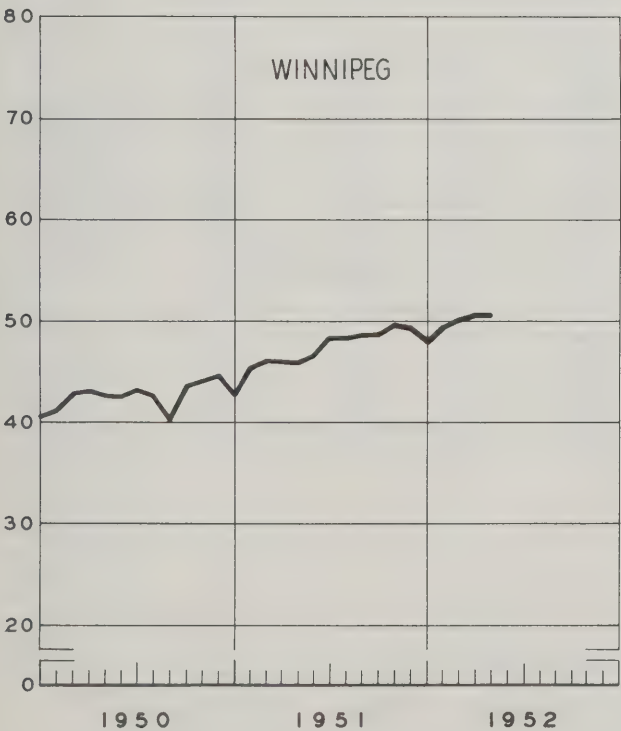
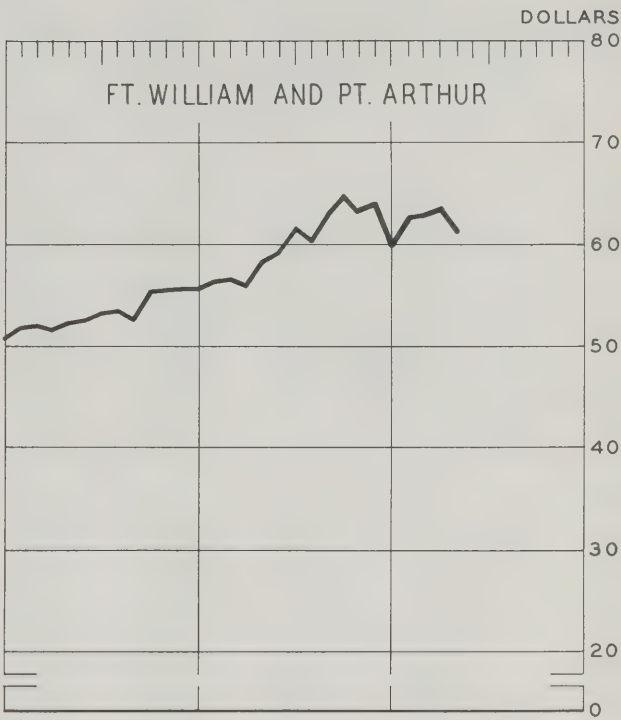
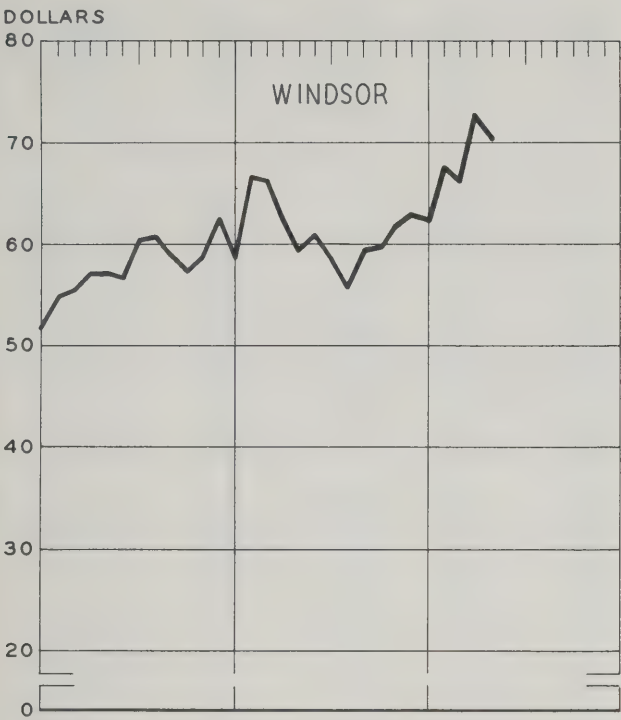
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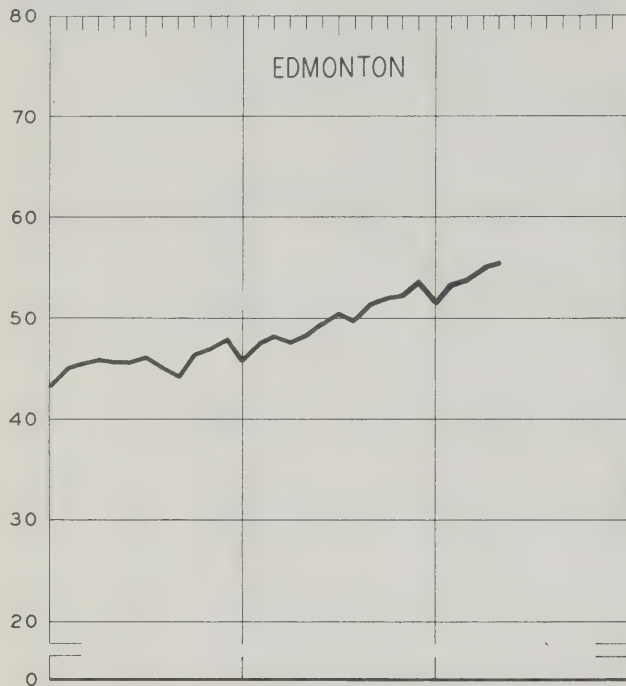


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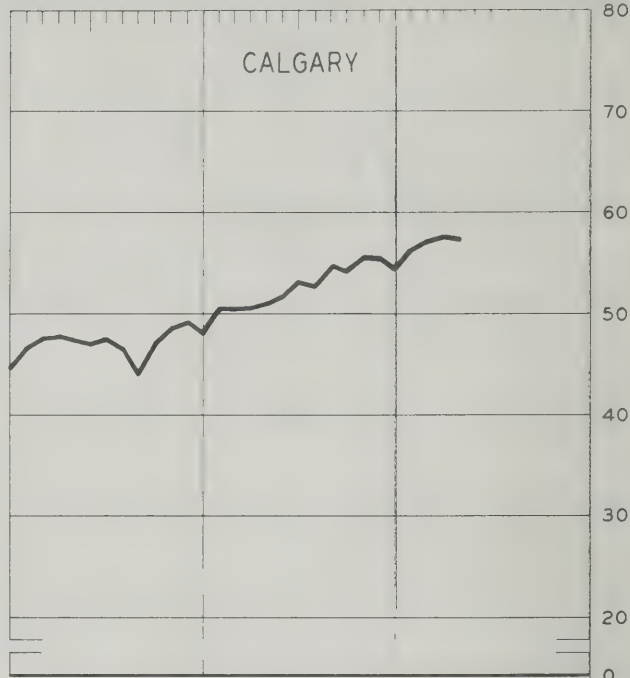


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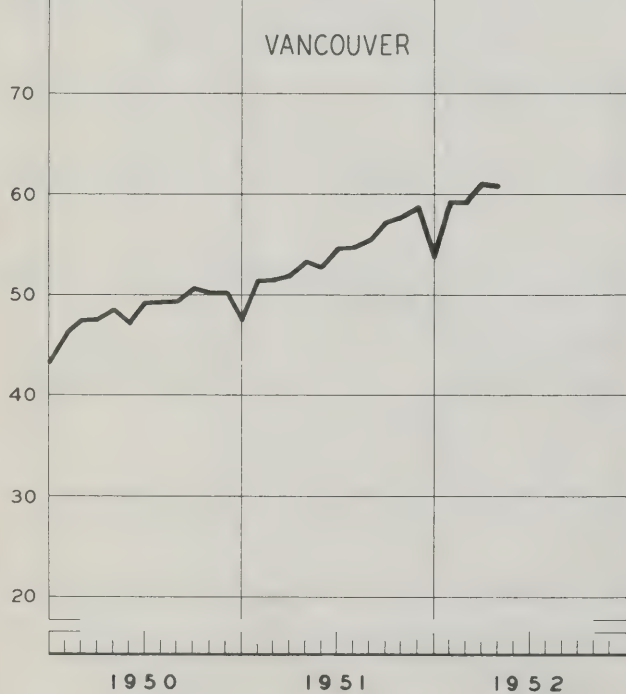
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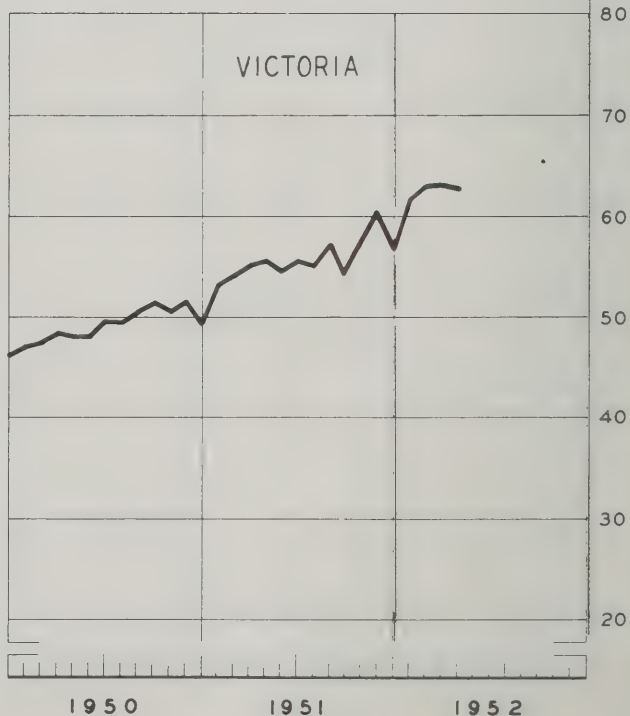
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80



80



1950

1951

1952

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.3	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.5	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	163.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	150.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	151.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.5	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.3	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	116.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.3	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	175.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.5	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.5	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.5	124.5	122.1	188.7	173.8	181.6	188.8	173.2	178.4	183.6
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1952.

100.0	2.2	4.2	46.9	9.0	14.1	1.7	13.8	4.6	3.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.8
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.5	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.5	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.5	175.6	147.9	169.8	163.9	188.3	171.2	147.3	206.8	192.6
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.6 28.7 43.2 5.2 2.3 4.8 9.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.5
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.3	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.8	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.3	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.3	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	217.4	179.7	153.7	170.4	171.1	177.4
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1952.

1.2 0.6 1.6 0.5 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	165.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	186.8	195.9	202.2	238.1	214.1	170.4	188.3	233.7	226.2
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1952.

1.8 14.6 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.3 2.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.5
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.9	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.4	164.7	189.0	256.0	220.0	202.4	223.9
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1952.

3.4 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	124.5	200.3	167.9	400.0	693.5	472.8	55.62	59.96	48.74	49,710
Mining.....	122.1	122.3	115.0	275.6	279.2	237.4	65.12	65.88	59.20	96,815
Metal mining.....	115.8	115.7	108.5	233.5	235.1	199.3	68.10	68.58	61.55	51,066
Gold (a).....	72.2	72.1	73.1	133.9	134.1	126.2	63.59	63.78	58.87	21,609
Other metal (b).....	207.5	207.6	183.0	454.4	458.9	362.5	71.41	72.10	63.81	29,457
Fuels.....	117.6	119.5	113.3	320.2	333.7	282.7	62.27	63.87	57.04	33,202
Coal.....	88.1	89.7	90.5	228.3	236.2	223.3	57.44	58.34	54.71	22,435
Oil and natural gas.....	390.0	394.1	326.5	959.3	1011.2	699.2	72.35	75.46	63.04	10,767
Non-metal (c).....	180.6	175.1	163.5	497.9	479.8	413.1	60.49	60.13	55.47	12,547
Manufacturing.....	188.7	188.3	189.9	468.3	467.2	423.7	56.54	56.55	50.84	1,083,091
Food and beverages.....	153.5	149.2	149.3	347.8	336.7	303.8	51.49	51.30	46.30	115,369
Meat products.....	170.8	169.5	165.4	406.9	401.0	333.5	61.96	61.55	52.54	21,123
Dairy products.....	162.0	151.3	160.4	333.3	316.8	306.4	45.05	45.85	42.05	8,874
Canned and cured fish.....	148.0	119.3	131.8	358.2	293.7	295.1	44.52	45.30	41.87	8,067
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	105.4	95.9	106.9	289.3	266.6	260.9	43.38	43.91	38.60	8,229
Grain mill products.....	174.3	171.7	167.2	380.1	365.3	337.8	55.04	53.71	50.97	8,151
Bread and other bakery products.....	148.5	147.9	147.4	312.9	309.2	285.5	48.21	47.84	44.36	15,548
Distilled and malt liquors.....	203.3	200.6	200.2	429.0	419.0	374.5	62.06	61.42	55.01	13,923
Other beverages (d).....	185.2	177.8	178.4	378.4	354.3	321.2	52.48	51.18	46.35	6,213
Other foods (e).....	135.0	137.2	131.4	283.4	285.7	256.3	44.65	44.30	41.48	25,241
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	92.2	97.5	96.3	288.6	290.4	272.3	55.19	52.51	49.86	8,704
Rubber products.....	148.2	147.7	162.3	401.7	402.3	408.9	58.15	58.43	54.05	19,998
Leather products.....	113.7	114.8	121.1	268.6	270.7	264.1	39.66	39.60	36.58	28,627
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	117.0	118.1	118.6	287.5	290.2	269.0	38.47	38.48	35.50	19,121
Other leather products (f).....	107.7	108.7	125.8	239.7	240.8	256.6	42.06	41.84	38.47	9,506
Textile products (except clothing).....	127.3	139.7	160.8	325.7	348.9	393.5	46.18	45.06	44.04	62,091
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	91.8	119.7	131.8	224.1	279.0	346.3	41.27	39.40	44.17	19,281
Woollen goods.....	124.0	126.7	154.7	322.7	333.5	365.2	46.04	46.58	41.87	12,050
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	178.0	177.9	226.9	485.4	482.6	558.4	51.62	51.35	46.59	14,307
Clothing (textile and fur).....	141.6	141.4	150.2	322.6	326.6	320.1	39.06	39.61	36.54	97,096
Men's clothing.....	151.0	149.2	155.8	334.9	334.4	328.7	37.97	38.37	36.09	32,621
Women's clothing.....	171.6	172.6	171.3	401.3	410.1	361.4	40.51	41.17	36.37	25,497
Knit goods.....	103.5	104.5	123.9	255.1	259.0	285.7	39.45	39.68	36.89	21,155
Fur goods.....	132.8	128.1	169.4	264.8	254.9	291.1	48.56	48.44	44.62	3,729
Hats and caps.....	99.1	100.8	107.5	214.4	232.1	221.4	40.12	42.71	38.02	4,138
Wood products.....	164.1	164.6	177.9	427.8	432.9	422.1	50.35	50.79	45.81	81,114
Saw and planing mills.....	172.8	174.1	185.7	457.6	466.4	446.2	52.69	53.31	47.85	50,874
Furniture.....	156.2	155.9	180.4	389.8	388.4	415.1	47.25	47.17	43.53	18,645
Other wood products (g).....	143.7	142.7	146.2	365.4	365.8	334.6	45.07	45.44	40.51	11,595
Paper products.....	182.8	181.2	177.7	446.4	450.4	390.1	65.59	66.76	58.99	75,452
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.6	175.1	166.2	447.8	452.3	378.2	71.28	73.05	64.34	54,428
Other paper products (h).....	197.8	198.9	210.6	441.8	443.8	432.7	50.87	50.81	46.79	21,024
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	156.5	156.1	158.4	323.1	319.6	299.5	58.62	58.14	53.69	45,070
Iron and steel products.....	246.4	245.8	243.2	609.4	610.9	545.1	62.58	62.88	56.55	176,603
Agricultural implements.....	384.9	391.6	348.2	1081.0	1107.9	879.3	65.59	66.07	59.02	19,228
Boilers and plate work.....	248.4	245.2	228.1	624.3	618.0	538.3	64.80	64.98	60.67	6,338
Fabricated and structural steel.....	328.5	328.8	274.3	750.3	756.8	557.8	67.60	68.12	60.32	9,053
Hardware and tools.....	204.1	208.4	218.4	511.4	524.1	506.2	57.33	57.56	51.78	11,723
Heating and cooking appliances.....	142.4	139.6	183.2	331.4	319.1	404.1	54.99	54.01	52.09	6,543
Iron castings.....	243.9	242.4	267.4	641.6	647.2	688.3	61.30	62.22	58.49	20,698
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.4	276.7	283.1	666.3	668.4	621.5	61.22	61.34	55.75	35,044
Primary iron and steel.....	230.6	228.2	207.6	546.8	540.8	434.2	67.00	66.96	58.59	37,185
Sheet metal products.....	205.7	202.3	223.4	509.6	504.0	501.6	57.39	57.73	52.10	15,352
Wire and wire products.....	151.4	151.8	158.6	378.3	382.8	381.9	62.61	63.12	60.27	6,181

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	Apr.1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr.1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr.1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	300.0	293.4	250.8	720.8	708.8	534.4	63.99	64.33	56.75	150,889
Aircraft and parts	815.9	782.3	492.5	2193.2	2107.9	1145.7	67.66	67.93	58.56	28,664
Motor vehicles	264.2	256.8	266.0	695.6	696.7	604.3	71.27	73.43	61.56	33,305
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	273.2	269.0	281.0	734.2	709.4	677.0	65.19	63.98	58.15	21,513
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.9	193.7	170.2	410.8	406.9	324.0	57.62	57.72	52.33	40,049
Shipbuilding and repairing	563.2	556.4	366.0	1195.3	1183.8	685.9	60.50	60.65	53.59	24,478
Non-ferrous metal products	222.3	221.9	227.2	518.6	515.9	470.3	63.69	63.45	56.37	48,727
Aluminum products	489.0	485.0	529.4	1220.8	1231.5	1146.0	61.18	62.22	53.51	7,315
Brass and copper products	193.1	193.6	218.0	468.7	467.7	484.1	60.59	60.31	55.29	9,434
Smelting and refining	208.3	207.5	192.6	483.5	477.1	397.3	69.16	68.52	61.45	24,387
Electrical apparatus and supplies	311.4	310.4	328.7	768.4	768.4	735.3	60.24	60.42	54.69	64,071
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.6	228.8	250.5	575.1	562.5	565.9	57.17	57.09	52.44	26,231
Clay products	199.7	199.2	209.3	507.6	502.3	499.5	54.13	53.71	50.72	5,421
Glass and glass products	219.6	206.7	250.5	529.7	499.2	564.3	55.80	55.88	52.11	6,835
Products of petroleum and coal	187.7	184.2	169.2	403.5	399.1	323.7	77.89	78.50	67.99	11,610
Chemical products	240.0	236.6	229.5	521.3	507.2	449.9	61.21	60.40	55.16	51,503
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.1	222.5	222.6	447.4	448.5	403.7	54.50	54.27	48.84	8,054
Acids, alkalis and salts	247.7	243.3	229.6	546.7	531.1	461.3	67.68	66.92	61.60	7,148
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	190.9	190.7	208.4	458.2	456.9	449.4	47.97	47.88	43.92	19,936
Construction	173.8	159.6	163.4	510.2	476.1	408.9	55.16	56.06	46.99	208,471
Building and structures (k)	390.6	374.4	363.0	969.9	933.4	763.8	60.09	60.33	50.92	134,291
Highways, bridges and streets	81.3	68.6	81.4	221.5	190.6	196.3	45.30	46.16	40.08	69,478
Transportation, storage, communication	181.6	181.3	171.5	359.8	348.8	317.6	56.69	55.04	53.03	325,251
Transportation	171.1	171.1	160.9	348.7	337.2	307.9	58.69	56.73	55.13	225,764
Air transport and airports	678.6	667.0	565.0	1453.6	1424.2	1053.0	72.25	72.02	62.87	7,533
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	165.8	166.2	172.1	375.7	366.8	346.6	61.23	59.61	54.43	26,237
Steam railways	162.7	167.1	161.6	318.8	316.8	287.0	58.97	57.05	57.00	172,583
Maintenance of equipment	220.9	220.3	191.4	450.4	454.8	366.9	56.57	57.29	53.18	26,568
Maintenance of ways and structures	137.3	156.0	129.8	303.6	292.6	265.2	49.19	41.73	45.45	37,723
Transportation - Steam railways	161.2	160.8	152.6	301.2	301.5	280.2	64.32	64.54	63.27	98,939
Telegraphs	179.9	178.2	162.4	338.4	325.2	294.2	48.74	47.30	46.94	9,353
Truck transportation	238.0	231.0	234.3	561.7	545.5	500.6	52.81	52.83	47.85	14,668
Water transportation (m)	165.7	143.4	152.0	364.3	289.7	292.0	55.66	51.16	48.60	31,647
Storage	146.3	141.5	136.7	287.0	274.4	240.3	51.18	50.59	46.44	15,850
Grain elevators	134.1	131.0	128.0	254.0	243.4	217.6	50.86	49.89	46.34	11,854
Storage and warehouse	199.9	187.8	177.0	454.8	432.2	365.2	52.16	52.74	46.79	3,996
Communication	285.8	285.4	275.5	486.9	481.1	437.2	48.77	48.26	45.31	53,637
Radio broadcasting	439.5	436.3	402.1	823.2	814.7	700.2	54.22	54.05	50.40	4,166
Telephone	280.7	280.4	272.3	474.2	468.5	428.1	48.17	47.66	44.83	49,056
Public utility operation	188.8	186.9	183.2	395.3	393.0	343.3	61.77	62.02	55.36	40,349
Electric light and power	201.9	200.8	194.4	419.9	420.7	362.1	62.13	62.60	55.65	36,584
Other public utilities (n)	115.6	109.7	119.6	245.8	225.1	228.2	58.22	56.21	52.66	3,765
Trade	173.2	171.3	171.0	364.2	359.1	332.9	45.95	45.82	42.51	318,513
Wholesale	184.9	183.7	175.5	370.8	366.0	320.2	53.90	53.57	49.02	108,838
Retail	167.7	165.5	169.3	359.9	354.6	339.6	41.82	41.76	39.87	209,675
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.4	178.2	170.8	304.7	302.7	271.3	49.66	49.40	46.16	106,759
Banking, investment and loan	198.5	197.8	189.0	330.4	327.7	296.3	46.01	45.79	43.18	66,001
Insurance	151.3	151.8	146.5	272.7	271.8	242.5	55.67	55.32	51.09	40,126
Service	183.6	181.0	175.9	376.0	366.3	340.9	34.22	33.81	31.79	81,572
Hotels and restaurants	181.2	179.4	174.2	380.2	371.9	346.8	30.45	30.08	28.84	46,706
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.9	156.3	157.1	337.1	320.4	305.0	34.01	33.29	31.44	20,060
Other service (o)	239.6	237.4	228.0	414.3	409.7	376.9	46.38	46.28	43.23	14,806
Industrial composite	177.5	177.9	175.6	410.5	411.5	367.9	54.30	54.32	49.17	2,310,531

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	233.3	219.9	183.5	642.5	586.4	422.9	43.02	41.64	36.99	961
Transportation, storage, communication.....	154.4	278.4	131.7	337.2	398.4	270.7	51.33	33.63	48.29	1,323
Trade.....	146.3	141.4	133.2	254.3	248.6	227.6	28.69	29.03	28.21	771
Industrial composite.....	175.6	213.4	161.8	364.6	376.4	304.4	41.32	35.09	37.43	4,104
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	88.7	88.5	90.6	259.5	261.4	243.7	59.18	59.74	54.41	14,066
Coal.....	86.4	86.5	89.4	258.4	260.8	243.2	60.48	61.00	55.18	12,988
Manufacturing.....	174.2	168.4	148.2	391.7	387.9	296.6	49.46	50.56	44.19	27,829
Food and beverages.....	142.4	128.2	114.3	354.9	326.0	268.8	40.06	40.87	38.83	4,980
Canned and cured fish.....	188.9	154.2	142.8	549.7	483.2	385.6	43.37	46.71	43.29	2,612
Iron and steel products.....	158.2	155.0	141.5	348.5	345.5	271.4	58.26	58.96	50.92	8,074
Primary iron and steel.....	158.6	156.5	130.8	343.0	342.6	250.9	60.89	61.62	52.33	6,229
Transportation equipment.....	395.2	376.3	263.5	735.9	750.6	423.4	54.55	58.44	47.40	6,872
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	348.3	335.4	220.8	609.3	646.0	333.9	54.61	60.13	47.64	4,751
Construction.....	151.4	141.5	177.6	299.0	279.3	295.0	40.15	40.14	33.85	9,688
Building and structures (k).....	224.6	209.4	232.4	416.4	387.3	354.6	43.95	43.85	35.11	5,317
Highways, bridges and streets.....	108.5	101.5	143.1	210.0	197.3	253.8	35.53	35.65	32.55	4,371
Transportation, storage, communication.....	181.7	208.5	158.2	347.3	386.7	284.1	48.45	47.93	45.56	14,434
Steam railways.....	149.2	176.2	137.6	305.8	321.8	271.8	54.91	48.92	52.92	7,048
Water transportation (m).....	231.5	277.7	169.1	408.9	544.2	249.9	41.40	45.92	34.45	4,338
Trade.....	184.2	182.2	179.7	345.9	340.0	307.1	38.09	37.85	34.62	10,905
Wholesale.....	182.1	186.1	178.4	334.0	335.1	300.5	45.92	45.10	42.15	3,396
Retail.....	185.2	180.5	180.3	353.5	343.1	311.5	34.54	34.41	31.04	7,509
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	174.9	175.8	162.6	291.1	289.4	265.7	45.57	45.05	44.74	2,990
Industrial composite.....	147.9	148.9	140.3	328.5	331.8	280.9	47.57	47.74	42.93	83,814
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	119.2	193.3	155.1	468.2	858.4	518.3	48.08	54.38	40.91	3,923
Manufacturing.....	161.4	158.3	161.7	401.4	387.8	354.3	50.22	49.48	43.90	18,306
Wood products.....	112.8	122.9	149.0	288.3	318.8	325.7	36.60	37.14	31.29	2,414
Saw and planing mills.....	119.7	130.0	164.5	309.4	341.5	339.1	36.78	37.38	31.22	2,310
Pulp and paper mills.....	161.9	154.1	156.4	454.6	434.8	390.0	71.16	71.50	63.19	3,668
Transportation equipment.....	242.7	245.1	189.1	472.3	457.7	311.4	56.22	53.95	47.58	2,942
Construction.....	220.5	242.9	244.6	481.3	448.2	489.9	38.87	32.86	35.67	9,083
Building and structures (k).....	330.2	293.3	356.4	663.4	629.4	654.0	41.82	44.67	38.19	3,107
Highways, bridges and streets.....	188.0	228.0	211.5	414.9	382.2	430.2	37.33	28.36	34.41	5,976
Transportation, storage, communication.....	192.7	261.9	178.9	393.3	535.5	339.8	52.96	53.06	49.28	15,064
Steam railways.....	181.1	238.4	184.7	371.6	479.4	361.6	56.87	55.74	54.28	10,009
Water transportation (m).....	198.2	366.1	117.7	456.7	914.6	158.6	46.13	50.00	26.98	2,622
Trade.....	169.0	161.7	162.5	336.5	323.1	303.7	38.13	38.26	35.86	8,172
Wholesale.....	160.7	160.2	159.3	297.5	295.2	271.4	43.36	43.16	39.62	2,700
Retail.....	173.7	162.5	164.2	365.4	343.7	328.3	35.55	35.69	33.83	5,472
Industrial composite.....	169.8	192.4	171.7	390.4	442.5	357.2	46.65	46.67	42.06	59,782
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	89.4	196.6	155.8	310.5	782.5	482.4	48.97	56.11	43.64	14,938
Mining.....	157.0	155.9	147.0	362.0	359.0	309.0	64.48	64.39	58.75	19,234
Gold (a).....	94.3	94.6	91.4	183.7	184.3	161.8	62.29	62.34	56.65	4,881
Other metal (b).....	314.4	312.3	274.7	632.5	631.8	499.8	65.21	65.58	58.99	6,938
Non-metal (c).....	152.2	150.1	148.4	458.2	447.9	410.5	65.22	64.65	59.94	7,415
Manufacturing.....	182.3	184.3	182.6	460.8	463.7	415.8	52.60	52.39	47.38	355,118
Tobacco.....	108.8	109.6	120.4	348.0	340.1	339.7	57.03	55.33	50.33	7,137
Leather products.....	113.3	114.2	113.2	273.6	274.5	253.2	36.20	36.01	33.47	15,499
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	110.2	111.3	107.3	275.9	278.3	249.6	36.65	36.61	34.04	11,887
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.3	149.0	171.9	321.7	363.5	424.9	44.99	43.09	43.58	32,936
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	76.0	117.1	131.0	179.1	257.1	334.0	40.21	37.44	43.44	10,789
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	190.0	189.0	239.8	513.3	512.8	589.7	49.61	49.84	45.17	10,514
Clothing (textile and fur).....	155.1	154.4	161.4	357.1	359.3	344.6	37.90	38.30	35.18	56,313
Men's clothing.....	156.4	155.3	163.6	360.3	363.1	358.6	37.06	37.59	35.06	18,872
Women's clothing.....	177.2	176.7	173.4	413.4	415.7	370.3	39.08	39.48	35.52	17,373
Knit goods.....	116.2	114.9	134.5	294.2	288.3	309.6	38.24	37.89	34.90	8,950
Wood products.....	148.9	150.5	165.2	392.7	405.4	406.2	42.40	43.31	39.56	16,957
Saw and planing mills.....	153.7	157.3	164.8	446.0	471.6	435.6	41.69	43.10	38.02	7,918
Furniture.....	149.7	150.4	175.8	347.4	350.5	392.2	43.89	44.08	42.19	4,399

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1	April 1	May 1	May 1	April 1	May 1	May 1	April 1	May 1	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	169.3	167.2	167.4	424.5	429.1	380.9	65.72	67.28	59.65	31,108
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.1	159.1	157.5	420.0	423.7	371.5	70.85	72.36	64.52	25,168
Other paper products (h).....	208.6	211.6	221.6	458.0	468.8	450.9	43.97	44.39	40.77	5,940
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	153.2	154.3	153.6	336.4	340.1	305.8	58.14	58.37	52.70	11,022
Iron and steel products.....	257.8	257.9	236.3	640.6	644.1	534.0	60.05	60.37	54.16	40,349
Machinery mfg. (i).....	289.4	292.8	318.4	699.1	712.7	700.9	60.49	60.95	54.49	11,173
Primary iron and steel.....	183.6	184.7	169.7	482.0	485.2	403.0	62.86	62.38	56.86	5,282
Transportation equipment.....	336.5	328.1	247.4	754.0	728.8	494.3	60.72	60.19	54.16	38,204
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	203.6	199.0	174.8	431.5	418.1	334.3	58.46	57.96	52.76	16,907
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	621.4	597.4	348.5	1404.7	1304.7	721.2	59.96	57.93	54.88	8,234
Non-ferrous metal products.....	308.8	306.6	284.9	731.9	728.4	613.0	61.92	62.06	55.79	16,940
Smelting and refining.....	359.2	353.8	320.4	844.4	831.3	680.8	65.57	65.64	59.36	9,581
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	330.2	327.3	329.9	790.1	790.1	714.8	58.52	59.13	53.53	17,651
Chemical products.....	247.2	244.2	228.9	533.3	524.9	447.0	59.20	59.00	53.51	21,114
Construction.....	101.4	88.4	92.2	329.6	302.5	246.8	52.45	55.25	43.09	61,001
Building and structures (k).....	291.7	282.3	257.8	755.6	730.1	559.7	57.84	57.55	48.09	38,007
Highways, bridges and streets.....	42.6	29.4	44.8	120.3	94.7	108.5	40.85	46.57	34.97	20,048
Transportation, storage, communication.....	190.7	185.2	184.2	386.3	358.8	347.4	58.08	55.56	54.13	80,990
Steam railways.....	171.5	182.2	162.4	338.4	341.8	309.5	59.02	56.11	56.99	41,243
Water transportation (m).....	149.9	77.2	153.7	339.4	153.3	316.1	58.75	51.48	53.52	9,737
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	173.4	172.9	173.6	413.6	392.3	354.1	58.22	55.37	49.82	12,015
Communication.....	326.1	324.7	321.5	523.2	516.8	481.3	52.85	52.44	49.33	14,549
Public utility operation.....	161.9	159.6	155.9	334.6	332.7	287.9	60.12	60.64	53.70	8,721
Trade.....	166.8	165.2	164.6	350.3	345.6	320.6	44.55	44.38	41.46	72,960
Wholesale.....	179.7	179.2	171.2	358.7	354.3	315.8	53.80	53.11	49.93	24,084
Retail.....	161.1	159.0	162.0	344.9	340.1	323.4	40.09	40.04	37.86	48,876
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	159.2	159.1	150.9	268.2	266.3	236.5	50.03	49.71	46.54	28,218
Banking, investment and loan.....	184.8	184.2	174.9	304.2	301.3	267.4	46.74	46.45	43.41	17,482
Insurance.....	128.4	128.8	122.5	227.7	226.8	203.1	55.31	54.92	51.70	10,581
Service.....	193.3	189.6	175.8	400.1	387.1	347.5	33.32	32.86	30.99	22,045
Hotels and restaurants.....	186.1	185.2	171.7	383.7	378.5	340.4	28.89	28.54	27.81	12,154
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.2	166.0	160.3	374.3	352.1	323.1	33.62	32.81	31.18	5,965
Industrial composite.....	163.9	166.4	163.3	400.2	406.5	359.8	51.98	52.01	46.90	663,225
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	143.1	240.4	176.3	443.7	927.2	514.3	47.58	59.17	44.77	13,957
Mining.....	105.4	104.9	101.0	202.3	203.3	178.4	65.42	66.07	59.47	29,461
Gold (a).....	69.2	69.5	72.2	122.8	123.9	120.8	62.41	62.68	58.29	13,194
Other metal (b).....	189.2	190.9	171.0	393.6	402.7	326.3	70.43	71.41	63.02	12,847
Manufacturing.....	193.5	192.3	198.8	484.7	482.3	448.1	59.41	59.52	53.51	538,215
Food and beverages.....	147.3	144.3	146.2	330.5	321.7	295.9	52.27	51.91	47.15	49,508
Meat products.....	164.7	161.4	157.9	379.6	370.2	316.3	61.40	61.08	53.50	8,027
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	115.7	104.3	118.5	317.0	290.8	281.8	45.08	45.88	39.12	5,815
Bread and other bakery products.....	148.8	147.9	153.5	311.3	308.0	297.0	48.53	48.30	44.89	7,786
Breweries and distilleries.....	197.9	192.5	189.5	418.6	403.8	355.3	66.07	65.50	58.55	5,572
Rubber products.....	158.6	156.8	168.2	413.4	409.7	415.4	61.09	61.25	57.38	14,678
Leather products.....	111.9	113.1	129.9	259.3	261.8	271.9	44.56	44.53	40.26	11,731
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	127.1	128.4	139.5	297.2	300.0	293.8	41.86	41.82	37.71	6,437
Textile products (except clothing).....	124.7	125.3	144.4	324.3	328.6	352.1	48.27	48.60	45.02	25,445
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	130.2	129.9	140.2	331.3	337.1	393.2	42.36	43.18	45.37	7,178
Woollen goods.....	104.4	107.5	137.9	274.4	287.2	323.3	47.54	48.31	42.52	7,350
Clothing (textile and fur).....	117.5	118.2	131.3	269.0	275.6	283.4	41.89	42.58	39.56	31,826
Men's clothing.....	133.6	131.2	135.6	282.7	280.8	274.3	41.29	41.75	39.63	9,896
Women's clothing.....	144.9	148.2	159.1	340.8	354.7	326.1	44.94	45.72	39.22	5,306
Knit goods.....	94.0	96.1	116.5	232.1	241.3	272.0	41.00	41.69	38.32	10,925
Wood products.....	150.9	149.3	165.7	381.0	380.9	382.3	46.99	47.46	42.91	25,174
Saw and planing mills.....	142.3	136.4	155.1	350.7	347.6	353.0	45.76	47.32	42.27	9,289
Furniture.....	157.7	156.6	182.1	409.0	404.5	431.3	48.70	48.49	44.36	10,678
Paper products.....	192.6	191.2	186.2	452.1	457.7	402.6	64.10	65.36	59.02	30,657
Pulp and paper mills.....	197.7	195.8	177.4	470.7	475.7	396.0	70.66	72.70	66.18	18,674
Other paper products (h).....	185.1	184.4	199.0	418.5	417.7	414.6	53.88	53.98	49.67	11,983
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	162.4	161.0	166.2	336.5	329.4	315.0	60.49	59.73	55.34	24,661
Iron and steel products.....	246.6	245.9	251.8	619.5	620.1	574.8	64.07	64.30	58.10	112,798
Agricultural implements.....	379.8	386.4	348.7	1070.2	1098.6	878.3	66.78	67.39	59.71	17,959
Iron castings.....	231.9	232.6	273.0	612.9	626.3	708.5	62.40	63.66	61.04	12,291
Machinery mfg. (i).....	256.7	255.5	256.9	625.9	620.1	573.5	61.96	61.63	57.26	19,567
Primary iron and steel.....	272.9	269.0	255.7	638.9	626.7	520.3	69.73	69.41	60.63	24,424
Sheet metal products.....	209.2	206.1	241.7	514.7	509.0	549.0	57.50	57.74	52.51	9,253
Transportation equipment.....	298.7	291.5	270.7	787.1	774.5	626.1	68.06	68.64	59.76	81,479
Motor vehicles.....	264.4	256.1	268.7	698.0	697.0	609.3	72.02	74.26	61.93	31,751
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	276.5	271.9	285.0	754.9	728.2	699.3	65.56	64.31	58.72	20,753
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	195.7	196.5	166.5	443.6	451.1	345.8	60.31	61.09	55.58	8,736

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	212.1	213.3	230.0	486.5	487.3	466.1	63.64	63.37	56.08	26,212
Brass and copper products	166.9	167.9	206.8	406.5	405.2	467.0	61.95	61.40	57.19	5,140
Smelting and refining	191.2	193.3	176.0	425.1	425.1	345.7	70.70	69.92	62.45	10,502
Electrical apparatus and supplies	300.3	300.1	325.5	754.8	755.1	740.1	61.11	61.17	55.30	45,125
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	232.3	232.7	253.5	580.8	578.8	584.7	59.93	59.60	55.28	13,582
Chemical products	244.1	241.1	237.9	527.7	510.9	465.5	62.75	61.51	56.70	25,886
Construction	265.3	253.6	244.7	719.1	697.9	587.4	58.47	59.36	51.79	78,051
Building and structures (k)	487.3	478.3	454.4	1168.3	1158.5	955.4	61.99	62.63	54.48	56,420
Highways, bridges and streets	115.5	102.6	105.1	303.4	273.3	251.7	49.34	50.04	44.99	20,617
Transportation, storage, communication	185.9	178.2	178.4	360.3	343.4	329.7	56.72	56.38	54.11	103,695
Steam railways	153.4	148.4	141.3	295.1	288.5	269.5	58.55	59.14	58.09	51,848
Electric and motor transportation (p)	215.0	213.4	221.1	489.4	479.3	460.2	58.73	58.02	53.86	19,648
Communication	298.7	302.5	299.1	480.0	480.4	455.9	48.75	48.18	46.25	21,118
Public utility operation	213.1	211.7	205.8	430.9	430.8	378.0	64.29	64.69	58.39	19,186
Trade	175.1	174.2	173.2	375.6	371.0	347.2	46.65	46.48	43.66	131,346
Wholesale	196.1	194.7	185.4	399.5	394.6	345.4	56.16	55.89	51.46	41,829
Retail	167.5	166.0	169.5	362.1	357.7	348.0	42.20	42.07	41.06	89,517
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.6	184.2	177.8	317.9	315.8	284.6	51.06	50.84	47.47	49,523
Banking, investment and loan	198.0	197.3	190.1	335.0	331.9	302.4	47.56	47.28	44.72	28,133
Service	187.3	185.5	180.8	388.1	380.3	354.0	35.03	34.66	32.60	34,112
Hotels and restaurants	189.9	188.5	185.1	415.8	405.9	381.9	30.07	29.76	28.41	18,825
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	146.5	142.4	142.2	304.0	286.6	274.1	34.00	32.98	31.45	7,715
Other services (o)	249.7	251.3	237.4	432.2	434.3	393.3	48.39	48.30	45.38	7,572
Industrial composite	188.3	187.6	188.5	431.9	432.3	395.0	56.24	56.49	51.31	997,546
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	183.5	182.7	176.4	385.1	385.1	337.0	51.38	51.60	46.75	37,513
Food and beverages	145.9	146.4	146.4	320.8	321.5	287.6	55.34	55.27	49.52	6,903
Meat products	149.1	152.8	150.5	331.6	339.6	292.6	62.77	62.75	54.91	2,689
Clothing (textile and fur)	212.0	210.1	204.8	482.6	491.0	421.6	37.18	38.16	33.42	5,410
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.1	130.7	129.8	241.2	235.0	222.8	52.65	51.48	49.13	2,784
Iron and steel products	277.2	276.0	264.9	604.1	604.5	538.7	54.65	55.12	51.07	4,970
Transportation equipment	196.3	195.6	178.4	377.5	381.8	313.7	54.19	54.95	49.56	9,402
Construction	272.9	242.3	319.5	628.7	573.5	693.8	52.30	53.73	49.12	7,771
Building and structures (k)	347.8	330.3	472.8	798.5	765.8	1011.7	55.82	56.38	51.89	5,001
Transportation, storage, communication	179.9	177.2	164.4	341.2	329.8	291.2	56.28	55.22	52.80	33,163
Steam railways	172.2	169.3	155.6	333.4	321.3	289.0	59.08	57.90	56.67	22,170
Storage	150.7	150.5	145.1	233.2	230.5	205.3	48.16	47.66	45.32	3,313
Trade	146.0	143.6	147.7	294.3	289.3	276.2	46.77	46.75	42.98	25,103
Wholesale	155.9	154.9	154.3	289.1	285.0	263.2	49.88	49.50	46.05	10,153
Retail	140.0	136.7	144.6	298.3	292.6	282.4	44.66	44.85	41.50	14,950
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.7	166.1	157.5	274.5	272.4	240.6	47.65	47.43	44.14	6,783
Service	161.6	162.1	165.8	283.8	280.9	280.5	30.98	30.57	29.35	4,918
Hotels and restaurants	161.2	161.4	160.1	285.6	283.3	274.0	29.89	29.62	28.94	2,811
Industrial composite	171.2	168.8	167.5	343.5	337.1	309.2	51.59	51.37	47.51	121,164
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	170.7	167.6	164.4	353.9	352.8	309.5	51.95	52.69	47.12	7,713
Food and beverages	172.0	165.3	168.0	352.7	342.5	314.1	51.10	51.66	46.61	4,086
Meat products	183.1	182.2	200.4	460.0	457.5	429.6	62.17	62.14	53.06	1,038
Dairy products	154.7	140.5	142.8	280.6	264.9	252.3	42.12	43.77	41.01	1,341
Construction	121.1	104.4	90.2	323.1	288.1	203.3	52.12	53.91	43.81	5,838
Building and structures (k)	334.7	283.6	232.0	819.9	711.8	460.4	53.02	54.33	42.96	3,769
Highways, bridges and streets	56.0	49.8	47.6	149.6	140.2	114.2	50.47	53.17	45.05	2,069
Transportation, storage, communication	134.4	127.6	128.4	268.8	248.0	233.4	55.77	54.21	50.69	18,118
Steam railways	133.8	125.3	128.5	265.3	240.3	234.3	60.61	58.60	55.70	11,801
Storage	99.6	96.5	96.1	203.0	192.6	176.5	45.76	44.78	41.35	3,462
Trade	163.0	159.1	155.7	337.1	328.5	294.5	45.86	45.80	41.86	13,211
Wholesale	170.7	166.1	160.1	335.7	326.7	287.6	50.81	50.81	45.90	5,899
Retail	157.3	153.8	153.1	338.5	330.2	299.7	41.87	41.77	39.31	7,312
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.2	167.5	164.6	277.7	277.3	254.0	42.56	42.45	39.54	3,467
Service	163.4	161.2	170.1	365.2	351.1	332.5	31.92	31.09	27.88	2,418
Industrial composite	147.3	142.0	137.9	307.8	294.1	258.5	50.66	50.21	45.43	53,059

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	199.5	206.4	180.4	473.1	505.4	394.1	66.07	68.21	60.85	16,799
Coal.....	100.9	107.1	101.5	201.7	220.4	210.9	52.17	53.75	54.27	6,333
Oil and natural gas wells.....	555.8	567.1	466.3	1289.2	1374.7	940.4	74.20	77.54	64.69	9,160
Manufacturing.....	222.2	223.5	198.1	482.7	485.8	382.8	54.49	54.52	48.49	22,360
Food and beverages.....	177.2	171.5	165.4	387.1	377.0	322.6	55.14	55.50	49.24	7,227
Meat products.....	170.6	167.5	165.2	412.5	408.4	338.4	62.89	63.40	53.27	3,091
Wood products.....	214.0	246.9	201.0	520.9	611.4	453.9	44.27	45.05	41.07	2,493
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	133.8	135.6	135.4	230.7	231.4	220.1	52.80	52.27	49.76	1,065
Iron and steel products.....	576.5	571.3	511.5	1432.9	1415.9	1077.0	59.59	59.42	50.48	2,554
Transportation equipment.....	241.4	245.2	170.8	478.6	492.1	300.1	54.85	55.53	48.58	4,381
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	255.3	252.3	280.1	540.3	553.2	545.0	49.16	50.93	45.18	1,529
Products of petroleum and coal.....	248.9	242.4	185.4	594.2	561.0	391.0	71.78	69.58	63.08	1,304
Construction.....	318.8	252.9	309.7	747.7	601.7	642.5	54.45	55.23	48.09	13,700
Building and structures (k).....	606.3	514.1	632.2	1347.9	1105.5	1202.5	59.11	57.17	50.50	7,542
Highways, bridges and streets.....	199.2	147.4	181.6	441.5	353.0	370.8	48.54	52.47	44.72	6,046
Transportation, storage, communication.....	182.8	178.1	168.9	359.7	339.8	307.9	57.95	56.22	53.69	22,843
Steam railways.....	176.5	171.9	164.7	347.6	322.7	305.7	61.20	58.34	57.72	14,123
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	254.5	250.6	227.8	569.6	561.7	429.1	57.63	57.70	49.49	2,980
Storage.....	115.9	117.7	113.4	208.3	208.1	190.3	48.27	47.46	45.14	2,514
Trade.....	196.3	193.1	187.9	398.5	390.0	349.8	46.66	46.44	42.76	21,512
Wholesale.....	206.4	202.6	192.8	385.6	381.0	331.1	50.45	50.71	46.50	8,273
Retail.....	190.6	187.6	185.6	408.1	396.9	361.2	44.29	43.77	40.91	13,239
Service.....	165.0	162.6	159.0	350.6	336.1	320.7	35.75	34.77	33.24	4,731
Hotels and restaurants.....	155.7	153.5	150.1	349.6	332.9	320.3	35.54	34.32	33.19	3,136
Industrial composite.....	206.8	201.6	192.9	440.9	429.9	373.0	54.26	54.25	49.19	110,083
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	197.7	190.7	212.0	475.7	474.6	457.5	72.64	75.16	65.14	15,670
Mining.....	115.4	112.6	98.8	257.2	257.4	199.7	68.21	69.93	61.85	11,729
Gold (a).....	53.4	49.6	47.9	100.8	94.2	84.7	65.59	65.99	61.47	2,112
Other metal (b).....	192.0	189.0	156.3	480.3	484.1	343.6	73.79	75.54	64.83	6,506
Coal.....	76.0	76.4	81.9	166.9	179.9	179.5	57.79	61.94	57.67	1,972
Manufacturing.....	196.1	192.5	196.6	483.6	476.6	422.0	62.55	62.81	54.48	75,076
Food and beverages.....	137.9	124.7	141.5	330.3	297.8	293.8	53.87	53.71	46.75	10,648
Canned and cured fish.....	119.8	95.0	121.5	289.7	223.6	259.0	52.89	51.41	46.81	3,652
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	103.3	86.5	109.2	248.1	222.0	249.4	40.62	43.42	39.01	1,051
Wood products.....	193.6	190.9	208.4	496.8	493.8	481.9	61.83	62.31	55.67	28,546
Saw and planing mills.....	199.2	198.2	214.1	511.6	511.8	495.4	62.45	62.82	56.36	26,261
Paper products.....	220.2	222.9	201.0	535.6	541.5	385.6	72.72	72.62	57.40	7,065
Pulp and paper mills.....	216.8	217.2	186.6	538.0	543.1	359.7	77.76	78.36	60.48	5,359
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	177.7	178.5	177.0	347.6	346.6	321.1	61.09	60.61	56.52	3,141
Iron and steel products.....	300.3	304.9	293.0	730.3	751.3	606.9	67.95	68.84	57.60	6,327
Transportation equipment.....	432.4	428.0	328.9	1024.2	1007.5	660.8	66.33	65.93	56.26	7,355
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	610.5	601.2	456.5	1487.5	1458.7	930.6	68.43	68.13	57.26	5,886
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.2	123.2	128.0	316.1	304.9	275.2	70.95	69.57	60.83	4,137
Smelting and refining.....	114.6	113.3	117.7	295.4	284.9	261.1	71.95	70.17	61.90	3,612
Chemical products.....	202.0	201.4	202.0	476.6	468.8	411.5	66.22	65.32	57.17	2,434
Construction.....	296.6	277.9	256.6	832.7	775.8	575.0	66.40	66.03	53.25	22,884
Building and structures (k).....	571.3	551.4	469.5	1481.5	1403.0	933.5	73.14	71.77	56.28	14,780
Highways, bridges and streets.....	153.3	137.7	144.8	389.9	351.2	325.9	54.30	54.41	48.02	7,807
Transportation, storage, communication.....	179.7	177.3	167.0	372.8	351.7	312.8	58.57	55.99	52.70	35,621
Steam railways.....	178.2	175.0	157.0	346.1	328.2	295.1	60.52	58.43	58.56	13,612
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	138.7	137.7	147.3	293.9	289.5	280.0	60.62	60.13	54.39	4,414
Water transportation (m).....	156.3	153.7	148.8	361.5	318.9	285.1	60.84	54.61	50.13	8,463
Communication.....	231.2	228.9	212.3	445.6	431.6	368.2	47.09	46.05	41.90	6,373
Public utility operation.....	185.7	184.8	179.6	440.2	437.3	365.0	68.69	68.60	58.92	4,272
Trade.....	193.5	192.9	196.6	423.3	421.0	381.0	48.97	49.85	44.29	34,533
Wholesale.....	190.0	189.1	176.6	418.0	411.7	331.9	58.57	57.99	49.80	12,377
Retail.....	195.4	195.1	206.7	427.3	427.9	412.3	45.17	45.32	41.90	22,156
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	223.6	223.7	213.5	396.0	393.7	345.8	49.70	49.40	45.37	8,114
Banking, investment and loan.....	257.4	256.6	244.4	432.4	434.2	383.3	45.16	45.45	42.16	5,952
Service.....	183.2	179.0	178.6	369.0	359.7	338.9	37.50	37.40	34.81	9,850
Hotels and restaurants.....	190.6	186.1	178.4	383.6	372.6	340.4	34.03	33.85	32.32	5,994
Industrial composite.....	192.6	188.6	187.2	443.3	432.6	378.1	59.85	59.63	52.49	217,749

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at May 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at May 1 and Apr. 1, 1952 and May 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at May 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at May 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
			May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	3,395	1.3	49.43	50.98	45.10
Mining	3,680	1.7	59.89	60.24	46.28
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,173	13.6	56.04	53.63	46.47
Food and beverages	2,791	22.0	36.38	31.14	27.15
Fish processing	1,888	17.4	34.89	27.05	23.49
Pulp and paper mills	3,874	5.7	77.95	77.73	67.29
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,120	1.7	53.94	52.82	45.37
Construction	4,838	2.0	56.86	52.52	38.36
Transportation and communication	5,539	5.3	52.22	51.96	42.63
Public utility operation	472	7.8	36.19	35.13	31.84
Trade	5,618	24.8	34.48	34.15	31.55
Finance	441	45.6	39.31	39.48	38.60
Service ^{3/}	540	60.7	25.04	24.32	23.33

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,725	21.1	41.76	41.70	37.33
Food and beverages	1,542	24.9	38.12	38.17	35.56
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,062	1.2	54.14	52.85	45.54
Construction	709	2.4	41.83	39.90	33.75
Public utility operation	472	7.8	36.19	35.13	31.84
Trade	3,654	24.5	37.79	37.31	34.59
Finance	269	51.3	42.52	42.81	42.30
Service ^{3/}	443	57.8	26.09	25.19	23.93

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at May 1, 1952 as Compared with Apr. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-38.9	-40.8	..	..
Mining	3.3	2.7	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.9	3.5	1.6	1.8
Food and beverages	-5.5	10.4	3.7	3.6
Fish processing	-7.4	19.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	2.8	3.1	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-4.4	-2.4	-3.3	-0.9
Construction	11.3	20.6	3.1	8.0
Transportation and communication	11.4	12.0	..	..
Public utility operation	7.3	10.5	7.3	10.5
Trade	3.2	4.2	1.7	3.0
Finance	0.5	.03	0.7	0.1
Service ^{3/}	-	3.0	0.7	4.3

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	196.3	192.5	152.9	409.6	422.5	284.0	51.51	54.19	45.90	8,365
Food and beverages	133.4	134.4	109.2	294.1	295.7	224.2	40.78	40.67	37.96	1,959
Transportation equipment	363.8	350.3	240.5	615.5	666.1	361.8	55.80	62.71	49.51	4,376
Transportation, storage, communication	293.3	333.3	236.9	497.5	606.0	340.1	41.80	44.80	35.39	6,397
Construction	289.2	278.9	307.9	523.4	500.1	488.2	45.29	44.88	39.57	3,164
Trade	200.3	198.3	201.4	368.3	366.1	334.0	38.91	39.09	35.16	6,555
Retail	204.9	200.7	209.1	390.2	384.6	353.8	36.28	36.50	32.19	4,593
Industrial composite	217.4	221.3	195.7	415.0	436.1	328.6	44.70	46.15	39.33	27,401
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	174.5	171.4	164.4	405.4	394.8	335.9	49.77	49.37	43.80	4,800
Transportation, storage, communication	227.8	348.5	158.0	437.3	738.6	223.0	42.99	47.48	31.62	4,144
Trade	148.1	139.9	139.3	275.9	262.7	249.4	37.48	37.80	36.02	2,961
Industrial composite	179.7	201.0	158.8	368.8	428.0	284.1	43.98	45.63	38.35	14,632
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	170.3	168.7	160.2	414.2	405.0	354.7	45.17	44.59	41.03	19,499
Leather products	102.1	105.9	108.5	236.9	237.2	227.7	33.82	32.67	30.43	2,921
Clothing (textile and fur)	178.4	174.5	193.7	390.4	379.7	361.9	31.17	30.99	28.37	2,487
Construction	83.3	77.5	82.4	271.9	254.1	239.3	47.06	47.28	41.76	3,517
Trade	179.9	179.0	179.3	356.1	345.0	330.6	37.87	36.87	35.36	6,120
Retail	175.9	174.8	178.5	346.4	333.5	325.8	35.58	34.47	34.04	4,791
Industrial composite	153.7	149.8	148.1	359.5	346.7	317.6	43.60	43.14	39.88	36,044
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	160.5	161.0	166.2	387.3	392.9	380.5	45.69	46.20	43.36	8,039
Textile products (except clothing)	232.2	228.6	238.1	580.2	535.2	589.5	43.31	40.59	42.93	2,819
Clothing (textile and fur)	59.2	62.0	87.6	137.9	140.1	187.2	38.48	37.32	35.32	1,406
Iron and steel products	279.3	289.2	232.7	584.1	650.3	491.4	54.49	58.59	55.03	2,462
Industrial composite	170.4	168.3	174.7	392.9	391.6	379.8	44.74	45.15	42.18	11,154
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	163.7	163.3	172.0	426.7	429.8	410.4	52.89	53.41	49.14	9,156
Textile products (except clothing)	77.7	81.6	96.4	186.2	184.9	232.5	36.97	34.99	37.25	1,624
Pulp and paper mills	159.1	153.9	151.1	440.8	431.0	377.5	75.58	76.36	68.13	3,463
Industrial composite	171.1	163.3	176.9	422.5	412.6	403.4	49.40	50.56	46.13	12,089
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	190.3	192.2	185.4	463.1	464.7	404.5	54.39	54.02	48.71	203,881
Tobacco and tobacco products	102.4	99.4	111.1	317.8	304.8	310.2	58.95	58.27	53.03	4,901
Leather products	123.1	122.7	123.6	296.1	295.4	278.6	38.13	38.18	35.73	8,923
Textile products (except clothing)	118.0	164.1	172.6	266.9	338.1	360.8	48.22	43.91	44.55	7,377
Clothing (textile and fur)	160.1	160.5	160.3	368.1	373.0	343.9	40.32	40.75	37.62	38,474
Men's clothing	157.5	157.9	157.2	366.7	371.4	354.1	41.41	41.82	39.71	11,727
Women's clothing	170.6	170.5	169.8	405.3	407.8	367.8	40.11	40.42	36.46	16,221
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.3	158.0	156.6	340.1	345.7	308.2	61.12	61.48	55.28	8,922
Iron and steel products	230.0	230.0	217.5	563.1	563.9	477.2	62.82	62.92	56.42	25,398
Transportation equipment	323.7	315.9	249.1	732.6	711.3	502.0	61.85	61.53	55.10	32,188
Railway and rolling stock equipment	216.7	211.8	186.0	459.2	445.0	355.8	58.46	57.96	52.76	16,907
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.9	320.2	325.0	770.2	778.4	705.5	60.32	60.72	54.76	15,455
Chemical products	234.6	234.1	228.4	488.0	485.8	424.9	60.44	60.27	54.13	11,098
Construction	132.6	128.6	132.9	362.9	340.1	320.4	54.89	53.06	48.11	25,247
Building and structures (k)	301.3	289.4	317.9	754.0	693.6	687.2	57.25	54.82	49.06	18,260
Transportation, storage, communication	190.9	168.9	192.0	402.8	335.6	367.3	60.58	57.05	55.11	26,458
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.1	173.1	170.4	425.2	399.5	353.3	61.19	57.50	51.70	9,662
Trade	163.5	162.3	162.2	347.5	343.2	316.9	45.22	45.65	42.44	54,589
Wholesale	175.4	174.7	166.6	350.2	345.5	306.8	54.22	53.71	50.79	19,341
Retail	158.0	156.1	160.2	345.6	341.5	323.6	41.20	41.19	38.45	35,248
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.2	152.9	148.0	264.0	261.7	234.6	52.55	52.16	48.34	21,106
Banking, investment and loan	168.9	168.3	164.7	290.3	287.1	256.8	51.01	50.63	46.26	12,252
Insurance	134.7	135.0	128.4	235.1	233.7	210.1	54.76	54.34	51.34	8,796
Service	182.1	178.7	170.3	389.3	376.9	341.1	35.70	35.23	32.37	15,967
Hotels and restaurants	164.6	164.4	163.4	359.6	356.7	331.2	30.61	30.40	28.40	7,417
Industrial composite	177.4	176.0	173.6	408.6	400.5	361.1	52.68	52.00	47.55	350,867
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	163.7	164.2	166.8	359.6	366.6	336.7	53.80	54.71	49.56	15,221
Pulp and paper mills	153.1	152.6	150.6	361.4	388.3	346.1	64.80	69.89	63.12	3,991
Printing, publishing and allied industries	176.1	178.4	176.5	329.7	329.7	306.7	54.74	54.02	50.79	2,588
Iron and steel products	171.0	170.2	199.3	372.3	365.7	400.1	53.55	52.88	49.38	1,565
Construction	275.7	259.9	263.7	603.6	574.9	505.8	50.52	51.03	44.26	5,688
Trade	178.3	178.5	174.2	363.7	360.3	328.9	39.73	39.31	36.73	8,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.5	199.5	208.9	350.0	350.5	330.4	52.54	52.60	47.37	4,332
Service	190.7	186.6	191.2	397.7	390.3	377.2	30.06	30.15	27.49	3,200
Industrial composite	186.8	185.3	186.6	390.7	390.0	356.2	48.46	48.74	44.22	41,129

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	228.4	227.3	220.5	606.3	605.8	543.1	66.34	66.62	61.53	29,492
Pulp and paper mills	175.3	172.0	158.9	385.5	387.2	330.8	70.35	72.04	66.64	2,991
Iron and steel products	315.3	314.7	291.5	840.9	848.1	723.4	70.55	71.30	65.64	9,844
Transportation equipment	285.1	286.5	297.4	865.5	850.0	844.6	67.77	66.22	63.38	6,702
Construction	740.8	751.8	1030.7	2022.5	2130.4	2552.8	64.46	66.90	58.48	2,630
Industrial composite	238.1	236.7	236.8	622.1	622.2	573.5	64.12	64.51	59.39	35,407
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	195.4	194.3	199.8	465.5	462.3	428.4	59.02	58.95	52.79	181,739
Food and beverages	143.0	144.0	142.8	312.8	313.0	278.6	54.43	54.09	48.52	20,020
Meat products	165.7	161.7	159.3	372.1	361.5	310.7	65.01	64.68	56.43	4,784
Rubber products	148.0	146.6	166.3	352.2	350.5	373.6	64.92	65.23	61.25	5,473
Textile products (except clothing)	116.2	114.5	133.4	290.9	284.9	292.8	49.34	49.05	43.50	4,636
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.6	127.9	136.2	285.6	290.6	285.9	44.85	45.50	42.02	17,465
Men's clothing	136.6	134.9	139.3	282.1	280.8	274.6	44.42	44.76	42.67	6,139
Women's clothing	139.2	143.1	150.5	334.4	348.9	313.2	47.33	48.06	41.22	5,095
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	168.8	167.1	180.5	379.5	376.5	369.5	53.98	54.08	49.13	6,528
Printing, publishing and allied industries	162.3	159.8	167.4	347.1	337.6	324.2	64.47	63.69	58.39	15,533
Iron and steel products	285.0	286.9	290.3	716.2	722.4	674.4	63.56	63.68	58.32	29,310
Transportation equipment	437.5	420.5	336.8	1175.6	1139.4	783.7	68.04	68.61	58.92	19,952
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.6	328.8	367.4	744.1	737.2	732.2	61.68	61.07	56.56	20,958
Chemical products	198.2	196.4	199.4	411.5	407.5	373.9	59.13	59.10	53.38	11,521
Construction	433.9	416.6	380.9	1043.1	985.6	832.8	65.79	64.75	59.87	19,339
Building and structures (k)	514.1	495.5	446.4	1340.5	1271.5	1055.3	66.86	65.80	60.70	16,797
Transportation, storage, communication	221.1	220.3	218.9	429.7	424.1	396.7	57.50	56.95	53.70	21,921
Electric and motor transportation (p)	198.2	197.6	207.4	451.8	443.7	430.6	59.80	58.91	54.48	10,457
Public utility operation	201.6	201.4	183.2	397.5	393.2	327.6	70.15	69.48	63.62	7,346
Trade	171.5	170.6	170.8	380.7	376.7	355.1	51.32	51.03	48.02	64,320
Wholesale	214.5	213.5	200.3	438.5	434.2	372.7	57.69	57.41	52.98	23,760
Retail	153.4	152.7	160.8	348.1	344.3	347.1	47.58	47.28	45.93	40,560
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.5	184.6	176.9	314.8	311.5	278.8	53.68	53.35	49.66	25,697
Banking, investment and loan	177.4	176.2	167.4	303.8	299.5	268.6	52.84	52.43	49.50	13,167
Insurance	189.1	188.4	182.5	319.4	317.1	284.5	54.94	54.74	50.69	12,157
Service	174.8	174.7	169.7	365.9	362.1	336.7	38.66	38.19	35.90	17,131
Hotels and restaurants	178.5	177.1	175.8	395.6	389.4	370.5	31.79	31.54	30.24	8,755
Industrial composite	195.9	194.5	195.4	439.5	434.4	401.1	56.68	56.41	51.49	337,710
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	199.0	198.9	205.5	496.9	498.0	475.7	61.37	61.54	56.85	56,899
Textile products (except clothing)	142.1	138.7	150.1	345.0	332.8	380.6	43.03	42.52	44.94	3,106
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.9	99.8	115.5	226.1	233.8	264.2	39.78	41.19	40.34	3,673
Iron and steel products	240.2	240.1	237.7	578.6	581.4	517.7	67.05	67.41	60.66	25,060
Electrical apparatus and supplies	252.7	254.6	268.3	659.1	676.9	682.3	61.68	62.87	59.46	9,202
Construction	431.2	413.0	404.1	1105.1	1022.4	870.9	63.51	61.33	53.65	4,605
Retail trade	162.7	158.6	170.0	354.0	346.8	353.1	41.78	42.01	40.75	5,965
Industrial composite	202.2	201.1	205.9	489.1	486.2	459.8	58.56	58.54	54.09	77,274
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	224.2	222.6	224.9	644.6	643.0	573.2	60.01	60.31	53.20	13,446
Textile products (except clothing)	148.5	146.3	153.6	382.8	379.4	359.8	53.55	53.89	48.67	1,650
Iron and steel products	380.7	381.0	347.6	1135.9	1146.7	926.5	65.72	66.30	58.71	7,257
Industrial composite	214.1	211.4	214.4	594.6	590.1	531.5	57.68	57.97	51.54	15,794
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	159.7	158.0	174.4	415.2	409.2	414.8	52.85	52.65	48.33	16,260
Food and beverages	194.4	189.3	189.0	453.2	439.2	387.0	55.94	55.68	49.14	2,967
Rubber products	164.9	162.4	174.9	466.5	454.0	462.9	55.62	55.00	52.06	4,978
Leather products	114.3	113.3	135.0	253.9	251.3	256.5	49.66	49.62	42.49	1,538
Wood products	188.8	191.2	216.2	511.0	519.9	544.9	50.29	50.51	46.82	2,003
Industrial composite	170.4	168.9	182.5	415.2	409.3	410.8	51.77	51.48	47.80	21,416
London:										
Manufacturing	177.4	173.9	191.1	417.7	409.4	420.3	54.88	54.89	51.29	15,765
Food and beverages	185.1	177.2	174.8	411.8	379.9	372.3	53.83	51.86	51.52	3,879
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.6	84.6	98.2	202.5	203.2	202.7	45.01	45.69	37.54	1,220
Paper products	246.0	251.7	284.9	578.6	589.0	604.7	56.32	56.02	50.82	942
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.8	132.3	146.2	278.2	278.9	285.5	54.59	54.54	50.50	1,205
Iron and steel products	173.2	171.5	281.9	404.7	403.9	639.6	59.99	60.47	58.27	2,401
Construction	293.6	280.4	276.1	761.7	720.8	654.4	57.21	56.69	52.28	2,096
Retail trade	188.3	190.6	198.4	415.3	415.6	398.4	40.62	40.17	38.12	3,551
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.9	184.9	171.3	276.5	276.9	242.6	49.35	49.15	46.49	2,606
Industrial composite	188.3	185.8	195.4	412.2	404.7	399.1	51.84	51.57	49.35	29,270
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	238.0	232.9	241.4	581.1	585.5	497.5	70.35	72.46	59.40	35,324
Transportation equipment	248.3	241.2	256.1	646.9	653.0	548.5	73.29	76.15	59.92	24,581
Trade	174.5	168.3	180.7	330.6	323.4	345.4	41.53	42.77	41.85	3,924
Industrial composite	233.7	229.0	235.8	552.6	554.9	480.7	65.03	67.56	56.84	45,540

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries -- Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	April 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing.....	285.0	280.0	213.9	613.5	626.5	440.6	61.02	63.41	58.37	6,911
Pulp and paper mills.....	179.2	180.6	161.5	405.1	419.7	350.5	70.31	72.27	67.50	2,279
Transportation equipment.....	460.8	435.9	231.1	1072.6	1082.4	528.5	56.90	60.69	55.89	3,064
Transportation, storage, communication.....	186.2	173.4	198.9	416.1	381.8	384.0	61.16	60.27	52.84	2,359
Trade.....	171.3	168.6	170.1	367.2	355.4	335.0	45.97	45.21	42.43	2,174
Industrial composite.....	226.2	222.0	199.2	505.5	505.3	402.5	56.81	57.87	51.43	13,676
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	183.1	182.7	177.3	376.2	376.5	330.8	50.60	50.74	45.98	33,410
Food and beverages.....	139.9	142.2	141.9	308.2	311.3	278.6	56.33	55.99	50.20	6,129
Meat products.....	143.1	146.6	144.3	318.8	327.3	281.6	63.16	63.29	55.29	2,542
Clothing (textile and fur).....	208.7	207.0	202.0	481.1	489.4	420.0	37.80	38.75	33.89	5,154
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	130.6	130.2	129.2	239.8	234.4	221.8	52.62	51.59	49.21	2,709
Iron and steel products.....	279.4	279.3	273.2	607.3	604.7	550.6	54.40	54.18	50.32	3,875
Transportation equipment.....	196.0	195.4	178.0	377.1	381.3	313.3	54.21	54.98	49.59	9,386
Construction.....	290.2	243.6	357.2	630.7	550.1	764.7	50.11	52.05	49.00	3,717
Transportation, storage, communication.....	206.8	206.0	168.1	399.0	391.0	280.1	54.12	53.25	46.68	7,617
Trade.....	147.5	144.7	150.9	299.6	294.2	282.7	47.07	47.11	43.04	22,174
Wholesale.....	159.1	158.0	156.9	294.6	290.0	267.4	50.15	49.72	45.55	8,425
Retail.....	141.2	137.4	148.3	303.1	297.0	291.3	45.18	45.48	41.86	13,749
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	161.5	160.9	152.4	270.0	267.6	235.0	49.98	49.71	46.05	5,391
Service.....	150.9	150.9	156.1	271.1	266.7	272.1	31.35	30.85	29.87	4,342
Industrial composite.....	171.4	168.8	168.7	343.5	338.5	308.8	48.87	48.88	44.52	78,591
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	133.0	126.9	130.9	278.2	272.2	250.0	54.62	56.01	49.87	2,170
Wholesale trade.....	204.2	198.0	182.6	401.8	387.4	323.9	51.41	51.12	46.69	2,395
Retail trade.....	158.4	152.7	168.5	344.9	339.7	344.0	41.69	42.65	39.68	3,122
Industrial composite.....	164.7	159.0	160.7	344.9	334.6	306.0	47.42	47.67	42.87	12,407
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	226.0	219.6	221.4	461.8	451.0	400.0	53.63	53.92	47.44	2,265
Food and beverages.....	225.6	216.8	215.7	473.0	463.9	405.6	54.05	55.18	48.49	1,478
Wholesale trade.....	176.3	173.6	170.1	352.7	344.3	310.8	47.05	46.65	41.87	1,786
Retail trade.....	162.1	163.2	149.9	366.1	352.1	296.8	42.36	40.46	38.68	1,721
Industrial composite.....	189.0	186.3	180.5	397.9	388.8	340.9	46.71	46.32	41.91	8,647
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	235.8	230.0	206.1	523.7	509.4	399.8	55.32	55.17	48.32	8,754
Food and beverages.....	177.4	169.7	165.6	398.4	384.1	327.6	56.29	56.71	49.59	3,111
Meat products.....	159.6	156.5	155.1	386.6	381.0	321.7	60.58	60.89	51.88	1,976
Construction.....	690.9	579.1	756.3	1701.6	1378.0	1581.2	60.61	58.56	51.46	4,802
Wholesale trade.....	247.9	241.0	221.8	451.3	440.9	368.4	49.47	49.70	45.26	3,485
Retail trade.....	207.4	202.6	204.7	461.2	445.7	410.3	43.44	42.98	39.74	5,949
Industrial composite.....	256.0	244.5	244.1	561.0	530.7	475.0	51.55	51.05	45.75	29,364
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	222.3	222.5	196.4	459.0	461.6	361.0	57.29	57.56	50.98	8,916
Food and beverages.....	195.8	196.3	185.3	404.9	406.8	341.1	57.96	57.94	51.61	2,608
Transportation equipment.....	224.5	228.6	162.3	433.5	454.9	290.5	53.73	55.37	49.78	2,633
Construction.....	573.0	479.9	469.1	1257.8	1024.7	823.4	58.11	56.52	46.31	3,226
Wholesale trade.....	192.0	189.1	184.0	354.0	352.2	316.0	50.64	51.14	47.33	3,573
Retail trade.....	180.2	177.7	178.5	384.2	376.4	345.9	45.92	45.64	42.29	5,245
Industrial composite.....	220.0	213.5	203.4	451.3	436.3	369.7	52.97	52.77	46.90	28,133
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	209.1	206.6	211.4	500.6	495.6	442.3	60.91	61.01	53.26	32,347
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	180.0	180.9	177.3	371.1	370.7	332.6	63.87	63.45	57.93	2,361
Wood products.....	171.1	165.8	194.6	433.9	426.6	451.5	61.43	62.32	56.20	8,971
Saw and planing mills.....	173.6	168.9	194.0	438.9	434.4	454.1	62.64	63.70	57.97	7,496
Iron and steel products.....	319.9	324.8	305.3	765.0	783.6	614.9	68.15	68.76	57.50	5,695
Transportation equipment.....	294.1	288.9	230.7	705.6	682.9	454.9	67.06	66.08	55.12	3,791
Construction.....	327.1	309.3	363.6	806.2	752.4	740.2	67.77	66.89	56.12	7,105
Transportation, storage, communication.....	167.3	165.3	161.2	340.4	321.6	290.0	54.97	52.56	48.47	14,839
Water transportation (m).....	143.8	139.9	134.4	307.6	266.6	240.3	59.35	52.87	49.25	4,294
Communication.....	222.5	219.6	204.9	423.3	408.2	350.2	46.79	45.70	42.04	5,665
Trade.....	198.8	199.4	200.9	440.2	439.2	390.3	51.33	51.57	45.52	24,541
Wholesale.....	211.4	208.5	188.6	456.3	450.3	351.1	59.86	59.82	51.41	10,040
Retail.....	191.0	193.5	207.4	426.7	429.3	417.7	46.28	46.01	42.64	14,501
Service.....	179.4	174.7	173.0	373.4	364.9	339.3	38.91	39.03	35.86	6,569
Industrial composite.....	202.4	200.0	203.7	454.5	445.0	402.3	56.32	55.79	49.48	93,266
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	270.8	271.2	239.7	657.9	662.4	517.9	62.75	63.10	55.82	5,999
Wood products.....	147.8	144.4	160.5	391.8	394.9	394.0	62.45	64.46	57.34	1,292
Transportation equipment.....	1225.1	1232.0	867.5	2970.3	3004.6	1829.9	65.91	66.30	57.34	3,173
Trade.....	181.2	175.7	186.3	379.6	378.4	366.4	44.35	45.60	41.56	3,651
Industrial composite.....	223.9	221.5	221.0	505.4	505.5	451.3	54.11	54.57	48.99	14,747

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	May 1, 1952					Apr. 1, 1952		May 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	49,710	48,646	1,064	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	96,815	94,176	2,639	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Metal mining.....	51,066	50,024	1,042	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	21,609	21,255	354	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b).....	29,457	28,769	688	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels.....	33,202	31,926	1,276	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.8	3.2
Coal.....	22,435	22,227	208	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas.....	10,767	9,699	1,068	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3
Non-metal (c).....	12,547	12,226	321	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing.....	1,083,091	848,719	234,372	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	77.0	23.0
Food and beverages.....	115,369	86,916	28,453	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	76.1	23.9
Meat products.....	21,123	17,251	3,872	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8
Dairy products.....	8,874	7,045	1,829	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2	81.0	19.0
Canned and cured fish.....	8,067	5,998	2,069	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8	77.1	22.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	8,229	5,406	2,823	65.7	34.3	66.3	33.7	63.2	36.8
Grain mill products.....	8,151	6,841	1,310	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	85.1	14.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	15,548	12,595	2,953	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	81.7	18.3
Distilled and malt liquors.....	13,923	11,846	2,077	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d).....	6,213	5,657	556	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	92.2	7.8
Other foods (e).....	25,241	14,277	10,964	56.6	43.4	55.8	44.2	58.4	41.6
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,704	3,943	4,761	45.3	54.7	44.9	55.1	44.7	55.3
Rubber products.....	19,998	15,229	4,769	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0
Leather products.....	28,627	16,907	11,720	59.1	40.9	58.9	41.1	59.8	40.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,121	10,746	8,375	56.2	43.8	56.9	43.1	56.4	43.6
Other leather products (f).....	9,506	6,161	3,345	64.8	35.2	64.8	35.2	65.7	34.3
Textile products (except clothing).....	62,091	40,249	21,842	64.8	35.2	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	19,281	12,430	6,851	64.5	35.5	63.8	36.2	63.0	37.0
Woollen goods.....	12,050	7,240	4,810	60.1	39.9	59.9	40.1	58.3	41.7
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	14,307	10,553	3,754	74.5	25.5	73.4	26.6	71.7	28.3
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97,096	32,654	64,442	33.6	66.4	34.1	65.9	33.5	66.5
Men's clothing.....	32,621	10,750	21,871	33.0	67.0	34.1	65.9	32.9	67.1
Women's clothing.....	25,497	7,323	18,174	28.7	71.3	29.0	71.0	26.7	73.3
Knit goods.....	21,155	8,040	13,115	38.0	62.0	37.5	62.5	35.9	64.1
Fur goods.....	3,729	2,505	1,224	67.2	32.8	68.5	31.5	67.5	32.5
Hats and caps.....	4,138	1,731	2,407	41.8	58.2	41.8	58.2	44.8	55.2
Wood products.....	81,114	74,478	6,636	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills.....	50,874	48,101	2,773	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Furniture.....	18,645	16,572	2,073	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (g).....	11,595	9,805	1,790	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9	83.4	16.6
Paper products.....	75,452	65,651	9,801	87.0	13.0	86.7	13.3	85.7	14.3
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,428	51,716	2,712	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (h).....	21,024	13,935	7,089	66.3	33.7	65.9	34.1	64.5	35.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,070	32,790	12,280	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	71.8	28.2
Iron and steel products.....	176,603	161,224	15,379	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements.....	19,228	18,210	1,018	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work.....	6,338	5,839	499	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	93.6	6.4
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,053	8,653	400	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools.....	11,723	9,443	2,280	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3	78.5	21.5
Heating and cooking appliances.....	6,543	6,027	516	92.1	7.9	92.1	7.9	93.1	6.9
Iron castings.....	20,698	19,587	1,111	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,044	30,977	4,067	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel.....	37,185	35,741	1,444	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products.....	15,352	13,064	2,288	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products.....	6,181	5,299	882	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	May 1, 1952					Apr. 1, 1952		May 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing -- concluded:									
Transportation equipment	150,889	141,354	9,535	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts.....	28,664	25,907	2,757	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	91.2	8.8
Motor vehicles.....	33,305	31,325	1,980	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,613	18,108	3,406	84.2	15.8	84.2	15.8	82.7	17.3
Hailroad and rolling stock equipment	40,049	39,543	506	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	24,478	23,817	661	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	48,727	43,687	5,040	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	87.4	12.6
Aluminum products	7,515	6,108	1,207	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	80.4	19.6
Brass and copper products	9,434	8,420	1,014	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	87.8	12.2
Smelting and refining	24,387	23,753	634	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,071	47,635	16,436	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	70.8	29.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,231	23,201	3,030	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Clay products	5,421	4,809	612	88.7	11.3	87.3	12.7	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	6,835	5,667	1,168	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	83.8	16.2
Products of petroleum and coal	11,610	10,607	1,003	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	51,503	39,993	11,510	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	8,054	4,442	3,612	55.2	44.8	55.0	45.0	54.0	46.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,148	6,836	312	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	19,936	12,201	7,735	61.2	38.8	60.8	39.2	61.2	38.8
Construction	208,471	202,994	5,477	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Building and structures (k).....	134,291	130,713	3,578	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets.....	69,478	67,632	1,846	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	325,251	278,869	46,382	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4
Transportation	255,764	242,754	13,010	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	7,533	5,921	1,612	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	79.3	20.7
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,237	25,112	1,125	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	172,583	164,644	7,939	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	26,568	26,277	291	98.9	1.1	98.7	1.3	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	37,723	37,561	162	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4
Transportation -- steam railways	98,939	93,229	5,710	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	9,353	7,577	1,776	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2	82.0	18.0
Truck transportation	14,668	13,939	729	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Water transportation (m).....	31,647	30,306	1,341	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Storage.....	15,850	14,422	1,428	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,854	10,787	1,067	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	3,996	3,635	361	91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Communication	53,637	21,693	31,944	40.4	59.6	40.3	59.7	40.5	59.5
Radio broadcasting	4,166	2,964	1,202	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6
Telephone	49,056	18,367	30,689	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.5	62.5
Public utility operation	40,349	35,292	5,057	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.5
Electric light and power	36,584	31,792	4,792	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0
Other public utilities (n).....	3,765	3,500	265	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	92.9	7.1
Trade	318,513	201,365	117,148	63.2	36.8	63.3	36.7	63.1	36.9
Wholesale	108,838	83,458	25,380	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1
Retail	209,675	117,907	91,768	56.2	43.8	57.7	42.3	57.5	42.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,759	53,994	52,765	50.6	49.4	50.5	49.5	50.9	49.1
Banking, investment and loan	66,001	32,149	33,852	48.7	51.3	48.6	51.4	48.9	51.1
Insurance	40,126	21,413	18,713	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.9	46.1
Service	81,672	41,107	40,465	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	49.9	50.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	46,706	24,521	22,185	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6	51.8	48.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,060	7,062	12,998	35.2	64.8	35.2	64.8	36.9	63.1
Other service (o).....	14,806	9,524	5,282	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1
Industrial composite	2,310,531	1,805,162	505,369	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by
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Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
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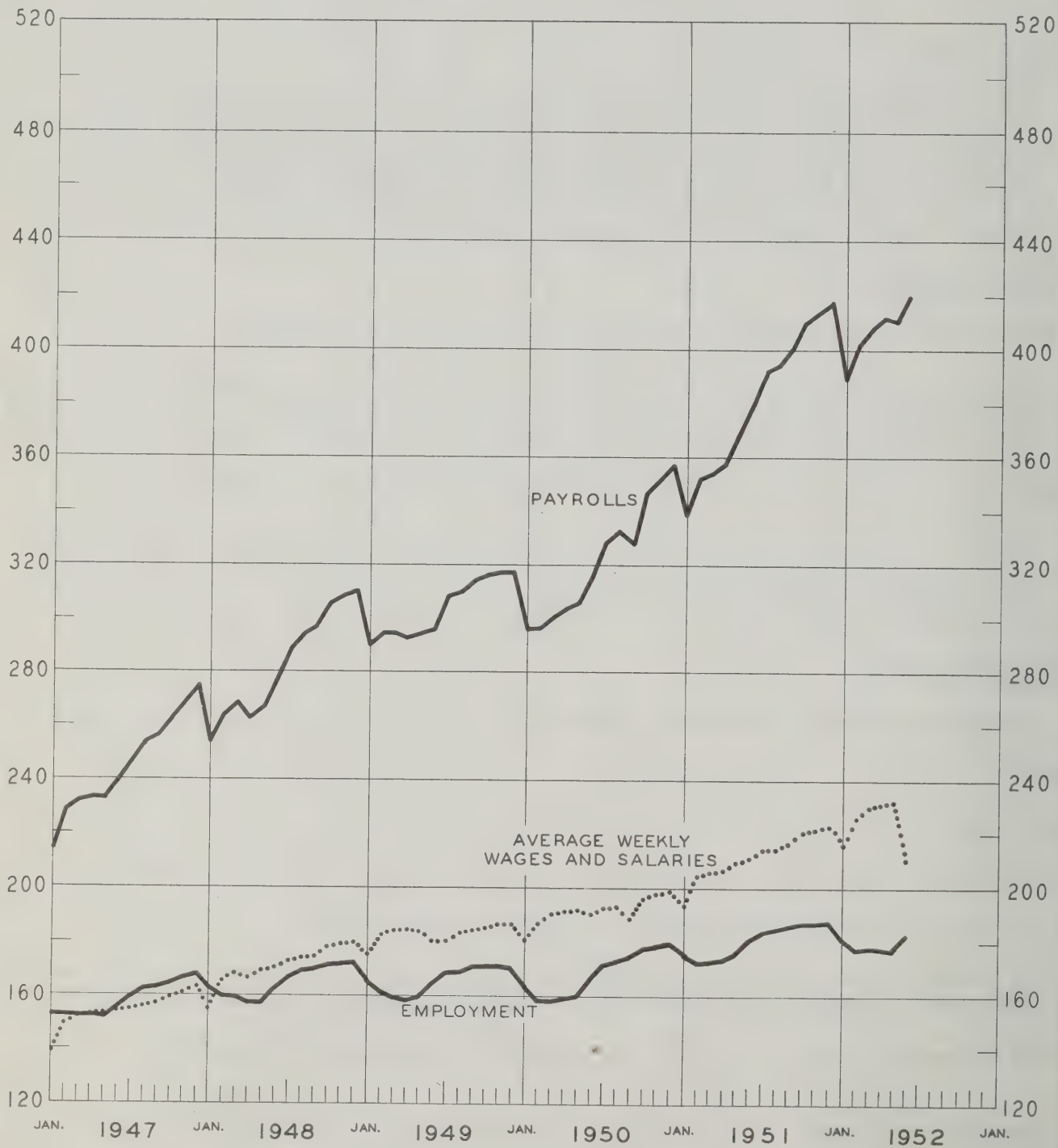
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1952.

SUMMARY.

There was considerable expansion in industrial activity at the beginning of June, when over 23,000 of the larger firms in the major industrial groups reported an increase of 2.6 p.c. in their personnel. The advance from May 1 was similar to that indicated at the same date in 1951, but was smaller than at June 1 in earlier post-war years. The general level of employment has shown little alteration in the last 12 months, the most recent index being only about 1 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1951, previously the maximum for that date. The industrial and sex distributions of the reported workers, however, have varied to some extent; 46 of the industries and industrial groups for which figures appear in Table 4 have shown a downward trend, while advances have taken place in 60. In many cases, the changes in either direction are slight.

Accompanying the increase in industrial employment at the date under review as compared with the preceding survey was a rise of 2.2 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments. The situation was affected to some extent by the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays. In spite of curtailment in working time due to this and other factors, there were widely-distributed increases in the payroll indexes, both geographically and industrially. The latest composite figure established a new high, 10.8 p.c. above the June 1, 1951, index. At \$54.09, the general average of weekly wages and salaries was a few cents lower than the per capita earnings recorded at May 1 and Apr. 1, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. The latest figure was 9.6 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1951.

Conforming to the seasonal pattern, the percentage increase in employment for men greatly exceeded that for women; the proportion of workers of the latter sex was the lowest on record for June 1. The co-operating firms reported a gain of over 3.0 p.c. among their male employees as compared with May 1, with a rise of less than 1.0 p.c. among women.

The general trend of employment at the date under review was favourable in all provinces, in 25 of the 31 cities for which data are published in Tables A and C, and in each of the major industrial divisions. The advance of 1.0 p.c. recorded in manufacturing was practically the same as at June 1, 1951, but was slightly less than usual in the experience of preceding years. Logging showed substantial gains, largely due to river-driving operations in the Eastern and Central Provinces. The trend was also upward in mining, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade, finance and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which data are available.

Payrolls.— The index number of weekly payrolls showed an advance in the month which resulted in the establishment of a new all-time maximum. The increase over the May 1, 1952, figure was 2.2 p.c., and there was a gain of 10.8 p.c. as compared with June 1, 1951. Accelerated industrial activity and the payment of higher wage rates in numerous establishments were factors in the higher disbursements. On the other hand, the situation was adversely affected by reduced hours due to the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays, to industrial disputes, and other factors. Firms in all provinces, in all but 6 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published in Table A, and in each of the major industrial divisions reported larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries for the week ending on or about June 1, than in the same week a month earlier. The considerable decline in payrolls in

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	190.8	175.6	178.1	406.4	364.6	338.9	42.40	41.32	37.87	4458
Nova Scotia	151.2	146.2	149.4	325.8	324.9	293.7	46.15	47.62	42.15	85673
New Brunswick.....	177.9	167.4	171.6	392.8	383.8	357.2	44.80	46.53	42.09	62647
Quebec	170.3	164.2	167.9	411.8	401.0	372.0	51.48	52.00	47.16	689275
Ontario	191.4	188.3	191.9	438.0	432.2	402.3	56.10	56.27	51.34	1014200
Manitoba.....	176.6	170.9	172.6	357.5	342.6	324.7	52.07	51.57	48.42	124992
Saskatchewan.....	156.7	147.3	149.8	330.0	307.8	288.1	51.05	50.66	46.62	56442
Alberta	214.1	207.0	202.5	464.7	441.6	395.9	55.22	54.27	49.74	114034
British Columbia.....	195.0	192.7	192.3	452.3	444.5	390.9	60.29	59.97	52.82	220545
Canada	182.2	177.4	180.3	419.8	410.6	379.0	54.09	54.34	49.34	2372266
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	112.3	111.7	107.6	293.0	294.9	251.7	58.32	59.01	52.29	20157
Halifax	201.0	209.9	198.6	374.9	399.9	329.6	43.68	44.62	38.87	25335
Saint John.....	175.0	170.6	163.3	342.1	342.5	289.6	41.87	43.02	38.03	14254
Quebec	156.5	153.8	152.0	367.6	359.8	333.0	43.78	43.60	40.77	36705
Sherbrooke.....	171.0	170.4	180.4	392.9	392.9	383.6	44.59	44.74	41.26	11196
Three Rivers.....	178.3	171.1	184.6	446.8	422.5	454.5	50.14	49.40	49.80	12597
Drummondville.....	178.0	184.7	210.7	440.2	460.5	504.4	47.35	47.73	45.75	7550
Montreal	180.0	177.7	174.6	413.0	409.8	361.5	52.44	52.73	47.31	356197
Ottawa - Hull.....	188.0	187.1	190.4	396.8	391.1	372.6	48.90	48.42	45.32	41401
Peterborough.....	197.9	196.1	204.8	540.6	538.3	517.7	57.72	57.98	53.21	11627
Oshawa.....	254.4	251.3	276.2	699.7	675.0	702.6	65.05	63.53	60.18	16205
Niagara Falls	274.6	269.5	240.6	708.4	701.7	525.8	62.18	62.75	52.64	12710
St. Catharines.....	242.4	238.1	238.9	636.9	622.1	585.6	64.46	64.12	60.12	36055
Toronto	197.3	196.0	196.2	445.4	439.6	401.8	57.03	56.66	51.37	340219
Hamilton	204.9	202.5	208.6	506.3	490.0	468.8	59.83	58.69	54.45	78305
Brantford.....	210.2	211.4	207.8	586.4	588.8	503.2	57.94	57.83	50.34	15505
Galt.....	152.4	152.9	157.4	381.0	376.7	351.2	51.30	50.55	45.67	9714
Kitchener.....	170.9	170.6	183.3	418.0	416.0	409.4	51.95	51.81	47.42	21484
Sudbury.....	177.4	174.2	165.2	394.4	389.0	325.0	66.78	67.09	59.23	19558
London	191.9	189.1	197.2	425.1	416.0	404.8	52.46	52.09	48.59	29828
Sarnia.....	319.4	311.6	307.0	765.3	756.7	645.1	66.41	67.32	67.65	11365
Windsor.....	218.1	234.1	237.3	431.1	554.8	493.1	55.11	66.07	57.97	43250
Sault Ste. Marie.....	246.0	238.2	217.1	596.4	575.3	462.0	64.44	64.20	56.63	11581
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	237.4	226.2	207.7	539.5	505.5	419.7	57.77	56.81	51.36	14355
Winnipeg.....	174.0	171.3	172.5	351.7	343.2	319.4	49.30	48.87	45.18	79804
Regina.....	168.2	164.6	165.7	355.5	344.7	322.3	47.87	47.42	43.96	12675
Saskatoon.....	194.8	189.0	188.6	413.1	396.9	360.6	47.08	46.60	42.44	8908
Edmonton.....	264.5	257.2	258.2	598.5	562.9	518.2	52.10	51.48	47.17	50997
Calgary.....	224.2	219.8	208.9	462.2	451.6	384.1	53.06	52.88	47.45	29087
Vancouver.....	203.0	202.4	204.8	458.3	455.0	403.9	56.60	56.37	49.41	93581
Victoria.....	221.2	223.7	222.2	510.8	501.6	452.1	55.35	53.74	48.80	14569
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.0	123.1	188.6	491.2	400.8	539.8	53.15	56.38	49.54	63884
Mining	124.3	122.4	116.4	282.1	276.1	238.3	65.46	65.09	58.74	98558
Manufacturing.....	190.6	188.7	192.0	469.7	468.4	429.0	56.13	56.55	50.90	1094799
Durable Goods ¹	246.1	243.3	240.9	606.8	608.2	537.6	59.90	60.73	54.20	564039
Non-Durable Goods.....	154.9	153.5	160.2	371.2	368.0	350.1	52.27	52.28	47.67	540760
Construction.....	190.9	174.2	182.7	558.0	512.9	459.3	54.94	55.35	47.15	228851
Transportation, storage, communication.....	186.3	181.1	176.5	367.6	358.9	331.2	56.44	56.70	53.72	333781
Public utility operation.....	193.6	188.4	190.9	407.9	395.6	359.2	62.07	61.82	55.57	41525
Trade	174.3	173.2	172.8	370.2	363.9	338.4	46.41	45.91	42.77	319845
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	179.0	178.3	171.0	305.4	304.3	272.0	49.62	49.65	46.23	107182
Service ²	188.6	183.7	180.9	384.5	376.1	350.4	34.07	34.22	31.77	83841
Industrial composite	182.2	177.4	180.3	419.8	410.6	379.0	54.09	54.34	49.34	2372266

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the manufacture of transportation equipment resulted from labour-management disputes.

Per Capita Earnings.- A small decline was indicated at June 1 in the average weekly wages and salaries of employees in the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions. There were upward adjustments in wage rates in numerous industries and establishments, but factors of greater weight were reductions in working hours in a number of industries, and changes in the industrial distribution of employees. The falling-off in hours resulted from several causes, notably the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays, industrial disputes, and slackness in certain lines. The more recent general average is nevertheless the highest in the record for June 1, showing a rise of 9.6 p.c. in the 12 months' comparison.

Within the major industrial divisions, the per capita figure at the date under review was higher than at May 1, 1951, in mining, trade and public utility operation. The trend in the remaining broad groups was downward. The losses were generally small, and in practically all cases, the averages were the highest on record for the beginning of June. Provincially, the weekly wages and salaries slightly increased in the 4 western provinces and in Prince Edward Island, and elsewhere declined. The losses in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, which were considerable, mainly resulted from the employment of many additional casual workers at the lower rates of pay, with seasonal curtailment in transportation. Other factors were reductions in working hours over the Victoria Day holiday, and in Nova Scotia, the existence of important industrial disputes, notably in the construction industry.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at June 1 employed 215 women in each 1,000 workers on their payrolls, a slight reduction from the May 1 ratio of 219 per 1,000. The proportion was also lower than at June 1 in earlier years for which data are available, as follows: - 1951, 221; 1950, 223; 1949, 223; 1948, 219, 1947, 222, and 1946, 234 per 1,000.

As compared with May 1, 1952, there were increases of 3.2 p.c. in the employment reported for men, and 0.9 p.c. in that for women. In the last 12 months, the gain among men has amounted to about 1.8 p.c., but there has been a loss of approximately 1.6 p.c. among women.

Leading manufacturers recorded an advance of 0.7 p.c. in their female staffs at June 1 as compared with May 1, with a gain of 1.1 p.c. among their male employees. Changes in the industrial distribution of employment accounted for the moderate difference in the proportions of increase. In the 12 months' comparison, employment showed a rise of 0.8 p.c. among men, with a loss of 5.7 ^{p.c.} among women. The ratio of women per 1,000 factory workers at the date under review was 216, the same as at May 1, but lower than the June 1, 1951, figure of 227, and that of 231 at June 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- For the third month in succession, the index number of employment in manufacturing was slightly lower than that recorded a year earlier. The payroll index, however, reached a new high at the date under review, when the figure showed its fifth consecutive rise. The trend of employment from May 1 was upward in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions, which showed advances of 1.1 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The latest index in the heavy manufactured goods category was slightly above the figure recorded 12 months earlier, but that in the light manufactured goods class was 3.3 p.c. lower.

Several branches of manufacturing reported reduced activity at the date under review as compared with the preceding month. The losses in employment in the leather, textile and clothing industries were partly seasonal; those in the transportation equipment group were largely due to industrial disputes. The general movement in most other groups was favourable. The gain of 4.8 p.c. in food and beverages, and the smaller increases in many other classes, were mainly seasonal.

The weekly payrolls in manufacturing generally at June 1 showed an advance of 0.3 p.c., a proportion substantially below that recorded in the number of employees as compared with May 1. This was partly due to the fact that many of the workers added to the staffs were taken on at the lower rates of pay, partly to industrial disputes, and partly to the observance of holidays on Victoria and Ascension Days. The index, however, was 9.5 p.c. above its level at June 1, 1951; there were increases of 12.9 p.c. in this comparison in the durable manufactured goods division, and 6.0 p.c. in the non-durable category.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.2	419.8	230.8	54.09	190.6	469.7	246.3	56.13
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Employment generally in the non-manufacturing classes showed expansion of a seasonal character. There was a substantial gain in logging as river drives progressed. The index in forestry, however, was considerably below its level of June 1, 1951. The improvement in mining, construction, trade and services was somewhat less than usual for the time of year.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- The situation in all provinces showed improvement at June 1, when the general advances from May 1 ranged from 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.6 p.c. in Ontario, to 6.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 8.6 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. On the whole, the gains tended to be rather less than normal for the time of year, although they approximated those recorded at June 1, 1951.

Industrially, the provincial movements in most cases were favourable. Moderate expansion was noted in manufacturing staffs in all areas. Logging was more active in the Eastern and Central Provinces, mainly due to river driving operations, while camps in Alberta and British Columbia released some employees. The losses were small. There were widely distributed gains in construction, in which the improvement, though important, was not quite equal to the advance usually recorded in the early summer. Mining afforded rather more employment in nearly all provinces. The most noteworthy increase was in British Columbia. The trend was generally upward in transportation, except in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, where the moderate declines in employment were seasonal, and were accompanied by considerable losses in payrolls, due to reduced working hours. There was widely distributed improvement in trade, in these branches of the service industry for which monthly data are available, and in the other non-manufacturing divisions.

Firms in all provinces reported higher disbursements in weekly wages and salaries at June 1, the index numbers of payrolls rising by proportions varying from 0.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, to 7.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 11.5 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The gain in Ontario was 1.4 p.c., and in Quebec, 2.7 p.c. In all areas, the most recent index numbers were substantially above those recorded at June 1 in 1951 and preceding years.

The provincial averages of weekly earnings were higher at June 1 than at May 1 in 5 provinces. Widely-distributed losses in working time over Victoria Day and in Quebec on the Ascension Day holiday, reduced the per capita figures in some areas. The latest averages in all provinces exceeded those recorded at any earlier June.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Heightened industrial activity was shown in 25 of the 31 cities for which data are published in Tables A and C. The considerable reduction in Halifax was largely due to industrial disputes in construction, together with a falling-off in manufacturing and transportation, that in the latter being seasonal in character. In Drummondville, curtailment in manufacturing, notably of textile products, was the principal factor. Industrial disputes in the automotive industry seriously affected the situation in Windsor, lowering the index numbers of employment by 6.8 p.c., and that of payrolls, by 22.3 p.c. The per capita earnings in that city fell by 16.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, and were also below their June 1, 1951, level.

In most cities, the changes indicated in the various industries were moderate. The trends were mixed, although in most industries they were upward in the metropolitan areas. In manufacturing, there were fairly large gains in Montreal, Hamilton, Edmonton and Toronto. The increase in Edmonton largely represented recovery from losses previously recorded in meat processing plants, as a result of the outbreak of the foot-and-mouth disease. Greater activity in aircraft and railroad rolling stock factories was a factor in Montreal.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at June 1 were higher in 25 of the metropolitan areas. In 4 centres, the reductions in payrolls accompanied declines in employment; in 2 cities (Sydney and Saint John), the disbursements were less, although the working forces were larger. The differences in movements resulted from shortened working hours in some industries and changes in the industrial distribution of the reported staffs.

Losses over the Victoria Day holiday in many areas, and over the Ascension Day holiday in Quebec centres, had a considerable effect upon the figures of average weekly earnings at June 1, when they were lower than in the week of May 1 in 11 metropolitan areas. The employment of additional workers, frequently at the lower rates of pay, was also a factor. With rare exceptions, however, the average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in the cities were higher than at June 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,458	3,448	1,010	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
Nova Scotia.....	85,673	73,095	12,578	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3
New Brunswick.....	62,647	52,257	10,390	83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4
Quebec.....	689,275	531,924	157,351	77.2	22.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario.....	1,014,200	785,448	228,752	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Manitoba.....	124,992	96,882	28,110	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
Saskatchewan.....	56,442	45,165	11,277	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9
Alberta.....	114,034	92,908	21,126	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8
British Columbia.....	220,545	181,362	39,183	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Canada.....	2,372,266	1,862,489	509,777	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,157	19,364	793	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.5	3.5
Halifax.....	25,335	18,383	6,952	72.6	27.4	75.2	24.8	73.9	26.1
Saint John.....	14,254	10,311	3,943	72.3	27.7	73.2	26.8	72.4	27.6
Quebec.....	36,705	25,931	10,774	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	69.6	30.4
Sherbrooke.....	11,195	8,172	3,023	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	69.9	30.1
Three Rivers.....	12,697	9,413	3,184	74.7	25.3	73.5	26.5	74.1	25.9
Drummondville.....	7,550	5,828	1,722	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9
Montreal.....	356,197	253,304	102,893	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,401	29,545	11,856	71.4	28.6	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5
Peterborough.....	11,527	9,190	2,337	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	75.1	24.9
Oshawa.....	16,205	13,905	2,300	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.7
Niagara Falls.....	12,710	10,301	2,409	81.0	19.0	83.5	16.5	80.2	19.8
St. Catharines.....	36,055	30,669	5,386	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	83.3	16.7
Toronto.....	340,219	237,802	102,417	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	68.9	31.1
Hamilton.....	78,305	60,137	18,168	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	75.5	24.5
Brantford.....	15,505	12,450	3,055	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	77.9	22.1
Galt.....	9,714	7,116	2,598	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3	71.7	28.3
Kitchener.....	21,484	15,081	6,403	70.2	29.8	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3
Sudbury.....	19,558	18,254	1,304	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.6	6.4
London.....	29,828	20,920	8,908	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2
Sarnia.....	11,565	9,787	1,578	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.2	84.5	15.5
Windsor.....	43,250	35,571	7,679	82.2	17.8	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,581	10,806	775	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	14,355	12,345	2,010	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Winnipeg.....	79,804	56,064	23,740	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.9	29.1
Regina.....	12,675	8,542	4,133	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon.....	8,908	6,350	2,558	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4	72.0	28.0
Edmonton.....	30,997	23,313	7,684	75.2	24.8	74.4	25.6	75.4	24.6
Calgary.....	29,087	22,035	7,052	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Vancouver.....	93,581	67,539	26,042	72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Victoria.....	14,569	11,039	3,530	75.8	24.2	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63,884	62,719	1,165	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	98,558	95,805	2,753	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing.....	1,094,799	858,583	236,216	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods ¹	554,039	497,313	56,726	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	540,760	361,270	179,490	66.8	33.2	66.7	33.3	66.0	34.0
Construction.....	228,851	223,390	5,461	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	333,781	286,669	47,112	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3
Public utility operation.....	41,525	36,415	5,110	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Trade.....	319,845	202,194	117,651	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.9	37.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	107,182	54,270	52,912	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Service ²	83,841	42,444	41,397	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite.....	2,372,266	1,862,489	509,777	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

CHART 2.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100

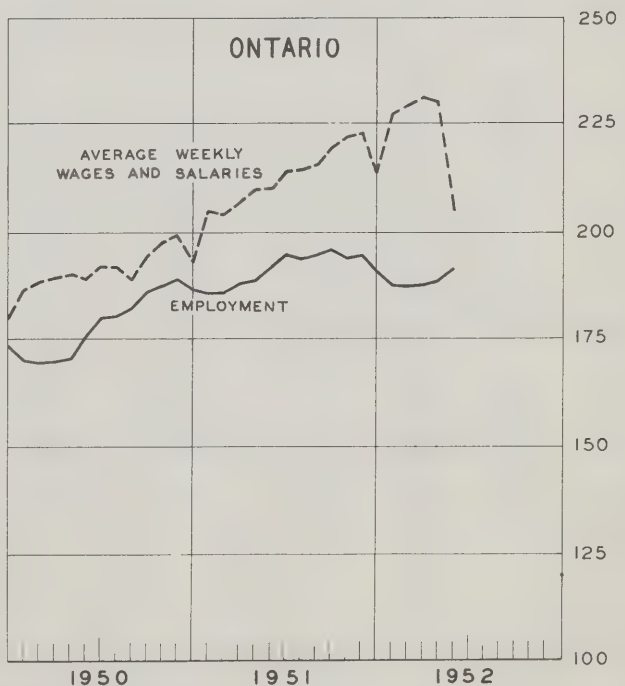
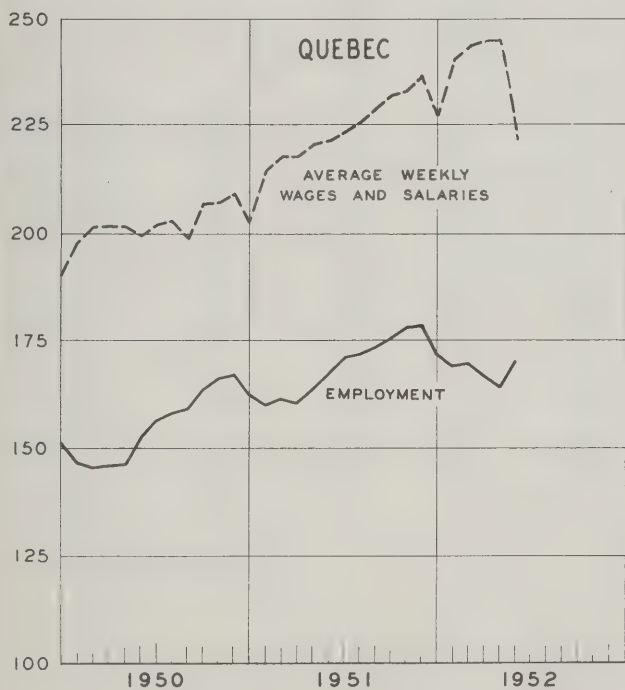
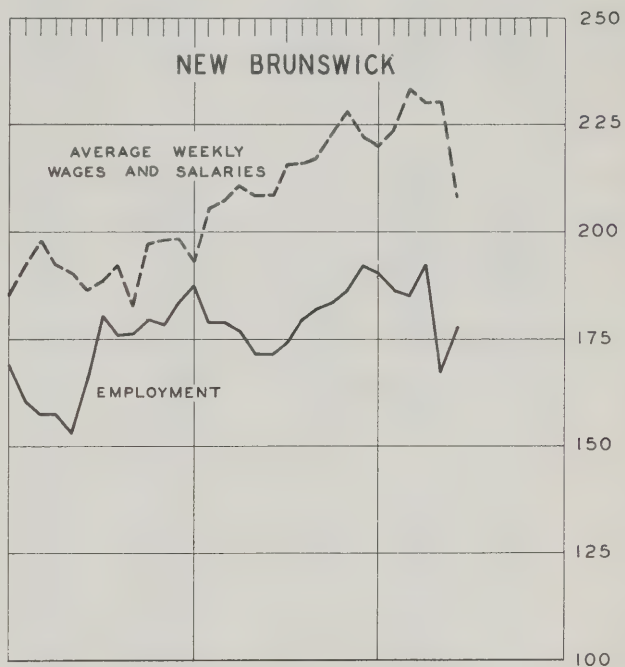
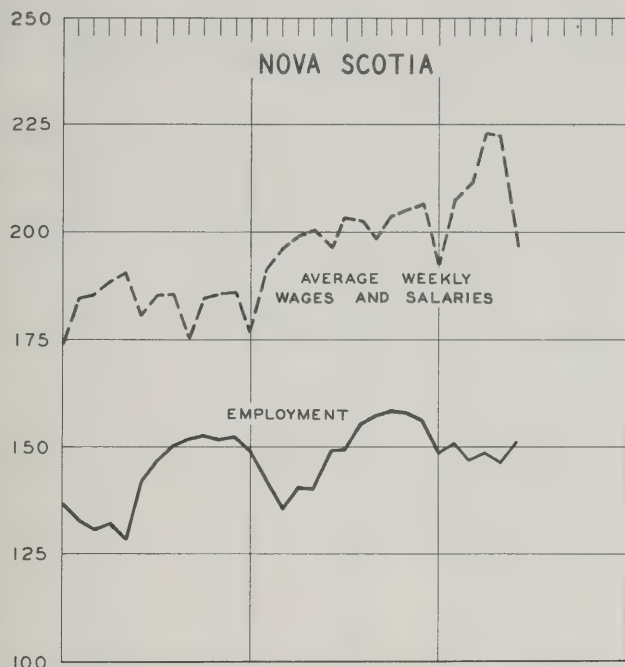


CHART 3.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100

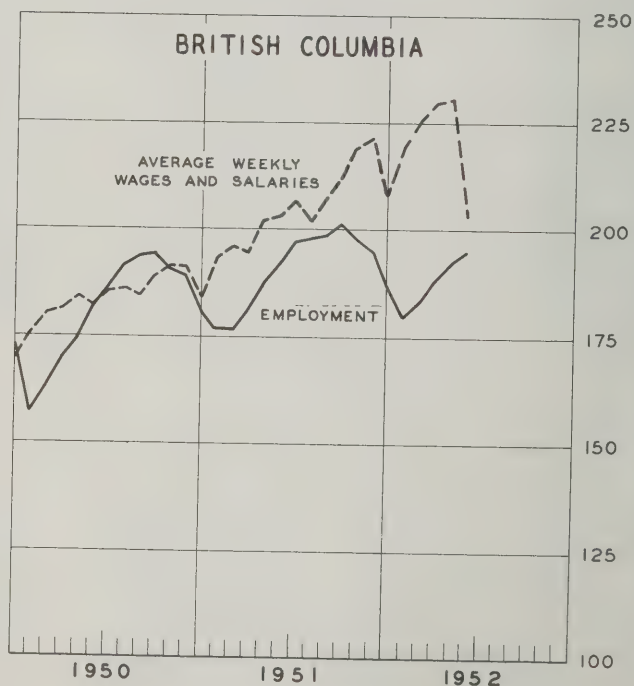
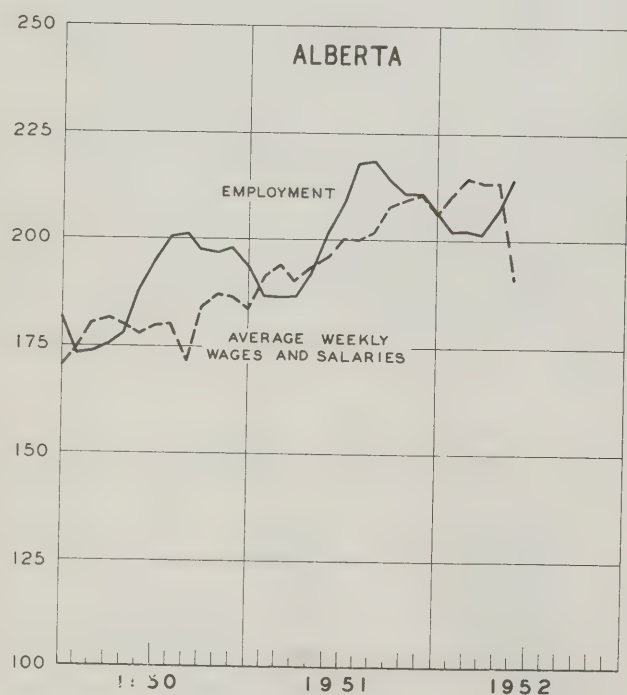
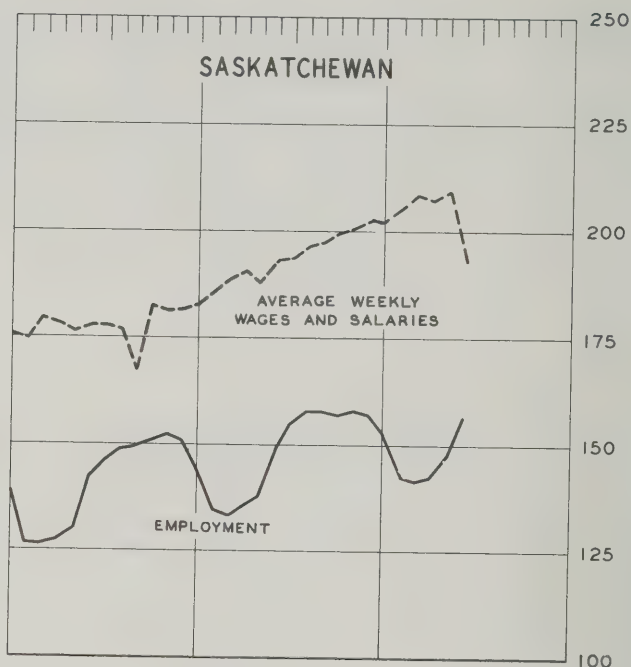
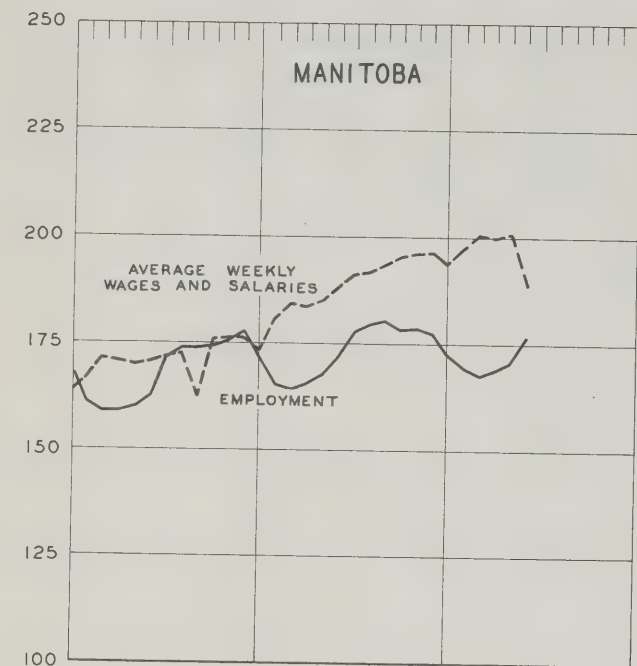


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	197.5	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	196.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	186.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.2	160.0	124.3	190.6	190.9	186.3	193.6	174.3	179.0	188.6
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

100.0 2.7 4.2 46.1 9.6 14.1 1.8 13.5 4.5 3.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.2	190.8	151.2	177.9	170.3	191.4	176.6	156.7	214.1	195.0
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.6 29.1 42.7 5.3 2.4 4.8 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	163.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.0	175.0	156.5	171.0	178.3	180.0
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	236.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	206.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.0	197.3	204.9	242.4	210.2	170.9	191.9	218.1	237.4
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

1.7 14.3 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.3 1.8 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.3	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.5
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.5	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.5
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	186.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.6	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	174.0	168.2	194.8	264.5	224.2	203.0	221.2
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

3.4 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 3.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1962
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.0	123.1	188.6	491.2	400.8	539.8	55.15	56.38	49.54	63884
Mining.....	124.3	122.4	116.4	282.1	276.1	238.3	65.46	65.09	58.74	98558
Metal mining.....	117.8	116.8	109.3	237.2	235.5	199.6	68.02	68.09	61.14	51941
Gold (a).....	72.6	72.2	72.9	134.3	133.9	125.3	63.46	63.61	58.56	21717
Other metal (b).....	212.9	210.7	186.1	465.4	460.8	365.5	71.29	71.33	63.26	30224
Fuels.....	118.8	117.8	113.8	332.7	320.9	279.8	64.07	62.50	56.22	33527
Coal.....	86.6	88.1	88.3	231.3	228.3	211.1	59.18	57.44	52.98	22062
Oil and natural gas.....	415.2	391.9	351.1	1037.5	964.6	761.3	73.48	72.38	63.82	11465
Non-metal (c).....	188.4	176.9	171.6	505.7	483.9	436.5	58.89	60.02	55.88	13090
Manufacturing.....	190.6	188.7	192.0	469.7	468.4	429.0	56.13	56.55	50.90	1094799
Food and beverages.....	160.8	153.5	156.8	363.2	347.5	324.6	51.34	51.46	47.12	120894
Meat products.....	185.7	170.4	170.6	431.0	403.3	371.4	60.34	61.56	56.69	22973
Dairy products.....	174.5	162.0	175.1	357.2	333.3	335.0	44.82	45.05	42.13	9559
Canned and cured fish.....	163.6	148.0	167.3	385.7	358.2	361.9	43.37	44.52	40.50	8915
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	118.1	105.4	114.8	307.6	289.4	274.6	41.15	43.39	37.84	9223
Grain mill products.....	176.1	174.3	167.9	387.5	380.1	338.0	55.53	55.04	50.82	8236
Bread and other bakery products.....	151.1	148.4	150.5	322.3	311.5	296.7	48.84	48.06	45.15	15855
Distilled and malt liquors.....	204.6	203.3	204.8	439.7	429.0	386.0	63.20	62.05	55.43	14010
Other beverages (d).....	189.7	185.7	191.3	387.3	380.6	368.5	52.44	52.64	49.59	6364
Other foods (e).....	137.7	135.2	133.7	295.4	285.6	261.6	45.60	44.93	41.60	25759
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	90.5	87.1	96.1	294.5	280.7	271.0	57.37	56.82	49.74	8544
Rubber products.....	148.8	148.2	161.4	398.0	401.7	400.1	57.37	58.15	53.20	20082
Leather products.....	112.1	113.7	114.9	261.5	268.6	243.5	39.16	39.66	35.55	28232
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	115.2	117.0	113.4	277.4	287.5	247.2	37.71	38.47	34.13	18828
Other leather products (f).....	106.5	107.7	117.7	237.1	239.7	237.7	42.06	42.06	38.10	9404
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.4	127.4	158.5	325.0	326.4	378.7	46.36	46.22	43.00	61694
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	90.1	92.0	131.3	223.1	225.3	337.8	41.87	41.39	43.24	18918
Woollen goods.....	121.4	124.0	149.0	317.0	322.7	339.4	46.22	46.04	40.40	11792
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	179.2	178.0	226.1	488.9	485.4	548.5	51.65	51.62	45.94	14401
Clothing (textile and fur).....	139.4	142.1	146.2	312.4	323.6	301.5	38.44	39.06	35.35	95668
Men's clothing.....	153.4	152.7	152.9	335.8	338.1	309.8	37.48	37.93	34.67	33149
Women's clothing.....	160.6	171.6	161.2	360.9	401.3	325.5	38.95	40.51	34.79	23850
Knit goods.....	101.4	103.5	123.3	249.3	255.1	277.0	39.36	39.45	35.95	20721
Fur goods.....	141.3	133.3	160.2	285.6	266.7	298.3	49.18	48.68	45.47	4052
Hats and caps.....	97.3	99.1	103.9	207.7	214.4	204.5	39.62	40.12	36.30	4060
Wood products.....	172.5	164.0	184.2	450.7	428.1	428.6	50.46	50.41	44.93	85281
Saw and planing mills.....	184.6	172.5	197.2	489.7	457.4	462.1	52.78	52.76	46.66	54357
Furniture.....	158.8	156.8	176.2	397.2	391.9	399.5	47.36	47.34	42.89	18953
Other wood products (g).....	148.4	143.7	148.5	375.5	365.4	336.6	44.86	45.07	40.13	11971
Paper products.....	184.4	182.9	184.5	450.0	446.1	423.9	65.57	65.52	61.74	76081
Pulp and paper mills.....	179.3	177.7	174.8	448.0	447.3	421.2	70.66	71.18	68.12	54943
Other paper products (h).....	198.9	197.8	212.2	457.1	441.8	433.7	52.35	50.87	46.54	21138
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	157.2	156.8	158.3	327.0	323.7	299.9	59.07	58.61	53.79	45267
Iron and steel products.....	248.4	246.5	245.6	618.1	609.8	548.4	62.95	62.59	56.34	178103
Agricultural implements.....	388.8	384.9	347.4	1118.0	1081.0	910.0	67.15	65.59	61.23	19423
Boilers and plate work.....	254.8	248.4	227.6	629.4	624.3	540.3	63.68	64.80	61.02	6502
Fabricated and structural steel.....	340.3	330.0	281.2	777.4	754.9	558.1	67.61	67.69	58.87	9378
Hardware and tools.....	206.9	206.2	221.4	527.7	518.0	506.0	58.38	57.60	51.08	11914
Heating and cooking appliances.....	148.3	142.4	187.1	347.7	331.4	395.2	55.42	54.99	49.89	6813
Iron castings.....	243.3	244.3	262.1	639.4	642.7	637.7	61.24	61.32	56.94	20645
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.1	276.7	272.5	660.9	666.9	585.6	60.77	61.20	54.57	35012
Primary iron and steel.....	231.4	229.9	211.6	557.2	544.5	461.2	68.04	66.92	61.05	37313
Sheet metal products.....	210.0	205.7	228.6	521.0	509.6	506.8	57.49	57.39	51.43	15669
Wire and wire products.....	150.9	151.2	159.6	382.6	379.9	363.8	63.45	62.87	57.08	6159

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951				
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	297.7	300.2	255.8	673.8	721.0	547.4	60.27	63.96	57.00	149,720
Aircraft and parts	827.4	816.5	514.9	2169.9	2190.9	1122.5	66.02	67.55	54.88	29,065
Motor vehicles	236.0	264.2	267.8	503.8	695.6	625.1	57.78	71.27	63.24	29,749
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	280.5	273.3	277.5	740.5	734.9	669.4	64.03	65.20	58.21	22,047
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	202.7	195.9	176.0	421.2	410.8	348.7	57.10	57.62	54.47	41,440
Shipbuilding and repairing	564.1	565.5	379.9	1172.5	1198.7	691.7	59.25	60.42	52.06	24,517
Non-ferrous metal products	224.5	222.3	228.8	519.6	518.6	467.1	63.17	63.69	55.60	49,218
Aluminum products	501.1	489.0	533.4	1256.0	1220.8	1136.1	61.42	61.18	52.65	7,496
Brass and copper products	190.9	193.1	218.3	463.4	468.7	478.9	60.60	60.59	54.63	9,325
Smelting and refining	212.3	208.3	195.3	485.5	483.5	397.6	68.14	69.16	60.63	24,857
Electrical apparatus and supplies	316.0	310.4	331.6	793.6	766.4	749.1	61.31	60.27	55.22	65,012
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.2	234.8	254.5	596.1	578.6	575.9	58.16	57.26	52.52	26,705
Clay products	208.6	199.7	215.8	539.0	507.6	522.2	55.04	54.13	51.44	5,661
Glass and glass products	219.7	219.6	249.5	543.2	532.8	557.3	57.20	56.13	51.67	6,838
Products of petroleum and coal	191.7	186.8	173.3	424.0	407.4	334.6	79.26	78.15	68.63	12,333
Chemical products	242.4	240.0	232.3	525.0	520.5	454.6	61.03	61.12	55.08	52,021
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	219.4	221.1	224.2	445.6	447.4	407.3	54.69	54.50	48.93	7,992
Acids, alkalis and salts	250.2	247.7	237.1	542.5	541.5	474.2	67.02	67.03	61.31	7,222
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	190.9	191.2	206.8	458.6	459.1	447.2	47.98	47.97	44.05	19,944
Construction	190.9	174.2	182.7	558.0	512.9	459.3	54.94	55.35	47.15	228,851
Building and structures (k)	403.9	391.4	398.2	993.2	975.5	827.8	59.52	60.32	50.23	138,957
Highways, bridges and streets	98.8	81.3	94.4	279.6	222.4	237.8	47.04	45.45	41.84	84,378
Transportation, storage, communication	186.3	181.1	176.5	367.6	358.9	331.2	56.44	56.70	53.72	333,781
Transportation	175.8	170.5	166.0	356.2	347.6	322.6	58.32	58.70	55.96	262,946
Air transport and airports	689.7	678.6	579.5	1500.8	1453.6	1063.9	73.40	72.25	61.93	7,656
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.1	165.8	174.0	373.3	373.1	352.3	60.36	60.81	54.69	26,448
Steam railways	167.9	162.7	156.4	328.3	318.8	301.3	58.84	58.97	58.00	178,155
Maintenance of equipment	220.3	220.9	193.5	447.6	450.4	382.7	56.36	56.57	54.88	26,498
Maintenance of ways and structures	154.0	137.3	145.5	329.6	303.6	306.1	47.61	49.19	46.81	42,309
Transportation — Steam railways	162.7	161.2	153.0	307.7	301.2	286.5	65.12	64.32	64.52	99,853
Telegraphs	182.6	179.9	167.1	350.8	338.4	308.3	49.78	48.74	47.81	9,495
Truck transportation	242.9	238.5	237.5	584.5	565.5	507.8	53.90	53.13	47.87	15,009
Water transportation (m)	169.9	161.3	162.2	358.1	356.1	320.0	53.38	55.89	49.97	32,434
Storage	152.4	146.3	141.1	298.2	287.0	249.9	51.07	51.18	46.81	16,609
Grain elevators	140.1	134.1	131.9	265.6	254.0	225.9	50.91	50.86	46.65	12,383
Storage and warehouse	206.4	199.9	183.2	469.2	459.8	382.4	51.55	52.16	47.33	4,126
Communication	289.5	285.9	280.0	495.2	487.3	444.0	48.96	48.80	45.29	54,326
Radio broadcasting	446.5	440.8	404.1	848.1	830.9	703.4	54.98	54.56	50.38	4,233
Telephone	284.3	280.7	277.1	481.8	474.2	435.7	48.33	48.17	44.83	49,676
Public utility operation	193.6	188.4	190.9	407.9	395.6	359.2	62.07	61.82	55.57	41,525
Electric light and power	208.0	202.0	203.3	434.4	420.8	379.8	62.38	62.23	55.81	37,696
Other public utilities (n)	114.8	114.6	120.7	249.5	244.6	233.0	58.98	57.93	53.29	3,829
Trade	174.3	173.2	172.8	370.2	363.9	338.4	46.41	45.91	42.77	319,845
Wholesale	185.9	184.0	177.9	374.1	368.6	327.8	54.07	53.85	49.50	112,934
Retail	168.5	167.8	170.8	367.5	360.6	344.0	42.24	41.60	40.03	206,911
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.0	178.3	171.0	305.4	304.3	272.0	49.62	49.65	46.23	107,182
Banking, investment and loan	199.0	198.5	189.3	331.7	330.4	296.1	46.08	46.02	43.24	66,225
Insurance	152.0	151.0	146.7	272.9	272.1	243.2	55.46	55.64	51.16	40,305
Service	188.6	183.7	180.9	384.5	376.1	350.4	34.07	34.22	31.77	83,841
Hotels and restaurants	187.4	181.2	180.2	392.3	380.2	357.4	30.38	30.45	28.72	48,311
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	164.6	161.3	160.1	340.1	337.5	311.0	33.58	34.00	31.44	20,567
Other service (o)	242.1	239.6	232.5	421.3	414.3	388.6	46.66	46.38	43.71	14,963
Industrial composite	182.2	177.4	180.3	419.8	410.6	379.0	54.09	54.34	49.34	2,372,266

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	250.7	233.3	190.3	669.8	642.5	431.5	41.72	43.02	35.41	1033
Transportation, storage, communication.....	171.4	154.4	151.1	390.0	337.2	319.8	53.47	51.33	49.73	1469
Trade.....	150.7	146.3	140.2	265.2	254.3	237.9	29.06	28.69	28.01	794
Industrial composite.....	190.8	175.6	178.1	406.4	364.6	338.9	42.40	41.32	37.87	4458
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	89.7	88.7	90.8	256.5	259.5	236.0	57.81	59.18	52.54	14229
Coal.....	86.5	86.4	88.4	252.9	258.4	232.9	59.17	60.48	53.28	12990
Manufacturing.....	177.5	174.3	156.6	388.2	392.6	313.5	48.10	49.52	44.21	28358
Food and beverages.....	165.4	142.4	125.3	338.9	354.9	281.9	35.64	40.06	37.13	5346
Canned and cured fish.....	206.8	188.9	170.9	490.5	549.7	412.4	35.34	43.57	38.68	2860
Iron and steel products.....	159.4	158.7	142.8	347.4	350.1	280.5	57.63	58.33	52.15	8136
Primary iron and steel.....	157.2	158.6	131.8	338.6	343.0	259.9	60.63	60.89	53.77	6176
Transportation equipment.....	390.6	395.2	291.8	721.5	735.9	478.1	54.11	54.55	48.31	8793
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	332.4	348.3	227.0	573.8	609.3	339.1	53.89	54.61	47.06	4534
Construction.....	176.0	150.4	233.6	316.0	297.1	384.3	36.56	40.22	33.33	11302
Building and structures (k).....	197.5	223.9	255.8	323.1	414.7	370.1	38.82	43.97	34.06	4727
Highways, bridges and streets.....	163.2	106.7	220.7	310.6	206.8	394.9	34.93	35.55	32.83	6575
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.3	169.8	158.0	318.4	325.2	279.9	47.94	48.58	44.90	13370
Steam railways.....	151.0	149.2	144.7	306.7	305.8	277.4	54.40	54.91	51.35	7134
Water transportation (m).....	164.6	180.7	144.9	267.4	307.8	210.0	38.07	39.91	33.97	3085
Trade.....	188.8	184.4	181.6	368.4	346.3	314.9	38.46	38.06	35.12	11127
Wholesale.....	190.0	181.3	179.9	360.0	333.3	311.1	46.21	46.09	43.25	3697
Retail.....	188.2	185.9	182.4	364.2	355.3	317.5	34.61	34.19	31.27	7430
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.1	174.9	164.3	291.3	291.1	268.0	45.52	45.57	44.65	2995
Industrial composite.....	151.2	146.2	149.4	325.8	324.9	293.7	46.15	47.62	42.15	85673
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.0	115.7	170.0	566.3	465.5	533.9	46.23	49.25	38.46	4935
Manufacturing.....	168.2	161.4	175.3	403.6	401.4	386.6	48.44	50.22	44.16	19083
Wood products.....	121.9	112.8	158.4	309.0	288.3	371.2	36.30	36.60	33.55	2609
Saw and planing mills.....	129.0	119.7	165.2	331.0	309.5	392.3	36.53	36.79	33.79	2489
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.9	161.9	168.6	454.6	454.6	434.0	70.70	71.16	65.22	3691
Transportation equipment.....	241.7	242.7	202.3	469.8	472.3	364.3	56.16	56.22	52.03	2930
Construction.....	274.1	220.5	217.9	587.7	481.3	449.7	38.19	38.87	36.76	11290
Building and structures (k).....	384.0	330.2	404.1	801.3	663.4	746.2	43.44	41.82	38.43	3613
Highways, bridges and streets.....	241.6	188.0	162.7	609.9	414.9	341.7	35.71	37.33	35.53	7677
Transportation, storage, communication.....	175.1	183.2	164.9	338.4	371.2	313.4	50.14	52.66	49.32	13692
Steam railways.....	168.1	181.1	163.5	338.3	371.6	327.5	55.79	56.87	55.52	9288
Water transportation (m).....	146.4	142.2	118.9	221.0	287.3	145.3	30.22	40.45	24.46	1937
Trade.....	172.7	169.0	165.9	342.8	335.4	309.4	37.99	37.99	35.78	8354
Wholesale.....	167.8	166.0	160.1	310.8	308.0	277.6	43.47	43.66	40.31	2997
Retail.....	175.6	170.8	169.0	369.3	358.1	333.7	34.93	34.83	33.41	5357
Industrial composite.....	177.9	167.4	171.6	392.8	383.8	357.2	44.80	46.53	42.09	62647
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	142.7	87.4	180.3	450.3	305.8	559.9	44.48	49.33	43.75	23859
Mining.....	160.3	158.0	151.3	365.3	363.3	316.1	63.72	64.30	58.43	19639
Gold (a).....	93.4	94.7	89.7	182.1	184.5	157.8	62.35	62.32	56.26	4832
Other metal (b).....	326.3	319.1	289.7	641.5	637.0	515.2	63.73	64.72	57.65	7201
Non-metal (c).....	156.1	152.2	153.9	465.4	458.2	429.4	64.58	65.22	60.43	7606
Manufacturing.....	184.4	182.5	184.2	483.0	460.7	421.2	52.28	52.56	47.58	359201
Tobacco.....	115.4	108.8	120.4	370.9	348.0	337.4	57.32	57.03	50.00	7568
Leather products.....	110.2	113.3	105.5	259.5	273.6	231.4	35.28	36.20	32.81	16080
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	107.2	110.2	100.8	260.3	275.9	227.1	35.55	36.65	32.97	11566
Textile products (except clothing).....	123.7	126.3	171.2	315.8	321.7	419.3	45.07	44.99	43.20	32271
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	73.7	76.0	132.0	176.9	179.1	339.8	40.94	40.21	43.87	10467
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	187.5	190.0	239.5	503.4	513.3	577.5	49.30	49.61	44.28	10377
Clothing (textile and fur).....	153.9	156.1	157.9	346.2	359.1	329.6	37.05	37.90	34.39	55961
Men's clothing.....	160.0	159.1	161.6	360.0	365.8	345.9	36.19	37.00	34.23	19327
Women's clothing.....	170.2	177.2	164.8	384.2	413.4	341.3	37.82	39.08	34.44	16884
Knit goods.....	112.7	116.2	136.0	281.3	294.2	308.3	37.68	38.24	34.38	8685
Wood products.....	160.7	149.2	176.4	419.4	394.1	446.0	41.96	42.47	40.68	18300
Saw and planing mills.....	174.5	154.4	191.2	507.5	449.4	531.5	41.81	41.84	39.99	8985
Furniture.....	152.1	149.7	173.9	345.6	347.4	388.5	42.97	43.89	42.26	5486

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	171.5	169.3	175.5	434.4	424.5	427.2	66.41	65.72	63.81	31504
Pulp and paper mills.....	164.1	162.1	167.0	427.9	420.0	423.8	71.33	70.86	69.42	25469
Other paper products (h).....	212.0	208.6	222.1	482.8	458.0	452.4	45.63	43.97	40.81	6035
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	153.2	153.2	164.2	337.8	336.4	307.8	58.39	58.14	52.86	11022
Iron and steel products.....	259.6	257.8	240.0	639.9	640.6	531.7	59.57	60.05	53.10	40631
Machinery mfg. (i).....	285.5	289.4	278.1	681.4	699.1	585.0	59.77	60.49	52.07	11022
Primary iron and steel.....	181.1	179.6	170.3	466.1	466.4	407.5	61.61	62.16	57.29	5211
Transportation equipment.....	350.9	336.5	254.0	757.8	754.0	501.4	58.52	60.72	53.52	39842
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	215.2	203.6	176.7	445.8	431.5	354.8	57.16	58.46	55.39	17867
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	658.2	621.4	363.9	1404.7	1404.7	700.5	56.61	59.96	51.06	8721
Non-ferrous metal products.....	309.7	308.8	286.6	730.7	731.9	601.8	61.64	61.92	54.44	16989
Smelting and refining.....	364.0	359.2	324.5	843.1	844.4	669.7	64.72	65.67	57.65	9708
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	331.5	330.2	332.7	800.8	790.1	722.4	59.17	58.62	53.65	17723
Chemical products.....	250.8	247.2	233.7	543.3	533.3	456.4	59.44	59.20	53.51	21424
Construction.....	113.8	101.8	102.2	367.0	332.3	276.6	52.05	52.68	43.56	68450
Building and structures (k).....	304.2	295.3	278.7	758.5	755.9	575.7	55.49	57.71	45.74	39637
Highways, bridges and streets.....	54.4	42.0	51.0	169.9	119.7	139.7	45.16	41.16	39.55	25604
Transportation, storage, communication.....	201.3	192.8	192.8	399.4	390.9	368.5	56.88	58.13	54.85	85500
Steam railways.....	182.2	171.5	171.0	349.4	338.4	331.3	57.35	59.02	57.95	43830
Water transportation (m).....	174.1	162.9	173.1	377.3	370.3	364.2	56.24	58.99	54.77	11309
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	175.9	173.7	174.5	411.9	414.3	360.1	57.14	58.20	50.38	12189
Communication.....	326.4	326.4	323.8	526.2	524.6	483.2	53.12	52.95	49.17	14560
Public utility operation.....	167.9	161.9	162.9	344.4	334.6	300.5	59.67	60.12	53.67	9043
Trade.....	166.4	166.6	165.7	352.3	349.9	325.3	44.90	44.53	41.79	72693
Wholesale.....	179.2	176.9	173.4	361.3	356.6	322.0	54.13	54.13	50.25	27376
Retail.....	159.5	161.1	162.7	345.1	344.5	327.2	39.32	38.86	38.15	45317
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160.3	159.2	151.2	268.7	268.3	237.7	49.80	50.03	46.69	28447
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.1	184.8	174.9	303.3	304.2	268.8	46.55	46.76	43.63	17557
Insurance.....	130.1	128.4	123.1	229.4	227.7	204.2	55.02	55.51	51.74	10715
Service.....	196.7	193.7	180.7	404.4	400.8	356.2	33.08	33.30	30.91	22443
Hotels and restaurants.....	189.3	186.1	177.3	389.8	383.7	348.1	28.85	28.89	27.54	12365
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	175.1	173.5	163.2	373.5	376.5	331.5	32.99	33.56	31.43	6067
Industrial composite.....	170.3	164.2	167.9	411.8	401.0	372.0	51.48	52.00	47.16	689275
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	187.3	142.3	201.9	604.9	449.5	610.7	49.57	48.47	46.41	18263
Mining.....	105.7	105.5	101.1	203.4	202.4	177.6	65.61	65.40	59.14	29542
Gold (a).....	68.4	69.0	71.5	121.3	122.5	118.6	62.30	62.45	57.79	13056
Other metal (b).....	189.1	189.2	171.6	394.7	393.6	325.7	70.67	70.43	62.68	12840
Manufacturing.....	194.7	193.5	200.0	483.0	485.0	450.9	58.84	59.47	53.51	542089
Food and beverages.....	152.8	147.6	149.4	344.0	332.2	309.2	52.41	52.42	48.22	51389
Meat products.....	176.2	165.2	160.0	402.4	381.2	348.8	60.85	61.47	58.12	8586
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	129.6	115.7	124.9	335.4	317.0	296.9	42.56	45.08	39.10	6516
Bread and other bakery products.....	148.9	148.2	154.6	316.6	309.2	305.4	49.34	48.42	45.83	7790
Breweries and distilleries.....	201.7	197.9	193.6	437.5	418.6	367.3	67.73	66.07	59.23	5680
Rubber products.....	160.1	158.6	170.1	410.2	413.4	409.9	60.08	61.09	56.49	14810
Leather products.....	112.2	111.9	125.9	258.6	259.3	254.5	44.33	44.56	38.86	11758
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	127.2	127.1	137.4	294.9	297.2	277.2	41.50	41.86	36.11	6443
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.1	125.0	140.2	331.3	326.0	326.8	48.67	48.33	43.06	25736
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	128.7	131.0	135.2	336.0	334.8	345.3	43.44	42.54	41.74	7099
Woollen goods.....	103.5	104.4	131.0	271.3	274.4	295.6	47.38	47.54	40.93	7290
Clothing (textile and fur).....	115.1	117.6	127.8	260.5	269.2	262.1	41.42	41.90	37.58	31172
Men's clothing.....	133.1	133.9	130.4	279.0	283.4	245.5	40.91	41.31	36.85	9856
Women's clothing.....	134.0	144.9	152.2	300.1	340.8	287.2	42.78	44.94	36.12	5370
Knit goods.....	92.9	94.0	115.1	229.6	232.1	260.2	41.06	41.00	37.59	10797
Wood products.....	163.3	151.7	173.5	416.0	383.1	389.5	47.40	47.00	41.75	27253
Saw and planing mills.....	169.3	143.3	178.5	425.2	352.1	395.0	46.63	45.62	41.16	11051
Furniture.....	160.1	158.7	178.0	420.0	412.8	411.5	49.25	48.83	43.29	10843
Paper products.....	193.6	192.6	192.4	453.8	452.1	427.8	63.99	64.10	60.67	30824
Pulp and paper mills.....	199.4	197.7	186.8	468.5	470.7	434.4	69.70	70.66	68.95	18842
Other paper products (h).....	185.1	185.1	200.7	427.0	419.5	415.7	54.99	53.88	49.38	11982
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	163.6	163.0	165.7	338.7	337.7	314.5	60.45	60.47	55.40	24844
Iron and steel products.....	248.8	246.6	253.7	633.1	619.8	579.7	64.37	64.08	58.15	113904
Agricultural implements.....	383.5	379.8	348.0	1108.2	1070.2	911.2	68.49	66.78	62.08	18133
Iron castings.....	229.3	231.9	263.2	614.1	612.9	656.4	63.24	62.40	58.64	12153
Machinery mfg. (i).....	258.0	256.7	259.6	628.7	625.9	572.1	61.91	61.96	56.53	19670
Primary iron and steel.....	276.0	272.9	262.7	660.4	638.9	562.2	71.29	69.73	63.75	24696
Sheet metal products.....	217.0	209.2	246.8	536.0	514.7	552.0	57.75	57.50	51.70	9595
Transportation equipment.....	288.9	298.8	272.5	697.7	787.3	635.0	62.38	68.06	60.21	78761
Motor vehicles.....	235.2	264.4	270.2	498.6	698.0	630.3	57.84	72.02	63.65	28241
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	284.1	276.6	281.1	761.7	755.6	691.1	64.36	65.57	58.84	21285
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	202.4	195.7	172.1	459.3	443.6	365.3	60.39	60.31	56.81	9034

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	215.1	212.1	230.8	489.4	486.5	463.6	63.10	63.64	55.57	28594
Brass and copper products	165.9	166.9	206.1	404.9	406.5	464.0	62.09	61.95	57.01	5109
Smelting and refining	195.0	191.2	177.7	429.0	425.1	347.3	69.93	70.70	62.15	10715
Electrical apparatus and supplies	305.9	299.0	328.4	785.3	752.1	755.7	62.39	61.15	55.96	45981
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.4	234.0	256.0	596.2	586.5	590.1	61.21	60.07	55.25	13650
Chemical products	245.5	244.1	239.6	527.3	526.2	467.4	62.35	62.57	56.53	26032
Construction	276.3	265.9	267.6	753.4	721.4	642.2	58.81	58.52	51.78	81305
Building and structures (k)	497.1	486.8	490.0	1192.4	1169.3	1027.2	62.02	62.11	54.34	57552
Highways, bridges and streets	124.8	116.9	117.8	339.1	306.9	286.9	51.05	49.31	45.73	22274
Transportation, storage, communication	191.3	185.9	182.5	374.7	360.0	337.0	57.30	56.66	54.07	106785
Steam railways	158.9	153.4	145.3	308.6	295.1	275.8	59.09	58.55	57.82	53712
Electric and motor transportation (p)	216.7	215.1	223.1	497.6	486.7	465.0	59.29	58.40	53.93	19831
Communication	301.8	298.7	300.7	484.9	480.0	456.9	48.74	48.75	46.09	21339
Public utility operation	219.8	213.1	213.0	447.4	430.9	394.1	64.72	64.29	58.82	19787
Trade	176.7	175.6	174.8	382.5	375.3	351.3	47.21	46.58	43.82	131646
Wholesale	196.7	195.6	187.6	401.6	396.4	352.9	56.33	55.91	51.91	41587
Retail	168.7	167.7	170.9	371.9	363.4	351.3	43.00	42.27	41.11	90059
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.9	184.5	177.8	318.8	317.2	285.2	51.14	51.03	47.56	49594
Banking, investment and loan	198.5	198.0	190.4	336.6	335.0	303.2	47.67	47.56	44.75	28203
Service	193.2	187.3	186.1	397.9	388.1	363.5	34.81	35.03	32.51	35189
Hotels and restaurants	197.9	189.9	192.6	427.4	413.8	393.0	29.81	30.07	28.11	19616
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	151.3	146.5	145.7	308.4	304.0	279.1	33.40	34.00	31.25	7968
Other services (o)	250.7	249.7	238.9	441.3	432.2	405.0	49.19	48.39	46.45	7605
Industrial composite	191.4	188.3	191.9	438.0	432.2	402.3	56.10	56.27	51.34	1014200
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	185.0	183.2	178.2	392.7	384.7	346.3	51.95	51.38	47.55	37863
Food and beverages	154.4	145.4	153.4	340.3	319.7	313.2	56.46	55.35	51.48	7305
Meat products	159.8	147.7	164.0	354.8	328.9	337.8	62.58	62.88	58.16	2882
Clothing (textile and fur)	198.9	211.0	190.5	451.8	479.6	387.5	37.14	37.17	35.01	5107
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.5	131.1	129.8	251.9	241.2	222.9	54.83	52.65	49.15	2792
Iron and steel products	276.6	277.2	265.8	624.0	604.1	546.8	56.78	54.85	51.67	4959
Transportation equipment	197.3	195.3	182.6	378.2	377.5	327.1	54.00	54.19	50.47	9451
Construction	307.7	265.6	351.2	721.9	607.9	771.9	53.25	51.95	49.71	8764
Building and structures (k)	371.2	333.4	482.2	852.8	760.2	1050.9	55.85	55.43	52.85	5338
Transportation, storage, communication	188.0	179.9	172.5	361.9	341.2	318.6	57.12	56.28	55.04	34657
Steam railways	181.6	172.2	165.3	359.6	333.4	323.5	60.42	59.08	59.70	23382
Storage	153.4	150.7	147.5	235.8	233.2	206.2	47.86	48.16	44.79	3371
Trade	149.8	146.0	149.3	304.8	294.1	280.5	47.27	46.78	43.27	25744
Wholesale	158.5	155.1	155.3	294.4	289.4	265.3	49.98	49.89	46.12	10331
Retail	144.5	139.9	146.6	312.9	297.7	289.1	45.45	44.66	41.92	15413
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.2	166.7	158.5	275.1	274.5	242.6	47.68	47.65	44.23	6806
Service	164.3	161.6	171.7	284.4	283.8	287.5	30.54	30.98	29.05	4999
Hotels and restaurants	161.6	161.2	168.6	282.7	285.6	280.5	29.60	29.89	28.12	2819
Industrial composite	176.6	170.9	172.6	357.5	342.6	324.7	52.07	51.57	48.42	124992
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	177.0	170.7	171.8	374.1	353.9	332.9	52.94	51.95	48.49	7998
Food and beverages	183.8	172.0	179.9	378.6	352.7	348.6	51.35	51.10	48.31	4365
Meat products	198.4	185.1	210.9	505.5	460.0	496.3	63.04	62.17	58.21	1125
Dairy products	170.0	154.7	163.8	307.2	280.6	289.8	41.94	42.12	41.07	1474
Construction	163.9	121.1	146.8	446.9	323.1	335.0	53.27	52.12	44.34	7900
Building and structures (k)	374.1	334.7	334.0	966.6	819.9	651.5	55.93	53.02	42.22	4212
Highways, bridges and streets	99.8	56.0	90.6	265.4	149.6	225.4	50.23	50.47	46.69	3688
Transportation, storage, communication	141.3	134.4	134.6	279.7	268.8	252.7	55.17	55.77	52.34	19054
Steam railways	141.6	133.8	134.8	276.1	265.3	254.0	59.65	60.61	57.60	12476
Storage	103.9	99.6	100.1	210.5	203.0	190.1	45.49	45.76	42.81	3612
Trade	163.8	163.0	159.6	341.5	337.1	307.6	46.28	45.89	42.66	13230
Wholesale	173.9	170.7	164.4	343.2	335.7	299.0	50.98	50.81	46.46	6011
Retail	156.2	157.2	156.7	339.7	338.4	314.2	42.32	41.89	40.26	7219
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.3	167.2	164.8	279.9	277.7	254.7	42.63	42.56	39.62	3489
Service	161.1	162.9	163.9	359.3	363.4	345.0	32.02	32.03	30.03	2438
Industrial composite	156.7	147.3	149.8	330.0	307.8	288.1	51.05	50.66	46.62	56442

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	202.8	200.4	183.4	509.0	475.8	400.5	69.92	66.14	60.85	17080
Coal.....	95.3	100.9	96.5	220.6	201.7	195.3	60.45	52.17	52.85	5979
Oil and natural gas wells.....	590.7	559.1	503.2	1387.6	1297.3	1027.3	75.15	74.23	65.49	9734
Manufacturing.....	236.8	222.7	205.9	517.7	483.3	405.5	54.84	54.43	49.42	23834
Food and beverages.....	199.7	177.2	178.3	435.2	387.1	361.2	55.00	55.14	51.14	8145
Meat products.....	209.1	170.6	172.5	490.9	412.5	386.3	61.06	62.89	58.25	3788
Wood products.....	225.4	213.6	208.2	577.5	529.3	458.7	46.60	45.06	40.07	2626
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	136.6	133.8	130.9	243.4	230.7	211.9	54.56	52.80	49.55	1087
Iron and steel products.....	601.1	586.0	514.2	1505.8	1450.6	1083.0	60.06	59.35	50.50	2663
Transportation equipment.....	244.7	242.4	177.5	474.9	474.6	326.2	53.69	54.17	50.85	4442
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	280.8	255.3	286.0	609.7	540.3	570.9	50.42	49.16	46.36	1682
Products of petroleum and coal.....	251.3	248.9	187.0	600.2	594.2	386.2	71.74	71.78	61.77	1317
Construction.....	347.2	320.1	370.8	822.9	748.6	796.4	55.01	54.28	49.79	14924
Building and structures (k).....	643.4	611.1	732.0	1392.2	1358.1	1465.5	57.53	59.09	53.15	8004
Highways, bridges and streets.....	222.8	199.2	227.5	530.1	441.5	471.8	52.11	48.54	45.43	6763
Transportation, storage, communication.....	187.1	182.8	175.0	372.8	359.7	323.6	58.68	57.95	54.47	23383
Steam railways.....	177.1	176.5	168.5	351.4	347.6	320.3	61.68	61.20	59.12	14169
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	270.9	254.5	236.4	639.0	569.8	445.7	60.72	57.63	48.53	3172
Storage.....	120.3	115.9	113.6	207.2	208.3	189.9	46.25	48.27	44.93	2610
Trade.....	196.6	196.5	191.2	402.6	399.8	353.5	47.07	46.76	42.47	21568
Wholesale.....	208.1	206.4	196.0	393.2	385.6	341.0	51.00	50.45	47.11	8344
Retail.....	190.0	190.9	188.9	409.7	410.4	361.1	44.59	44.46	40.18	13224
Service.....	181.2	165.0	168.6	386.8	350.6	343.8	35.91	35.76	33.59	5196
Hotels and restaurants.....	178.2	155.7	162.1	401.5	349.6	348.0	35.66	35.54	33.41	3589
Industrial composite.....	214.1	207.0	202.5	464.7	441.6	395.9	55.22	54.27	49.74	114034
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	195.3	197.9	225.5	483.7	480.3	512.6	74.80	73.27	68.64	15476
Mining.....	121.9	115.4	100.3	273.8	257.2	201.0	68.74	68.21	61.29	12388
Gold (a).....	59.9	53.4	52.6	114.7	100.8	94.6	66.57	65.59	62.53	2359
Other metal (b).....	204.5	201.4	156.7	524.5	504.5	345.6	75.66	73.88	65.06	6929
Coal.....	76.6	76.0	79.7	175.9	166.9	162.9	60.40	57.79	53.80	1988
Manufacturing.....	196.8	195.9	200.0	488.9	482.9	424.5	63.01	62.51	53.85	75340
Food and beverages.....	142.2	137.9	154.1	358.5	330.3	328.6	56.71	53.88	47.99	10979
Canned and cured fish.....	126.6	119.8	143.6	341.3	289.7	329.6	58.96	52.89	50.38	3860
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	121.3	103.3	130.0	277.2	248.6	260.1	38.65	40.70	34.18	1234
Wood products.....	195.6	192.4	207.6	507.0	494.8	466.5	62.44	61.96	54.09	28848
Saw and planing mills.....	201.2	197.9	213.5	521.4	509.4	480.7	63.03	62.60	54.72	26519
Paper products.....	217.7	220.6	199.5	509.7	531.0	388.0	69.97	71.96	58.20	6987
Pulp and paper mills.....	215.5	217.4	185.1	501.8	532.3	362.8	72.99	76.75	61.47	5336
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	176.4	177.7	178.4	358.3	347.6	324.7	63.43	61.09	56.72	3118
Iron and steel products.....	295.1	300.3	301.9	701.9	730.3	607.2	66.46	67.95	56.13	6218
Transportation equipment.....	427.5	438.2	348.4	1024.9	1032.9	690.1	67.14	66.01	55.47	7272
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	601.6	620.7	485.6	1490.2	1502.9	971.5	69.57	67.99	56.20	5799
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.5	125.2	131.3	314.2	316.1	281.2	69.82	70.95	60.68	4178
Smelting and refining.....	117.2	114.6	121.0	295.7	295.4	268.1	70.40	71.95	61.87	3695
Chemical products.....	204.0	202.0	205.9	477.8	476.6	425.5	65.73	66.22	58.00	2458
Construction.....	319.0	300.9	278.5	912.1	856.0	621.7	67.83	67.50	52.66	24358
Building and structures (k).....	598.1	573.7	534.8	1576.1	1519.6	1047.2	74.33	74.72	55.23	15473
Highways, bridges and streets.....	170.3	156.3	155.2	449.7	397.9	351.6	56.54	54.53	48.35	8541
Transportation, storage, communication.....	180.9	179.7	171.2	366.0	372.4	328.7	57.09	58.49	54.05	35871
Steam railways.....	175.5	178.2	161.2	343.1	346.1	315.6	60.91	60.52	61.00	13404
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	140.9	138.7	149.4	286.2	293.9	279.1	58.10	60.62	53.45	4485
Water transportation (m).....	160.7	156.4	153.2	338.6	359.7	300.5	55.43	60.50	51.52	8701
Communication.....	233.9	231.2	218.9	454.5	445.6	389.0	47.49	47.09	43.00	6445
Public utility operation.....	182.4	182.8	197.7	452.8	442.0	403.4	70.96	69.10	59.13	4339
Trade.....	194.3	193.5	198.2	430.5	422.1	389.3	50.59	49.83	44.90	34689
Wholesale.....	191.2	190.0	180.2	419.5	415.1	343.9	58.44	58.16	50.57	12450
Retail.....	196.1	195.4	207.3	438.6	427.3	418.4	46.19	45.17	42.40	22239
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.4	223.5	213.3	395.1	395.9	342.8	49.42	49.70	45.00	8151
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.2	257.4	244.3	439.0	432.4	378.4	45.72	45.16	41.64	5969
Service.....	184.7	183.2	183.0	373.7	369.0	342.6	37.65	37.50	34.34	9933
Hotels and restaurants.....	191.4	190.6	181.8	386.9	383.6	344.7	34.19	34.03	32.10	6019
Industrial composite.....	195.0	192.7	192.3	452.3	444.5	390.9	60.29	59.97	52.82	220545

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at June 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at June 1, and May 1, 1952 and June 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at June 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at June 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,070	1.1	44.92	49.43	43.96
Mining	3,738	1.7	50.21	59.89	50.51
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,197	12.7	55.15	54.19	47.71
Food and beverages	3,164	20.3	34.69	32.71	28.24
Fish processing	2,221	15.2	32.28	29.93	24.78
Pulp and paper mills	4,355	5.4	76.01	77.95	67.97
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,175	1.0	56.92	53.94	47.95
Construction	7,060	1.6	57.51	56.42	48.12
Transportation and communication	6,476	4.7	50.37	52.36	43.02
Public utility operation	517	7.0	37.39	36.19	32.56
Trade	5,745	25.0	34.91	34.48	32.75
Finance	443	45.4	39.37	39.31	38.61
Service ^{3/}	523	62.3	25.95	25.04	23.95

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,882	21.0	43.28	41.76	39.12
Food and beverages	1,563	25.6	39.51	38.12	37.19
Iron and steel products	1,122	1.1	57.11	54.14	48.27
Construction	913	1.9	42.92	42.56	43.30
Public utility operation	517	7.0	37.39	36.19	32.60
Trade	3,676	25.0	38.92	37.79	36.80
Finance	271	50.9	42.59	42.52	42.30
Service ^{3/}	424	59.7	27.11	26.09	24.90

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at June 1, 1952 as Compared with May 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	19.9	8.9	..	..
Mining	1.6	-14.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	7.5	9.4	4.2	8.0
Food and beverages	1.9	8.1	1.4	5.1
Fish processing	.9	8.8	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	12.4	9.6	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	4.9	10.7	5.6	11.4
Construction	33.1	35.7	23.4	24.4
Transportation and communication	16.3	11.9	..	..
Public utility operation	9.5	13.2	9.5	13.2
Trade	2.3	3.5	.6	3.6
Finance	.5	.6	.7	.9
Service ^{3/}	3.1	.4	4.3	-.5

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.
^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment		Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	191.9	196.3	155.7	393.0	409.6	285.7	50.55	51.51	45.36	8179
Food and beverages	129.7	133.4	109.7	279.2	294.1	230.6	39.31	40.78	38.88	1905
Transportation equipment	348.3	363.8	248.2	586.8	615.5	366.3	55.66	55.80	48.67	4190
Transportation, storage, communication	241.2	249.7	215.0	383.7	414.9	307.0	39.20	40.94	35.18	5261
Construction	203.8	286.1	376.1	333.5	517.5	551.8	40.99	45.31	36.72	2282
Trade	205.7	200.7	202.8	385.4	369.1	342.6	39.59	38.86	35.79	6677
Retail	207.4	206.1	210.3	400.4	390.5	359.3	36.45	35.78	32.51	4476
Industrial composite	201.0	209.9	198.6	374.9	399.9	329.6	43.68	44.62	38.87	25335
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	177.1	174.5	166.7	410.0	405.4	339.7	49.61	49.77	43.67	4870
Transportation, storage, communication	168.7	164.8	162.9	239.2	311.8	220.2	29.94	39.94	30.27	1970
Trade	150.2	148.2	141.2	275.1	273.3	250.1	36.85	37.11	35.66	3003
Industrial composite	175.0	170.6	163.3	342.1	342.5	289.6	41.87	43.02	38.03	14254
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	171.2	170.2	162.1	416.4	414.0	369.7	45.18	45.18	42.28	19626
Leather products	99.2	102.1	103.4	212.6	236.9	212.6	31.25	33.82	29.81	2837
Clothing (textile and fur)	183.5	178.0	186.0	375.2	388.2	366.0	29.33	31.28	27.77	2576
Construction	90.4	84.0	89.1	293.8	273.9	262.8	46.85	47.01	42.39	3818
Trade	180.0	180.1	185.0	362.3	356.7	338.9	38.46	37.83	35.12	6104
Retail	165.6	166.8	185.2	321.2	316.6	335.5	34.09	33.36	33.80	4151
Industrial composite	156.5	153.8	152.0	367.6	359.8	333.0	43.78	43.60	40.77	36705
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	159.6	160.5	170.0	383.8	387.3	382.2	45.54	45.69	42.58	7992
Textile products (except clothing)	230.1	232.2	245.0	559.8	580.2	595.0	42.17	43.31	42.10	2794
Clothing (textile and fur)	59.9	59.2	87.2	136.5	137.9	183.7	37.61	38.48	34.82	1423
Iron and steel products	275.9	279.3	240.0	590.9	584.1	494.3	55.81	54.49	53.66	2422
Industrial composite	171.0	170.4	180.4	392.9	392.9	383.6	44.59	44.74	41.26	11195
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	164.5	163.7	175.9	445.4	426.7	462.0	54.95	52.89	54.09	9199
Textile products (except clothing)	72.9	77.7	96.6	187.1	186.2	276.7	39.62	36.97	44.23	1523
Pulp and paper mills	164.7	159.1	157.4	462.6	440.8	436.1	76.60	75.58	75.57	3586
Industrial composite	178.3	171.1	184.6	446.8	422.5	454.5	50.14	49.40	49.80	12597
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	192.2	190.3	185.2	459.5	462.6	401.1	53.44	54.34	48.36	205983
Tobacco and tobacco products	107.0	102.4	111.3	336.2	317.8	307.8	59.65	58.95	52.54	5124
Leather products	120.9	123.1	115.1	288.7	296.1	253.3	37.88	38.13	34.88	8758
Textile products (except clothing)	116.3	118.0	170.8	263.7	266.9	352.8	48.32	48.22	44.00	7272
Clothing (textile and fur)	157.7	160.4	156.0	356.1	369.2	324.9	39.63	40.39	36.52	37960
Men's clothing	158.1	158.2	155.8	367.6	369.4	338.3	41.38	41.54	38.27	11784
Women's clothing	163.9	170.8	161.3	376.6	405.3	338.5	38.82	40.11	35.31	15570
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.9	156.3	156.2	343.2	340.1	309.2	61.46	61.12	55.62	8953
Iron and steel products	233.0	230.0	219.9	563.0	563.1	471.0	61.99	62.82	55.06	25731
Transportation equipment	337.8	323.7	254.2	734.5	732.6	504.3	59.42	61.85	54.22	33596
Railway and rolling stock equipment	229.0	216.7	188.1	474.5	469.2	377.6	57.16	58.46	55.39	17867
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.0	318.9	327.6	776.5	770.2	712.0	60.99	60.32	54.82	15412
Chemical products	235.8	234.6	230.1	498.3	488.0	430.4	61.39	60.44	54.41	11158
Construction	144.1	132.7	139.6	396.4	366.5	322.7	55.18	55.36	46.14	27438
Building and structures (k)	329.5	305.9	327.5	803.1	766.7	658.0	55.75	57.34	45.55	19970
Transportation, storage, communication	197.8	195.2	196.0	409.2	414.3	375.5	59.38	60.96	55.18	27420
Electric and motor transportation (p)	176.5	173.5	171.7	423.9	425.9	359.7	59.86	61.16	52.24	9849
Trade	162.6	163.5	162.6	347.2	346.9	321.0	46.08	45.79	42.90	54111
Wholesale	172.6	170.4	168.5	347.0	343.7	312.8	54.61	54.80	51.22	21241
Retail	156.8	159.4	159.9	347.5	349.6	326.4	40.57	40.14	38.86	32870
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.1	153.2	148.3	264.3	264.1	236.2	52.30	52.55	48.54	21280
Banking, investment and loan	169.1	169.0	164.6	289.0	290.3	258.4	50.75	51.02	46.59	12309
Insurance	136.5	134.7	129.1	237.0	235.1	211.6	54.49	54.76	51.41	8910
Service	184.2	182.6	172.1	390.3	390.1	346.6	35.38	35.67	32.57	16151
Hotels and restaurants	166.4	164.6	164.1	361.8	359.6	332.6	30.48	30.61	28.41	7496
Industrial composite	180.0	177.7	174.6	413.0	409.8	361.5	52.44	52.73	47.31	356197
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	164.2	163.9	169.6	366.6	359.8	357.2	54.72	53.81	51.73	15244
Pulp and paper mills	152.4	153.1	158.6	378.1	361.4	400.4	68.14	64.80	69.55	3971
Printing, publishing and allied industries	176.0	176.1	177.0	333.3	329.7	308.5	55.36	54.74	50.95	2587
Iron and steel products	172.1	171.0	177.5	372.2	372.3	354.9	53.20	53.55	49.20	1575
Construction	285.2	279.4	290.8	618.5	608.2	572.2	50.04	50.23	45.40	5884
Trade	177.5	177.8	173.5	364.9	363.2	330.1	40.00	39.73	37.00	8685
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.7	199.5	208.8	350.2	350.0	329.3	52.51	52.54	47.24	4336
Service	191.2	190.7	193.4	403.6	397.7	385.0	30.43	30.06	27.72	3209
Industrial composite	188.0	187.1	190.4	396.8	391.1	372.6	48.90	48.42	45.32	41401

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
St. Catharines:							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	231.1	228.4	223.2	616.3	606.3	558.0	66.66	66.34	62.44	29837
Pulp and paper mills	175.9	175.5	164.2	390.0	385.5	365.8	70.94	70.35	71.26	3001
Iron and steel products	312.7	315.3	295.7	832.5	840.9	755.4	70.42	70.55	67.57	9764
Transportation equipment	295.3	285.1	299.8	901.1	865.5	874.9	68.12	67.77	65.14	6942
Construction	769.6	740.8	997.7	2177.2	2022.5	2480.9	66.80	64.46	58.71	2732
Industrial composite	242.4	238.1	238.9	636.9	622.1	585.6	64.46	64.12	60.12	36055
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	196.5	195.6	199.5	469.9	466.3	425.3	59.27	59.07	52.48	183200
Food and beverages	146.6	143.0	143.5	320.9	312.8	291.0	54.46	54.43	50.46	20526
Meat products	180.7	165.7	160.0	400.2	372.1	339.4	64.10	65.01	61.37	5218
Rubber products	149.6	148.0	169.0	354.4	352.2	369.1	64.62	64.92	59.54	5532
Textile products (except clothing)	118.6	116.7	130.6	296.2	292.6	280.5	49.24	49.45	42.56	4731
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.7	127.6	131.4	271.6	285.6	263.7	43.98	44.85	40.16	16936
Men's clothing	136.4	136.6	132.6	279.6	282.1	249.6	44.10	44.42	40.63	6129
Women's clothing	127.1	139.2	144.1	290.6	334.4	273.9	45.04	47.33	37.65	4652
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	168.3	168.8	182.8	382.6	379.5	372.2	54.57	53.98	48.88	6511
Printing, publishing and allied industries	163.7	163.3	167.0	350.4	348.9	324.5	64.56	64.42	58.57	15659
Iron and steel products	285.9	285.0	290.7	726.9	716.2	665.5	64.30	63.56	57.46	29405
Transportation equipment	439.5	437.5	343.1	1183.6	1175.6	770.2	68.20	68.04	56.83	20041
Electrical apparatus and supplies	334.0	328.6	370.5	754.3	743.5	741.7	61.53	61.65	54.82	21297
Chemical products	198.4	198.2	198.5	414.9	411.6	375.4	59.58	59.13	53.84	11531
Construction	452.3	454.6	407.7	1088.1	1044.6	871.0	65.84	65.78	58.60	20159
Building and structures (k)	533.9	515.0	475.5	1388.1	1342.7	1097.1	66.68	66.86	59.36	17442
Transportation, storage, communication	222.6	221.2	222.0	432.7	427.3	402.6	57.51	57.16	53.73	22110
Electric and motor transportation (p)	199.1	198.5	209.9	453.6	446.7	434.3	59.83	59.08	54.31	10534
Public utility operation	203.7	201.6	184.4	410.4	397.5	340.5	71.68	70.15	65.70	7424
Trade	172.0	171.3	170.8	386.4	379.1	356.6	51.88	51.10	48.22	64100
Wholesale	214.5	214.1	202.5	437.9	433.5	378.3	57.71	57.25	53.14	23360
Retail	154.5	153.6	160.1	357.8	348.8	346.9	48.53	47.57	46.12	40740
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.3	185.5	176.7	317.7	314.8	279.7	53.95	53.68	50.06	25804
Banking, investment and loan	178.0	177.4	167.6	307.0	303.8	269.8	53.19	52.85	49.66	13218
Insurance	190.0	189.1	182.3	322.1	319.4	285.3	55.15	54.94	50.91	12214
Service	175.5	174.8	171.4	369.4	365.9	340.9	38.78	38.56	35.98	17194
Hotels and restaurants	178.4	178.5	177.7	392.7	395.6	368.6	31.58	31.79	29.76	8751
Industrial composite	197.3	196.0	196.2	445.4	439.6	401.8	57.03	56.66	51.37	340219
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	202.7	199.1	207.5	519.6	497.3	484.0	62.99	61.37	57.28	57970
Textile products (except clothing)	142.9	142.1	148.6	355.9	345.0	352.7	44.15	43.03	42.07	3123
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	100.5	114.6	226.4	227.7	248.6	40.74	39.84	38.24	3591
Iron and steel products	243.6	240.2	240.6	605.4	578.3	543.6	69.19	67.04	62.94	25442
Electrical apparatus and supplies	261.6	252.7	272.2	751.8	659.1	696.1	67.95	61.68	59.79	9529
Construction	414.2	435.9	428.7	1001.9	1119.6	922.6	59.93	63.65	53.57	4424
Retail trade	164.0	163.3	175.4	424.2	355.7	366.9	42.42	41.83	41.04	6011
Industrial composite	204.9	202.5	208.6	506.3	490.0	468.8	59.83	58.59	54.45	78305
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	219.8	221.0	216.2	633.2	637.5	538.7	60.15	60.22	52.01	13179
Textile products (except clothing)	136.6	148.5	119.5	349.6	382.8	270.4	53.15	53.55	47.39	1518
Iron and steel products	378.0	380.7	341.8	1127.9	1135.9	885.3	65.73	65.72	57.06	7205
Industrial composite	210.2	211.4	207.8	586.4	588.8	503.2	57.94	57.83	50.34	15505
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	161.0	159.7	174.5	417.4	415.2	411.5	52.69	52.85	47.92	16394
Food and beverages	196.0	194.4	192.0	473.0	453.2	415.8	57.90	55.94	51.96	2991
Rubber products	166.0	164.9	177.3	456.7	466.5	468.5	53.99	55.62	51.95	5010
Leather products	111.4	114.3	130.0	244.2	253.9	247.5	49.02	49.66	42.61	1499
Wood products	195.7	188.8	220.3	545.1	511.0	548.2	51.76	50.29	46.24	2076
Industrial composite	170.9	170.6	183.3	418.0	416.0	409.4	51.95	51.81	47.42	21484
London:										
Manufacturing	182.5	178.9	193.8	435.4	424.4	428.0	55.62	55.32	51.49	16213
Food and beverages	196.8	191.1	185.6	453.3	439.3	403.0	55.71	55.61	52.52	4125
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.3	85.6	93.8	198.9	202.5	189.2	41.43	43.01	36.69	1244
Paper products	255.6	246.0	287.7	623.8	578.6	615.7	58.41	56.32	51.22	979
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.6	131.8	143.2	284.2	278.2	285.4	55.86	54.59	51.55	1203
Iron and steel products	180.7	173.2	288.7	426.4	404.7	650.9	60.58	59.99	57.91	2505
Construction	296.9	293.6	282.6	767.6	761.7	644.2	57.01	57.21	50.26	2120
Retail trade	188.4	188.3	194.5	422.6	415.3	401.5	41.30	40.62	39.18	3533
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.0	183.9	171.3	277.0	276.5	242.7	49.41	49.35	46.50	2607
Industrial composite	191.9	189.1	197.2	425.1	416.0	404.8	52.46	52.09	48.59	29828
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	218.1	238.6	241.7	426.9	582.4	511.1	56.40	70.34	60.92	32823
Transportation equipment	210.6	248.3	256.3	394.6	646.9	574.8	52.71	73.29	62.73	20848
Trade	176.7	174.5	186.4	350.1	342.8	352.7	43.42	43.05	41.44	3974
Industrial composite	218.1	234.1	237.3	431.1	554.8	493.1	55.11	66.07	57.97	43250

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Fr. William – Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing.....	286.5	285.0	215.0	622.7	613.5	451.2	61.60	61.02	59.47	6948
Pulp and paper mills.....	174.6	179.2	167.1	392.4	405.1	382.9	69.89	70.31	71.28	2221
Transportation equipment.....	473.8	460.8	235.8	1143.1	1072.6	517.2	58.97	56.90	53.61	3151
Transportation, storage, communication.....	229.5	186.2	205.5	531.2	416.1	397.2	63.34	61.16	52.89	2908
Trade.....	174.9	171.3	181.6	375.8	367.2	341.3	46.09	45.97	40.31	2219
Industrial composite.....	237.4	226.2	207.7	539.5	505.5	419.7	57.77	56.81	51.36	14355
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	183.9	182.9	178.3	381.6	375.7	338.3	51.11	50.59	46.75	33571
Food and beverages.....	148.1	139.3	148.6	327.8	307.0	304.3	56.57	56.35	52.37	6490
Meat products.....	153.1	141.6	158.3	341.6	316.1	325.9	63.23	63.29	58.36	2721
Clothing (textile and fur).....	195.7	207.7	187.3	450.4	478.1	384.7	37.77	37.78	33.48	4864
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	131.0	130.6	129.2	250.7	239.8	221.8	54.87	52.62	49.21	2716
Iron and steel products.....	279.9	279.4	274.3	615.1	607.3	556.7	55.00	54.40	50.68	3882
Transportation equipment.....	197.1	196.0	182.3	377.7	377.1	326.7	54.02	54.21	50.49	9437
Construction.....	300.9	290.2	372.9	697.8	630.7	786.4	53.47	50.11	48.28	3854
Transportation, storage, communication.....	211.1	206.8	194.1	403.8	399.0	331.5	53.66	54.12	49.09	7776
Trade.....	151.7	147.5	152.3	311.0	299.3	287.4	47.58	47.07	43.35	22791
Wholesale.....	162.3	159.3	157.2	300.6	294.9	267.9	50.18	50.16	45.54	8606
Retail.....	145.8	141.1	150.1	318.3	302.4	298.3	46.00	45.18	42.33	14185
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.4	161.5	153.5	270.5	270.0	237.4	49.81	49.98	46.19	5420
Service.....	152.3	150.9	157.6	271.6	271.1	276.1	31.12	31.35	30.02	4382
Industrial composite.....	174.0	171.3	172.5	351.7	343.2	319.4	49.30	48.87	45.18	79804
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	137.9	133.0	135.7	293.8	278.2	265.0	55.64	54.62	50.97	2250
Wholesale trade.....	204.6	204.2	187.0	403.2	401.8	333.1	51.48	51.41	46.86	2400
Retail trade.....	155.3	157.9	170.5	339.0	344.1	357.5	41.75	41.69	40.75	3071
Industrial composite.....	168.2	164.6	165.7	355.5	344.7	322.3	47.87	47.42	43.96	12675
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	238.2	226.0	224.5	488.6	458.0	417.2	53.83	53.19	48.80	2387
Food and beverages.....	243.7	225.6	222.4	517.7	475.0	425.5	54.79	54.05	49.33	1596
Wholesale trade.....	180.6	176.3	173.6	357.4	352.7	314.9	46.56	47.05	41.68	1829
Retail trade.....	160.3	162.7	157.3	370.2	368.2	314.4	43.34	42.49	39.03	1650
Industrial composite.....	194.8	189.0	188.6	413.1	396.9	360.6	47.08	46.60	42.44	8908
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	259.1	237.4	216.3	573.8	523.6	430.6	55.15	54.93	49.59	9619
Food and beverages.....	213.1	177.4	181.0	477.7	398.4	376.5	56.19	56.29	52.14	3737
Meat products.....	204.3	159.6	163.9	485.1	386.6	376.2	59.40	60.58	57.41	2529
Construction.....	765.3	702.4	867.8	1907.4	1732.5	1985.1	61.34	60.70	56.30	5319
Wholesale trade.....	247.8	247.9	229.4	456.2	451.3	385.0	50.02	49.47	45.74	3484
Retail trade.....	206.9	207.4	208.6	456.9	461.2	409.7	43.15	43.44	38.94	5933
Industrial composite.....	264.5	257.2	258.2	598.5	562.9	518.2	52.10	51.48	47.17	30997
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	230.2	222.3	199.4	478.9	459.0	372.9	57.70	57.29	51.88	9234
Food and beverages.....	212.2	195.8	191.4	435.6	404.9	365.8	57.55	57.96	53.28	2826
Transportation equipment.....	224.6	224.5	166.7	440.6	433.5	310.3	54.57	53.73	51.77	2635
Construction.....	555.2	573.0	551.6	1157.1	1257.8	981.1	55.17	58.11	46.93	3126
Wholesale trade.....	195.8	192.0	184.9	365.8	354.0	320.9	51.31	50.64	47.82	3644
Retail trade.....	181.5	181.0	177.9	391.2	389.3	340.0	46.44	46.33	41.73	5282
Industrial composite.....	224.2	219.8	208.9	462.2	451.6	384.1	53.06	52.88	47.45	29087
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	208.2	209.5	211.5	509.4	503.2	439.6	62.27	61.12	62.91	32203
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	179.5	180.0	179.1	375.8	371.1	337.0	64.83	63.87	58.11	2355
Wood products.....	172.2	170.2	189.1	448.9	433.9	428.9	63.16	61.78	54.95	9028
Saw and planing mills.....	174.3	172.4	189.3	455.0	438.9	431.8	64.64	63.06	56.51	7530
Iron and steel products.....	315.6	319.9	314.9	736.1	765.0	619.0	66.49	68.15	56.14	5617
Transportation equipment.....	299.8	302.6	239.8	743.8	733.8	471.1	69.34	67.78	54.91	3865
Construction.....	352.4	336.3	578.7	863.2	820.4	752.9	68.34	68.06	54.43	7376
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.0	167.3	164.3	325.3	340.4	303.4	52.52	54.97	49.82	14902
Water transportation (m).....	145.2	143.8	137.5	278.0	307.6	265.6	53.11	59.35	53.39	4337
Communication.....	224.5	222.5	212.3	430.2	423.3	372.2	47.13	46.79	43.11	5715
Trade.....	199.3	198.8	202.3	445.3	438.5	396.5	52.31	51.63	45.91	24598
Wholesale.....	211.2	211.4	191.0	455.0	452.6	358.2	59.73	59.36	51.80	10031
Retail.....	191.8	191.0	208.4	437.2	426.7	423.3	47.20	46.28	43.01	14567
Service.....	179.5	178.3	176.3	377.2	373.4	342.3	59.27	59.14	55.43	6575
Industrial composite.....	203.0	202.4	204.8	458.3	455.0	403.9	56.60	56.37	49.41	93581
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	259.1	270.3	246.3	637.6	647.4	520.4	63.57	61.86	54.57	5739
Wood products.....	142.1	147.8	161.4	384.9	391.8	377.4	63.82	62.46	55.09	1242
Transportation equipment.....	1166.4	1220.8	918.5	2791.2	2885.1	1901.0	65.06	64.24	56.26	3021
Trade.....	180.0	181.2	182.0	458.3	379.6	376.5	45.83	44.35	43.72	3626
Industrial composite.....	221.2	223.7	222.2	510.8	501.6	452.1	55.35	53.74	48.80	14569

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	63,884	62,719	1,165	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining	98,558	95,805	2,753	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Metal mining	51,941	50,864	1,077	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,717	21,358	359	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	30,224	29,506	718	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	33,527	32,243	1,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.7	3.3
Coal	22,062	21,856	206	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	11,465	10,387	1,078	90.6	9.4	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c)	13,090	12,698	392	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,094,799	858,583	236,216	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages	120,894	90,374	30,520	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6
Meat products	22,973	18,477	4,496	80.4	19.6	81.7	18.3	80.8	19.2
Dairy products	9,559	7,504	2,055	78.5	21.5	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Canned and cured fish	8,915	6,439	2,476	72.2	27.8	74.4	25.6	73.0	27.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,223	5,923	3,300	64.2	35.8	65.7	34.3	63.1	36.9
Grain mill products	8,236	6,918	1,318	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	85.0	15.0
Bread and other bakery products	15,855	12,752	3,103	80.4	19.6	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,010	12,066	1,944	86.1	13.9	85.1	14.9	85.8	14.2
Other beverages (d)	6,364	5,794	570	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8
Other foods (e)	25,759	14,501	11,258	56.3	43.7	56.6	43.4	58.0	42.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,544	3,753	4,791	43.9	56.1	45.3	54.7	44.1	55.9
Rubber products	20,082	15,258	4,824	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4
Leather products	28,232	16,696	11,536	59.1	40.9	59.1	40.9	60.3	39.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,828	10,697	8,231	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	57.1	42.9
Other leather products (f)	9,404	6,099	3,305	64.9	35.1	64.8	35.2	66.1	33.9
Textile products (except clothing)	61,694	40,178	21,516	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	63.4	36.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,918	12,179	6,739	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	63.2	36.8
Woolen goods	11,792	7,158	4,634	60.7	39.3	60.1	39.9	58.6	41.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,401	10,861	3,540	75.4	24.6	74.5	25.5	71.3	28.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,668	32,153	63,515	33.6	66.4	33.6	66.4	33.5	66.5
Men's clothing	33,149	10,885	22,264	32.8	67.2	33.0	67.0	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	23,850	6,645	17,205	27.9	72.1	28.7	71.3	27.0	73.0
Knit goods	20,721	7,912	12,809	38.2	61.8	38.0	62.0	35.8	64.2
Fur goods	4,052	2,729	1,323	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps	4,060	1,711	2,349	42.1	57.9	41.8	58.2	44.9	55.1
Wood products	85,281	78,418	6,863	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills	54,357	51,497	2,860	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	95.2	4.8
Furniture	18,953	16,804	2,149	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.4	11.6
Other wood products (g)	11,971	10,117	1,854	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	83.7	16.3
Paper products	76,081	66,261	9,820	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.1	13.9
Pulp and paper mills	54,943	52,208	2,735	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h)	21,138	14,053	7,085	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	64.8	35.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,267	32,839	12,428	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	71.7	28.3
Iron and steel products	178,103	162,459	15,644	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	19,423	18,383	1,040	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	6,502	6,000	502	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	93.4	6.6
Fabricated and structural steel	9,378	8,982	396	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	11,914	9,584	2,330	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4	78.9	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances	6,813	6,286	527	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	93.0	7.0
Iron castings	20,645	19,526	1,119	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,012	30,907	4,105	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	37,313	35,890	1,423	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,669	13,238	2,431	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9	83.9	16.1
Wire and wire products	6,159	5,290	869	86.9	13.1	85.7	14.3	84.9	15.1

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	149,720	140,026	9,694	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts.....	29,065	26,271	2,794	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	91.2	8.8
Motor vehicles.....	29,749	27,761	1,988	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,047	18,630	3,417	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	82.9	17.1
Hailroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41,440	40,934	506	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	99.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	24,517	23,781	736	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	49,218	44,194	5,024	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	87.7	12.3
Aluminum products	7,496	6,282	1,214	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	81.8	18.2
Brass and copper products	9,325	8,303	1,022	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	24,357	24,208	649	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,012	48,582	16,430	74.7	25.3	74.3	25.7	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,705	23,634	3,071	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1
Clay products	5,661	5,048	613	89.2	10.8	88.7	11.3	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	6,838	5,617	1,221	82.1	17.9	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2
Products of petroleum and coal	12,333	11,143	1,190	90.4	9.6	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	52,021	40,376	11,645	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	7,992	4,402	3,590	55.1	44.9	55.2	44.8	53.0	47.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,222	6,891	331	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	19,944	12,239	7,705	61.4	38.6	61.2	38.8	61.3	38.7
Construction	228,851	223,390	5,461	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k).....	138,957	135,392	3,565	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets.....	84,378	82,532	1,846	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.7	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage, communication	333,781	286,669	47,112	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3
Transportation	262,946	249,583	13,363	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	7,656	6,000	1,656	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	79.3	20.7
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,448	25,316	1,132	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Steam railways.....	178,155	170,012	8,143	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	26,498	26,196	302	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,309	42,140	169	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	99,853	94,088	5,765	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	9,495	7,588	1,907	79.9	20.1	81.0	19.0	81.6	18.4
Truck transportation	15,009	14,258	751	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	32,434	31,025	1,409	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Storage.....	16,509	15,031	1,478	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,383	11,291	1,092	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	4,126	3,740	386	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0	90.1	9.9
Communication	54,326	22,055	32,271	40.6	59.4	40.4	59.6	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,233	3,010	1,223	71.1	28.9	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0
Telephone	49,676	18,679	30,997	37.6	62.4	37.4	62.6	37.6	62.4
Public utility operation	41,525	36,415	5,110	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power.....	37,696	32,853	4,843	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	3,829	3,562	267	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
Trade	319,845	202,194	117,651	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.9	37.1
Wholesale	112,934	86,809	26,125	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Retail	206,911	115,385	91,526	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	57.3	42.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	107,182	54,270	52,912	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	66,225	32,313	33,912	48.8	51.2	48.7	51.3	49.5	50.5
Insurance	40,305	21,506	18,799	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.6	46.4
Service	83,841	42,444	41,397	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	48,311	25,398	22,913	52.6	47.4	52.5	47.5	52.0	48.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	20,567	7,379	13,188	35.9	64.1	35.2	64.8	35.5	64.5
Other service (o).....	14,963	9,667	5,296	64.6	35.4	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,372,266	1,862,489	509,777	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods; i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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JULY, 1952

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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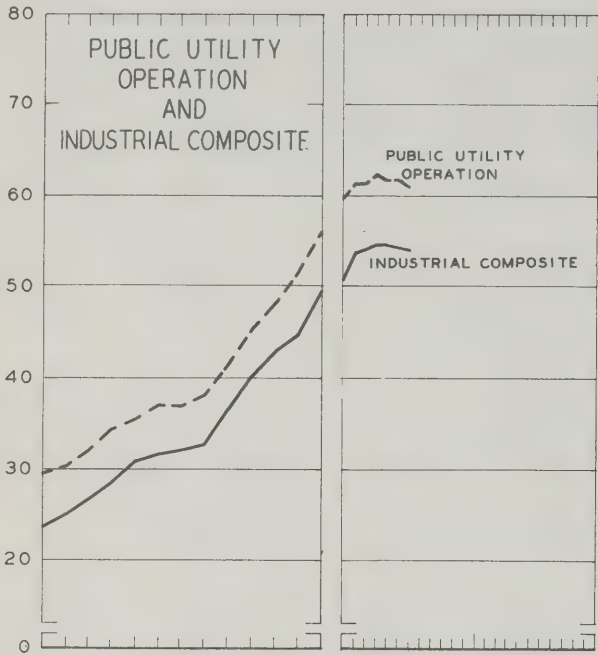
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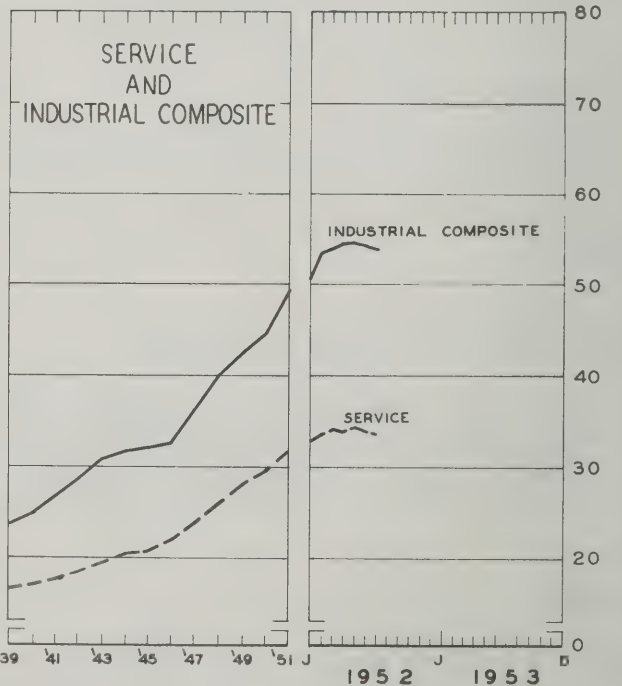
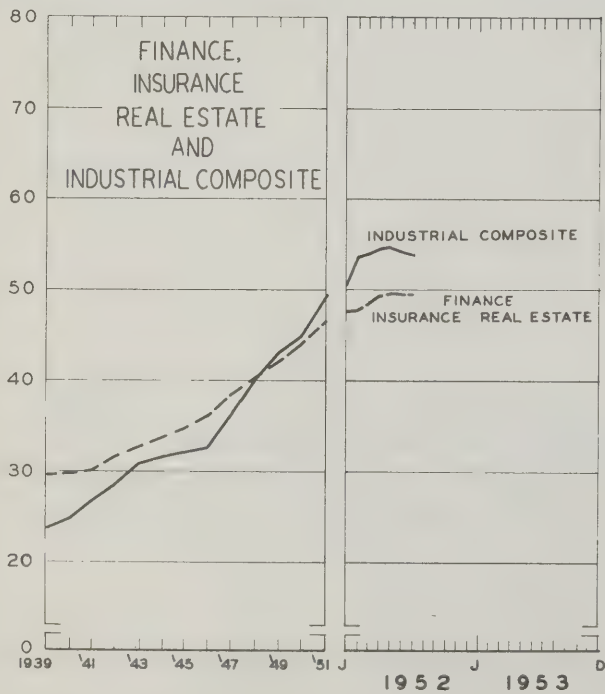
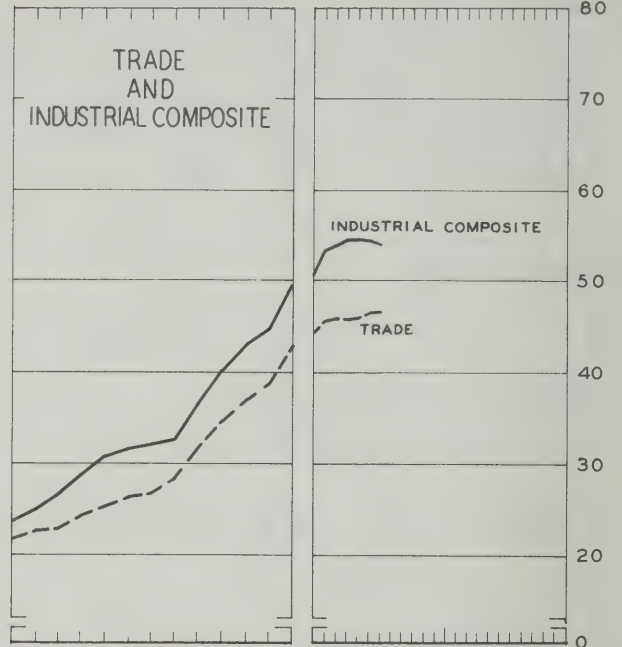
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AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE
WEEKLY EARNINGS, JULY, 1952.

SUMMARY

The index of employment showed an increase of 1.1 p.c. at the beginning of July, when the general expansion in industrial activity was smaller than that indicated 12 months earlier, and was also less than usual for the season in the experience of preceding years of the record. This was largely due to prolonged labour-management disputes which caused serious losses, notably in the forestry and wood products industries in British Columbia. The latest index was fractionally above the figure for July 1, 1951, previously the all-time maximum for that date. The 23,000 establishments furnishing information to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at the beginning of July reported a rise of 0.8 p.c. in their expenditures in weekly wages and salaries. This gain was also below normal for the time of year. In spite of the important losses which resulted from the strikes, the latest payroll index was the highest in the record, exceeding the figure for the same date last summer by 7.9 p.c. The average weekly wages and salaries fell slightly, to the lowest point since Feb. 1, but were 7.4 p.c. above their July 1, 1951, level.

There were general advances in employment in all provinces except British Columbia, where the industrial composite index fell by 14 p.c. at the beginning of July. Firms in 25 of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C showed moderate improvement. Industrially, there were losses in forestry and in manufacturing, mainly due to the West Coast disputes. Heightened activity was reported in manufacturing in the other provinces. The trend in the remaining industrial divisions was generally upward, in accordance with the seasonal pattern.

An increase of 1.0 p.c. in the number of men was reported at July 1 as compared with a month earlier, with a rise of 1.4 p.c. among women. The former percentage was reduced by the industrial disputes in effect on the West Coast, directly involving large numbers of men. The latest ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes, at 216, was nevertheless the lowest for the time of year since the monthly record was established in 1946.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing generally at the first of July showed a small decrease which was largely brought about by disputes in British Columbia. The index in that province fell by 25 p.c. in the month; elsewhere the trend was favourable. Factory employment in Ontario rose by 2.5 p.c., partly reflecting the settlement of industrial disputes. The July 1 index for Canada was 1.7 p.c. lower than at the same date a year ago.

There was an advance of 1.5 p.c. in employment at the beginning of July in the non-durable manufactured goods division, while the index in the durable goods category declined by 1.7 p.c. as compared with June 1. Apart from the losses due to strikes in the lumber products group in British Columbia, there was an increase of some 2 p.c. in the heavy manufactured goods industries throughout Canada. The outstanding changes were reductions of 34 p.c. in saw and planing mills and 7.2 p.c. in rubber products, also largely due to industrial disputes, with increases of 42.7 p.c. in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, and 4.2 p.c. in transportation equipment staffs. The return to work following settlement of labour-management disputes was an important factor in the latter industry. For the most part, the changes indicated in the remaining groups of manufacturing were moderate, and followed the seasonal trends.

Note: The latest figures throughout this bulletin are subject to revision.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	196.5	191.7	186.9	398.0	404.9	353.5	40.32	42.07	37.63	4,607
Nova Scotia	160.2	151.5	149.6	341.5	326.0	303.7	45.66	46.10	43.52	90,786
New Brunswick	178.5	174.6	174.9	401.6	383.4	377.1	45.78	44.67	43.60	62,286
Quebec	176.6	170.9	171.0	426.5	413.0	381.8	51.40	51.45	47.52	715,576
Ontario	195.7	191.6	194.7	450.1	438.5	416.4	56.36	56.10	52.38	1,037,355
Manitoba	178.6	176.6	177.6	361.9	357.6	339.2	52.11	52.07	49.15	126,518
Saskatchewan	161.2	158.5	154.6	339.3	334.4	298.0	51.03	51.15	46.71	58,097
Alberta	220.4	214.1	208.9	473.6	464.9	418.3	54.66	55.23	50.93	117,512
British Columbia	167.8	195.1	197.4	377.4	452.3	408.2	58.45	60.26	53.76	189,837
Canada	184.5	182.5	183.6	423.5	420.2	392.5	53.90	54.08	50.17	2,402,574
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	113.4	112.3	108.6	300.5	293.0	262.2	59.27	58.32	53.95	20,342
Halifax	204.3	201.8	202.5	381.0	376.1	346.0	43.68	43.66	40.02	25,746
Saint John.....	167.8	170.9	158.7	338.6	336.6	294.4	43.23	42.21	39.78	13,664
Quebec	160.6	156.5	155.4	382.8	367.6	339.5	44.40	43.78	40.70	37,683
Sherbrooke	170.3	170.6	174.4	390.4	396.3	371.8	44.52	46.11	41.38	11,450
Three Rivers	180.7	178.4	194.3	461.6	446.9	470.7	51.11	50.12	48.99	12,794
Drummondville	174.9	178.3	214.2	424.0	440.2	525.4	46.42	47.27	46.88	7,430
Montreal	182.5	180.3	176.3	415.4	413.3	367.6	52.03	52.38	47.65	361,109
Ottawa - Hull.....	190.6	188.8	192.8	404.6	398.4	382.5	49.17	48.90	45.93	41,980
Peterborough	198.6	197.9	207.4	545.2	541.1	531.4	58.00	57.77	53.92	11,569
Oshawa	267.3	254.4	270.3	756.0	699.7	687.8	66.88	65.05	60.20	17,030
Niagara Falls	292.4	274.6	249.8	771.3	708.4	575.9	63.58	62.18	55.55	13,533
St. Catharines.....	246.6	242.6	242.9	650.6	638.3	607.3	64.74	64.52	61.31	36,669
Toronto	199.9	197.8	197.9	450.9	446.3	412.3	56.98	57.01	52.27	344,766
Hamilton	203.4	204.2	211.8	498.4	502.0	483.1	59.34	59.51	55.26	77,721
Brantford	213.0	210.1	206.0	574.2	587.0	513.2	55.98	58.01	51.77	15,713
Galt.....	154.5	152.4	157.7	385.0	381.0	363.8	51.14	51.30	47.23	9,847
Kitchener	174.1	170.9	184.9	429.6	418.0	417.5	52.42	51.95	47.96	21,882
Sudbury	182.8	177.4	172.5	407.6	394.4	358.6	66.97	66.78	62.57	20,154
London	196.7	192.6	198.9	441.4	426.4	414.9	53.13	52.41	49.41	30,582
Sarnia	337.0	321.3	313.6	783.4	766.6	647.6	64.42	66.14	66.48	11,992
Windsor	244.7	218.1	235.7	542.5	431.1	477.5	61.82	55.11	56.51	48,514
Sault Ste. Marie.....	248.0	246.0	223.6	588.0	596.4	459.9	63.02	64.44	54.72	11,674
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	244.8	239.9	219.2	545.9	546.2	457.7	56.70	57.87	53.09	14,800
Winnipeg	175.4	173.8	175.3	355.2	351.2	332.5	49.41	49.32	46.29	80,618
Regina	171.7	168.2	168.4	366.6	355.5	326.6	48.34	47.87	43.31	12,942
Saskatoon	198.9	196.6	194.3	422.0	417.0	374.7	47.09	47.08	42.79	9,097
Edmonton	272.5	269.3	265.8	603.0	593.7	544.7	52.02	52.03	48.18	31,351
Calgary	229.3	224.6	215.5	475.7	464.8	406.0	53.40	53.27	48.62	29,748
Vancouver	189.8	203.5	208.4	423.5	459.5	423.4	55.94	56.63	50.90	87,497
Victoria	204.4	224.8	230.1	455.9	520.6	478.2	53.47	55.50	49.86	13,463
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	148.5	156.6	197.6	450.0	481.5	589.7	52.47	53.24	51.66	59,278
Mining	125.5	124.6	119.0	285.8	282.3	250.2	65.71	65.40	60.32	99,606
Manufacturing	190.6	190.9	193.9	469.0	470.1	440.0	56.06	56.10	51.70	1,094,540
Durable Goods ¹	242.4	246.6	242.9	599.9	607.6	552.0	60.12	59.87	55.24	545,889
Non-Durable Goods	157.2	155.0	162.1	375.0	371.2	358.8	52.01	52.24	48.25	548,651
Construction	203.6	192.3	190.4	583.4	562.3	495.7	53.85	54.96	48.81	244,109
Transportation, storage, communication	190.2	186.9	183.2	375.7	368.7	346.2	56.51	56.43	54.12	340,933
Public utility operation	200.5	194.7	193.8	415.2	409.3	369.3	61.00	61.92	56.22	43,007
Trade	177.2	174.2	173.3	377.6	370.3	345.5	46.54	46.43	43.53	325,898
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.0	179.0	172.0	306.7	305.4	273.6	49.56	49.62	46.23	107,771
Service ²	196.3	188.5	188.8	396.7	384.3	363.7	33.76	34.06	31.60	87,432
Industrial composite	184.5	182.5	183.6	423.5	420.2	392.5	53.90	54.08	50.17	2,402,574

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Losses due to strikes lowered the general index of payrolls in manufacturing by 0.2 p.c., and that in the durable goods group by 1.3 p.c. In the non-durable classes, there was an increase of 1.0 p.c. as compared with June 1. Wages and salaries in manufacturing generally, and in the production of durable and non-durable goods, were higher than at July 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

Industrial disputes on the West Coast seriously affected the situation in logging, as well as in manufacturing. The index in forestry in British Columbia fell by 78.8 p.c., and that in Canada as a whole, by 5.2 p.c. River drives caused employment in the industry to rise in New Brunswick and Quebec. Elsewhere the changes were small. There was a slight increase in activity in mining. The trend was generally favourable in construction, in spite of strikes in British Columbia, and losses in New Brunswick road work. The transportation, storage and communications group showed a gain of 1.8 p.c., rather less than average for the time of year. There was general though not particularly marked improvement in trade, in those branches of the service group included in the monthly surveys, in public utility operation and in finance.

Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls showed a gain at July 1, to a position slightly higher than at any earlier date. The increase from June 1, however, amounted only to 0.8 p.c., a proportion that was below normal for the time of year in the experience of the period since 1941. As already stated, this was due in the main to the existence of important industrial disputes, particularly in British Columbia. As compared with July 1, 1951, there was a rise of 7.9 p.c. Greater disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were reported in each of the provinces except Prince Edward Island and British Columbia; the index in the latter fell by 16.6 p.c. The trend was upward in 23 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated. Industrially, the payroll indexes mounted in all divisions except logging and manufacturing. In these, labour-management disputes on the West Coast caused losses which exceeded the increases elsewhere recorded. In most areas and industries, the payroll expenditures were higher than in the corresponding week a year earlier.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries showed a moderate decline at July 1, the second in succession. On both occasions, the existence of industrial disputes contributed to the lower earnings. This factor was particularly important at the date under review, when it was chiefly responsible for a reduction of \$1.81 in the weekly figure in British Columbia. Had the situation in that province not been so greatly affected by strikes, the general average for Canada would have shown an upward movement, instead of a loss of 18 cents in the month. Favourable factors were the settlement of labour-management disputes in certain industries, notably transportation equipment, and upward adjustments in wage rates in a number of establishments. On the other hand, seasonal influences tend to lower the per capita earnings in the summer, when much larger numbers of casual and part-time workers are reported. In a few instances, there was a moderate drop in wage rates at July 1, following declines in the cost of living index. In some cases, working hours were lower than in the week of June 1, but in other establishments improvement in this respect was indicated.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at July 1 showed an increase of 1.4 p.c. from June 1 in the number of their female employees, with a rise of 1.0 p.c. among their male workers, who made up 784 per 1,000 of both sexes reported at the date under review, as compared with 785 per 1,000 a month earlier, and 782, 780, 779, 783, 779 and 769 per 1,000 at the first of July in 1951, 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively. In the last 12 months, recorded employment for men has mounted by 0.8 p.c., but that for women has fallen by 0.5 p.c.

In comparison with a month earlier, the number of men reported in manufacturing showed a loss of 0.5 p.c., with an increase of 1.1 p.c. in the number of women. Curtailment in operations owing to industrial disputes, notably in wood products in British Columbia, was the chief factor in the reduction among men, offsetting considerable

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	182.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	216.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.56
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	184.5	423.5	229.9	53.90	190.6	469.0	246.0	56.06
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

gains among workers of that sex in many other groups of manufacturing. There was important seasonal expansion in employment for women in fruit and vegetable preserving, with smaller gains in certain other industries.

In the 12 months' comparison, declines of 0.9 p.c. and 4.2 p.c. were recorded in the numbers of men and women employees, respectively, in manufacturing. The proportion of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 employees reported at the beginning of July was 218, as compared with 216 at June 1, 1952. At July 1 in 1951 and 1950, the ratios were 224 and 229 per 1,000, respectively.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial employment in all provinces except British Columbia was in greater volume at July 1 than at June 1; as already indicated, the marked decline in British Columbia was due to important labour-management disputes. The increases varied from 1.1 p.c. in Manitoba and 1.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan, to 3.4 p.c. in Quebec and 5.7 p.c. in Nova Scotia. The advances in Quebec and Ontario were somewhat above the average for the time of year. The decline in British Columbia resulted in the lowest index in that province since Mar. 1, 1950.

The upward movement in employment indicated in most areas was accompanied by greater disbursements in weekly wages and salaries except in Prince Edward Island and British Columbia. The loss in the latter was 16.6 p.c., and in the former, 1.7 p.c. The general figures of average weekly wages and salaries in 3 provinces, (New Brunswick, Ontario and Manitoba), were higher than at June 1. The losses elsewhere recorded were largely due to changes in the industrial distribution, associated in the main with seasonal movements. In British Columbia, however, industrial disputes contributed materially to the reduction of 3.0 p.c. in the per capita earnings.

Employment in most of the major industrial divisions showed widely distributed increases except in British Columbia, where important numbers of workers were involved in disputes in logging and lumber manufacturing, with rather smaller numbers in construction. The trend was unfavourable in logging in Ontario, and in transportation and construction in New Brunswick. There were substantial increases in forestry in Quebec, in manufacturing in Ontario, and in construction in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario. The gain of 2.4 p.c. in manufacturing in Ontario was due in part to the settlement of labour-management disputes in the transportation equipment group, in part to seasonal operations in fruit and vegetable canning and in part to moderately accelerated activity in numerous other lines.

Changes in the Metropolitan Area.- A higher level of activity was reported by the larger firms in 25 of the 31 centres for which data are published in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Saint John, Sherbrooke, Drummondville, Hamilton, Vancouver and Victoria. The losses were moderate except in the 2 centres last named, where industrial disputes caused important declines. The reduction in Saint John took place mainly in transportation. Manufacturing was also quieter in that city, and in Drummondville, Sherbrooke and Hamilton. The increases in staffs recorded in the remaining cities for which statistics are given in these tables ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Peterborough to 12.2 p.c. in Windsor, where the settlement of disputes in the automotive industries resulted in a much higher level of activity. There were fairly general gains in construction, transportation, trade and other non-manufacturing industries within the metropolitan areas. The expansion as compared with June 1, however, was moderate.

In spite of rather higher levels of employment, the trend of payrolls was downward in Brantford, Sault Ste. Marie and Fort William-Port Arthur, as it was in 5 of the cities in which firms also reported general curtailment in working forces. The disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in the remaining 23 metropolitan areas were larger than at June 1. Except in Three Rivers, Drummondville and Victoria, the latest index numbers of payrolls were higher than at July 1, 1951. Labour-management disputes were mainly responsible for the falling-off in the year in Victoria, while lowered activity in the textile industries was an important factor in the other 2 cities.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	July 1, 1952					June 1, 1952		July 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,607	3,538	1,069	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Nova Scotia.....	90,786	77,825	12,961	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	85.8	14.2
New Brunswick.....	62,286	51,763	10,523	83.1	16.9	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3
Quebec.....	716,576	558,082	157,494	78.0	22.0	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9
Ontario.....	1,037,355	803,574	233,781	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3
Manitoba.....	126,518	98,291	28,227	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.5	78.3	21.7
Saskatchewan.....	58,097	46,620	11,477	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0	80.6	19.4
Alberta.....	117,512	95,061	22,451	80.9	19.1	81.5	18.5	82.0	18.0
British Columbia.....	189,837	149,891	39,946	79.0	21.0	82.2	17.8	81.9	18.1
Canada.....	2,402,574	1,884,645	517,929	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,342	19,510	832	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.4	3.6
Halifax.....	25,746	18,564	7,182	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	73.7	26.3
Saint John.....	13,664	9,662	4,002	70.7	29.3	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9
Quebec.....	37,683	26,656	11,027	70.7	29.3	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7
Sherbrooke.....	11,450	8,469	2,981	74.0	26.0	73.0	27.0	70.0	30.0
Three Rivers.....	12,794	9,634	3,160	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Drummondville.....	7,430	5,756	1,674	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	75.4	24.6
Montreal.....	361,109	258,521	102,588	71.6	28.4	71.1	28.9	70.9	29.1
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,980	30,082	11,898	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2
Peterborough.....	11,569	8,841	2,728	76.4	23.6	79.7	20.3	75.3	24.7
Oshawa.....	17,030	14,727	2,303	86.5	13.5	85.8	14.2	86.5	13.5
Niagara Falls.....	13,533	10,990	2,543	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8
St. Catharines.....	36,669	31,035	5,634	84.6	15.4	85.1	14.9	83.7	16.3
Toronto.....	344,756	241,002	103,754	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	68.7	31.3
Hamilton.....	77,721	59,491	18,230	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	75.8	24.2
Brantford.....	15,713	12,619	3,094	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	78.0	22.0
Galt.....	9,847	7,233	2,614	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7	72.2	27.8
Kitchener.....	21,882	15,248	6,634	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.8	69.6	30.4
Sudbury.....	20,154	18,830	1,324	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
London.....	30,582	21,393	9,189	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6
Sarnia.....	11,992	10,407	1,585	86.8	13.2	86.1	13.9	84.9	15.1
Windsor.....	48,514	40,722	7,792	83.9	16.1	82.2	17.8	83.9	16.1
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,674	10,884	790	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	14,800	12,720	2,080	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3
Winnipeg.....	80,618	56,866	23,752	70.5	29.5	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Regina.....	12,942	8,758	4,184	67.7	32.3	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5
Saskatoon.....	9,097	6,463	2,634	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1
Edmonton.....	31,331	23,389	7,942	74.7	25.3	75.2	24.8	76.0	24.0
Calgary.....	29,748	22,532	7,216	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2
Vancouver.....	87,497	61,433	26,064	70.2	29.8	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1
Victoria.....	13,463	9,900	3,563	73.5	26.5	75.8	24.2	77.1	22.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59,278	58,178	1,100	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	99,606	96,681	2,925	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing.....	1,094,640	855,427	239,113	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	77.6	22.4
Durable Goods ¹	545,889	488,734	57,155	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.2	89.0	11.0
Non-Durable Goods.....	548,651	366,693	181,958	66.8	33.2	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5
Construction.....	244,109	236,432	7,677	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	340,933	293,602	47,331	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation.....	43,007	37,785	5,222	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Trade.....	325,898	206,846	120,052	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.7	37.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	107,771	54,781	52,990	50.8	49.2	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Service ²	87,432	43,913	43,519	50.2	49.8	50.6	49.4	49.6	50.4
Industrial composite.....	2,402,574	1,884,645	517,929	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

CHART 2.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

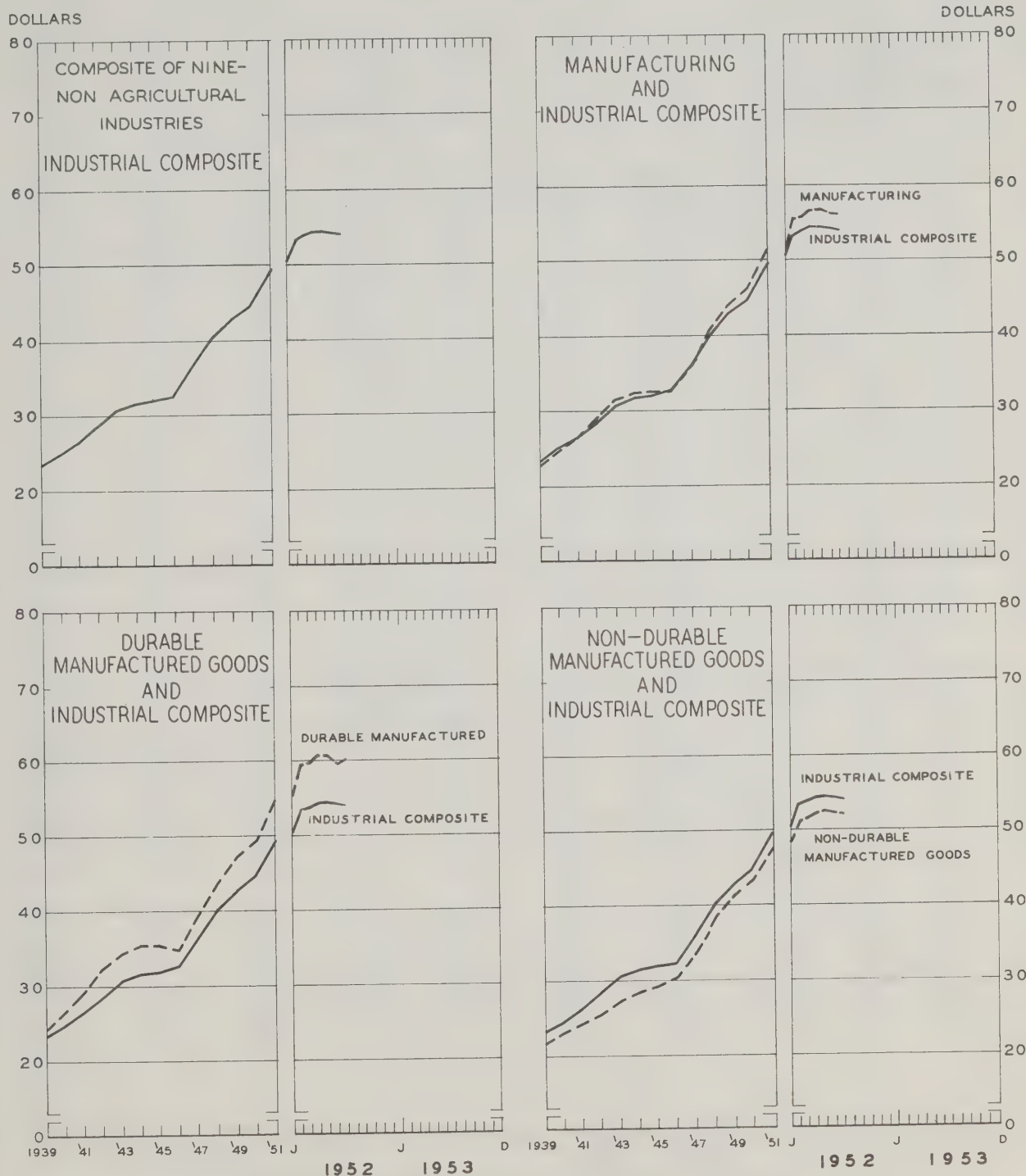
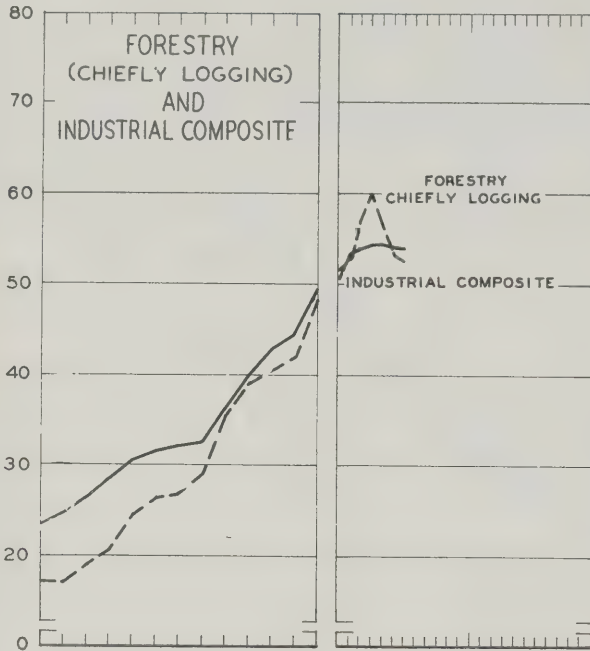


CHART 3.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

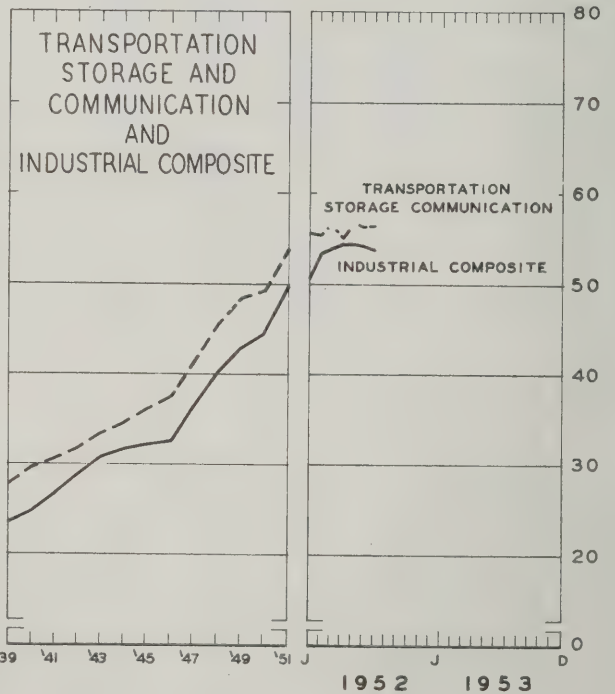
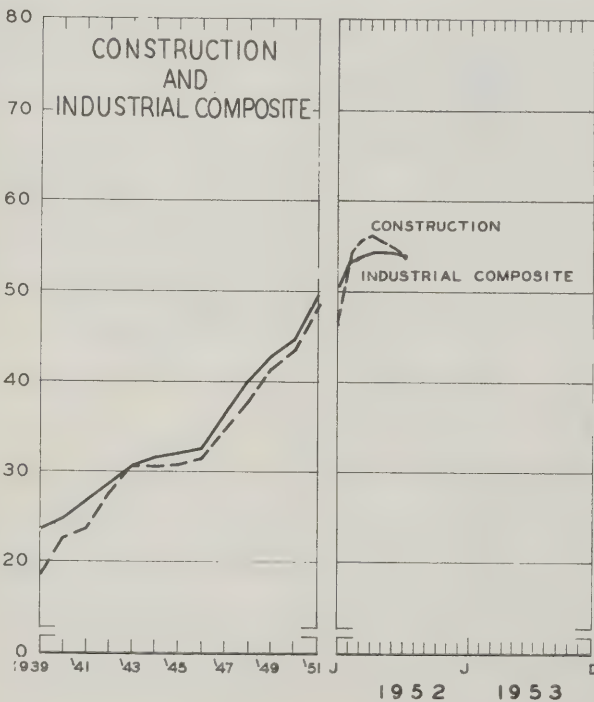
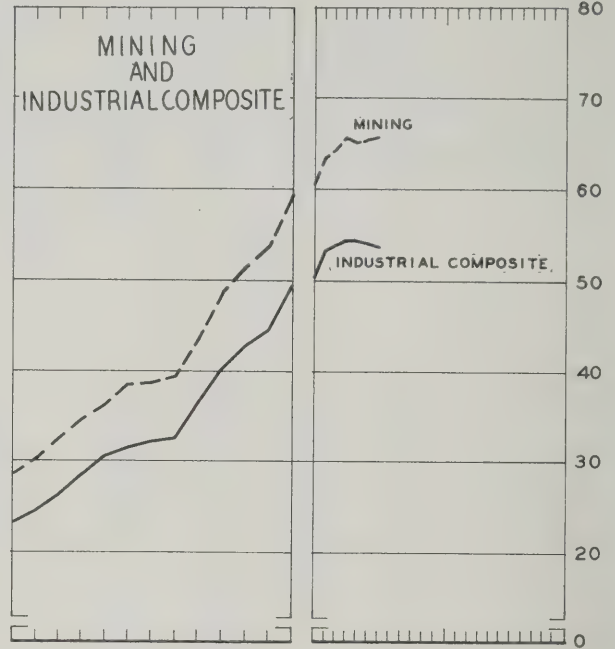


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.5	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.5	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	170.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	169.6	181.3	186.9	171.1	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.6	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July 1	184.5	148.5	125.5	190.6	203.6	190.2	200.5	177.2	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1952.

100.0 2.5 4.1 45.5 10.2 14.2 1.8 13.6 4.5 3.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	167.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	176.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	184.5	196.5	160.2	178.5	176.3	195.7	178.6	161.2	220.4	167.8
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.8 2.6 29.8 43.2 5.2 2.4 4.9 7.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.3	167.8	160.6	170.3	180.7	182.5
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1952.

1.1 0.6 1.6 0.5 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.6	199.9	203.4	246.6	213.0	174.1	196.7	244.7	244.8
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1952.

1.7 14.3 3.2 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.3 2.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	263.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.4	171.7	198.9	272.5	229.3	189.8	204.4
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1952.

3.4 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 3.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	148.5	156.6	197.6	450.0	481.5	589.7	52.47	53.24	51.66	59,278
Mining.....	125.5	124.6	119.0	285.8	282.3	250.2	65.71	65.40	60.32	99,606
Metal mining.....	117.9	117.7	111.6	238.7	237.1	208.1	68.39	67.99	62.46	51,989
Gold (a).....	72.4	72.5	72.7	134.2	133.9	125.5	63.60	63.35	58.88	21,655
Other metal (b).....	213.7	213.0	193.7	470.5	465.9	392.6	71.80	71.32	65.30	30,335
Fuels.....	119.3	119.3	114.6	337.4	333.3	298.3	64.77	64.03	59.53	33,783
Coal.....	86.1	86.6	86.7	234.8	231.1	221.1	60.43	59.15	56.49	21,932
Oil and natural gas.....	417.9	412.7	374.2	1025.4	1018.8	840.4	72.79	73.22	66.12	11,851
Non-metal (c).....	199.1	189.8	183.7	526.0	507.5	452.7	57.96	58.67	54.12	13,834
Manufacturing.....	190.6	190.9	193.9	469.0	470.1	440.0	56.06	56.10	51.70	1,094,540
Food and beverages.....	171.7	161.6	168.2	384.3	364.7	346.3	50.88	51.30	46.85	129,060
Meat products.....	189.6	185.7	176.6	434.8	431.0	382.7	59.64	60.34	56.39	23,451
Dairy products.....	182.2	175.6	186.1	375.1	358.7	358.9	45.09	44.74	42.45	9,978
Canned and cured fish.....	188.5	166.3	185.6	430.1	390.3	397.8	41.96	43.18	40.13	10,284
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	171.4	120.1	164.5	431.5	310.5	374.9	39.78	40.86	36.05	13,585
Grain mill products.....	176.4	176.5	172.4	393.0	389.0	360.3	55.60	55.62	52.74	8,343
Bread and other bakery products.....	154.3	151.1	155.5	329.7	322.3	308.3	48.93	48.84	45.41	16,187
Distilled and malt liquors.....	209.0	206.4	210.4	457.7	443.5	406.8	64.41	63.21	56.85	14,312
Other beverages (d).....	209.1	189.7	205.1	429.9	391.2	378.0	52.82	52.99	47.45	7,014
Other foods (e).....	139.6	138.2	137.6	303.3	295.9	271.4	46.20	45.54	41.94	26,106
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	94.5	90.5	94.7	308.5	294.5	283.7	57.55	57.37	52.82	8,922
Rubber products.....	138.1	148.8	159.2	372.2	398.0	389.3	57.82	57.37	52.46	18,632
Leather products.....	114.3	112.2	111.5	265.4	261.6	233.2	38.98	39.15	35.09	28,781
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	116.4	115.3	110.6	277.3	277.6	234.8	37.30	37.70	33.23	19,025
Other leather products (f).....	110.5	106.5	113.1	247.1	237.1	230.8	42.25	42.06	38.48	9,756
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.6	126.5	156.1	327.1	325.1	370.3	46.60	46.37	42.68	61,789
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	87.9	90.1	131.0	223.0	223.1	324.3	42.89	41.87	41.61	18,457
Woollen goods.....	124.0	121.7	144.2	318.7	317.4	330.3	45.49	46.18	40.65	12,048
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	182.6	179.2	226.0	494.0	488.9	545.8	51.23	51.65	45.73	14,672
Clothing (textile and fur).....	137.8	139.5	140.8	300.5	312.2	287.5	37.42	38.41	35.02	94,549
Men's clothing.....	152.7	153.8	148.9	321.5	337.5	295.6	36.04	37.57	33.96	33,000
Women's clothing.....	154.5	160.0	151.7	336.7	357.1	302.5	37.77	38.68	34.38	22,945
Knit goods.....	100.5	101.7	119.5	242.2	250.3	270.7	38.57	39.41	36.24	20,539
Fur goods.....	143.0	140.6	153.4	288.9	283.3	278.8	49.15	49.02	44.41	4,101
Hats and caps.....	96.3	97.3	100.4	206.3	207.6	203.6	39.77	39.60	37.41	4,018
Wood products.....	136.3	173.7	187.1	334.7	454.9	448.6	47.43	50.57	46.30	67,382
Saw and planing mills.....	123.3	186.8	202.9	299.0	496.9	491.1	48.27	52.93	48.19	36,289
Furniture.....	161.8	158.6	172.4	406.0	396.5	396.1	47.51	47.34	43.47	19,310
Other wood products (g).....	146.0	148.4	151.2	368.3	375.5	356.5	44.70	44.86	41.75	11,785
Paper products.....	186.7	184.4	192.4	458.9	450.1	464.0	66.03	65.58	64.78	77,040
Pulp and paper mills.....	182.0	179.3	184.7	459.3	448.2	467.3	71.38	70.68	71.56	55,756
Other paper products (h).....	200.2	198.9	214.8	457.3	457.1	452.2	52.01	52.35	47.94	21,284
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	158.3	157.1	160.3	328.6	326.6	305.8	58.95	59.05	54.15	45,609
Iron and steel products.....	249.5	248.6	246.7	611.9	618.3	559.4	62.04	62.92	57.34	179,041
Agricultural implements.....	391.5	389.4	353.1	1062.1	1120.0	950.6	63.56	67.17	62.94	19,554
Boilers and plate work.....	260.2	254.8	230.6	643.4	629.4	557.1	63.74	63.68	62.09	6,641
Fabricated and structural steel.....	338.7	340.3	292.8	784.8	777.4	591.8	68.57	67.61	59.96	9,335
Hardware and tools.....	205.2	206.9	227.5	522.2	525.3	526.6	58.26	58.10	53.02	11,814
Heating and cooking appliances.....	155.9	148.3	188.2	363.8	347.7	408.9	55.15	55.42	51.30	7,163
Iron castings.....	238.9	243.3	260.0	614.7	639.4	644.5	59.96	61.24	58.01	20,273
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.5	276.1	256.1	661.8	660.9	567.5	60.77	60.77	56.27	35,061
Primary iron and steel.....	232.7	231.4	216.9	551.2	557.2	461.1	66.91	68.04	59.56	37,532
Sheet metal products.....	216.2	211.8	227.3	542.7	525.6	521.6	58.23	57.56	53.24	16,252
Wire and wire products.....	148.5	150.9	158.7	374.6	381.1	380.2	63.13	63.20	59.97	6,061

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	310.5	298.0	258.7	724.1	673.0	561.3	62.11	60.14	57.81	156,351
Aircraft and parts	852.2	830.1	549.0	2144.1	2173.2	1250.7	63.32	65.88	57.35	30,440
Motor vehicles	272.1	236.0	262.6	682.1	503.8	592.2	67.84	57.78	61.09	34,306
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	286.4	280.5	273.6	748.6	740.5	662.4	63.38	64.03	58.43	22,517
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	202.8	201.3	180.6	425.8	413.7	372.3	57.69	56.46	56.68	41,467
Shipbuilding and repairing	566.4	564.2	386.1	1191.0	1178.5	738.7	59.94	59.54	54.71	24,614
Non-ferrous metal products	227.8	225.1	230.2	534.3	520.8	486.4	64.04	63.18	57.56	49,934
Aluminum products	510.2	501.1	536.2	1285.9	1256.0	1199.7	61.75	61.42	55.30	7,633
Brass and copper products	193.7	192.5	215.4	473.9	467.4	471.2	61.07	60.60	54.47	9,471
Smelting and refining	216.7	212.3	200.5	501.6	485.5	427.4	68.98	68.14	63.50	25,369
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.6	316.3	333.1	806.5	793.3	759.7	61.31	61.31	55.74	65,864
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	243.6	238.7	255.8	601.7	597.9	592.1	57.39	58.20	53.72	27,317
Clay products	216.2	208.6	220.8	546.9	539.0	529.6	53.86	55.04	50.98	5,869
Glass and glass products	230.2	220.7	254.3	563.4	548.2	593.1	56.63	57.46	53.95	7,164
Products of petroleum and coal	198.0	191.9	175.7	430.3	425.7	335.9	77.82	79.45	67.97	12,587
Chemical products	242.2	241.2	234.4	521.0	522.3	465.7	60.64	61.04	55.92	51,701
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	219.7	219.4	225.0	449.7	445.6	412.6	55.11	54.69	49.39	8,004
Acids, alkalis and salts	252.2	250.2	243.4	545.5	547.0	494.1	66.31	67.02	62.24	7,279
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	191.1	191.0	202.6	454.3	458.6	451.3	47.50	47.99	44.85	19,981
Construction	203.6	192.3	190.4	583.4	562.3	495.7	53.85	54.96	48.81	244,109
Building and structures (k)	417.0	407.3	415.4	1009.0	1002.0	899.7	58.56	59.54	52.32	143,493
Highways, bridges and streets	110.3	99.3	97.8	307.7	281.3	252.2	46.34	47.05	42.84	94,249
Transportation, storage, communication	190.2	186.9	183.2	375.7	368.7	346.2	56.51	56.43	54.12	340,933
Transportation	179.9	176.6	173.3	363.2	357.5	339.6	58.12	58.29	56.45	269,042
Air transport and airports	690.8	689.7	591.1	1507.0	1500.8	1114.9	73.59	73.40	63.62	7,668
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.5	167.1	174.5	385.0	373.3	362.2	62.09	60.36	56.09	28,518
Steam railways	170.3	167.9	163.6	327.7	328.3	316.8	57.93	58.84	58.28	180,609
Maintenance of equipment	216.9	220.3	211.3	437.2	447.6	421.1	55.91	56.36	55.29	26,090
Maintenance of ways and structures	158.2	154.0	149.5	329.0	329.6	312.5	46.27	47.61	46.51	43,463
Transportation — Steam railways	165.6	162.7	159.7	308.4	307.7	300.0	64.09	65.12	64.71	101,663
Telegraphs	180.7	182.6	174.1	354.9	350.8	341.3	50.90	49.78	50.82	9,393
Truck transportation	244.1	242.9	238.7	597.8	584.5	522.5	54.87	53.90	49.00	15,079
Water transportation (m)	188.3	175.6	176.5	410.1	369.6	350.7	55.15	53.30	50.32	35,952
Storage	154.8	152.0	145.1	309.0	297.3	258.3	52.07	51.03	47.05	16,777
Grain elevators	142.8	140.1	135.1	276.3	265.6	231.7	51.96	50.91	46.73	12,619
Storage and warehouse	208.0	204.3	190.9	480.6	463.0	404.8	52.39	51.40	48.07	4,158
Communication	292.2	288.7	283.7	511.0	495.5	447.5	49.95	49.04	45.06	55,114
Radio broadcasting	420.6	417.2	407.4	845.7	833.8	712.2	56.09	55.76	50.60	4,383
Telephone	287.7	284.3	280.9	497.5	481.8	438.9	49.32	48.33	44.56	50,271
Public utility operation	200.5	194.7	193.8	415.2	409.3	369.3	61.00	61.92	56.22	43,007
Electric light and power	215.4	209.2	207.1	441.9	435.5	391.7	61.30	62.21	56.50	39,024
Other public utilities (n)	119.4	115.9	119.5	255.5	252.2	233.4	58.07	59.05	53.49	3,983
Trade	177.2	174.2	173.3	377.6	370.3	345.5	46.54	46.43	43.53	325,898
Wholesale	188.8	186.0	179.9	380.6	374.0	335.1	54.18	54.04	50.06	114,714
Retail	171.5	168.4	170.8	375.6	367.8	350.9	42.39	42.29	40.84	211,184
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.0	179.0	172.0	306.7	305.4	273.6	49.56	49.62	46.23	107,771
Banking, investment and loan	200.1	199.0	190.0	332.1	331.7	297.0	46.89	46.08	43.21	66,563
Insurance	152.9	152.0	147.9	275.0	272.9	245.2	55.58	55.46	51.17	40,543
Service	196.3	188.5	188.8	396.7	384.3	363.7	33.76	34.06	31.60	87,432
Hotels and restaurants	199.3	187.4	192.0	412.6	392.0	375.8	30.04	30.37	28.35	51,510
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	166.3	164.6	162.9	340.8	340.2	318.8	33.30	33.57	31.69	20,798
Other service (o)	244.7	242.0	233.6	429.1	421.2	396.1	47.03	46.68	44.32	15,124
Industrial composite	184.5	182.5	183.6	423.5	420.2	392.5	53.90	54.08	50.17	2,402,574

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	252.4	250.7	185.4	654.4	669.8	419.9	40.48	41.72	35.36	1,040
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.4	171.4	160.7	349.8	390.0	322.8	48.83	53.47	47.21	1,444
Trade.....	158.1	150.7	147.1	279.4	265.1	252.6	29.36	29.21	28.36	844
Industrial composite.....	196.5	191.7	186.9	398.0	404.9	353.5	40.32	42.07	37.63	4,607
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	90.4	89.7	87.7	264.2	256.5	235.8	59.08	57.81	54.37	14,344
Coal.....	86.3	86.5	85.1	257.2	252.9	231.3	60.28	59.17	55.02	12,969
Manufacturing.....	180.2	177.5	159.3	397.5	387.3	322.8	48.51	48.00	44.73	28,800
Food and beverages.....	154.6	152.9	130.5	340.2	333.6	288.5	35.36	35.08	36.49	5,408
Canned and cured fish.....	210.6	206.8	177.1	483.2	476.0	413.2	34.19	34.29	37.40	2,912
Iron and steel products.....	160.7	159.4	148.2	355.4	347.4	294.1	58.49	57.63	52.68	8,200
Primary iron and steel.....	158.1	157.2	137.7	347.7	338.6	273.9	61.90	60.63	54.24	6,212
Transportation equipment.....	399.5	390.6	291.4	752.0	721.5	479.0	55.14	54.11	48.48	6,948
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	341.8	332.4	222.6	604.7	573.8	333.3	55.27	53.89	47.18	4,659
Construction.....	235.6	178.5	218.0	411.8	320.6	399.7	35.58	36.56	37.12	15,131
Building and structures (k).....	185.2	200.5	239.2	309.3	327.6	398.0	39.65	38.77	39.08	4,431
Highways, bridges and streets.....	265.5	165.4	205.6	490.4	315.3	400.9	33.90	34.98	35.79	10,700
Transportation, storage, communication.....	169.7	168.3	164.4	315.9	318.4	298.2	47.19	47.95	46.00	13,481
Steam railways.....	150.5	151.0	149.1	299.0	306.7	296.8	53.23	54.40	53.33	7,109
Water transportation (m).....	165.3	164.6	158.3	269.0	267.4	231.2	38.14	38.07	34.22	3,098
Trade.....	193.9	189.0	183.1	365.5	358.6	322.6	38.18	38.43	35.68	11,445
Wholesale.....	192.4	190.5	182.7	357.5	350.5	318.5	46.59	46.14	43.62	3,745
Retail.....	194.6	188.2	183.3	371.0	364.2	325.3	34.09	34.59	31.88	7,700
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.5	175.1	165.2	291.1	291.3	270.0	45.41	45.52	44.74	3,001
Industrial composite.....	160.2	151.5	149.6	341.5	326.0	303.7	45.66	46.10	43.52	90,786
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	183.8	120.1	196.4	696.2	436.0	643.0	45.78	43.88	40.09	5,437
Manufacturing.....	170.4	168.3	173.1	413.9	403.1	397.2	49.05	48.37	45.96	19,329
Wood products.....	122.7	118.9	160.6	358.0	301.1	387.3	39.21	36.24	34.51	2,626
Saw and planing mills.....	129.4	125.7	167.0	359.5	322.2	406.9	39.54	36.47	34.66	2,497
Pulp and paper mills.....	165.1	162.9	173.1	452.4	454.6	468.2	69.40	70.70	68.54	3,742
Transportation equipment.....	247.5	241.7	164.9	462.9	469.8	325.7	54.04	56.16	57.06	3,000
Construction.....	251.6	274.1	222.8	588.8	586.4	477.3	41.67	38.10	38.15	10,365
Building and structures (k).....	411.1	384.0	447.3	888.2	796.2	826.9	44.98	43.17	38.48	3,868
Highways, bridges and streets.....	204.4	241.6	156.3	479.7	509.9	349.9	39.70	35.71	37.87	6,497
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.6	170.8	164.4	336.0	334.2	329.1	51.71	50.77	51.92	13,180
Steam railways.....	170.2	168.1	166.7	342.0	338.3	343.6	55.71	55.79	57.15	9,403
Water transportation (m).....	98.1	120.8	100.0	180.7	188.9	164.5	36.87	31.51	32.92	1,298
Trade.....	177.0	172.7	168.8	346.3	342.8	325.2	37.46	37.99	36.95	8,560
Wholesale.....	173.5	167.8	162.8	318.0	310.8	292.7	43.02	43.47	41.82	3,098
Retail.....	179.1	175.6	172.2	369.7	369.3	349.8	34.30	34.93	34.41	5,462
Industrial composite.....	178.5	174.6	174.9	401.6	383.4	377.1	45.78	44.67	43.60	62,288
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	191.4	145.6	195.7	712.9	461.1	653.8	52.47	44.62	47.07	32,636
Mining.....	164.6	160.3	166.8	375.1	364.6	328.0	63.73	63.59	58.49	20,166
Gold (a).....	94.3	93.4	88.5	184.3	180.6	159.2	62.48	61.84	57.17	4,880
Other metal (b).....	332.1	326.3	313.4	666.2	641.5	562.5	65.02	63.73	58.18	7,330
Non-metal (c).....	163.3	156.1	158.4	477.2	465.4	435.4	63.30	64.58	59.56	7,956
Manufacturing.....	185.7	184.5	183.9	463.8	463.3	423.6	52.00	52.27	47.91	361,690
Tobacco.....	119.0	115.4	118.9	388.1	370.9	355.7	58.15	57.32	53.36	7,806
Leather products.....	111.4	110.2	104.0	256.3	259.5	212.6	34.46	35.28	30.60	15,247
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	106.4	107.2	99.5	254.7	260.3	204.5	34.40	35.55	30.09	11,696
Textile products (except clothing).....	123.1	123.7	169.0	313.7	315.8	396.5	44.99	45.07	41.39	32,115
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	72.6	73.7	131.4	178.4	176.9	309.9	41.89	40.94	40.20	10,314
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	188.3	187.5	239.9	496.4	503.4	572.9	48.43	49.30	43.86	10,416
Clothing (textile and fur).....	150.8	153.9	150.1	325.8	345.8	300.1	35.59	37.02	32.92	54,830
Men's clothing.....	159.4	159.9	155.8	345.9	360.0	316.6	34.92	36.23	32.50	19,247
Women's clothing.....	160.6	169.9	151.9	344.5	381.7	298.8	35.93	37.64	32.72	15,748
Knit goods.....	110.3	113.4	132.2	263.0	284.0	293.3	35.02	37.81	33.64	8,494
Wood products.....	169.6	162.5	178.2	448.0	424.8	444.3	42.46	42.01	40.11	19,319
Saw and planing mills.....	186.8	221.8	197.8	555.0	521.0	546.5	42.71	41.92	39.73	9,619
Furniture.....	160.9	152.1	169.1	365.0	345.6	367.3	42.89	42.97	41.09	5,806

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952
							\$	£	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	175.7	171.5	182.6	453.8	434.4	465.7	67.70	66.41	66.87	32,283
Pulp and paper mills.....	169.3	164.1	174.3	449.1	427.9	465.2	72.56	71.33	72.99	26,279
Other paper products (h).....	210.9	212.0	227.6	488.5	482.8	469.6	46.40	45.63	41.33	6,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	154.7	152.7	153.0	336.6	336.3	309.2	57.61	58.32	53.52	11,131
Iron and steel products.....	261.0	290.3	237.4	640.9	641.6	529.2	59.37	59.58	54.00	40,991
Machinery mfg. (i).....	285.4	285.5	224.3	681.8	681.4	494.1	59.83	59.77	54.53	11,018
Primary iron and steel.....	181.2	181.1	172.1	464.0	466.1	410.5	61.32	61.61	57.11	5,212
Transportation equipment.....	355.0	351.4	266.1	747.0	759.3	545.4	56.97	58.51	55.57	40,554
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	213.9	215.2	180.2	444.1	445.8	370.7	57.29	57.16	56.76	17,758
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	660.8	658.2	395.8	1444.1	1404.7	828.0	57.97	56.61	55.50	8,756
Non-ferrous metal products.....	308.1	309.8	285.7	739.4	730.8	604.3	62.69	61.62	54.86	16,915
Smelting and refining.....	358.2	364.0	325.7	856.0	843.1	677.2	66.76	64.72	58.09	9,554
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	336.7	335.3	336.6	796.2	804.8	725.2	58.24	59.11	53.17	17,681
Chemical products.....	248.4	248.0	236.8	535.8	536.6	467.2	59.26	59.42	54.07	20,927
Construction.....	127.5	114.9	109.0	392.9	371.2	294.0	49.59	52.14	43.42	76,665
Building and structures (k).....	326.6	306.7	298.1	779.8	771.5	618.1	53.13	55.62	45.93	42,569
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.5	54.5	53.9	197.6	170.2	144.1	43.56	45.14	38.64	30,877
Transportation, storage, communication.....	209.9	203.3	203.8	418.7	401.5	390.8	57.13	56.57	55.03	89,355
Steam railways.....	185.4	182.2	180.3	351.4	349.4	349.5	56.67	57.35	57.97	44,600
Water transportation (m).....	220.6	189.1	208.5	479.2	393.1	433.0	56.36	53.93	54.06	14,332
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	174.3	175.9	175.0	417.3	411.9	367.6	58.45	57.14	51.30	12,074
Communication.....	325.1	321.8	326.2	553.0	525.8	489.4	55.50	53.30	49.43	14,808
Public utility operation.....	173.7	167.9	171.0	353.5	344.4	311.8	59.21	59.67	53.02	9,354
Trade.....	168.8	166.4	164.8	356.5	353.1	325.2	44.79	44.99	42.04	73,862
Wholesale.....	180.6	179.3	174.9	368.6	361.7	328.6	54.77	54.13	50.87	27,638
Retail.....	162.4	159.4	160.7	346.8	346.3	323.3	38.82	39.47	38.16	46,224
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	161.3	160.3	151.9	271.4	268.7	238.8	49.97	49.80	46.58	28,635
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.5	185.1	175.6	305.9	303.3	269.4	46.84	46.55	43.57	17,601
Insurance.....	131.7	130.1	123.9	232.0	229.4	205.7	54.94	55.02	51.77	10,852
Service.....	203.3	196.7	188.9	413.7	404.3	369.7	32.75	33.08	30.68	23,213
Hotels and restaurants.....	199.2	189.3	188.8	404.2	389.8	366.6	28.43	28.85	27.23	13,009
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	177.8	175.1	167.4	371.9	373.5	340.1	32.34	32.98	31.45	6,183
Industrial composite.....	176.6	170.9	171.0	426.5	413.0	381.8	51.40	51.45	47.52	715,576
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	170.8	179.7	202.5	578.9	586.1	677.0	52.00	50.05	51.30	16,662
Mining.....	106.0	105.8	102.8	204.2	203.6	194.6	65.66	65.64	60.49	29,634
Gold (a).....	68.0	68.4	71.4	120.1	121.3	118.1	62.09	62.30	57.62	12,978
Other metal (b).....	190.7	189.3	176.8	399.1	395.6	353.3	70.83	70.73	65.99	12,952
Manufacturing.....	199.7	194.9	201.9	497.7	483.1	462.9	59.13	58.79	54.41	555,879
Food and beverages.....	167.8	153.9	162.3	372.9	345.6	332.8	51.76	52.29	47.77	56,417
Meat products.....	180.2	176.2	165.6	406.1	402.4	357.8	60.03	60.85	57.60	8,783
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	198.4	132.6	177.1	486.9	339.7	398.8	40.36	42.12	37.04	9,975
Bread and other bakery products.....	152.7	148.9	158.9	324.7	316.6	318.4	49.35	49.34	46.47	7,989
Breweries and distilleries.....	210.2	205.1	202.0	466.5	444.1	388.8	69.31	67.63	60.11	5,919
Rubber products.....	144.4	160.1	167.8	370.0	410.2	394.6	60.06	60.08	55.14	13,363
Leather products.....	115.5	112.2	120.0	269.4	258.6	252.2	44.84	44.33	40.39	12,113
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	128.4	127.2	131.4	303.9	294.9	281.4	42.39	41.50	38.35	6,501
Textile products (except clothing).....	127.3	126.3	137.7	337.6	331.6	335.9	49.15	48.67	45.03	25,974
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	123.2	128.7	135.9	326.4	336.0	369.8	44.11	43.44	44.49	6,792
Woollen goods.....	106.8	103.9	126.9	278.3	271.8	293.6	47.12	47.30	41.96	7,521
Clothing (textile and fur).....	115.1	115.4	124.4	258.0	261.2	262.4	41.02	41.41	38.65	31,179
Men's clothing.....	132.5	134.5	129.9	264.5	283.3	248.7	38.95	41.09	37.51	9,814
Women's clothing.....	135.0	133.5	144.8	307.0	296.6	288.7	43.44	42.42	38.17	5,411
Knit goods.....	93.0	92.9	111.4	228.7	229.6	259.1	40.87	41.06	38.67	10,803
Wood products.....	165.6	163.5	177.1	429.8	418.6	417.1	48.30	47.66	43.80	27,631
Saw and planing mills.....	175.0	170.0	188.8	456.2	433.2	443.5	48.40	47.32	43.64	11,422
Furniture.....	160.1	159.8	175.2	421.8	418.8	415.7	49.48	49.21	44.45	10,838
Paper products.....	194.8	193.6	198.4	456.6	453.8	466.3	63.97	63.99	64.15	31,013
Pulp and paper mills.....	201.0	199.4	196.8	474.4	468.6	487.0	70.05	69.70	73.37	18,987
Other paper products (h).....	185.9	185.1	200.7	424.1	427.0	428.5	54.39	54.99	50.90	12,031
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	164.5	163.6	169.0	341.3	338.8	321.6	60.56	60.45	55.56	25,014
Iron and steel products.....	250.1	248.8	255.0	622.9	632.7	591.6	63.49	64.82	59.04	114,486
Agricultural implements.....	385.8	383.5	353.3	1047.4	1108.2	954.5	64.36	68.49	64.04	18,239
Iron castings.....	223.9	229.3	256.8	577.3	614.1	655.5	60.93	63.24	60.03	11,868
Machinery mfg. (i).....	259.0	258.0	260.2	632.2	628.7	584.1	62.02	61.91	57.59	19,746
Primary iron and steel.....	278.3	276.0	268.3	649.4	660.4	654.0	69.50	71.29	61.50	24,908
Sheet metal products.....	222.3	217.0	242.5	548.3	536.0	562.4	57.65	57.75	53.61	9,831
Transportation equipment.....	310.2	289.1	271.7	796.7	695.4	632.8	66.35	62.14	60.18	84,558
Motor vehicles.....	272.8	235.2	264.5	685.0	498.6	596.3	68.52	57.84	61.51	32,750
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	290.6	284.1	276.8	772.0	761.7	683.7	63.76	64.36	59.12	21,777
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	203.6	196.1	179.4	472.8	423.5	397.9	61.82	57.47	59.36	9,085

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	220.2	216.0	233.9	508.5	491.5	488.8	64.06	63.12	57.81	27,222
Brass and copper products	169.4	168.1	202.4	425.7	410.6	452.1	63.92	62.12	56.55	5,216
Smelting and refining	204.5	195.0	188.5	450.3	429.0	390.4	70.01	69.93	65.85	11,235
Electrical apparatus and supplies	312.1	305.2	329.3	805.2	783.6	769.7	62.73	62.41	56.84	46,899
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	236.6	233.9	254.5	599.1	598.7	600.9	60.67	61.33	56.58	13,839
Chemical products	248.2	245.5	242.3	528.6	527.3	477.8	61.84	62.35	57.14	26,315
Construction	293.3	279.2	281.7	807.3	760.4	706.7	59.36	58.73	54.14	86,304
Building and structures (k)	526.3	503.2	513.2	1271.5	1203.9	1134.7	62.47	61.86	57.31	60,934
Highways, bridges and streets	129.1	125.6	125.0	358.0	342.0	309.5	52.10	51.15	46.50	23,034
Transportation, storage, communication	194.5	192.2	187.4	380.0	377.1	351.9	57.16	57.42	55.00	108,540
Steam railways	160.5	158.9	152.3	303.6	308.6	293.8	57.55	59.09	58.75	54,266
Electric and motor transportation (p)	218.6	216.7	223.3	516.9	497.6	478.0	61.04	59.29	55.40	20,008
Communication	304.9	302.0	301.6	504.7	485.7	456.0	50.21	48.79	45.87	21,558
Public utility operation	226.3	219.8	218.8	451.6	447.4	409.3	63.45	64.72	59.48	20,372
Trade	179.7	176.6	175.4	391.6	382.4	360.1	47.49	47.21	44.73	134,018
Wholesale	200.0	196.7	190.2	409.4	401.4	360.0	56.49	56.32	52.26	42,301
Retail	171.7	168.6	170.9	381.6	371.7	360.2	43.34	42.99	42.17	91,717
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.1	184.9	179.1	319.9	318.8	287.1	50.98	51.14	47.54	49,910
Banking, investment and loan	200.3	198.5	191.0	337.3	336.6	304.2	47.32	47.67	44.75	28,464
Service	197.3	193.2	191.7	406.2	397.5	374.8	34.80	34.79	32.55	36,036
Hotels and restaurants	203.8	197.8	200.1	441.2	426.4	406.2	29.92	29.80	27.96	20,299
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	152.7	151.3	149.4	310.7	308.4	291.5	33.35	33.40	31.83	8,039
Other services (o)	253.8	250.7	240.8	446.4	441.3	411.6	49.16	49.19	46.82	7,698
Industrial composite	195.7	191.6	194.7	450.1	438.5	416.4	56.36	56.10	52.38	1,037,355
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	187.2	184.8	182.3	397.7	392.5	365.2	51.99	51.98	49.02	38,315
Food and beverages	161.6	154.4	159.8	352.5	340.3	327.5	54.92	55.46	51.67	7,642
Meat products	174.0	159.8	169.6	374.1	354.8	343.4	60.71	62.68	57.16	3,137
Clothing (textile and fur)	200.4	195.8	196.5	442.2	442.6	415.9	36.07	36.96	34.36	5,146
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.5	131.5	131.1	252.6	251.9	228.6	54.56	54.83	49.89	2,813
Iron and steel products	275.5	278.2	269.8	612.3	629.1	557.6	55.93	56.89	51.91	4,940
Transportation equipment	198.5	197.3	185.4	387.2	378.2	352.3	54.98	54.00	53.55	9,504
Construction	310.3	309.7	338.8	736.7	725.7	665.2	53.89	53.19	50.33	8,837
Building and structures (k)	371.9	371.2	532.9	865.4	852.8	1178.9	56.57	55.85	53.65	5,348
Transportation, storage, communication	191.0	188.0	182.3	368.1	361.9	333.2	57.16	57.12	54.45	35,223
Steam railways	185.6	181.6	176.5	366.3	359.6	340.3	60.19	60.42	58.82	23,903
Storage	154.4	153.4	151.3	239.2	235.8	214.2	48.21	47.86	45.35	3,394
Trade	150.5	149.8	149.9	304.8	304.8	287.7	47.05	47.27	44.21	25,980
Wholesale	160.0	158.5	156.0	295.5	294.4	271.2	49.70	49.98	46.94	10,429
Retail	144.7	144.5	147.2	311.9	313.0	297.2	45.27	45.47	42.91	15,551
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.3	167.2	159.5	276.2	275.1	244.0	47.76	47.58	44.21	6,808
Service	169.0	164.3	171.2	294.2	284.4	289.7	30.71	30.54	29.36	5,143
Hotels and restaurants	168.4	161.6	172.1	297.7	282.7	293.5	29.83	29.50	28.82	2,937
Industrial composite	178.6	176.6	177.6	361.9	357.6	339.2	52.11	52.07	49.15	126,518
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	183.5	178.2	176.0	384.4	376.1	336.2	52.47	52.88	47.61	8,292
Food and beverages	192.0	184.9	190.0	393.6	380.2	364.5	51.10	51.25	47.82	4,560
Meat products	214.3	198.4	233.2	544.3	505.5	529.9	62.85	63.04	56.23	1,215
Dairy products	172.0	173.1	171.7	307.6	311.9	294.6	41.52	41.83	39.82	1,491
Construction	171.2	170.4	159.7	479.6	474.7	374.6	54.72	54.41	45.69	8,255
Building and structures (k)	402.9	397.2	323.6	1081.7	1061.9	645.8	58.11	57.87	43.20	4,537
Highways, bridges and streets	100.6	101.3	109.7	269.4	269.7	279.5	50.57	50.28	47.93	3,718
Transportation, storage, communication	144.5	141.3	139.7	283.0	279.7	261.0	54.59	55.17	52.09	19,481
Steam railways	143.7	141.5	139.0	274.0	276.1	261.3	58.26	59.65	57.44	12,677
Storage	108.5	103.9	106.4	229.6	210.5	197.9	47.51	45.49	41.90	3,771
Trade	166.8	163.8	161.9	350.3	341.5	312.7	46.59	46.24	42.76	13,517
Wholesale	176.2	173.9	168.3	347.4	343.2	309.6	50.93	50.98	47.01	6,090
Retail	159.8	156.2	158.0	353.2	339.7	315.0	43.03	42.32	40.03	7,427
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.6	168.3	165.6	282.1	279.9	256.6	42.87	42.63	39.75	3,496
Service	161.5	161.1	163.3	361.6	359.3	344.3	32.16	32.02	30.08	2,443
Industrial composite	161.2	158.5	154.6	339.3	334.4	298.0	51.03	51.15	46.71	58,097

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	203.3	203.0	191.0	512.0	507.1	449.1	70.41	69.82	65.52	17,275
Coal.....	94.1	95.3	98.8	222.4	220.6	229.4	61.73	60.45	60.65	5,904
Oil and natural gas wells.....	581.1	575.0	536.3	1343.8	1333.5	1139.2	74.68	74.89	68.14	10,012
Manufacturing.....	244.2	237.9	214.0	533.0	520.9	428.0	54.52	54.70	50.19	24,391
Food and beverages.....	205.2	199.7	188.2	436.2	435.2	376.9	53.65	55.00	50.55	8,370
Meat products.....	206.5	209.1	182.2	475.9	490.9	401.7	59.94	61.06	57.34	3,741
Wood products.....	244.8	230.7	215.8	605.8	583.4	493.7	45.01	45.99	41.61	2,852
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	139.3	136.6	130.5	253.1	243.4	215.4	55.63	54.56	50.52	1,109
Iron and steel products.....	600.7	601.1	528.4	1512.2	1505.8	1141.3	60.36	60.06	51.78	2,661
Transportation equipment.....	245.7	244.7	186.2	485.1	474.9	357.0	54.63	53.69	53.04	4,459
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	295.7	280.8	303.5	636.4	609.7	618.6	49.99	50.42	47.33	1,771
Products of petroleum and coal.....	280.8	263.7	190.0	742.9	671.0	398.1	75.57	72.70	62.64	1,261
Construction.....	357.3	344.9	377.7	820.4	817.9	826.4	53.30	55.04	50.73	15,357
Building and structures (k).....	660.4	635.5	768.0	1396.9	1377.0	1572.4	56.24	57.61	54.36	8,215
Highways, bridges and streets.....	230.0	222.8	222.6	526.1	530.1	464.4	50.10	52.11	45.69	6,981
Transportation, storage, communication.....	189.9	187.1	180.0	374.9	372.8	335.2	58.14	58.68	54.86	23,729
Steam railways.....	180.3	177.1	173.8	352.1	351.4	330.6	60.68	61.68	59.15	14,428
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	272.4	270.9	247.1	628.6	639.0	481.3	59.39	60.72	50.12	3,190
Storage.....	120.1	120.3	114.9	215.3	207.2	192.9	48.13	46.25	45.15	2,606
Trade.....	200.7	196.6	193.1	416.9	404.5	367.9	47.71	47.24	43.75	22,137
Wholesale.....	209.2	208.1	198.2	398.6	393.2	348.3	51.44	51.00	47.58	8,387
Retail.....	195.9	190.1	190.8	430.5	412.8	370.8	45.43	44.89	41.87	13,750
Service.....	221.9	181.2	199.7	438.8	386.8	377.0	33.27	35.91	31.11	6,363
Hotels and restaurants.....	235.3	178.2	205.2	474.1	401.5	395.1	31.90	35.66	29.96	4,739
Industrial composite.....	220.4	214.1	208.9	473.6	464.9	418.3	54.66	55.23	50.93	117,512
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	40.8	192.7	225.3	100.5	478.4	499.2	74.49	74.96	66.89	3,230
Mining.....	122.5	122.6	107.4	273.9	274.2	214.8	68.40	68.44	61.22	12,452
Gold (a).....	59.3	59.3	53.6	117.0	113.6	98.4	68.59	66.65	63.87	2,345
Other metal (b).....	200.0	204.5	161.3	515.3	524.5	369.3	75.99	75.66	67.54	6,778
Coal.....	77.1	76.6	80.1	183.3	175.9	172.7	62.61	60.40	56.78	1,999
Manufacturing.....	148.3	198.1	210.4	363.7	492.0	459.1	62.20	63.00	55.38	56,804
Food and beverages.....	162.3	143.5	181.7	392.4	362.5	374.0	54.40	56.85	46.34	12,529
Canned and cured fish.....	156.0	129.7	169.2	392.8	351.8	370.4	55.08	59.31	48.05	4,755
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	181.1	121.3	245.8	415.1	277.2	461.2	38.78	38.65	32.07	1,842
Wood products.....	62.0	198.0	211.0	160.2	513.1	491.0	62.22	62.43	56.03	9,145
Saw and planing mills.....	54.2	203.9	217.9	143.0	528.1	507.4	64.11	63.01	56.60	7,148
Paper products.....	211.6	217.7	224.0	498.9	510.8	449.2	70.48	70.13	60.00	6,790
Pulp and paper mills.....	205.9	215.5	215.3	489.8	503.3	429.4	74.57	73.20	62.55	5,098
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	176.2	176.4	186.5	362.5	358.3	340.6	64.22	63.43	56.91	3,116
Iron and steel products.....	288.3	295.1	309.2	690.6	701.9	666.8	66.94	66.46	60.17	6,074
Transportation equipment.....	416.5	427.5	375.3	979.6	1024.9	757.1	65.86	67.14	56.50	7,085
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	584.8	601.6	523.2	1411.0	1490.2	1068.9	67.76	69.57	57.38	5,637
Non-ferrous metal products.....	131.2	126.5	130.9	321.8	314.2	308.3	68.92	69.82	66.64	4,334
Smelting and refining.....	121.6	117.2	120.3	303.1	295.7	294.4	69.59	70.40	68.31	3,832
Chemical products.....	204.2	204.0	203.4	465.6	477.8	451.0	63.98	65.73	62.22	2,461
Construction.....	295.0	315.2	275.6	808.1	903.6	658.9	64.98	68.01	56.40	22,527
Building and structures (k).....	508.5	585.0	518.9	1289.4	1553.4	1099.5	71.52	74.90	59.72	13,156
Highways, bridges and streets.....	180.6	171.3	158.1	469.4	450.9	378.5	55.66	56.36	51.08	9,055
Transportation, storage, communication.....	184.1	180.9	175.8	377.1	366.0	335.0	57.81	57.09	53.67	36,501
Steam railways.....	176.9	175.5	167.1	345.8	343.1	324.1	60.90	60.91	60.43	13,510
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	141.5	140.9	147.0	294.3	286.2	282.5	59.52	58.10	54.98	4,501
Water transportation (m).....	167.5	160.7	157.4	366.2	338.6	301.6	57.51	55.43	50.34	9,068
Communication.....	238.4	233.9	226.9	456.1	454.5	394.1	46.75	47.49	42.04	6,569
Public utility operation.....	188.4	183.9	181.9	455.4	456.4	384.7	69.07	70.92	61.32	4,483
Trade.....	198.7	194.2	199.6	441.9	429.4	401.3	50.77	50.47	45.95	35,535
Wholesale.....	197.9	191.2	181.1	426.2	417.8	351.0	57.36	58.19	51.36	12,887
Retail.....	199.2	195.9	209.0	453.5	437.9	433.5	47.02	46.15	43.58	22,648
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.6	224.4	214.8	392.5	395.1	345.3	49.04	49.42	45.03	8,160
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.8	258.2	245.7	434.1	439.0	379.7	45.09	45.72	41.55	5,984
Service.....	188.7	184.7	189.8	383.1	373.7	360.0	37.79	37.65	34.79	10,145
Hotels and restaurants.....	197.0	191.4	191.5	403.4	386.9	364.0	34.62	34.19	32.19	6,196
Industrial composite.....	167.8	195.1	197.4	377.4	452.3	408.2	58.45	60.26	53.76	189,837

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at July 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at July 1, and June 1, 1952 and July 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at July 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at July 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,327	1.0	47.61	44.84	44.59
Mining	3,840	1.7	50.21	58.18	51.14
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,440	12.7	54.05	55.46	51.64
Food and beverages	3,369	20.9	30.94	35.87	28.59
Fish processing	2,355	16.2	27.13	33.98	26.18
Pulp and paper mills	4,529	5.4	76.79	75.74	76.64
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,065	1.1	52.45	56.92	52.55
Construction	7,602	1.7	58.53	56.81	48.47
Transportation and communication	6,305	5.0	50.73	50.37	46.16
Public utility operation	502	7.2	39.39	37.39	33.76
Trade	5,850	24.7	34.73	34.91	33.64
Finance	442	45.2	39.50	39.37	38.74
Service ^{3/}	534	64.2	25.40	25.95	23.74

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,862	20.8	41.35	44.22	39.79
Food and beverages	1,737	25.2	37.54	41.87	35.27
Iron and steel products	1,012	1.2	52.54	57.11	53.16
Construction	1,021	1.7	42.61	40.40	41.97
Public utility operation	502	7.2	39.39	37.39	33.42
Trade	3,622	25.4	38.52	38.92	37.23
Finance	270	50.7	42.81	42.59	42.45
Service ^{3/}	435	62.3	26.21	27.11	25.14

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at July 1, 1952 as Compared with June 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	6.7	13.3	..	..
Mining	2.7	19.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	1.9	-0.7	-0.8	-7.2
Food and beverages	6.1	-8.5	10.4	-1.0
Fish processing	5.6	-15.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	3.0	4.4	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-9.4	-16.5	-9.8	-17.0
Construction	5.2	8.4	-1.4	4.0
Transportation and communication	-2.6	-2.0	..	..
Public utility operation	-2.9	2.3	-2.9	2.3
Trade	1.8	1.3	-1.5	-2.5
Finance	-0.2	.1	-0.4	.1
Service ^{3/}	2.1	-0.1	2.6	-0.8

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment. ^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	195.7	191.9	157.7	402.0	393.0	292.5	50.70	50.55	45.86	8,340
Food and beverages	128.9	129.7	114.6	273.1	279.2	250.9	39.17	39.81	40.50	1,894
Transportation equipment	359.1	348.3	247.7	618.0	586.8	365.3	56.75	55.56	48.63	4,320
Transportation, storage, communication	245.0	241.2	228.6	389.3	383.7	329.1	39.16	39.20	35.48	5,343
Construction	199.1	212.0	384.0	341.8	345.9	637.0	42.98	40.87	41.52	2,230
Trade	210.8	206.0	202.9	389.9	385.8	349.4	39.09	39.57	36.50	6,841
Retail	214.8	207.4	209.3	406.0	400.4	366.7	35.69	36.45	33.35	4,636
Industrial composite	204.3	201.8	202.5	381.0	376.1	346.0	43.68	43.66	40.02	25,746
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	173.3	177.1	154.7	408.0	410.0	324.5	50.44	49.61	44.95	4,766
* Transportation, storage, communication	156.3	172.0	151.0	262.5	267.5	235.4	37.62	34.83	34.92	2,844
Trade	153.0	150.2	142.5	277.5	275.1	260.6	36.50	36.85	36.80	3,059
Industrial composite	167.8	170.9	158.7	338.6	336.6	294.4	43.23	42.21	39.78	13,664
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	174.1	171.2	163.0	422.4	416.4	356.9	45.08	45.18	40.60	19,950
Leather products	104.9	99.2	105.6	219.9	212.6	191.8	30.57	31.25	26.33	3,000
Clothing (textile and fur)	185.8	183.5	176.4	415.9	375.2	334.2	32.11	29.33	26.73	2,608
Construction	97.0	90.4	99.8	308.3	293.8	280.4	45.82	46.85	40.49	4,096
Trade	184.0	180.0	185.8	370.7	362.3	344.0	38.49	38.46	35.55	6,240
Retail	170.6	165.6	185.5	331.5	321.2	339.9	34.17	34.09	34.18	4,274
Industrial composite	160.6	156.5	155.4	382.8	367.6	339.5	44.40	43.78	40.70	37,683
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	157.4	159.4	167.7	376.8	388.5	371.8	45.42	46.24	41.99	8,163
Textile products (except clothing)	224.4	230.1	243.5	551.4	559.8	572.0	42.60	42.17	40.73	2,724
Clothing (textile and fur)	58.9	60.3	83.9	123.8	141.6	168.2	34.71	38.80	33.11	1,399
Iron and steel products	269.1	275.9	240.7	550.9	590.9	494.7	53.33	55.81	53.56	2,363
Industrial composite	170.3	170.6	174.4	390.4	396.3	371.8	44.52	45.11	41.38	11,450
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	165.2	164.7	179.3	455.6	445.8	472.2	56.00	54.93	54.24	9,242
Textile products (except clothing)	69.3	72.9	99.3	181.3	187.1	247.2	40.40	39.62	38.43	1,447
Pulp and paper mills	171.7	164.7	164.1	487.4	462.6	471.1	77.42	76.60	78.29	3,738
Industrial composite	180.7	178.4	194.3	461.6	446.9	470.7	51.11	50.12	48.99	12,794
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	192.6	192.0	185.7	461.1	463.8	406.3	53.51	53.98	48.86	206,443
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.7	107.0	111.3	353.1	336.2	331.0	60.57	59.65	56.48	5,300
Leather products	120.9	120.9	112.2	283.1	288.7	232.7	37.15	37.88	32.88	8,760
Textile products (except clothing)	115.2	116.3	167.1	264.4	263.7	330.5	48.96	48.32	42.15	7,199
Clothing (textile and fur)	153.0	157.4	148.1	332.3	354.8	296.5	38.12	39.55	35.11	36,831
Men's clothing	157.1	157.8	152.5	351.2	367.6	320.1	39.77	41.45	37.00	11,713
Women's clothing	154.4	163.6	148.7	337.6	374.1	297.2	36.95	38.63	33.63	14,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.3	156.1	155.0	340.9	341.4	310.7	60.51	61.46	56.30	9,034
Iron and steel products	235.9	234.2	230.6	577.9	565.6	501.3	62.87	61.99	55.89	26,182
Transportation equipment	341.8	338.5	267.1	724.1	736.3	552.4	57.86	59.41	56.55	34,196
Railway and rolling stock equipment	227.6	229.0	191.8	472.7	474.5	394.6	67.29	67.16	56.76	17,758
Electrical apparatus and supplies	319.0	317.3	329.1	766.3	774.9	713.7	60.01	61.00	54.63	15,459
Chemical products	230.7	230.4	231.2	488.5	485.8	436.0	61.71	61.45	54.86	10,648
Construction	151.9	145.1	146.7	395.1	399.3	336.8	52.14	55.17	45.81	28,937
Building and structures (k)	349.7	332.9	336.3	801.3	810.9	695.4	52.43	55.73	46.88	21,189
Transportation, storage, communication	213.4	201.3	209.1	443.8	411.2	397.9	59.71	58.65	54.82	29,578
Electric and motor transportation (p)	176.7	176.5	173.3	431.8	423.9	368.5	60.89	59.86	53.03	9,863
Trade	164.4	162.8	160.4	351.2	347.4	319.4	46.09	46.06	43.28	54,787
Wholesale	173.5	172.8	169.3	354.7	347.5	318.1	55.51	54.62	51.81	21,400
Retail	159.1	156.9	156.3	348.1	347.3	320.3	40.06	40.52	39.03	33,367
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.4	154.1	149.0	267.6	264.3	237.1	52.49	52.30	48.52	21,461
Banking, investment and loan	169.7	169.1	165.2	292.4	289.0	258.9	51.15	50.75	46.51	12,356
Insurance	138.6	136.5	130.0	240.1	237.0	213.0	54.38	54.49	51.40	9,047
Service	183.3	184.2	174.1	393.4	390.3	355.9	35.84	35.38	33.05	16,075
Hotels and restaurants	162.7	166.4	164.7	361.6	361.8	343.4	31.14	30.48	29.23	7,331
Industrial composite	182.5	180.3	176.3	415.4	413.3	367.6	52.03	52.38	47.65	361,109
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	167.4	164.2	172.8	376.5	366.6	369.2	55.13	54.72	52.44	15,540
Pulp and paper mills	155.3	152.4	163.7	390.3	378.1	418.0	69.00	68.14	70.13	4,048
Printing, publishing and allied industries	174.5	176.0	179.5	328.2	333.3	315.0	55.00	55.36	51.32	2,565
Iron and steel products	178.9	172.1	171.4	387.0	372.2	346.4	53.22	53.20	49.74	1,637
Construction	286.5	293.2	291.0	618.0	635.5	568.9	49.78	50.01	45.11	5,910
Trade	180.9	177.5	175.9	374.7	364.9	344.7	40.51	39.99	38.15	8,949
Finance, insurance and real estate	200.6	199.7	209.8	350.2	350.2	336.8	52.28	52.51	48.08	4,356
Service	192.8	191.2	196.7	403.8	403.6	398.0	30.18	30.43	28.19	3,236
Industrial composite	190.6	188.8	192.8	404.6	398.4	382.5	49.17	48.90	45.93	41,980

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

*Revised data for May 1, 1952 - Emp. 187.1 - Payrolls- 327.1 - Average Weekly Earnings - \$39.17.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	234.2	231.7	226.6	627.0	618.1	578.1	66.91	66.66	63.73	30,245
Pulp and paper mills	179.7	175.9	167.1	398.6	390.0	391.5	70.98	70.94	74.99	3,065
Iron and steel products	306.4	312.7	299.7	814.6	832.5	763.1	70.33	70.42	67.36	9,566
Transportation equipment	312.5	295.5	301.4	960.4	907.7	883.0	68.59	68.57	65.39	7,348
Construction	800.8	769.6	1037.7	2254.8	2177.2	2602.8	66.48	66.80	59.22	2,843
Industrial composite	246.6	242.8	242.9	650.6	638.3	607.3	64.74	64.52	61.31	36,669
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	199.2	196.9	200.3	474.2	470.7	435.6	59.01	59.25	53.54	185,757
Food and beverages	150.9	147.2	148.4	329.6	322.1	302.6	54.35	54.44	50.75	21,122
Meat products	181.5	180.7	165.5	393.2	400.2	352.9	62.68	64.10	61.72	5,243
Rubber products	149.6	149.6	161.3	356.6	354.4	341.0	65.01	64.62	57.63	5,533
Textile products (except clothing)	121.5	118.6	125.0	301.7	296.2	283.9	48.97	49.24	45.02	4,845
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.6	124.4	127.6	268.0	272.9	262.5	43.43	43.95	41.19	16,922
Men's clothing	135.3	138.8	131.5	261.2	286.0	250.5	41.53	44.32	41.11	6,080
Women's clothing	128.8	126.6	136.8	299.8	286.9	278.0	45.88	44.65	40.24	4,712
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	170.1	168.3	184.0	384.7	382.6	386.9	54.28	54.57	50.48	6,581
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.1	163.7	171.4	353.7	350.4	333.0	64.68	64.56	58.58	15,824
Iron and steel products	289.2	285.9	294.6	718.3	725.7	690.3	62.82	64.19	58.82	29,745
Transportation equipment	455.9	446.5	354.2	1221.2	1200.1	832.5	67.84	68.07	59.61	20,788
Electrical apparatus and supplies	337.8	332.2	367.7	768.7	750.7	754.5	61.99	61.56	56.20	21,542
Chemical products	199.4	198.4	199.4	414.9	414.9	380.2	59.26	59.58	54.30	11,591
Construction	463.6	460.5	435.2	1111.0	1103.9	950.4	65.59	65.61	59.89	20,661
Building and structures (k)	544.0	543.4	508.6	1408.3	1403.5	1200.5	66.40	66.24	60.74	17,771
Transportation, storage, communication	225.0	222.8	225.5	451.1	433.2	412.8	59.34	57.55	54.23	22,344
Electric and motor transportation (p)	200.2	199.1	209.9	478.1	453.6	446.4	62.70	59.83	55.81	10,594
Public utility operation	207.3	203.7	184.4	413.2	410.4	342.5	70.92	71.68	66.08	7,554
Trade	174.5	172.0	172.0	392.1	386.2	364.7	51.90	51.85	49.10	65,043
Wholesale	216.3	214.4	204.0	441.4	437.6	387.0	57.71	57.71	53.99	23,579
Retail	157.2	154.5	160.6	364.6	357.5	354.6	48.59	48.49	47.00	41,464
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.0	186.3	178.6	316.5	317.7	281.1	53.53	53.95	49.80	25,903
Banking, investment and loan	179.0	178.0	168.2	302.5	307.0	268.9	52.15	53.19	49.32	13,287
Insurance	190.2	190.0	184.7	323.6	322.1	287.9	55.33	55.15	50.68	12,233
Service	175.7	175.5	171.9	373.1	369.4	347.8	39.10	38.76	36.60	17,253
Hotels and restaurants	176.9	178.4	177.0	397.5	392.7	373.4	32.24	31.57	30.27	8,710
Industrial composite	199.9	197.8	197.9	450.9	446.3	412.3	56.98	57.01	52.27	344,756
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	199.9	201.7	210.6	507.0	515.4	496.1	62.33	62.78	57.65	57,158
Textile products (except clothing)	142.7	142.8	149.2	353.2	355.9	369.1	43.84	44.15	43.85	3,121
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.6	97.7	109.9	221.0	226.4	250.5	39.81	40.74	40.18	3,588
Iron and steel products	243.8	243.6	244.4	597.1	605.4	550.7	68.17	69.19	62.78	25,468
Electrical apparatus and supplies	271.4	261.6	277.0	777.9	751.8	713.8	67.78	67.95	60.25	9,894
Construction	410.8	416.6	458.9	1040.7	1010.9	1055.6	62.77	60.13	57.26	4,387
Retail trade	167.0	164.0	171.7	371.4	362.1	361.3	42.70	42.42	41.29	6,123
Industrial composite	203.4	204.2	211.8	498.4	502.0	483.1	59.34	59.51	55.26	77,721
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	221.6	219.8	214.1	613.0	633.2	548.4	57.75	60.15	53.47	13,287
Textile products (except clothing)	138.2	136.6	122.1	370.5	349.6	298.1	55.70	53.15	50.73	1,535
Iron and steel products	379.7	378.0	341.0	1069.9	1127.9	916.6	61.48	65.73	59.21	7,238
Industrial composite	213.0	210.1	206.0	574.2	587.0	513.2	55.98	58.01	51.77	15,713
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	164.2	161.0	175.8	430.1	417.4	416.7	53.26	52.69	48.17	16,716
Food and beverages	209.4	196.0	201.8	506.8	473.0	423.9	58.07	57.90	50.42	3,196
Rubber products	166.4	166.0	180.6	472.8	455.7	466.2	55.89	53.99	50.77	5,021
Leather products	114.3	111.4	124.8	249.3	244.2	243.8	48.80	49.02	43.72	1,537
Wood products	197.4	195.7	222.7	537.3	545.1	563.4	50.58	51.76	47.00	2,094
Industrial composite	174.1	170.9	184.9	429.6	418.0	417.5	52.42	51.95	47.96	21,882
London:										
Manufacturing	188.5	183.4	198.0	458.2	436.7	445.6	56.65	55.52	52.48	16,752
Food and beverages	209.1	200.6	201.4	504.5	458.9	436.8	58.37	56.31	52.46	4,382
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.5	87.3	94.0	190.8	198.9	189.6	40.55	41.43	36.69	1,219
Paper products	254.3	255.6	282.2	609.5	623.8	623.0	57.37	58.41	52.84	974
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.6	131.6	142.3	287.8	284.2	280.5	56.99	55.86	50.99	1,194
Iron and steel products	194.0	180.7	290.8	441.6	428.4	672.0	58.45	60.58	59.55	2,889
Construction	307.8	300.7	290.1	782.4	775.0	680.5	56.04	56.83	51.74	2,198
Retail trade	191.0	189.0	195.2	431.6	425.1	405.6	41.61	41.44	39.54	3,582
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.3	184.0	172.1	278.1	277.0	243.4	49.52	49.41	46.42	2,612
Industrial composite	196.7	192.6	198.9	441.4	426.4	414.9	53.13	52.41	49.41	30,582
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	250.3	218.1	239.0	562.2	426.9	485.3	64.73	56.40	58.52	37,666
Transportation equipment	250.8	210.6	245.7	591.5	394.6	518.5	66.35	52.71	59.09	24,829
Trade	180.3	176.8	185.2	366.3	351.8	351.8	44.56	43.64	42.07	4,006
Industrial composite	244.7	218.1	235.7	542.5	431.1	477.5	61.82	55.11	56.51	48,514

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	July 1 1952	June 1 1952	July 1 1951	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing.....	291.3	285.3	236.4	629.2	627.4	513.5	60.97	62.07	61.57	7,094
Pulp and paper mills.....	179.1	174.6	189.2	402.6	392.4	451.1	69.91	69.89	74.16	2,278
Transportation equipment.....	489.0	473.8	264.4	1127.6	1143.1	590.2	56.36	58.97	54.57	3,252
Transportation, storage, communication.....	232.4	229.5	208.4	520.6	531.2	408.9	61.32	63.34	57.70	2,944
Trade.....	180.8	174.9	181.1	386.2	375.8	357.0	45.82	46.09	42.28	2,294
Industrial composite.....	244.8	239.9	219.2	545.9	546.2	457.7	56.70	57.87	55.09	14,800
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	185.8	183.6	182.1	386.7	381.3	357.2	51.26	51.14	48.34	33,920
Food and beverages.....	154.3	148.1	154.2	338.1	327.8	318.2	56.04	56.57	52.76	6,758
Meat products.....	166.3	153.1	162.9	359.9	341.6	331.4	61.32	63.23	57.67	2,956
Clothing (textile and fur).....	197.5	192.5	193.8	440.5	440.8	412.2	36.62	37.59	34.67	4,907
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	131.9	131.0	130.6	251.1	250.7	227.4	54.56	54.87	49.92	2,736
Iron and steel products.....	279.0	282.0	276.9	620.3	621.7	566.2	55.63	55.16	51.05	3,870
Transportation equipment.....	198.1	197.1	185.1	386.5	377.7	351.9	54.99	54.02	53.57	9,485
Construction.....	308.0	305.3	301.9	724.4	706.2	649.8	54.21	53.32	49.64	3,946
Transportation, storage, communication.....	206.9	208.3	201.6	402.2	396.5	344.2	54.30	53.67	49.07	7,821
Trade.....	152.3	151.7	152.9	310.4	311.0	295.6	47.30	47.59	44.43	22,322
Wholesale.....	163.6	162.3	158.5	301.2	300.6	275.3	49.91	50.18	46.43	8,671
Retail.....	146.1	145.8	150.4	316.8	318.3	306.9	45.71	46.02	43.48	14,251
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.3	162.4	154.7	271.9	270.5	239.0	50.10	49.81	46.15	5,416
Service.....	157.4	152.3	154.9	281.5	271.6	273.7	31.22	31.12	30.29	4,527
Industrial composite.....	175.4	173.8	175.3	355.2	351.2	332.5	49.41	49.32	46.29	80,618
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	141.2	137.9	139.8	294.1	293.8	267.9	54.40	55.64	50.02	2,304
Wholesale trade.....	210.8	204.6	191.1	415.7	403.2	342.8	51.51	51.48	47.20	2,473
Retail trade.....	158.5	155.3	167.7	354.1	339.0	345.1	42.75	41.75	40.01	3,133
Industrial composite.....	171.7	168.2	168.4	366.6	355.5	326.6	48.34	47.87	43.81	12,942
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	246.4	240.9	231.4	502.8	492.2	425.0	53.56	53.63	48.20	2,469
Food and beverages.....	252.1	247.8	231.9	534.3	523.3	441.1	54.67	54.47	49.05	1,651
Wholesale trade.....	184.3	180.6	178.3	365.2	357.4	335.7	46.61	46.66	43.14	1,867
Retail trade.....	161.6	160.3	160.5	373.7	370.2	328.0	43.41	43.34	39.92	1,663
Industrial composite.....	198.9	196.6	194.3	422.0	417.0	374.7	47.09	47.08	42.79	9,097
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	260.5	259.1	226.0	576.5	573.8	456.5	55.13	55.15	50.32	9,670
Food and beverages.....	212.8	213.1	190.1	465.8	477.7	388.5	54.85	56.19	51.22	3,733
Meat products.....	200.6	204.3	174.6	463.0	485.1	388.3	57.72	59.40	55.64	2,484
Construction.....	771.1	736.3	915.3	1827.3	1809.8	2093.8	58.32	60.50	56.30	5,359
Wholesale trade.....	248.2	247.8	230.8	462.2	456.2	391.5	50.61	50.02	46.22	3,489
Retail trade.....	211.4	206.9	208.7	489.9	464.6	434.1	45.25	43.87	41.25	6,115
Industrial composite.....	272.5	268.3	265.8	603.0	593.7	544.7	52.02	52.03	48.18	31,331
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	234.3	231.2	203.9	494.0	484.1	390.3	58.03	57.62	53.08	9,223
Food and beverages.....	215.2	212.2	199.5	438.4	435.6	381.1	57.12	57.55	53.66	2,866
Transportation equipment.....	226.2	224.6	174.8	446.5	440.6	336.5	54.93	54.57	53.56	2,653
Construction.....	582.2	563.9	597.6	1240.6	1215.0	1117.9	56.40	57.03	49.35	3,278
Wholesale trade.....	197.3	195.8	187.4	371.1	365.8	329.3	51.65	51.31	48.42	3,672
Retail trade.....	188.1	181.5	182.6	407.6	391.2	358.7	46.69	46.44	42.88	5,474
Industrial composite.....	229.3	224.6	215.5	475.7	464.8	406.0	53.40	53.27	48.62	29,748
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	167.8	208.7	216.2	406.4	510.2	466.1	61.63	62.21	54.87	25,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	178.9	179.5	189.9	381.9	375.8	357.4	66.12	64.83	58.10	2,347
Wood products.....	52.8	172.8	189.6	136.8	460.7	444.9	62.76	63.17	58.83	2,769
Saw and planing mills.....	34.5	175.1	192.0	94.9	457.0	451.1	68.27	64.64	58.19	1,488
Iron and steel products.....	309.4	315.6	322.8	727.3	736.1	681.5	67.01	66.49	60.28	5,507
Transportation equipment.....	291.9	299.8	261.1	713.0	743.8	517.4	68.27	69.34	55.40	3,763
Construction.....	320.7	355.9	395.8	752.3	882.3	866.4	65.45	69.18	59.88	6,712
Transportation, storage, communication.....	171.9	168.0	165.8	342.5	325.3	302.6	53.82	52.52	49.26	15,249
Water transportation (m).....	152.0	145.2	135.7	308.3	278.0	253.7	56.26	53.11	51.67	4,541
Communication.....	229.3	224.5	221.0	432.6	430.2	377.1	46.40	47.13	41.97	5,838
Trade.....	200.9	199.3	202.6	463.9	444.3	408.4	52.89	52.19	47.22	24,798
Wholesale.....	213.4	211.2	192.5	458.4	452.8	364.9	59.56	59.43	52.37	10,136
Retail.....	193.1	191.8	208.0	450.1	437.2	438.9	48.28	47.20	44.67	14,662
Service.....	183.7	179.5	183.9	383.4	377.2	361.5	39.02	39.27	35.88	6,726
Industrial composite.....	189.8	203.5	208.4	423.5	459.5	423.4	55.94	56.63	50.90	87,497
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	212.4	270.9	260.5	513.8	667.1	562.6	62.48	63.60	55.79	4,705
Wood products.....	33.0	172.1	165.9	91.4	466.6	404.4	65.36	63.90	57.44	288
Transportation equipment.....	1121.2	1166.4	998.8	2643.3	2791.2	2116.8	64.09	65.06	57.61	2,904
Trade.....	183.1	180.0	187.3	398.6	389.6	389.3	46.10	45.83	43.93	3,689
Industrial composite.....	204.4	224.8	230.1	455.9	520.6	478.2	53.47	55.50	49.86	13,463

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	July 1, 1952					June 1, 1952		July 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59,278	58,178	1,100	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	99,606	96,681	2,925	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Metal mining.....	51,989	50,904	1,085	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	21,654	21,294	360	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Other metal (b).....	30,335	29,610	725	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Fuels.....	33,783	32,420	1,363	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.6	3.4
Coal.....	21,932	21,729	203	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	11,851	10,691	1,160	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c).....	13,834	13,357	477	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing.....	1,094,540	855,427	239,113	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	77.6	22.4
Food and beverages.....	129,060	95,576	33,484	74.1	25.9	74.8	25.2	74.2	25.8
Meat products.....	23,451	18,747	4,704	79.9	20.1	8.4	19.6	80.3	19.7
Dairy products.....	9,978	7,909	2,069	79.3	20.7	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
Canned and cured fish.....	10,284	7,479	2,805	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8	70.6	29.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	13,585	8,278	5,107	61.8	38.2	64.2	35.8	59.6	40.4
Grain mill products.....	8,343	6,962	1,381	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,187	13,002	3,185	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,312	12,284	2,028	85.8	14.2	86.1	13.9	85.5	14.5
Other beverages (d).....	7,014	6,418	596	91.5	8.5	91.0	9.0	92.8	7.2
Other foods (e).....	26,106	14,497	11,609	55.6	44.5	56.3	43.7	56.8	43.2
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,922	3,810	5,112	42.7	57.3	43.9	56.1	44.4	55.6
Rubber products.....	18,632	13,945	4,687	74.8	25.2	76.0	24.0	75.2	24.8
Leather products.....	28,781	17,133	11,648	59.5	40.5	59.1	40.9	60.2	39.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,025	10,736	8,289	56.4	43.6	56.3	43.7	56.9	43.1
Other leather products (f).....	9,756	6,397	3,359	65.6	34.4	64.9	35.1	66.1	33.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	61,789	40,293	21,496	65.2	34.8	65.1	34.9	63.8	36.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	18,457	12,006	6,451	65.0	35.0	64.4	35.6	63.2	36.8
Woollen goods.....	12,048	7,292	4,756	60.5	39.5	60.7	39.3	59.1	40.9
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	14,672	11,041	3,631	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	71.8	28.2
Clothing (textile and fur).....	94,549	31,927	62,622	33.8	66.2	33.6	66.4	34.1	65.9
Men's clothing.....	33,000	10,887	22,113	33.0	67.0	32.8	67.2	33.0	67.0
Women's clothing.....	22,945	6,483	16,462	28.3	71.7	27.9	72.1	27.6	72.4
Knit goods.....	20,559	7,788	12,751	37.9	62.1	38.2	61.8	36.6	63.4
Fur goods.....	4,101	2,725	1,376	66.4	33.6	67.3	32.7	66.6	33.4
Hats and caps.....	4,018	1,724	2,294	42.9	57.1	42.1	57.9	45.0	55.0
Wood products.....	67,582	61,268	6,114	90.9	9.1	92.0	8.0	92.3	7.7
Saw and planing mills.....	36,289	34,283	2,006	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	95.5	4.5
Furniture.....	19,510	17,067	2,243	86.4	13.6	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (g).....	11,783	9,918	1,865	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Paper products.....	77,040	67,290	9,750	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	86.4	13.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	55,756	53,068	2,688	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Other paper products (h).....	21,284	14,222	7,062	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5	64.7	35.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,609	33,101	12,508	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	71.8	28.2
Iron and steel products.....	179,041	163,322	15,719	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements.....	19,554	18,543	1,011	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work.....	6,641	6,143	498	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	93.3	6.7
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,335	8,935	400	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools.....	11,814	9,497	2,317	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	78.7	21.3
Heating and cooking appliances.....	7,163	6,629	534	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.2
Iron castings.....	20,273	19,150	1,123	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,061	30,992	4,069	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel.....	37,552	36,083	1,449	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	15,252	13,728	2,524	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0
Wire and wire products.....	6,061	5,201	860	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	85.1	14.9

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	July 1, 1952					June 1, 1952		July 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	156,351	146,469	9,882	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Aircraft and parts.....	30,440	27,501	2,939	90.3	10.4	90.4	9.6	91.5	8.5
Motor vehicles.....	34,506	32,385	1,921	94.4	5.6	93.3	6.7	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,517	19,035	3,482	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	83.1	16.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41,467	40,950	517	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	24,614	23,856	758	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	49,934	44,808	5,126	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	88.0	12.0
Aluminum products	7,633	6,411	1,222	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	82.2	17.8
Brass and copper products	9,471	8,394	1,077	88.6	11.4	89.0	11.0	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining	25,569	24,704	865	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,864	48,854	17,210	73.9	26.1	74.7	25.3	71.8	28.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,317	24,213	3,104	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9
Clay products	5,869	5,255	614	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	7,164	6,908	1,256	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	83.5	16.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	12,587	11,407	1,180	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	51,701	39,959	11,742	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	8,004	4,377	3,627	54.7	45.3	55.1	44.9	53.2	46.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,279	6,951	328	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,981	12,252	7,729	61.3	38.7	61.4	38.6	61.3	38.7
Construction	244,109	238,432	5,677	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k).....	143,493	139,874	3,619	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets.....	94,249	92,256	1,993	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	340,933	293,602	47,331	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Transportation	269,042	255,905	13,137	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports.....	7,668	6,041	1,627	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,518	25,385	1,133	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.4
Steam railways	180,609	172,955	7,654	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment.....	26,090	25,938	152	99.4	0.6	98.9	1.1	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,463	43,313	150	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	101,663	96,106	5,557	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	9,393	7,598	1,795	80.9	19.1	79.9	20.1	80.4	19.6
Truck transportation	15,079	14,340	739	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	35,953	34,268	1,685	95.3	4.7	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6
Storage.....	16,777	15,263	1,514	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Grain elevators	12,619	11,513	1,106	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3
Storage and warehouse	4,158	3,750	408	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Communication	55,114	22,434	32,680	40.7	59.3	40.6	59.4	41.0	59.0
Radio broadcasting	4,383	3,180	1,203	72.6	27.4	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6
Telephone	50,271	18,853	31,418	37.5	62.5	37.6	62.4	38.2	61.8
Public utility operation	43,007	37,785	5,222	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Electric light and power.....	39,024	34,073	4,951	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (n).....	3,983	3,712	271	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
Trade	325,898	205,846	120,052	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.7	37.3
Wholesale	114,714	88,273	26,441	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Retail	211,184	117,573	93,611	56.7	43.3	55.8	44.2	56.9	43.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	107,771	64,781	52,990	50.8	49.2	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	66,563	32,729	33,834	49.2	50.8	48.8	51.2	49.6	50.4
Insurance	40,543	21,597	18,946	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5
Service	87,432	43,913	43,519	50.2	49.8	50.6	49.4	49.6	50.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	51,510	26,638	24,872	51.7	48.3	52.6	47.4	51.6	48.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	20,798	7,521	13,277	36.2	63.8	35.9	64.1	35.7	64.3
Other service (o).....	15,124	9,754	5,370	64.5	35.5	64.6	35.4	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,402,574	1,884,845	517,929	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

I
EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employees.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

Canada, Statistics, (Dominion) Bureau of
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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1952



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 30

No. 8

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by
Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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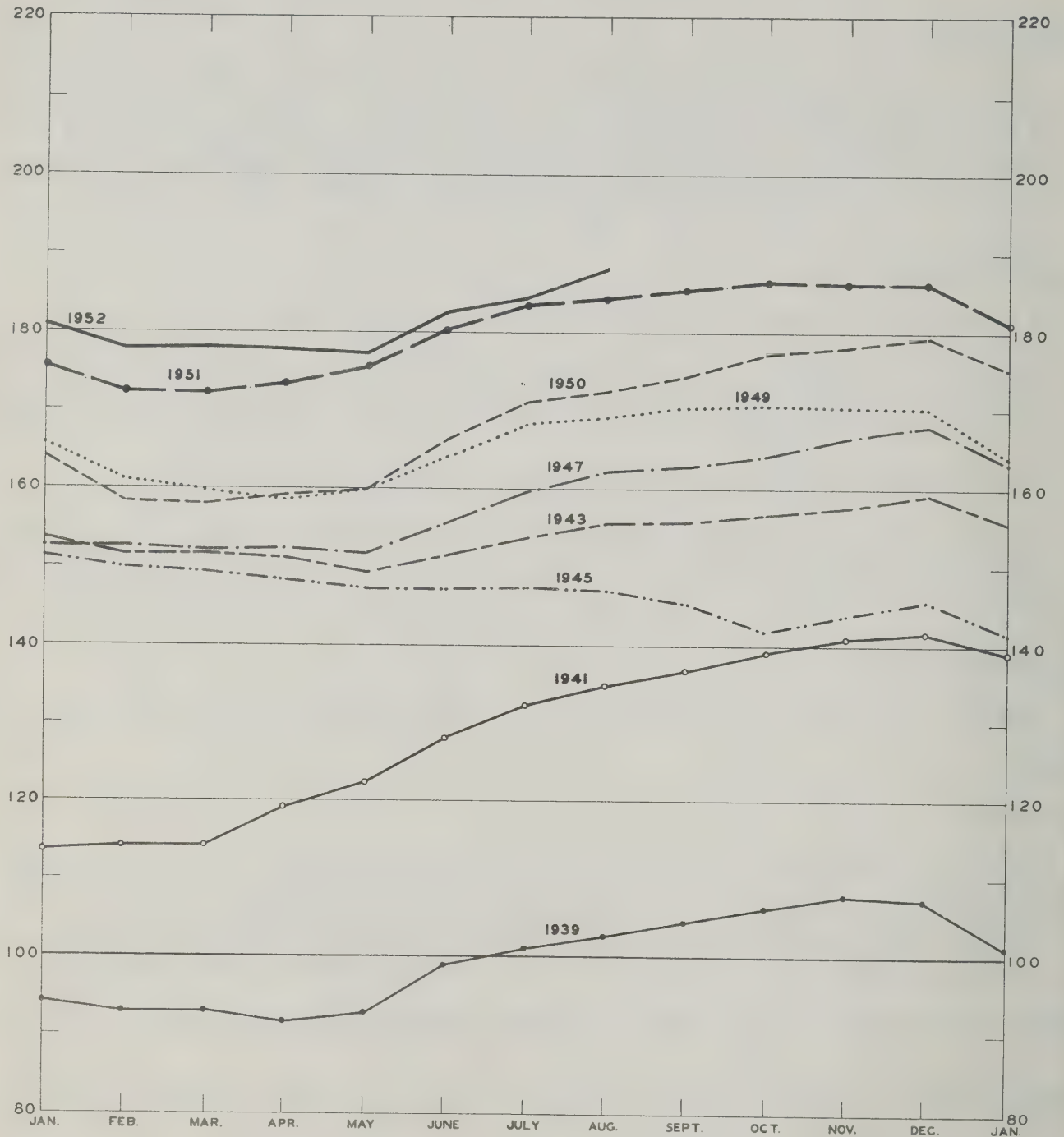
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE
WEEKLY EARNINGS, AUGUST, 1952.

SUMMARY

Industrial employment showed a further increase at the first of August. To a considerable extent, this was due to unusually pronounced gains in highway construction and maintenance work, and to the termination of important labour-management disputes which had seriously affected the situation a month earlier, notably in British Columbia and Quebec. Settlement of the West Coast lumber workers' strike was reached only towards the close of the pay period surveyed, and recovery was not complete at the date under review, when forest fires prevented resumption of work in many camps previously strike-bound. The general index of employment nevertheless rose by 1.4 p.c., to a position slightly higher than any previously recorded, and 2.1 p.c. above its level at Aug. 1, 1951.

The gain as compared with July 1 took place among men, whose numbers showed an increase of 1.8 p.c., with a decline of 0.1 p.c. in the number of women. The variation in the trends at Aug. 1 repeats the experience of earlier years, largely reflecting seasonal changes in the distribution of employment. In the last 12 months, the number of men on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments has risen by 2.5 p.c., and that of women by 0.6 p.c. The ratio of the latter per 1,000 employees reported at the date under review was the lowest in the 6 years during which monthly statistics of sex distribution have been collected.

The payroll index was 1.2 p.c. higher than in the week of July 1, and 9.5 p.c. above the Aug. 1, 1951, figure. The average weekly wages and salaries showed a slight decline, the third in succession. The falling off in the month was partly seasonal, due to the employment of large numbers of temporary workers, usually at the lower rates of pay, and partly to the fact that settlement of the important disputes in the lumber industry in British Columbia was reached only towards the end of the pay period under review, so that earnings therein were substantially below normal. The latest per capita figures was nevertheless 7.4 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1951.

Provincially, the outstanding changes in employment took place in Quebec and British Columbia; the gain in the former was partly due to marked expansion in road work, and in both provinces, to the termination of labour-management disputes already mentioned. There were moderate declines in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario, with similar increases in the remaining provinces. The trend was favourable in 15 of the cities for which statistics are published; for the most part, the changes in the metropolitan areas were moderate. The gain of 5.3 p.c. in the employment index in Halifax and 2.7 p.c. in Vancouver were largely due to resumption of operations following settlement of strikes. Shortage of material resulting from the steel dispute in the United States was a factor in some centres, resulting in losses in employment and in reduced working hours.

Industrially, the variations from July 1 for the most part followed the seasonal pattern, except that in manufacturing the increase of 1.1 p.c. largely reflected resumption of operations in establishments closed a month earlier on account of disputes; apart from this, the general trend was slightly downward. Logging showed further curtailment partly seasonal in character. Forest fires in British Columbia prevented the re-opening of many of the camps which had been strike-bound a month earlier, and there were considerable losses in employment as river drives in Eastern and Central Canada were completed. The index was 32.6 p.c. below its level at Aug. 1, 1951. Substantial increases in staffs engaged on road work were reported in Quebec, with rather small gains

Note: The latest figures throughout this bulletin are subject to revision.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	207.9	199.4	188.7	429.9	406.6	363.4	41.17	40.81	38.32	4,874
Nova Scotia.....	160.2	160.6	155.3	346.4	342.6	314.5	46.33	45.69	43.44	90,771
New Brunswick.....	172.3	178.6	179.9	392.4	401.6	387.3	46.34	45.76	43.63	60,116
Quebec.....	182.9	177.3	171.6	438.2	428.3	387.0	51.01	51.41	47.99	740,968
Ontario.....	195.5	196.5	193.5	451.0	452.0	413.6	56.54	56.37	52.34	1,036,944
Manitoba.....	181.9	179.2	179.7	368.6	363.0	344.3	52.11	52.09	49.31	128,901
Saskatchewan.....	165.3	162.3	157.5	353.1	343.4	307.9	51.80	51.29	47.37	59,585
Alberta.....	230.0	222.4	218.0	488.9	476.5	434.3	54.06	54.48	50.68	122,843
British Columbia.....	181.9	171.2	198.1	406.3	388.6	400.3	58.07	59.00	52.52	205,945
Canada.....	188.1	185.5	184.3	431.5	426.3	394.0	53.87	53.96	50.16	2,450,947
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	115.2	113.7	109.4	294.3	301.4	269.8	57.12	59.27	55.14	20,669
Halifax.....	215.4	204.5	200.0	413.0	381.8	348.6	44.90	43.72	40.84	27,148
Saint John.....	165.7	167.8	169.8	335.6	338.6	325.7	43.41	43.23	41.12	13,489
Quebec.....	161.4	160.6	159.1	388.6	382.7	351.8	44.85	44.41	41.18	37,883
Sherbrooke.....	171.4	170.1	175.8	396.3	388.5	368.1	44.88	44.35	40.63	11,528
Three Rivers.....	177.6	180.4	191.2	471.5	460.3	477.4	53.11	51.07	49.96	12,573
Drummondville.....	170.8	174.9	212.8	420.9	424.0	503.3	47.18	46.42	45.20	7,256
Montreal.....	182.7	183.2	174.8	418.4	417.1	366.7	52.34	52.03	47.93	361,578
Ottawa - Hull.....	192.0	190.9	192.5	411.0	406.2	387.0	49.57	49.26	46.57	42,384
Peterborough.....	199.2	198.6	203.9	548.6	545.2	530.6	58.17	58.00	54.77	11,606
Oshawa.....	262.4	266.8	260.8	700.6	754.7	659.4	63.14	66.88	59.82	16,718
Niagara Falls.....	297.6	292.4	257.2	781.8	771.3	579.2	63.31	63.58	54.25	13,776
St. Catharines.....	243.5	244.8	245.1	640.4	645.7	608.9	64.54	64.71	61.43	36,242
Toronto.....	200.1	201.8	194.4	450.7	454.0	407.4	56.90	56.85	52.57	345,437
Hamilton.....	203.3	203.7	210.5	497.7	499.7	482.1	59.24	59.37	55.47	77,604
Brantford.....	210.0	215.4	204.9	579.9	577.8	510.2	57.34	55.71	51.75	15,493
Galt.....	154.4	154.5	157.4	383.2	384.8	362.3	50.91	51.12	47.13	9,846
Kitchener.....	173.3	174.7	182.0	428.8	431.8	399.2	52.45	52.42	46.60	21,714
Sudbury.....	182.7	182.8	176.5	413.2	407.6	371.1	67.92	66.97	63.28	20,144
London.....	195.3	197.4	195.5	435.2	444.1	414.4	52.76	53.26	50.21	30,372
Sarnia.....	332.7	337.0	318.6	779.3	789.6	632.9	64.93	64.93	63.97	11,886
Windsor.....	236.4	244.6	231.9	540.5	542.4	452.0	63.76	61.82	54.37	46,879
Windsor - Marie.....	245.1	247.7	228.9	589.4	587.3	473.3	63.85	62.96	55.02	11,582
Windsor - Pt. Arthur.....	249.0	244.8	229.2	567.1	545.9	480.2	57.91	56.70	53.26	15,352
Windsor.....	178.0	175.9	174.5	358.9	356.0	331.3	49.21	49.40	46.32	81,013
Windsor.....	175.9	172.4	169.1	379.9	365.6	333.8	48.89	48.03	44.70	13,261
Windsor.....	205.6	200.6	195.4	434.2	428.7	378.8	46.87	47.43	43.02	9,403
Windsor.....	281.9	277.3	268.7	616.3	607.6	549.0	51.41	51.51	48.02	32,416
Windsor.....	234.1	232.3	222.0	481.5	482.1	422.0	52.94	53.41	49.05	30,391
Windsor.....	195.1	189.9	207.4	430.9	422.7	424.1	55.39	55.80	51.23	90,095
Windsor.....	206.7	202.1	229.1	454.5	450.5	474.6	52.69	53.42	49.71	13,617
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	121.6	149.2	180.5	380.5	460.7	495.2	54.16	53.47	47.49	48,559
Mining.....	126.8	125.8	120.0	285.8	286.7	254.2	65.07	65.76	60.77	100,597
Manufacturing.....	193.6	191.4	194.0	474.2	470.1	440.1	55.79	55.95	51.68	1,111,706
Durable Goods ¹	246.0	244.0	242.0	606.1	602.0	550.2	59.86	59.95	55.25	553,779
Non-Durable Goods.....	159.8	157.5	162.8	379.4	375.4	355.5	51.76	51.96	48.22	557,927
Construction.....	233.5	209.4	199.5	668.0	607.9	526.3	53.77	54.56	49.48	279,972
Transportation, storage, communication.....	191.6	190.6	186.4	380.4	376.4	352.9	56.79	56.49	54.20	343,665
Public utility operation.....	204.5	201.8	195.8	426.8	418.2	373.7	61.48	61.04	56.32	43,863
Trade.....	176.8	177.4	170.8	378.1	378.1	342.9	46.71	46.57	43.85	326,137
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	180.6	180.0	172.6	307.3	306.6	274.7	49.51	49.57	46.27	108,164
Service ²	198.3	196.3	193.4	398.4	396.5	368.0	33.58	33.74	31.21	88,284
Industrial composite.....	188.1	185.5	184.3	431.5	426.3	394.0	53.87	53.96	50.16	2,450,947

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

in other areas. The improvement generally recorded in the remaining industrial groups except trade was small, as was the falling-off in merchandising establishments.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- An increase of 1.8 p.c. in the number of men on the staffs of the larger firms in the major industrial groups was reported at the first of August, with a decline of 0.1 p.c. among women as compared with a month earlier. In the last 12 months, there has been a rise of 2.5 p.c. among men and 0.6 p.c. among women workers. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes at the date under review was unusually low, at 212. In earlier years for which data are available the corresponding figures were: 1951, 216; 1950, 217; 1949, 218; 1948, 213; 1947, 217, and 1946, 230.

Factory employment for women advanced by 0.7 p.c. at the first of August as compared with July 1, largely reflecting seasonally heightened activity in the food industries; the resumption of operations in plants formerly strike-bound was also a factor. The number of men reported by the larger manufacturing establishments rose by 1.3 p.c. in the month, mainly due to the settlement of labour-management disputes. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there was an increase of 0.4 p.c. among men, with a loss of 2.3 p.c. among women factory workers. At 218 per 1,000 of both sexes, the latest proportion of women in manufacturing was unchanged from July 1, but was lower than the Aug. 1, 1951, ratio of 222 per 1,000.

Payrolls.- The increase in the staffs of the 23,460 establishments co-operating in the Aug. 1 survey was accompanied by a gain of 1.2 p.c. in their payroll expenditures, which reached a new high level, 9.5 p.c. above the Aug. 1, 1951, figure. There were fairly widely distributed advances. Geographically, the most noteworthy change was an increase of 4.6 p.c. in British Columbia, reflecting partial recovery from the reductions which had been recorded at July 1, mainly due to labour-management disputes; the most important of these was terminated only at the end of the pay periods reported at Aug. 1, so that earnings had not returned to normal at the date under review. Forest fires also occasioned losses in that province.

Industrially, the greatest gains were those of 10.6 p.c. in the wood products group, with a 19.2 p.c. increase in the saw and planing mills sub-group, and 9.9 p.c. in construction, with a rise of 19.8 p.c. in road work. Especially large losses took place in logging, where the decline of 17.4 p.c. was seasonal in character, but rather exceeded the average in the experience of the last 11 years.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a further slight decline in the general average of weekly wages and salaries in the larger industrial establishments at Aug. 1. To some extent, this was seasonal, reflecting the employment of important numbers of temporary workers, many at the lower rates of pay. Other factors were the termination of the lumber workers' strike only at the end of the reported pay period as already mentioned, curtailment in working hours in some establishments due to shortages of materials occasioned by the steel strike in the United States, local industrial disputes, and vacations. In a few instances, cost of living bonuses were slightly lowered following declines in the cost of living index. On the other hand, upward adjustments in wage rates were reported in some establishments. The settlement of labour-management disputes in certain industries and longer working hours in other cases were favourable factors. In practically all industries and areas, the latest averages exceeded those recorded at Aug. 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing generally at Aug. 1 showed a gain of 1.1 p.c. from July 1. This was largely due to resumption of operations in establishments whose wage-earners had been on strike a month earlier, notably West Coast lumber mills, Quebec textile factories and Nova Scotia construction projects. Another favourable factor was seasonal activity in food processing and pulp

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.1	431.5	229.8	53.87	195.6	474.2	244.8	55.79
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

and paper mills. The trend was also upward in electrical apparatus, clay products, rubber, leather footwear, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufactured products. On the whole, the increases were moderate. The general advance in the durable manufactured goods group was 0.8 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods category 1.5 p.c. In the last 12 months, there has been a rise of 1.7 p.c. in employment in the former, with a loss of 1.8 p.c. in the latter; the figure for manufacturing as a whole showed a fractional decline.

Among the non-manufacturing classes generally, there were moderate increases in employment at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier in the extraction of base metals, fuels and non-metals. Construction showed a gain of 11.5 p.c., most of which took place in road work. Transportation, storage and communication employed 0.5 p.c. more workers, and there were advances of 1.3 p.c. in public utilities, 1.0 p.c. in the service industries for which data are available, and 0.3 p.c. in trade and in finance, insurance and real estate. On the other hand, forestry operations were greatly curtailed, partly due to the completion of river drives in the central provinces, and partly as a result of forest fires in British Columbia; a loss of 18.5 p.c. in employment was indicated in that industry at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1, when there were important declines due to industrial disputes. The most recent index in logging was lower than in any earlier month since June 1, 1950.

Changes in the Provinces.- Improvement in employment was indicated at Aug. 1 in all provinces except Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario. The increase of 3.1 p.c. in Quebec resulted in the establishment of a new maximum index. Unusually large expansion in highway construction and maintenance work was an important factor in the latest advance. While the gain of 6.2 p.c. in British Columbia as compared with July 1 was substantial, it did not suffice to restore employment to its level at June 1 and immediately preceding months; the settlement of serious labour-management disputes in the lumber industry shortly before the date under review resulted in a considerable revival of operations in manufacturing, but the situation in the woods was greatly affected by forest fires, which prevented the reopening of logging camps after the strikes, and occasioned a further though slight loss in employment in the industry in British Columbia.

The moderate falling-off in Ontario was seasonal. There were comparatively small declines in logging, manufacturing and trade, with slight improvement in construction, transportation and other non-manufacturing classes. Within the manufacturing group, the trend was unfavourable in transportation equipment, iron and steel, fruit and vegetable canning, textiles and some other industries. There were gains in electrical apparatus and supplies, pulp and paper, non-ferrous metals and certain other groups.

Considerable curtailment was reported in logging in New Brunswick, and construction was also quieter. The losses in Nova Scotia took place mainly in transportation and construction. The latter group showed considerable expansion in Alberta, where manufacturing and other industries also reported greater activity. In Manitoba, there were increases in manufacturing and transportation, but these were not particularly noteworthy.

The expenditures in weekly wages and salaries were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick and Ontario, where losses of 2.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c. were recorded, respectively, accompanying larger percentage declines in employment. In British Columbia, the reported rise of 4.6 p.c. was substantially smaller than the loss which had taken place a month previously, mainly as a result of industrial disputes. As elsewhere stated, settlement was reached only towards the end of the pay period reported by most of the firms involved, so that their payrolls at Aug. 1 continued below normal; a further factor was the existence of serious forest fires which held up operations in logging. The latest index of payrolls, though higher than at July 1, continued below its level at June 1 and earlier months since February. The Aug. 1 figure, however, was 1.5 p.c. higher than at the same date last year. Higher levels were also indicated in that comparison in the other provinces.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	Aug. 1, 1952					July 1, 1952		Aug. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,874	3,780	1,094	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2	77.5	22.5
Nova Scotia.....	90,771	77,561	13,210	85.4	14.6	85.7	14.3	86.4	13.6
New Brunswick.....	60,116	49,636	10,480	82.6	17.4	83.1	16.9	83.8	16.2
Quebec.....	740,968	581,951	159,017	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5
Ontario.....	1,056,944	805,062	231,882	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.0	23.0
Manitoba.....	128,901	100,477	28,424	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	78.6	21.4
Saskatchewan.....	59,585	48,105	11,480	80.7	19.3	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Alberta.....	122,843	99,955	22,888	81.4	18.6	80.9	19.1	82.0	18.0
British Columbia.....	205,945	163,685	42,260	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,450,947	1,930,212	520,735	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,669	19,808	861	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Halifax.....	27,148	19,850	7,298	73.1	26.9	72.1	27.9	74.0	26.0
Saint John.....	13,489	9,456	4,033	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	72.6	27.4
Quebec.....	37,883	26,830	11,053	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2
Sherbrooke.....	11,528	8,648	2,880	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0	71.7	28.3
Three Rivers.....	12,573	9,488	3,085	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5
Drummondville.....	7,258	5,631	1,627	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	75.4	24.6
Montreal.....	361,578	259,076	102,502	71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4	71.2	28.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,384	30,442	11,942	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	70.8	29.2
Peterborough.....	11,606	8,853	2,753	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3
Oshawa.....	16,718	14,397	2,321	86.1	13.9	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2
Niagara Falls.....	13,776	11,049	2,727	80.2	19.8	81.2	18.8	79.3	20.7
St. Catharines.....	36,242	30,709	5,533	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Toronto.....	345,437	242,442	102,995	70.2	29.9	69.9	30.1	69.3	30.7
Hamilton.....	77,604	59,609	17,995	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8
Brantford.....	15,493	12,404	3,089	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	78.3	21.7
Galt.....	9,846	7,248	2,598	73.6	26.4	73.5	26.5	72.2	27.8
Kitchener.....	21,714	15,201	6,513	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Sudbury.....	20,144	18,828	1,316	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
London.....	30,372	21,411	8,961	70.5	29.5	70.0	30.0	70.4	29.6
Sarnia.....	11,836	10,296	1,540	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	85.4	14.6
Windsor.....	46,879	39,589	7,290	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,582	10,764	818	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	15,052	12,947	2,105	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	86.1	13.9
Winnipeg.....	81,813	57,902	23,911	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7
Regina.....	13,261	9,103	4,158	68.6	31.4	67.7	32.3	68.7	31.3
Saskatoon.....	9,403	6,745	2,658	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0	72.1	27.9
Edmonton.....	32,416	24,460	7,956	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3	76.2	23.8
Calgary.....	30,391	23,108	7,283	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	77.1	22.9
Vancouver.....	90,095	64,072	26,023	71.1	28.9	70.2	29.8	72.2	27.8
Victoria.....	13,617	9,970	3,647	73.2	26.8	73.5	26.5	76.4	23.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	48,559	47,564	995	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	100,597	97,593	3,004	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing.....	1,111,706	869,841	241,865	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods ¹	555,779	496,203	57,576	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9
Non-Durable Goods.....	557,927	373,638	184,289	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	279,972	274,065	5,887	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	343,665	295,825	47,840	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation.....	43,863	38,567	5,296	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.2
Trade.....	326,137	207,719	118,418	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,164	64,918	43,246	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Service ²	88,284	44,100	44,184	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8	49.4	50.6
Industrial composite.....	2,450,947	1,930,212	520,735	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

With a substantial increase in the number of casual workers reported on road work in Quebec, the average weekly wages and salaries in that province declined in the week of Aug. 1, although they were higher than in the same period last year. Expansion in employment for workers at relatively low rates of pay was also a factor in Alberta. The explanation given in connection with the payrolls accounts for the considerable decline in the per capita figure in British Columbia. In the remaining provinces, the averages rose in the month. In all areas, they exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial activity declined at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1 in 16 of the 31 municipalities for which monthly data are published. Settlement of labour-management disputes resulted in higher levels of employment in certain industries in a number of centres. In other cases, the situation was directly affected by strikes in Canada, and indirectly by work stoppages in the United States. These occurrences, and annual vacations, also affected working hours. There were notable gains in employment in construction in Halifax, in textile manufacturing in Montreal, and in lumber mills in Vancouver, following termination of strikes. The general index in Montreal, however, was fractionally lower than at July 1, although it was higher than at Aug. 1 of last year. In Vancouver, the recovery in the month did not suffice to restore employment to the level recorded before the work stoppage took place. The index was also lower than that indicated 12 months earlier.

The payrolls reported for the week of Aug. 1 were higher in 18 centres; the gains in Halifax, Montreal and Vancouver were due to a considerable extent to the termination of the disputes; in Montreal, heightened activity in construction was also a factor. The gain of 2.0 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported in Vancouver was less than the drop recorded a month earlier as a result of the strikes; the index was nevertheless higher than at Aug. 1, 1951. This was the case in most metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C, Three Rivers and Drummondville being the exceptions. Slackness in the textile industries contributed to the lower payrolls in those centres.

The average weekly wages and salaries rose at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier in 17 of the cities for which data are segregated. There was no general change in Sarnia. The considerable decline in the per capita figure in Sydney was mainly due to reduced working hours in coal mining. The large falling-off in Oshawa reflected shorter hours due to shortages of material resulting from industrial disputes in the United States. Longer hours were reported in Three Rivers, Brantford and Windsor, appreciably raising the average weekly earnings. The changes in the remaining cities were small. In all centres for which data are segregated the per capita figures at the date under review exceeded those recorded at midsummer of last year.

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8/10/52

CHART 2

EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100

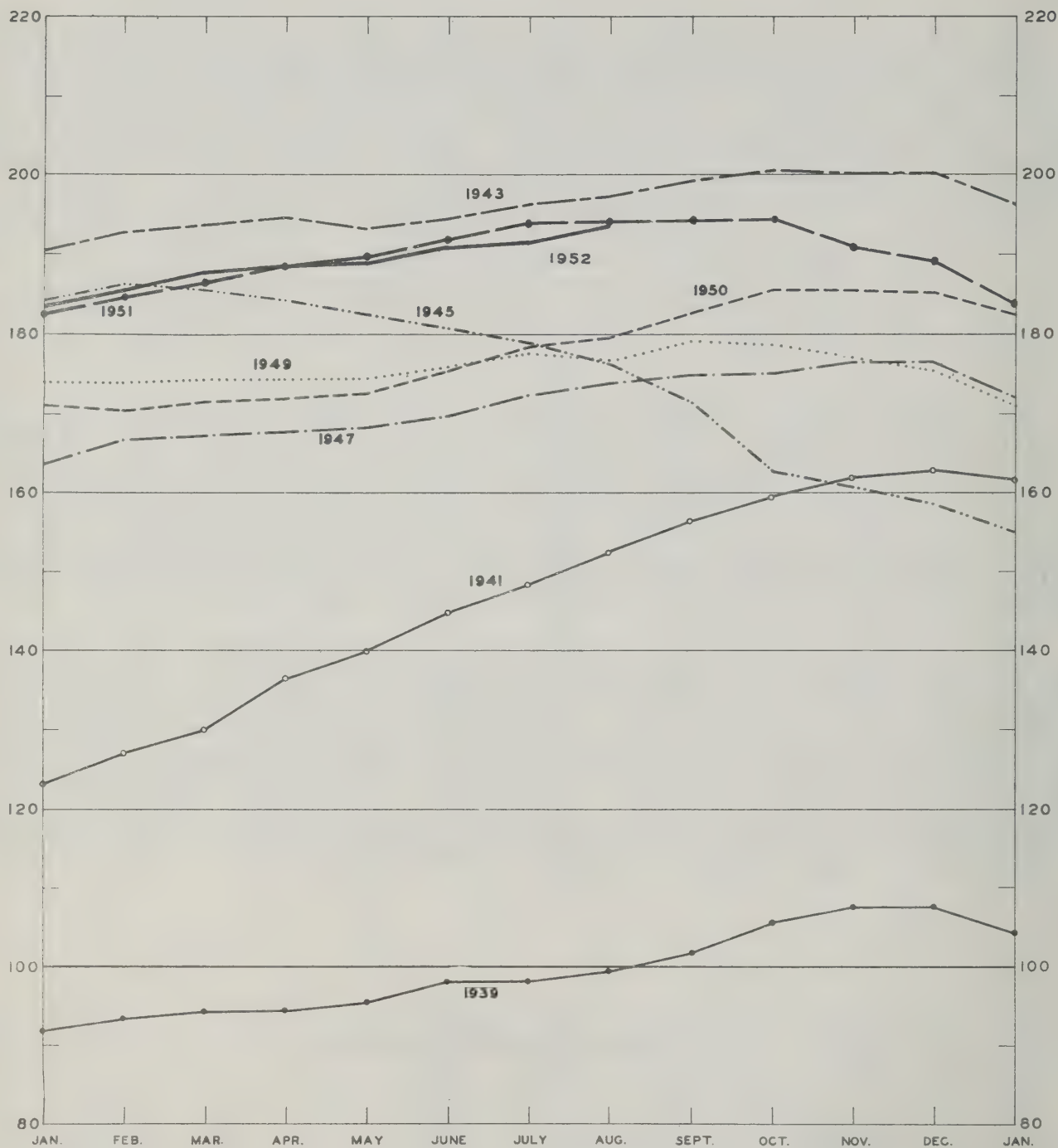


CHART 3

EMPLOYMENT IN TEXTILE PRODUCTS (EXCEPT CLOTHING)

1939 = 100

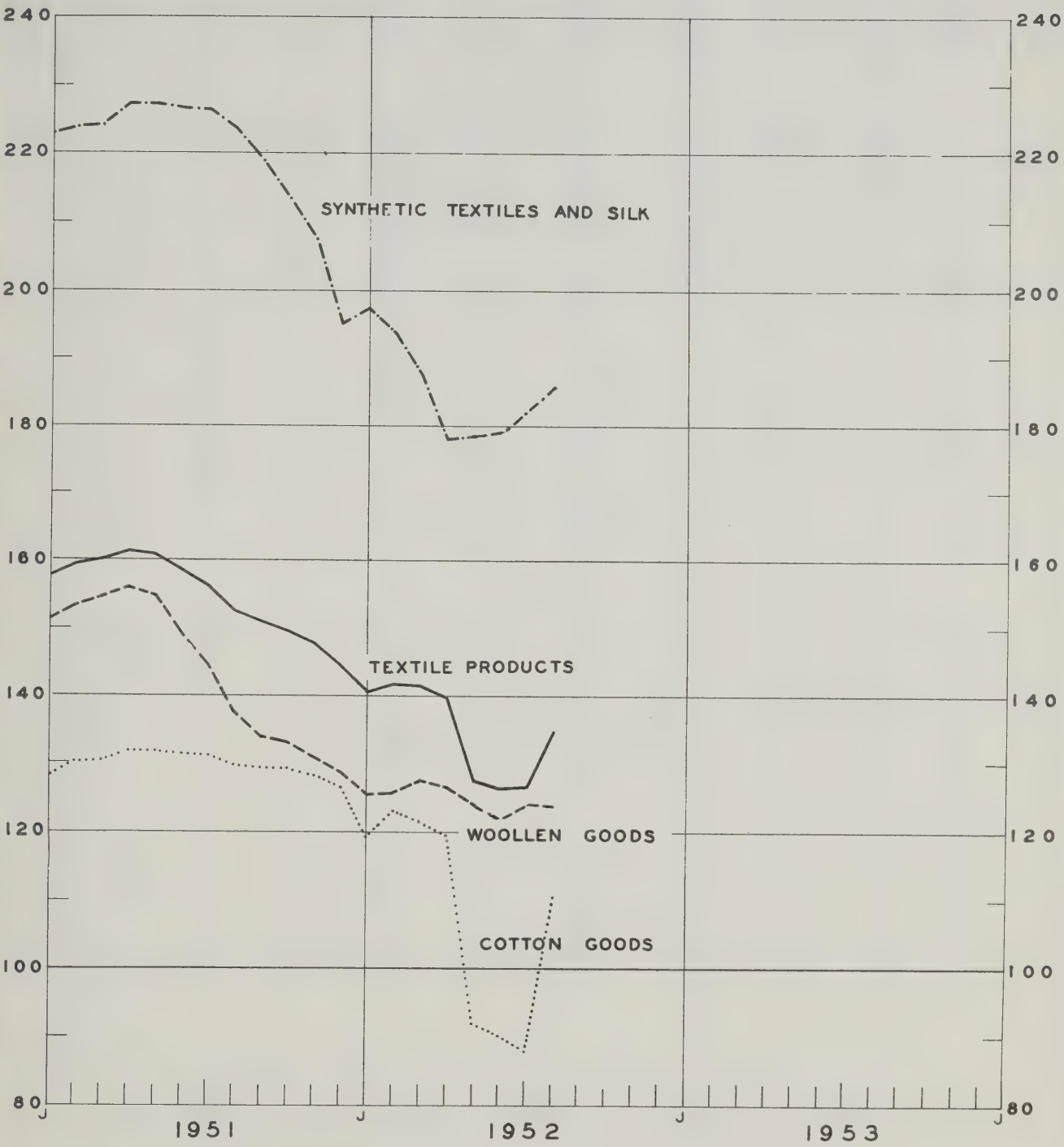


CHART 4

EMPLOYMENT IN CLOTHING (TEXTILE AND FUR)

1939 = 100

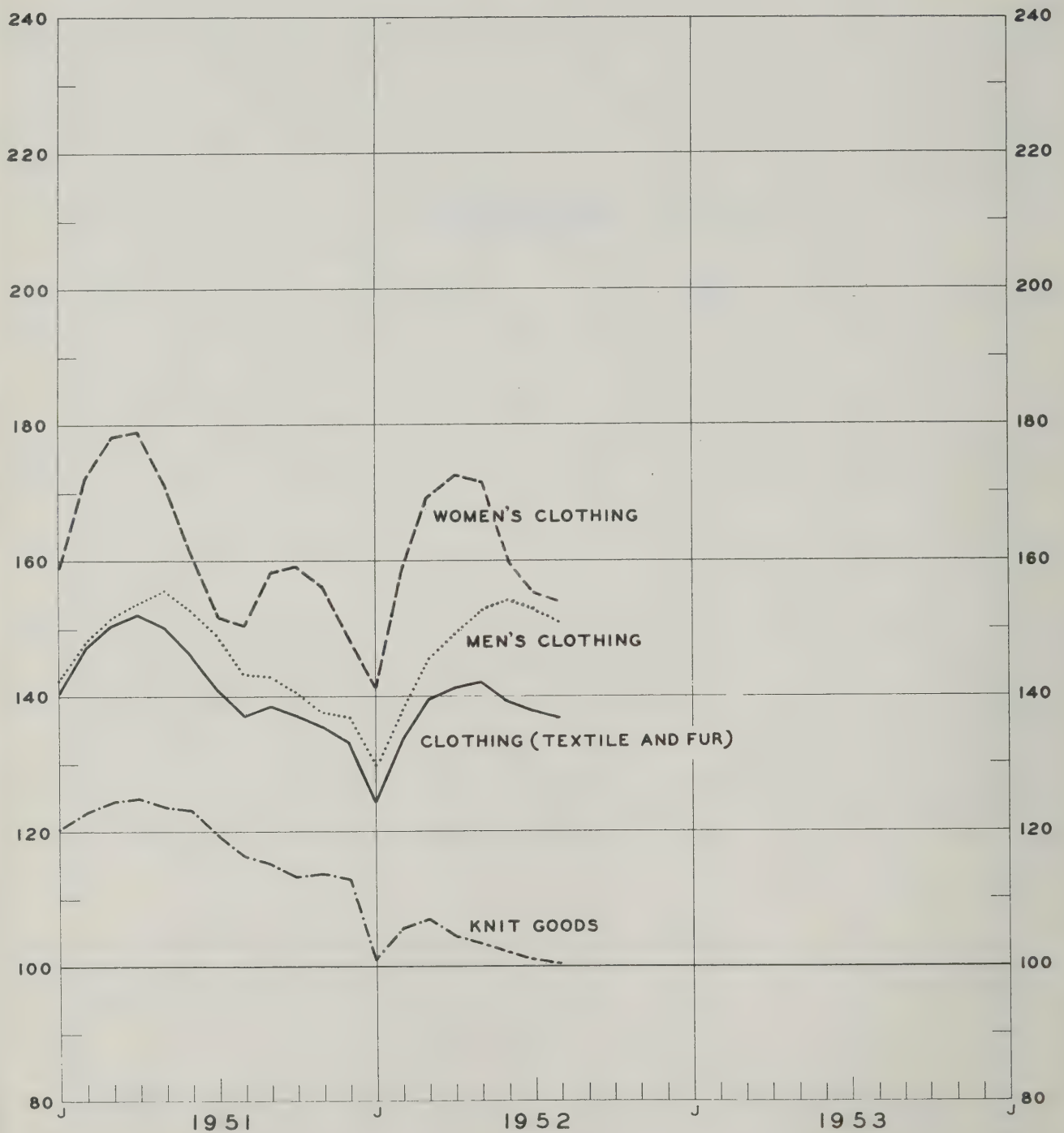


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1	188.1	121.6	126.8	193.6	233.5	191.6	204.5	176.8	180.6	198.3
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1952.

100.0 2.0 4.0 45.4 11.4 14.1 1.8 13.3 4.4 3.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.6	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	180.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.1	207.9	160.2	172.3	182.9	195.5	181.9	165.3	230.0	181.9
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1952,

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.5 30.2 42.3 5.3 2.4 5.0 8.4

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	168.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	177.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.4	165.7	161.4	171.4	177.6	182.7
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1952.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.8	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	206.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.0	200.1	203.3	243.5	210.0	173.3	195.3	236.4	249.0
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.1 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.5	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.3
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.0	175.9	205.6	281.9	234.1	195.1	206.7
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 3.7 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	121.6	149.2	180.5	380.5	460.7	495.2	54.16	53.47	47.49	48,559
Mining.....	126.8	125.8	120.0	285.8	286.7	254.2	65.07	65.76	60.77	100,597
Metal mining.....	118.9	118.4	110.5	241.3	240.2	208.7	68.52	68.50	63.27	52,438
Gold (a).....	72.2	72.2	69.1	132.7	133.8	119.7	63.02	63.62	59.11	21,608
Other metal (b).....	217.2	215.9	198.1	482.0	476.1	407.8	72.38	71.93	66.33	30,830
Fuels.....	119.9	119.4	117.4	330.1	337.3	306.1	63.08	64.71	59.46	33,936
Coal.....	86.4	86.2	88.6	227.7	235.0	226.6	58.38	60.39	56.70	22,017
Oil and natural gas.....	420.3	417.6	389.5	1016.6	1023.7	864.3	71.76	72.72	65.31	11,919
Non-metal (c).....	204.7	199.1	189.8	533.0	526.0	474.2	57.12	57.96	54.88	14,223
Manufacturing.....	193.6	191.4	194.0	474.2	470.1	440.1	55.79	55.95	51.68	1,111,706
Food and beverages.....	177.7	173.0	177.5	392.9	386.4	361.1	50.27	50.78	46.30	133,586
Meat products.....	191.4	189.6	179.8	430.1	434.8	375.5	58.44	59.64	54.34	23,676
Dairy products.....	186.7	183.3	185.4	384.7	377.6	357.3	45.11	45.11	42.43	10,228
Canned and cured fish.....	214.6	190.8	214.0	477.6	419.3	479.4	40.94	40.43	41.92	11,705
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	190.6	178.7	225.0	453.1	447.8	483.6	37.59	39.62	34.00	14,864
Grain mill products.....	181.7	178.7	173.0	408.0	394.3	363.5	56.69	55.69	53.03	8,495
Bread and other bakery products.....	156.9	154.6	155.9	331.8	331.2	308.3	48.43	49.03	45.29	16,461
Distilled and malt liquors.....	216.5	209.0	215.7	478.6	457.7	426.8	65.01	64.41	58.19	14,828
Other beverages (d).....	219.9	210.3	202.2	454.5	433.3	374.7	53.12	52.94	47.70	7,374
Other foods (e).....	138.7	140.3	137.4	301.1	307.4	276.0	46.14	46.59	42.71	25,955
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	93.5	94.5	93.3	297.3	308.5	273.1	56.05	57.55	51.58	8,827
Rubber products.....	139.5	138.1	158.1	364.0	372.2	386.6	55.97	57.82	52.46	18,827
Leather products.....	115.0	114.3	109.9	269.2	265.4	235.1	39.31	38.98	35.89	28,944
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	117.2	116.4	109.3	284.0	277.3	241.3	37.93	37.50	34.57	19,160
Other leather products (f).....	110.8	110.5	111.1	246.5	247.1	225.6	42.03	42.25	38.30	9,784
Textile products (except clothing).....	135.2	126.7	152.8	344.5	326.7	352.6	45.95	46.52	41.52	65,992
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	110.5	87.9	129.9	274.4	223.0	292.0	42.00	42.82	37.81	23,201
Woollen goods.....	123.6	124.0	137.3	322.0	318.7	314.1	46.13	45.49	40.60	12,002
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	185.8	183.0	223.3	502.0	491.8	543.1	51.17	50.87	46.06	14,929
Clothing (textile and fur).....	136.6	137.8	137.1	303.1	300.4	284.5	38.06	37.39	35.57	93,755
Men's clothing.....	150.3	152.6	143.2	318.5	322.6	281.0	36.28	36.21	33.57	32,537
Women's clothing.....	153.7	155.2	150.5	348.1	337.4	320.2	39.24	37.66	36.67	22,776
Knit goods.....	100.2	100.6	116.4	244.4	241.1	262.8	39.03	38.57	36.13	20,483
Fur goods.....	141.8	143.0	147.9	288.4	288.9	275.7	49.49	49.15	45.53	4,066
Hats and caps.....	96.4	96.3	100.0	210.8	206.3	203.3	40.56	39.77	37.49	4,025
Wood products.....	153.2	136.6	188.3	370.2	334.8	449.6	46.65	47.34	46.09	75,765
Saw and planing mills.....	151.2	123.5	205.8	356.2	298.9	494.3	46.89	48.15	47.78	44,501
Furniture.....	163.6	162.0	169.2	406.6	406.6	391.9	47.06	47.53	43.85	19,525
Other wood products (g).....	145.5	146.5	151.9	370.0	368.3	354.9	45.07	44.56	41.38	11,739
Paper products.....	188.2	186.8	193.6	483.0	458.4	470.1	66.10	65.93	65.21	77,654
Pulp and paper mills.....	183.1	182.1	187.1	460.9	458.8	474.9	71.19	71.24	71.79	56,092
Other paper products (h).....	202.9	200.2	212.6	470.7	457.3	452.6	52.85	52.01	48.50	21,562
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	159.0	158.5	160.4	329.5	329.2	303.8	58.84	58.99	53.78	45,822
Iron and steel products.....	247.8	249.7	244.6	612.2	612.3	558.3	62.50	62.06	57.71	177,631
Agricultural implements.....	381.6	389.9	345.4	1067.0	1054.6	906.7	65.31	63.17	61.71	19,080
Boilers and plate work.....	264.9	261.7	229.4	651.8	646.5	533.9	63.44	63.70	59.83	6,759
Fabricated and structural steel.....	342.2	338.7	298.2	790.7	784.8	606.3	68.58	68.57	60.32	9,431
Hardware and tools.....	200.2	205.1	223.1	506.3	521.4	520.9	57.77	58.20	53.46	11,481
Heating and cooking appliances.....	159.2	155.9	182.3	368.5	363.8	403.0	54.71	55.15	52.19	7,315
Iron castings.....	230.1	238.9	254.1	594.6	614.7	617.2	60.22	59.96	56.84	19,525
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.2	276.9	255.2	658.1	663.8	589.1	60.49	60.89	56.63	35,024
Primary iron and steel.....	232.6	232.7	219.3	555.0	551.2	482.6	67.41	66.91	61.65	37,514
Sheet metal products.....	215.2	217.0	225.1	548.5	548.7	522.0	59.05	58.37	53.81	15,985
Wire and wire products.....	147.1	148.5	156.9	368.8	374.6	373.6	62.72	63.13	59.60	6,006

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	310.1	315.2	259.8	717.1	728.5	553.8	61.57	61.55	56.80	156,171
Aircraft and parts	916.9	918.1	570.4	2295.0	2211.7	1302.3	62.99	60.62	57.48	32,751
Motor vehicles	254.0	257.0	257.7	648.9	650.1	551.9	69.15	68.46	58.02	32,023
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	278.9	286.4	266.2	727.2	748.6	644.5	63.23	63.38	58.42	21,925
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	198.6	202.8	181.2	400.7	425.8	365.6	55.43	57.69	55.48	40,617
Shipbuilding and repairing	552.0	565.5	407.5	1149.6	1185.6	790.7	59.36	59.76	55.48	23,992
Non-ferrous metal products	227.3	228.0	230.6	533.6	533.3	499.7	64.09	63.85	59.03	49,885
Aluminum products	504.7	509.1	535.1	1276.0	1279.3	1214.2	61.95	61.57	56.09	7,550
Brass and copper products	190.9	193.3	216.6	452.3	465.3	467.2	59.33	60.27	54.82	9,404
Smelting and refining	216.3	216.7	204.9	508.0	502.3	453.1	69.99	69.07	65.88	25,324
Electrical apparatus and supplies	326.5	325.1	325.8	818.8	816.1	748.9	61.31	61.36	56.18	66,871
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	245.8	244.3	254.3	615.6	603.8	587.8	58.20	57.42	53.66	27,556
Clay products	221.4	216.9	218.8	561.5	548.5	531.4	54.03	53.85	51.61	6,008
Glass and glass products	228.4	230.2	249.0	575.6	563.4	562.2	58.30	56.63	52.26	7,109
Products of petroleum and coal	197.5	197.5	178.5	431.2	430.4	338.3	78.20	78.05	67.36	12,552
Chemical products	241.7	242.2	234.6	518.4	521.0	469.4	60.46	60.64	56.30	51,602
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	215.7	219.7	222.9	439.1	449.7	412.8	54.82	55.11	49.88	7,858
Acids, alkalis and salts	256.0	252.2	248.4	543.9	545.5	508.5	65.15	66.31	62.75	7,387
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	193.2	190.7	198.6	448.2	452.1	443.7	46.43	47.45	45.00	20,366
Construction	233.5	209.4	199.5	668.0	607.9	526.3	53.77	54.56	49.48	279,972
Building and structures (k)	443.9	431.7	427.5	1113.1	1062.1	941.9	60.68	59.55	53.22	152,797
Highways, bridges and streets	140.4	112.3	104.7	374.6	312.6	272.9	44.32	46.25	43.32	119,979
Transportation, storage, communication	191.6	190.6	186.4	380.4	376.4	352.9	56.79	56.49	54.20	343,665
Transportation	181.1	180.4	176.6	367.3	364.0	344.8	58.41	58.10	56.23	270,848
Air transport and airports	699.4	690.8	594.4	1536.9	1507.0	1115.9	74.13	73.59	63.33	7,763
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	169.5	169.0	172.7	384.2	387.6	360.5	61.24	61.96	56.39	26,826
Steam railways	173.1	170.3	169.1	336.6	327.9	325.7	58.53	57.94	57.98	183,627
Maintenance of equipment	218.4	216.9	213.9	444.1	437.2	438.3	56.41	55.91	56.86	26,270
Maintenance of ways and structures	162.9	158.2	159.3	341.5	329.0	324.5	46.63	46.27	45.31	44,760
Transportation — Steam railways	167.8	165.7	163.8	316.4	308.6	306.5	64.92	64.10	64.46	102,998
Telegraphs	184.6	180.7	179.2	364.8	354.9	353.4	51.20	50.90	51.10	9,599
Truck transportation	249.6	250.9	239.8	613.8	614.9	522.7	55.19	55.02	48.80	15,513
Water transportation (m)	177.5	188.3	173.6	380.5	409.1	341.2	54.27	55.02	49.78	33,915
Storage	156.5	153.9	145.5	312.1	308.1	264.0	51.91	52.12	47.97	17,089
Grain elevators	147.2	143.1	135.1	283.6	276.9	238.2	51.73	51.98	48.06	13,012
Storage and warehouse	195.6	199.4	193.1	456.1	465.8	406.0	52.46	52.55	47.67	4,077
Communication	295.5	292.2	287.8	521.5	511.0	465.8	50.42	49.95	46.24	55,728
Radio broadcasting	427.9	420.6	411.8	856.8	845.7	717.4	55.86	56.09	50.43	4,459
Telephone	290.8	287.7	285.1	508.1	497.5	458.4	49.83	49.32	45.85	50,813
Public utility operation	204.5	201.8	195.8	426.8	418.2	373.7	61.48	61.04	56.32	43,863
Electric light and power	219.7	217.0	209.6	454.2	445.4	396.0	61.78	61.34	56.45	39,801
Other public utilities (n)	121.8	119.4	118.7	262.7	255.5	238.4	58.54	58.07	55.00	4,062
Trade	176.8	177.4	170.8	378.1	378.1	342.9	46.71	46.57	43.85	326,137
Wholesale	190.8	189.1	182.5	384.1	381.9	339.5	54.11	54.31	50.01	115,811
Retail	170.0	171.7	166.2	374.1	375.6	344.7	42.63	42.38	41.20	210,326
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.6	180.0	172.6	307.3	306.6	274.7	49.51	49.57	46.27	108,164
Banking, investment and loan	200.6	200.0	190.6	331.6	331.9	299.1	45.70	45.89	43.38	66,754
Insurance	153.4	152.9	148.5	276.7	274.9	245.4	55.77	55.59	51.00	40,724
Service	198.3	198.3	193.4	398.4	396.5	368.0	33.58	33.74	31.21	88,284
Hotels and restaurants	204.3	199.8	200.1	417.9	412.6	389.3	29.69	29.98	28.18	52,791
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	163.0	165.2	162.8	336.9	340.1	312.0	33.57	33.43	31.02	20,394
Other service (o)	244.3	244.7	231.3	429.6	429.1	391.3	47.15	47.03	43.82	15,099
Industrial composite	188.1	185.6	184.3	431.5	426.3	394.0	53.87	53.96	50.16	2,450,947

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	253.6	252.4	187.6	665.2	654.4	431.7	40.96	40.48	35.93	1,045
Transportation, storage, communication.....	183.7	176.2	167.2	392.9	374.4	333.8	50.28	49.94	46.92	1,574
Trade.....	161.8	158.1	140.8	282.8	279.4	249.9	29.03	29.36	29.29	864
Industrial composite.....	207.9	199.4	188.7	429.9	408.6	363.4	41.17	40.81	38.32	4,874
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	90.6	90.6	90.8	255.1	265.1	248.6	56.92	59.17	55.38	14,374
Coal.....	87.2	86.5	88.1	247.7	258.1	244.2	57.50	60.38	56.10	13,098
Manufacturing.....	181.9	181.2	164.3	395.3	399.4	332.2	47.80	48.47	44.66	29,060
Food and beverages.....	160.5	158.3	135.8	331.7	350.4	291.1	33.22	35.59	35.39	5,612
Canned and cured fish.....	206.2	216.6	181.5	417.0	498.8	396.7	30.13	34.51	35.05	2,852
Iron and steel products.....	161.5	160.7	151.7	353.0	355.4	298.3	57.82	58.49	52.20	8,239
Primary iron and steel.....	159.0	158.1	137.9	343.0	347.7	276.7	60.72	61.90	54.70	6,246
Transportation equipment.....	398.2	399.5	298.3	755.0	752.0	515.5	55.54	55.14	50.98	6,925
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	339.7	341.6	232.5	612.1	604.7	379.5	56.26	55.27	51.43	4,633
Construction.....	229.5	233.8	247.9	455.7	409.9	452.0	40.43	35.68	36.92	14,738
Building and structures (k).....	278.2	180.5	252.3	532.8	305.0	421.0	45.45	40.10	39.19	6,657
Highways, bridges and streets.....	200.5	265.5	245.3	396.5	490.4	475.3	36.29	33.90	35.55	8,081
Transportation, storage, communication.....	167.3	171.9	164.4	326.0	319.5	294.2	49.39	47.11	45.38	13,290
Steam railways.....	158.2	150.5	155.7	324.4	299.0	301.4	54.95	53.23	51.66	7,470
Water transportation (m).....	134.6	172.5	138.0	235.3	279.2	193.7	40.98	37.94	32.89	2,522
Trade.....	196.0	193.9	179.1	373.2	365.5	316.4	38.56	38.18	35.84	11,571
Wholesale.....	197.2	192.4	184.2	365.2	357.5	321.2	46.45	46.59	43.63	3,837
Retail.....	195.5	194.6	176.6	378.7	371.0	313.2	34.64	34.09	31.95	7,734
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.9	175.5	165.9	291.4	291.1	270.9	45.35	45.41	44.69	3,008
Industrial composite.....	160.2	160.6	155.3	346.4	342.6	314.5	46.33	45.69	43.44	90,771
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.8	183.8	213.6	507.5	696.2	717.3	48.02	45.78	41.12	3,779
Manufacturing.....	169.1	170.3	177.1	405.3	413.2	407.5	48.39	49.00	46.39	19,185
Wood products.....	121.8	122.7	154.4	332.6	336.0	371.5	39.10	39.21	34.45	2,607
Saw and planing mills.....	128.1	129.4	159.7	354.9	359.5	388.9	39.41	39.54	34.64	2,473
Pulp and paper mills.....	158.0	165.1	170.6	419.8	452.4	474.2	67.31	69.40	70.44	3,581
Transportation equipment.....	232.8	247.5	204.0	454.8	462.9	419.2	56.44	54.04	59.56	2,822
Construction.....	244.6	252.8	219.6	595.6	591.0	471.0	43.37	41.65	38.20	10,075
Building and structures (k).....	453.6	415.9	459.2	984.4	896.7	877.9	45.18	44.88	39.79	4,268
Highways, bridges and streets.....	182.7	204.4	148.7	453.9	479.7	322.8	42.03	39.70	36.74	5,807
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.8	168.6	175.2	339.8	336.0	339.1	52.22	51.71	50.22	13,197
Steam railways.....	174.6	170.2	173.6	352.2	342.0	345.3	55.90	55.71	55.15	9,650
Water transportation (m).....	76.3	98.1	134.2	134.5	180.7	222.5	35.28	36.87	33.20	1,010
Trade.....	174.4	177.0	169.5	353.4	346.3	328.0	38.80	37.46	37.13	8,435
Wholesale.....	170.0	173.5	164.7	324.7	318.0	291.9	44.84	43.02	41.23	3,036
Retail.....	177.0	179.1	172.1	377.2	369.7	355.4	35.40	34.30	34.96	5,399
Industrial composite.....	172.3	178.6	179.9	392.4	401.6	387.3	46.34	45.76	43.63	60,116
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	147.9	191.0	181.2	531.5	711.7	608.1	50.63	52.50	47.50	25,216
Mining.....	165.6	164.6	156.8	375.4	374.8	332.1	63.37	63.65	59.22	20,292
Gold (a).....	92.6	93.1	89.4	178.1	181.6	161.2	61.56	62.37	57.69	4,789
Other metal (b).....	340.5	335.2	314.3	679.9	670.9	570.1	64.73	64.87	58.80	7,514
Non-metal (c).....	164.0	163.3	157.1	478.2	477.2	438.7	63.18	63.30	60.51	7,989
Manufacturing.....	187.7	185.9	183.7	469.7	464.0	425.9	52.10	51.98	48.20	365,595
Tobacco.....	117.3	119.0	117.5	370.8	388.1	340.3	56.39	58.15	51.66	7,693
Leather products.....	112.2	111.4	104.1	265.3	256.3	223.7	35.51	34.46	32.17	15,350
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	109.1	108.4	98.4	265.3	254.7	216.6	35.62	34.40	32.22	11,785
Textile products (except clothing).....	141.6	123.3	166.3	353.6	313.3	374.7	44.10	44.86	39.76	36,930
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	108.6	72.6	129.7	252.5	178.4	265.3	40.41	41.89	34.86	15,136
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	192.4	189.2	239.0	610.9	494.5	581.2	48.79	48.02	44.68	10,643
Clothing (textile and fur).....	148.1	150.4	145.4	327.8	324.0	302.5	36.48	35.48	34.22	53,824
Men's clothing.....	156.5	158.6	149.1	339.3	345.0	305.9	34.91	35.05	32.81	18,955
Women's clothing.....	155.5	160.5	148.2	346.3	343.1	311.1	37.28	35.78	34.92	15,187
Knit goods.....	110.8	110.5	128.1	280.5	280.1	298.1	38.23	35.55	35.08	8,538
Wood products.....	172.4	179.4	176.7	464.5	450.0	449.5	43.51	42.45	40.91	19,634
Saw and planing mills.....	190.9	188.4	197.0	583.5	558.7	562.6	43.94	42.64	41.06	9,830
Furniture.....	164.0	161.3	166.5	377.3	366.5	371.3	43.49	42.96	42.17	5,917

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	176.7	175.7	184.2	458.3	453.5	472.1	68.01	67.69	67.19	32,453
Pulp and paper mills.....	169.6	169.2	176.6	452.7	448.8	472.1	73.00	72.56	73.14	26,328
Other paper products (h).....	215.1	210.9	225.8	499.9	488.5	471.4	46.55	46.40	41.82	6,125
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	153.1	154.7	152.3	333.1	336.6	306.3	57.59	57.61	53.25	11,019
Iron and steel products.....	259.9	261.0	237.1	647.4	640.9	532.5	60.23	59.37	54.40	40,815
Machinery mfg. (i).....	282.5	285.4	223.3	671.3	681.8	503.0	59.49	59.83	55.76	10,909
Primary iron and steel.....	180.2	181.2	175.7	472.6	464.0	428.7	62.81	61.32	58.42	5,183
Transportation equipment.....	343.2	356.0	273.6	733.4	749.4	548.5	57.85	57.00	54.34	39,210
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	203.1	213.9	181.1	396.0	444.1	353.2	53.80	57.29	53.81	16,883
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	607.6	660.8	426.6	1331.5	1444.1	875.3	58.14	57.97	54.43	8,049
Non-ferrous metal products.....	299.1	307.3	289.4	708.7	730.6	644.9	61.91	62.11	57.77	16,418
Smelting and refining.....	343.7	358.2	331.2	812.3	856.0	740.9	66.03	66.76	62.49	9,166
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	332.3	339.8	332.3	783.5	801.6	719.8	58.07	58.09	53.46	17,452
Chemical products.....	249.8	248.4	235.3	537.7	535.8	472.7	59.13	59.26	54.82	21,044
Construction.....	175.3	130.7	115.1	518.3	405.7	329.8	47.72	50.11	46.11	106,452
Building and structures (k).....	346.3	332.6	309.0	872.8	791.9	694.1	56.08	52.97	49.76	45,143
Highways, bridges and streets.....	119.5	67.6	58.1	323.9	204.9	159.5	39.16	43.80	39.71	56,306
Transportation, storage, communication.....	208.7	210.2	207.6	416.6	419.2	399.1	57.14	57.08	55.18	89,008
Steam railways.....	185.8	185.4	191.8	353.4	351.4	373.6	56.89	56.67	58.25	44,687
Water transportation (m).....	204.9	220.6	191.2	446.2	479.2	389.1	56.50	56.35	52.98	13,312
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	179.0	178.6	171.3	419.7	425.0	354.9	57.20	58.06	50.80	12,406
Communication.....	330.9	325.1	330.6	564.7	553.0	503.7	55.68	55.50	50.21	15,074
Public utility operation.....	179.7	177.3	174.7	367.1	361.3	322.5	59.42	59.27	53.69	9,678
Trade.....	168.2	169.2	162.5	356.3	357.3	322.1	44.91	44.78	42.22	73,615
Wholesale.....	180.7	181.7	174.6	368.4	370.5	331.7	54.81	54.81	51.45	27,496
Retail.....	161.6	162.5	157.6	346.8	347.0	316.5	39.01	38.80	38.09	46,119
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	161.9	161.3	152.6	271.1	271.4	239.2	49.75	49.97	46.55	28,732
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.8	185.5	176.8	303.2	305.9	271.4	46.55	46.84	43.58	17,624
Insurance.....	132.6	131.7	124.1	234.3	232.0	204.6	55.14	54.94	51.45	10,922
Service.....	204.7	204.1	192.4	412.3	413.7	372.5	32.41	32.61	30.32	23,380
Hotels and restaurants.....	205.9	200.7	197.5	407.0	404.2	385.4	27.69	28.21	27.37	13,449
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	170.0	177.8	166.1	359.4	371.9	325.5	32.67	32.34	30.31	5,914
Industrial composite.....	182.9	177.3	171.6	438.2	428.3	387.0	51.01	51.41	47.99	740,968
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	154.4	173.7	193.1	598.6	627.0	658.7	59.48	55.40	52.33	15,061
Mining.....	106.5	106.7	99.7	204.5	205.7	182.5	65.48	65.71	61.65	29,760
Gold (a).....	67.8	68.1	64.7	119.3	120.3	107.4	61.83	62.13	57.89	12,939
Other metal (b).....	192.0	193.4	182.3	402.8	404.8	371.2	71.01	70.84	67.22	13,041
Manufacturing.....	200.0	201.0	200.4	497.7	499.7	458.1	59.04	59.00	54.26	556,650
Food and beverages.....	165.3	169.1	169.2	369.7	375.8	340.6	52.07	51.76	46.91	55,595
Meat products.....	181.2	180.2	171.1	409.4	406.1	349.1	60.19	60.03	54.39	8,831
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	174.1	205.3	215.2	422.6	505.4	469.8	39.92	40.50	35.75	8,755
Bread and other bakery products.....	155.7	153.4	159.2	331.2	327.7	316.4	49.35	49.54	46.10	8,147
Breweries and distilleries.....	216.7	210.2	207.8	484.8	466.5	406.7	69.87	69.31	61.12	6,101
Rubber products.....	143.7	144.4	166.6	358.6	370.0	392.2	56.53	60.06	55.19	13,292
Leather products.....	116.0	115.5	118.4	267.3	269.4	243.9	44.31	44.84	40.31	12,164
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	129.8	128.4	129.5	303.9	303.9	275.9	41.90	42.39	38.15	6,576
Textile products (except clothing).....	124.6	127.3	133.5	330.1	337.6	321.9	49.07	49.15	44.54	25,433
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	122.2	123.2	136.5	330.8	326.4	367.7	45.05	44.11	44.03	6,739
Woollen goods.....	106.7	106.8	119.2	282.3	278.3	272.4	47.86	47.12	41.42	7,511
Clothing (textile and fur).....	116.2	115.4	120.8	259.4	259.1	250.8	41.22	41.10	38.05	31,193
Men's clothing.....	131.5	138.4	125.7	267.7	268.3	229.1	39.73	39.24	35.71	9,737
Women's clothing.....	137.3	135.0	143.2	318.1	307.0	307.2	44.25	43.44	41.05	5,503
Knit goods.....	92.0	93.0	107.8	223.0	228.7	241.5	40.26	40.87	37.24	10,690
Wood products.....	165.6	165.8	177.1	424.3	430.2	423.2	47.68	48.28	44.43	27,631
Saw and planing mills.....	177.8	175.3	195.7	449.7	456.7	471.1	46.95	48.36	44.70	11,607
Furniture.....	159.8	160.2	169.1	415.4	422.3	404.4	48.82	49.47	44.81	10,817
Paper products.....	197.4	195.2	198.3	465.3	455.8	468.4	64.35	63.75	64.48	31,428
Pulp and paper mills.....	204.9	201.6	199.7	481.7	473.2	492.5	69.75	69.66	73.14	19,351
Other paper products (h).....	186.4	185.9	196.2	435.5	424.1	424.4	55.69	54.39	51.56	12,067
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	165.6	164.9	169.2	344.4	342.4	320.8	60.70	60.62	55.33	25,176
Iron and steel products.....	247.0	250.1	251.7	620.3	623.2	589.2	64.02	63.51	59.58	112,800
Agricultural implements.....	374.9	383.2	343.0	1050.5	1036.9	908.1	66.43	64.13	62.78	17,723
Iron castings.....	214.3	223.9	247.3	557.9	577.8	612.4	61.47	60.93	58.23	11,359
Machinery mfg. (i).....	261.3	259.6	258.4	634.4	635.6	582.1	61.89	62.22	57.80	19,920
Primary iron and steel.....	278.1	278.3	271.4	653.8	649.4	586.2	70.03	69.50	64.34	24,890
Sheet metal products.....	216.1	223.9	238.7	541.9	555.2	562.8	58.54	57.88	54.51	9,360
Transportation equipment.....	314.4	318.6	268.5	793.6	806.2	808.7	65.20	65.27	58.57	85,706
Motor vehicles.....	254.3	256.9	259.5	850.8	851.7	854.6	69.84	69.21	58.31	30,529
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	283.0	290.6	269.3	749.7	772.0	863.9	63.60	63.78	59.00	21,204
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	205.9	203.6	181.8	464.7	472.6	401.9	60.07	61.82	59.15	9,189

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	222.8	221.0	231.3	515.4	510.6	487.7	64.17	64.07	58.34	27,588
Brass and copper products	167.9	169.4	199.0	405.5	425.7	445.2	61.43	63.92	56.66	5,171
Smelting and refining	208.7	204.5	190.8	472.2	451.6	399.9	71.94	70.20	66.62	11,464
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.3	315.8	320.4	827.1	816.5	756.0	62.76	62.85	57.38	48,142
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	241.1	237.6	254.4	614.1	602.2	592.8	61.04	60.74	55.85	14,100
Chemical products	247.2	248.2	242.4	522.9	528.6	478.7	61.41	61.84	57.23	26,213
Construction	294.6	293.6	290.0	815.6	809.3	717.9	59.71	59.47	53.43	86,712
Building and structures (k)	523.8	526.1	522.7	1281.2	1273.6	1133.7	63.25	62.60	56.23	60,682
Highways, bridges and streets	139.1	129.5	131.8	382.5	359.6	331.3	51.68	52.18	47.23	24,814
Transportation, storage, communication	196.1	195.0	188.6	384.9	381.0	354.1	57.43	57.18	54.98	109,496
Steam railways	161.9	160.5	153.7	307.0	303.6	293.8	57.70	57.55	58.20	54,729
Electric and motor transportation (p)	219.8	220.6	223.6	519.0	522.4	481.0	61.01	61.17	55.66	20,146
Communication	307.4	304.9	304.8	518.1	504.7	468.2	51.13	50.21	46.60	21,732
Public utility operation	228.8	226.3	219.8	462.0	451.6	410.5	64.20	63.45	59.39	20,600
Trade	176.7	179.7	170.4	387.1	391.9	352.7	47.73	47.53	45.10	132,455
Wholesale	199.0	199.9	191.2	408.3	410.4	363.3	56.61	56.67	52.46	42,099
Retail	168.0	171.8	164.0	375.4	381.6	348.3	43.59	43.34	42.48	90,356
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.3	186.0	179.3	320.7	319.7	288.2	51.09	51.03	47.65	50,031
Banking, investment and loan	200.9	200.1	191.3	337.8	336.9	306.7	47.26	47.32	45.05	28,553
Service	198.1	196.5	194.1	406.1	405.0	375.8	34.65	34.84	32.28	36,179
Hotels and restaurants	207.0	203.8	203.6	442.9	441.2	410.7	29.57	29.92	27.81	20,617
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.4	149.9	149.1	306.4	306.6	284.7	33.69	33.51	31.14	7,870
Other services (o)	253.6	253.8	244.1	447.9	446.4	414.9	49.36	49.16	46.66	7,692
Industrial composite	195.5	196.5	193.5	451.0	452.0	413.6	56.54	56.37	52.34	1,036,944
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	191.9	188.1	184.2	404.9	399.4	369.5	51.65	51.96	49.10	39,265
Food and beverages	164.3	162.0	161.8	358.9	353.5	330.1	54.97	54.94	51.44	7,773
Meat products	177.4	174.0	169.3	374.9	374.1	347.2	59.66	60.71	57.92	3,199
Clothing (textile and fur)	206.9	203.3	202.3	476.8	452.6	435.8	37.68	36.04	34.97	5,313
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.0	132.5	139.2	259.5	252.6	234.8	53.42	54.56	48.29	2,952
Iron and steel products	290.7	277.7	271.4	652.6	618.9	567.5	56.48	56.09	51.58	5,213
Transportation equipment	201.3	198.5	182.5	379.4	387.2	350.1	53.10	54.98	54.05	9,642
Construction	325.1	321.4	409.2	762.0	755.8	920.8	53.20	53.38	50.90	9,259
Building and structures (k)	378.5	373.2	570.5	860.6	868.8	1289.1	55.31	56.59	54.80	5,440
Transportation, storage, communication	194.4	191.2	184.8	376.2	368.4	336.4	57.40	57.17	54.24	35,849
Steam railways	189.4	185.6	179.6	375.0	366.3	344.3	60.39	60.19	58.47	24,393
Storage	156.9	154.6	151.7	242.7	239.9	214.1	48.14	48.29	45.21	3,449
Trade	151.9	150.1	149.1	308.4	304.3	289.0	47.14	47.08	44.65	26,235
Wholesale	180.2	169.1	158.3	294.5	294.5	272.9	49.48	49.80	46.56	10,440
Retail	146.9	144.7	144.9	319.1	311.9	298.1	45.69	45.27	43.72	15,795
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.5	167.3	160.0	276.9	274.6	245.1	47.53	47.49	44.27	6,859
Service	168.2	169.0	173.8	294.5	295.9	291.2	30.90	30.88	29.05	5,117
Hotels and restaurants	186.3	168.4	176.0	299.4	300.8	297.4	30.01	30.13	28.56	2,936
Industrial composite	181.9	179.2	179.7	368.6	363.0	344.3	52.11	52.09	49.31	128,901
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	187.4	184.8	182.7	386.9	385.8	345.7	51.74	52.30	47.50	8,465
Food and beverages	198.0	193.6	190.8	398.8	394.8	363.4	50.21	50.82	47.46	4,702
Meat products	222.4	214.3	228.6	522.5	544.3	515.2	58.13	62.85	55.77	1,261
Dairy products	178.2	172.0	172.5	327.3	307.6	295.5	42.64	41.52	39.78	1,545
Construction	181.4	176.7	189.1	505.1	509.7	402.5	54.40	56.34	46.37	8,744
Building and structures (k)	439.3	421.9	348.8	1152.4	1186.5	716.3	56.78	60.87	44.45	4,947
Highways, bridges and streets	102.8	102.0	114.3	279.0	273.4	292.6	51.30	50.62	48.16	3,797
Transportation, storage, communication	149.1	144.7	143.7	302.2	283.2	273.8	56.48	54.57	53.11	20,106
Steam railways	147.9	143.7	143.3	294.5	274.0	271.9	60.87	58.26	57.96	13,041
Storage	113.2	108.5	107.7	241.0	229.6	212.0	47.79	47.51	44.55	3,936
Trade	167.9	166.8	158.2	357.4	350.3	308.6	47.24	46.61	43.18	13,618
Wholesale	178.9	176.2	170.0	350.6	347.4	308.2	50.62	50.93	46.30	6,184
Retail	159.6	159.7	151.1	364.1	353.2	308.9	44.42	43.07	41.05	7,434
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.0	168.6	166.4	284.4	282.1	261.3	43.13	42.87	40.25	3,504
Service	164.7	162.9	166.2	373.6	364.8	351.8	32.57	32.16	30.19	2,492
Industrial composite	165.3	162.3	167.5	353.1	343.4	307.9	51.80	51.29	47.37	59,585

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	204.7	203.1	198.3	506.5	510.3	456.2	69.16	70.24	64.09	17,397
Coal.....	94.4	94.2	99.8	219.0	221.5	225.6	60.61	61.36	59.06	5,920
Oil and natural gas wells.....	582.1	580.6	561.9	1325.5	1341.2	1169.1	73.54	74.60	66.74	10,029
Manufacturing.....	249.6	244.2	221.7	535.4	533.0	438.3	53.59	54.52	49.62	24,928
Food and beverages.....	214.1	205.2	197.8	444.9	436.2	386.6	52.46	53.65	49.35	8,731
Meat products.....	203.5	206.5	182.2	456.9	475.9	387.8	58.37	59.94	55.34	3,688
Wood products.....	253.7	244.8	228.5	621.0	605.8	513.2	44.61	45.01	40.85	2,956
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	141.7	139.3	130.9	250.4	253.1	212.4	54.09	55.63	49.68	1,128
Iron and steel products.....	607.4	600.7	519.6	1538.0	1512.2	1107.1	60.70	60.36	51.08	2,691
Transportation equipment.....	245.6	245.7	200.2	479.2	485.1	389.6	53.97	54.63	53.85	4,458
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	302.7	295.7	307.0	649.5	636.4	632.8	49.84	49.99	47.87	1,813
Products of petroleum and coal.....	276.6	280.8	197.6	704.0	742.9	407.6	72.71	75.57	61.67	1,242
Construction.....	416.5	378.8	414.1	923.6	853.1	920.1	51.47	52.27	51.51	17,903
Building and structures (k).....	722.1	708.9	810.7	1628.4	1491.4	1871.6	56.27	55.93	54.74	8,983
Highways, bridges and streets.....	271.6	240.6	266.8	579.3	528.2	555.7	46.72	48.09	47.40	8,243
Transportation, storage, communication.....	199.6	190.6	185.5	395.5	376.2	344.5	58.37	58.13	54.72	24,979
Steam railways.....	189.3	180.3	179.9	374.7	352.1	338.5	61.53	60.68	58.51	15,144
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	283.7	278.4	251.6	642.1	639.5	486.6	58.36	59.23	49.78	3,379
Storage.....	127.8	120.1	114.0	224.0	215.3	193.4	47.05	48.13	45.62	2,773
Trade.....	203.4	201.2	195.4	425.7	419.1	375.6	48.09	47.85	44.16	22,580
Wholesale.....	213.2	209.2	201.9	408.9	398.6	353.8	51.77	51.44	47.45	8,548
Retail.....	197.8	196.7	192.3	438.1	434.2	388.9	45.85	45.69	42.52	14,032
Service.....	230.9	221.9	222.5	450.4	435.7	412.3	32.81	33.03	30.64	6,623
Hotels and restaurants.....	247.5	235.3	237.3	494.8	469.5	446.9	31.65	31.58	29.29	4,984
Industrial composite.....	230.0	222.4	218.0	488.9	476.5	434.3	54.06	54.48	50.68	122,843
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	39.3	41.7	173.1	94.5	102.7	267.5	72.55	74.26	46.66	3,116
Mining.....	127.5	123.1	111.9	283.6	276.3	223.7	68.06	68.71	61.16	12,959
Gold (a).....	60.7	59.3	54.3	116.4	117.0	100.7	66.71	68.59	64.48	2,398
Other metal (b).....	202.6	201.6	166.1	539.8	522.8	378.5	78.58	76.50	67.20	6,866
Coal.....	75.4	77.1	79.0	176.6	183.3	168.7	61.61	62.61	56.24	1,957
Manufacturing.....	176.3	149.0	217.0	406.6	361.9	471.3	58.49	61.59	55.11	67,513
Food and beverages.....	196.5	166.1	209.1	447.0	388.4	444.3	51.20	52.61	47.85	15,165
Canned and cured fish.....	198.7	156.0	211.3	477.4	370.7	505.9	52.54	51.98	52.57	6,059
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	292.8	204.0	317.4	651.3	443.3	599.2	37.63	36.76	32.25	2,978
Wood products.....	115.5	62.0	212.9	252.1	158.8	481.8	52.59	61.76	54.49	17,031
Saw and planing mills.....	112.9	53.9	219.4	244.0	141.5	496.8	52.55	63.87	55.04	14,884
Paper products.....	216.0	211.6	229.4	499.0	498.9	466.2	69.05	70.48	60.82	6,932
Pulp and paper mills.....	209.5	205.9	220.0	484.0	489.8	444.6	72.43	74.57	63.39	5,187
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	176.0	176.2	178.2	357.7	362.5	322.8	65.44	64.22	66.43	3,112
Iron and steel products.....	287.6	290.0	306.5	679.7	694.1	661.8	66.03	66.87	60.44	6,060
Transportation equipment.....	421.0	413.3	368.2	945.7	961.7	752.1	62.91	65.17	57.22	7,161
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	596.9	579.0	507.0	1358.9	1379.4	1055.3	65.93	66.90	58.45	5,754
Non-ferrous metal products.....	135.8	131.2	137.2	338.8	321.8	331.1	71.17	68.92	68.27	4,420
Smelting and refining.....	124.9	121.6	127.3	322.9	308.1	318.5	72.14	69.59	69.85	3,938
Chemical products.....	199.9	204.2	205.4	471.5	465.8	463.1	66.18	63.98	63.27	2,409
Construction.....	344.6	340.9	279.6	1043.4	997.4	686.7	71.82	69.40	57.94	26,315
Building and structures (k).....	626.2	644.1	513.7	1784.9	1759.3	1134.3	80.39	77.06	62.23	16,201
Highways, bridges and streets.....	182.4	180.6	159.2	496.1	469.4	382.7	58.25	55.66	51.28	9,145
Transportation, storage, communication.....	182.3	183.0	180.4	369.2	375.0	350.9	57.17	57.83	54.78	36,166
Steam railways.....	179.5	176.9	174.7	360.3	345.8	340.6	62.53	60.90	60.74	13,714
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	140.9	141.5	146.7	294.6	294.3	287.5	59.85	59.55	56.08	4,506
Water transportation (m).....	168.0	163.6	162.6	313.4	358.0	313.1	52.19	57.58	50.57	8,553
Communication.....	258.7	258.4	230.4	457.9	456.1	437.8	46.88	46.75	45.97	6,578
Public utility operation.....	194.9	188.4	184.9	465.8	455.4	392.2	68.31	69.07	61.49	4,637
Trade.....	204.4	199.2	202.6	448.1	442.1	409.9	50.08	50.71	46.24	36,764
Wholesale.....	215.4	199.4	194.3	452.4	431.9	387.4	55.92	57.68	50.11	14,031
Retail.....	198.2	199.1	206.8	444.9	449.6	437.0	46.47	46.74	44.40	22,733
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	225.4	224.6	214.4	391.5	392.5	344.7	48.75	49.04	45.04	8,188
Banking, investment and loan.....	259.0	258.8	245.3	432.5	434.1	382.1	44.89	45.09	41.88	5,989
Service.....	191.3	189.0	193.2	387.4	385.3	359.3	37.69	37.94	34.12	10,287
Hotels and restaurants.....	200.4	197.0	198.3	408.6	403.4	375.8	34.47	34.62	31.92	6,308
Industrial composite.....	181.9	171.2	198.1	406.3	388.6	400.3	58.07	59.00	52.62	206,945

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Aug. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Aug. 1 and July 1, 1952 and Aug. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Aug. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$

(a) Statistics for Newfoundland

Forestry (logging)	5,809	.8	48.82	47.61	45.94
Mining	3,896	1.9	62.43	58.31	50.95
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,694	14.4	53.98	55.31	53.57
Food and beverages	3,541	23.9	32.39	34.45	29.57
Fish processing	2,443	19.8	29.07	32.09	26.61
Pulp and paper mills	4,516	5.6	76.90	76.79	78.76
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,028	1.3	52.84	52.45	51.12
Construction	10,042	1.5	61.35	58.56	54.17
Transportation and communication	6,585	5.0	50.57	50.73	46.69
Public utility operation	519	6.9	38.70	39.39	34.97
Trade	6,337	24.5	34.18	34.47	32.83
Finance	440	45.5	39.88	39.50	38.72
Service ^{3/}	543	63.2	25.16	25.40	22.88

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,926	23.1	40.89	41.35	39.61
Food and beverages	1,759	27.4	36.64	37.54	35.70
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,005	1.3	52.49	52.54	51.77
Construction	1,124	1.8	46.12	43.88	43.05
Public utility operation	519	6.9	38.70	39.39	34.49
Trade	3,937	25.0	38.45	38.52	36.33
Finance	268	51.1	43.47	42.81	42.30
Service ^{3/}	445	60.0	26.05	26.21	23.67

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Aug. 1, 1952 as Compared with July 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	34.3	37.7	..	..
Mining	1.1	8.2	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	3.1	.6	1.7	.5
Food and beverages	7.1	.7	1.3	-1.2
Fish processing	6.6	-3.4	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-.3	-.2	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-3.5	-2.8	-.7	-.8
Construction	30.9	37.1	3.0	8.3
Transportation and communication	4.4	4.1	..	..
Public utility operation	3.4	1.6	3.4	1.6
Trade	6.5	5.6	8.7	8.5
Finance	-.5	.5	-.7	.8
Service ^{3/}	1.7	.7	2.3	1.7

^{1/} Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/} Including transportation equipment. ^{3/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	200.0	196.7	161.9	410.6	404.3	309.5	50.68	50.74	47.25	8,523
Food and beverages	136.6	131.9	117.3	267.0	282.3	248.1	36.14	39.60	39.11	2,007
Transportation equipment	361.3	359.1	259.8	636.2	618.0	412.9	58.06	56.75	52.42	4,347
Transportation, storage, communication	217.2	251.1	214.0	356.4	397.7	303.6	40.43	39.02	34.96	4,737
Construction	352.0	185.9	393.7	683.1	325.4	682.2	48.60	43.83	43.37	3,942
Trade	212.8	210.8	192.9	399.3	389.9	334.8	39.66	39.09	36.79	6,906
Retail	214.2	214.8	195.2	415.7	406.0	343.1	36.65	35.69	33.45	4,622
Industrial composite	215.4	204.5	200.0	413.0	381.8	348.6	44.90	43.72	40.84	27,148
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	173.4	173.3	169.9	408.9	408.0	385.9	50.53	50.44	48.69	4,769
Transportation, storage, communication	142.1	156.3	173.9	236.7	262.5	272.0	37.33	37.62	36.04	2,584
Trade	162.2	153.0	143.8	282.4	277.5	262.0	37.33	36.50	36.68	3,043
Industrial composite	165.7	167.8	169.8	335.6	338.6	325.7	43.41	43.23	41.12	13,489
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	170.6	174.1	166.2	420.8	422.4	375.1	45.83	45.08	41.85	19,550
Leather products	108.7	104.9	103.7	237.0	219.9	212.2	31.77	30.57	29.67	3,110
Clothing (textile and fur)	180.3	185.8	178.6	389.3	415.9	349.0	30.89	32.11	27.58	2,538
Construction	108.7	97.3	107.7	365.8	309.2	330.6	48.51	45.81	44.24	4,590
Trade	181.5	183.0	184.3	372.9	369.5	344.3	39.18	38.52	35.87	6,178
Retail	170.4	170.5	183.5	335.5	331.5	336.9	34.55	34.11	34.26	4,290
Industrial composite	161.4	160.6	159.1	388.6	382.7	351.8	44.35	44.41	41.18	37,883
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	158.2	157.2	167.8	379.4	376.1	361.8	45.48	45.39	40.84	8,207
Textile products (except clothing)	228.5	224.4	248.8	522.1	551.4	517.6	39.61	42.60	36.06	2,774
Clothing (textile and fur)	59.6	58.5	83.2	147.1	122.0	181.7	40.74	34.49	36.08	1,416
Iron and steel products	265.4	269.1	239.4	550.8	550.9	486.9	54.08	53.33	52.99	2,330
Industrial composite	171.4	170.1	175.8	396.3	388.5	368.1	44.88	44.35	40.63	11,528
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	164.2	164.7	178.3	465.4	454.0	477.6	57.54	55.96	54.38	9,187
Textile products (except clothing)	70.8	69.3	100.6	205.0	181.3	258.5	44.70	40.40	39.66	1,479
Pulp and paper mills	171.4	171.7	168.9	492.7	487.4	479.6	78.40	77.42	77.44	3,732
Industrial composite	177.6	180.4	191.2	471.5	460.3	477.4	53.11	51.07	49.96	12,573
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	192.4	192.7	183.9	460.9	461.5	403.9	53.54	53.54	49.03	206,204
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.1	110.7	108.8	343.1	353.1	314.8	59.19	60.57	54.97	5,270
Leather products	120.2	120.9	111.6	286.0	283.1	242.5	37.74	37.15	34.45	8,708
Textile products (except clothing)	149.8	115.2	161.7	318.7	264.4	302.0	45.34	48.95	39.82	9,367
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.0	152.8	143.4	331.7	331.6	297.0	38.80	38.10	36.30	36,052
Men's clothing	153.0	155.7	144.8	339.4	349.9	302.1	39.48	40.01	36.76	11,466
Women's clothing	150.1	154.4	145.6	341.0	336.2	310.1	38.36	36.78	35.84	14,203
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.5	158.3	154.6	337.0	340.9	308.4	60.51	60.51	56.05	8,929
Iron and steel products	235.2	235.9	231.2	674.1	577.9	503.4	62.64	62.87	55.97	26,104
Transportation equipment	335.0	343.0	270.5	717.5	728.9	544.6	58.49	57.88	55.04	33,517
Railway and rolling stock equipment	216.1	227.6	192.7	421.5	472.7	375.9	53.80	57.29	53.81	16,863
Electrical apparatus and supplies	310.7	319.8	327.2	744.6	767.5	710.3	59.87	59.95	54.69	15,055
Chemical products	228.6	230.7	228.2	482.8	488.5	431.9	61.56	61.71	55.06	10,552
Construction	160.5	166.3	152.7	446.5	406.0	374.9	55.80	52.08	49.01	30,557
Building and structures (k)	364.9	366.3	351.6	915.6	814.2	790.5	57.40	52.28	50.87	22,114
Transportation, storage, communication	206.0	213.9	200.0	432.0	444.5	376.9	60.07	59.52	54.29	28,727
Electric and motor transportation (p)	178.9	181.1	168.5	424.9	438.3	351.5	59.17	60.31	52.02	9,986
Trade	164.0	165.1	157.9	349.8	352.4	315.0	46.05	46.09	43.35	54,543
Wholesale	174.0	175.1	169.3	354.2	357.1	320.2	55.41	55.51	52.15	21,307
Retail	158.2	159.2	152.7	346.0	348.3	311.5	40.06	40.05	38.85	33,236
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.0	165.4	149.6	266.8	267.6	237.5	52.15	52.49	48.40	21,536
Banking, investment and loan	169.8	169.7	166.4	288.8	292.4	261.0	50.48	51.15	46.58	12,563
Insurance	139.6	138.6	130.1	242.4	240.1	211.6	54.47	54.38	51.06	9,117
Service	182.4	184.5	171.8	385.9	393.4	345.8	35.33	35.62	32.49	15,997
Hotels and restaurants	167.1	165.0	164.3	354.9	361.6	340.8	29.76	30.72	29.07	7,530
Industrial composite	182.7	183.2	174.8	418.4	417.1	366.7	52.34	52.03	47.93	361,578
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	170.5	168.4	171.7	385.5	377.6	372.2	55.41	54.98	53.22	15,827
Pulp and paper mills	157.3	165.3	164.2	396.2	390.3	421.7	89.19	89.00	70.53	4,098
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.5	174.5	178.4	340.7	328.2	319.9	57.40	55.00	52.43	2,551
Iron and steel products	172.2	178.9	166.8	368.3	387.0	348.5	52.62	53.22	51.41	1,576
Construction	293.0	285.7	295.4	637.1	622.6	602.9	50.17	50.29	47.10	6,045
Trade	177.9	180.9	172.9	375.5	378.4	340.8	41.04	40.68	38.36	8,800
Finance, insurance and real estate	202.5	200.6	209.9	355.5	350.2	340.2	52.72	52.28	48.55	4,397
Service	190.9	192.8	198.8	403.7	403.8	382.2	30.49	30.18	26.79	3,203
Industrial composite	192.0	190.9	192.5	411.0	406.2	387.0	49.57	49.26	46.57	42,384

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	231.7	233.5	228.3	617.5	624.0	581.7	66.62	66.80	63.64	29,912
Pulp and paper mills	183.1	179.7	170.0	406.8	398.6	396.5	71.10	70.98	74.63	3,123
Iron and steel products	300.6	302.6	295.8	784.6	800.4	768.5	69.05	69.97	68.72	9,385
Transportation equipment	307.4	313.3	301.8	945.6	964.0	880.8	68.66	68.68	65.15	7,227
Construction	806.2	800.8	975.5	2266.5	2254.8	2514.2	66.38	66.48	60.85	2,862
Industrial composite	243.5	244.8	243.1	640.4	645.7	608.9	64.54	64.71	61.43	36,243
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	201.9	202.5	196.6	477.7	479.4	430.3	58.63	58.67	53.88	188,331
Food and beverages	150.2	151.6	149.9	329.3	331.5	300.3	54.57	54.42	49.84	21,022
Meat products	181.5	181.5	173.4	396.6	393.2	339.9	63.21	62.68	56.72	5,243
Rubber products	147.8	149.6	152.4	336.7	356.6	356.6	62.13	65.01	63.81	5,467
Textile products (except clothing)	119.5	121.5	116.3	293.7	301.7	268.2	48.45	48.97	45.71	4,768
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.8	124.1	122.9	271.3	269.4	254.1	43.89	43.48	41.40	16,948
Men's clothing	134.1	136.9	126.2	265.3	265.2	232.1	42.67	41.68	39.70	6,024
Women's clothing	133.4	128.8	137.1	315.3	299.8	298.0	46.60	45.88	43.06	4,880
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	168.4	170.1	178.8	392.2	384.7	377.6	55.90	54.28	50.70	6,515
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.3	165.7	171.5	355.9	355.3	331.7	64.53	64.67	58.30	15,937
Iron and steel products	290.6	289.4	289.0	734.6	718.8	681.0	63.93	62.83	59.15	29,889
Transportation equipment	498.9	506.2	353.4	1242.3	1271.1	830.1	63.06	63.59	59.47	22,751
Electrical apparatus and supplies	350.2	346.7	351.5	803.8	793.3	727.9	62.53	62.34	56.71	22,330
Chemical products	196.5	199.4	198.1	409.8	414.9	380.2	59.39	59.26	54.64	11,423
Construction	452.6	465.3	439.4	1081.9	1119.2	951.6	65.42	65.82	59.40	20,172
Building and structures (k)	529.2	546.3	510.5	1370.5	1420.3	1191.6	66.42	66.67	60.06	17,288
Transportation, storage, communication	225.7	226.5	226.7	456.8	454.9	417.1	59.90	59.42	54.51	22,411
Electric and motor transportation (p)	198.9	201.5	209.5	477.2	483.5	448.8	62.99	63.01	56.21	10,525
Public utility operation	208.5	207.3	185.2	413.4	413.2	343.6	70.58	70.92	66.01	7,596
Trade	170.5	174.3	164.3	384.9	392.2	352.5	52.12	51.96	49.56	63,758
Wholesale	215.7	215.8	204.7	444.3	441.9	389.4	58.25	57.91	54.12	23,515
Retail	161.9	167.2	150.6	351.9	364.6	335.8	48.64	48.59	47.46	40,243
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.6	186.8	179.0	316.3	316.2	282.4	53.71	53.63	49.89	25,901
Banking, investment and loan	179.0	178.7	168.8	301.1	302.0	272.2	51.89	52.14	49.74	13,287
Insurance	189.5	190.3	185.5	324.9	323.6	287.8	56.00	55.54	50.45	12,229
Service	173.4	175.7	169.8	370.2	373.1	343.9	39.32	39.10	36.69	17,024
Hotels and restaurants	174.3	176.9	173.3	392.1	397.5	367.4	32.26	32.24	30.42	8,585
Industrial composite	200.1	201.8	194.4	450.7	454.0	407.4	56.90	56.85	52.57	345,437
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	199.4	200.2	208.7	505.7	508.6	493.4	62.26	62.36	58.07	56,930
Textile products (except clothing)	137.2	142.8	150.9	344.1	353.2	365.6	44.44	43.84	42.94	3,000
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.4	97.6	109.7	231.4	223.6	232.2	40.95	40.29	37.33	3,652
Iron and steel products	241.1	243.8	242.5	593.3	597.1	569.1	68.62	68.17	64.22	25,181
Electrical apparatus and supplies	277.6	271.4	274.6	787.4	777.9	700.8	67.08	67.78	59.67	10,109
Construction	423.4	408.8	472.4	1056.5	1034.9	1091.0	61.82	62.73	57.49	4,522
Retail trade	164.5	167.0	166.8	367.1	371.4	350.5	42.86	42.70	41.23	6,032
Industrial composite	203.3	203.7	210.5	497.7	499.7	482.1	59.24	59.37	55.47	77,604
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	217.9	224.5	213.2	620.8	617.4	545.3	59.47	57.40	53.38	13,068
Textile products (except clothing)	132.7	138.2	110.6	365.6	370.5	234.1	57.24	55.70	43.96	1,474
Iron and steel products	374.5	379.7	344.0	1078.1	1059.9	947.9	63.41	61.48	60.70	7,138
Industrial composite	210.0	215.4	204.9	579.9	577.8	510.2	57.34	55.71	51.75	16,493
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	162.5	164.2	172.8	425.7	430.1	393.9	53.24	53.26	46.34	16,548
Food and beverages	213.3	209.4	204.8	521.3	506.8	428.4	58.64	58.07	50.20	3,255
Rubber products	170.5	166.4	182.0	483.6	472.8	428.1	55.79	55.89	46.27	5,145
Leather products	113.8	114.3	119.5	252.8	249.3	225.1	49.71	48.80	42.14	1,530
Wood products	197.1	197.4	207.5	532.4	537.3	529.7	50.19	50.58	47.41	2,091
Industrial composite	173.3	174.7	182.0	428.8	431.8	399.2	52.45	52.42	46.60	21,714
London:										
Manufacturing	186.7	189.0	192.0	447.7	461.1	443.8	55.90	56.88	53.87	16,589
Food and beverages	210.7	209.1	198.3	495.2	504.5	443.7	56.83	58.37	54.12	4,417
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	85.5	89.5	182.8	190.8	196.4	39.90	40.55	39.88	1,187
Paper products	257.2	254.3	282.0	627.3	609.5	622.6	58.39	57.37	52.85	985
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.4	130.6	144.4	294.0	287.8	285.1	57.45	56.99	51.08	1,210
Iron and steel products	178.0	196.0	279.3	416.8	456.9	668.6	60.13	59.87	61.47	2,467
Construction	316.2	317.1	309.2	800.6	808.3	713.9	55.83	56.21	50.91	2,258
Retail trade	185.1	191.0	189.6	418.2	431.6	395.4	41.58	41.58	39.70	3,488
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.6	184.3	172.8	279.2	278.1	245.4	49.64	49.52	46.69	2,616
Industrial composite	195.3	197.4	195.5	435.2	444.1	414.4	52.76	53.26	50.21	30,372
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	238.8	250.3	233.5	557.6	562.2	452.5	67.26	64.73	55.85	35,948
Transportation equipment	246.5	250.8	238.2	612.2	591.5	472.4	69.85	66.35	55.47	24,409
Trade	179.4	180.3	183.8	367.2	366.3	363.7	44.90	44.56	43.35	3,994
Industrial composite	236.4	244.6	231.9	540.5	542.4	452.0	63.76	61.82	54.37	46,879

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1952	July 1 1952	Aug. 1 1951	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing.....	299.0	292.5	249.3	660.2	628.9	530.8	62.59	60.94	60.33	7,251
Pulp and paper mills.....	187.1	179.1	198.0	420.1	402.6	460.1	69.82	69.91	72.24	2,380
Transportation equipment.....	492.5	489.0	281.8	1206.1	1127.6	612.0	59.86	56.36	53.08	3,275
Transportation, storage, communication.....	231.6	232.4	207.7	537.9	520.6	435.6	63.56	61.32	57.39	2,935
Trade.....	184.6	180.8	182.7	393.2	386.2	363.8	45.70	45.82	42.70	2,342
Industrial composite.....	249.0	244.8	229.2	567.1	545.9	480.2	57.91	56.70	53.26	15,052
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	190.2	186.7	183.9	391.8	388.6	360.7	50.70	51.23	48.35	34,751
Food and beverages.....	156.1	154.7	156.0	342.8	339.1	319.4	56.14	56.05	52.36	6,840
Meat products.....	169.3	166.3	163.1	358.4	359.9	334.5	60.02	61.32	58.13	3,008
Clothing (textile and fur).....	203.3	202.5	199.2	475.4	451.3	433.6	38.39	36.58	35.47	5,051
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	138.4	131.9	139.1	258.0	251.1	234.4	53.41	54.56	48.31	2,871
Iron and steel products.....	298.5	281.8	279.1	652.5	628.8	573.4	54.70	55.83	51.28	4,140
Transportation equipment.....	201.0	198.1	182.2	378.9	386.5	349.6	53.12	54.99	54.07	9,625
Construction.....	310.2	309.5	365.2	722.0	728.5	754.8	53.65	54.25	47.30	3,974
Transportation, storage, communication.....	208.9	208.9	198.1	407.0	402.3	340.7	54.94	54.31	49.42	7,821
Trade.....	154.0	152.3	150.9	314.2	310.4	295.4	47.34	47.30	44.98	23,184
Wholesale.....	164.6	163.6	160.7	300.5	301.2	276.9	49.49	49.91	46.03	8,724
Retail.....	148.3	146.1	146.5	323.7	316.8	305.8	46.04	45.71	44.47	14,460
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.7	162.3	155.1	272.5	270.0	240.0	49.77	49.75	46.23	5,463
Service.....	157.7	157.4	156.4	282.7	283.3	274.2	31.27	31.42	30.05	4,538
Industrial composite.....	178.0	175.9	174.5	368.9	356.0	331.3	49.21	49.40	46.32	81,813
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	140.6	141.2	140.7	297.0	294.1	264.9	55.16	54.40	49.13	2,294
Wholesale trade.....	211.9	210.8	193.1	420.8	415.7	345.0	51.87	51.51	47.02	2,486
Retail trade.....	158.0	158.5	152.1	378.0	354.1	327.7	45.78	42.75	41.88	3,123
Industrial composite.....	175.9	172.4	169.1	379.9	365.6	333.8	48.89	48.03	44.70	13,261
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	262.4	246.4	227.9	510.2	502.8	422.4	51.05	53.56	48.65	2,629
Food and beverages.....	273.6	252.1	226.9	542.9	534.3	436.1	51.17	54.67	49.58	1,792
Wholesale trade.....	190.0	184.3	181.8	365.8	365.2	332.0	45.28	46.61	41.86	1,925
Retail trade.....	159.0	161.6	157.2	375.2	373.7	325.2	44.30	43.41	40.41	1,636
Industrial composite.....	205.6	200.6	195.4	434.2	428.7	378.8	46.87	47.43	43.02	9,403
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	263.4	260.5	225.6	576.3	576.5	451.5	54.50	55.13	49.86	9,777
Food and beverages.....	212.4	212.8	192.5	467.4	465.8	394.2	55.16	54.85	51.33	3,725
Meat products.....	199.1	200.6	178.5	458.8	463.0	386.3	57.64	57.72	54.12	2,465
Construction.....	863.9	849.2	947.6	1954.1	1894.5	2140.6	55.67	54.91	55.59	6,004
Wholesale trade.....	251.8	248.2	232.0	473.5	462.2	391.8	51.09	50.61	46.02	3,541
Retail trade.....	214.2	211.8	208.8	498.6	492.0	440.6	45.48	45.38	41.83	6,205
Industrial composite.....	281.9	277.3	268.7	616.3	607.6	549.0	51.41	51.51	48.02	32,416
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	233.1	234.3	211.3	483.4	494.0	402.6	57.09	58.03	52.84	9,173
Food and beverages.....	214.8	215.2	199.2	432.3	438.4	371.1	56.41	57.12	52.23	2,861
Transportation equipment.....	225.9	226.2	196.5	438.1	446.5	380.4	53.96	54.93	53.84	2,650
Construction.....	657.2	643.2	628.0	1375.9	1368.7	1240.0	55.42	56.25	52.09	3,700
Wholesale trade.....	200.3	197.3	191.9	377.2	371.1	337.2	51.72	51.65	48.43	3,728
Retail trade.....	189.4	189.9	184.0	413.5	414.3	369.9	47.06	47.04	43.89	5,531
Industrial composite.....	234.1	232.3	222.0	481.5	482.1	422.0	52.94	55.41	49.05	30,391
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	187.9	168.1	218.8	437.7	405.0	472.1	59.28	61.32	54.92	29,066
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	178.7	178.9	189.6	378.1	381.9	357.8	65.50	66.12	58.26	2,345
Wood products.....	108.8	54.0	191.0	251.2	137.6	443.9	55.95	61.80	56.30	5,703
Saw and planing mills.....	102.4	34.9	192.5	234.2	95.9	449.8	56.63	68.02	57.90	4,424
Iron and steel products.....	309.8	311.5	318.9	721.9	731.4	676.6	66.41	66.94	60.59	5,515
Transportation equipment.....	275.8	287.7	253.3	619.7	689.3	514.1	62.81	66.98	56.74	3,555
Construction.....	289.7	320.0	335.3	724.4	750.6	732.1	69.75	65.45	59.74	6,064
Transportation, storage, communication.....	169.1	171.9	169.4	336.0	342.5	320.5	53.69	53.32	51.08	14,997
Water transportation (m).....	144.0	152.0	142.6	291.5	308.3	264.5	56.11	56.26	51.30	4,301
Communication.....	229.8	229.3	224.6	435.2	432.6	423.2	46.58	46.40	46.35	5,850
Trade.....	201.5	200.8	202.8	450.5	451.6	414.3	52.38	52.69	47.85	25,064
Wholesale.....	215.2	213.4	199.1	461.9	460.2	376.6	59.50	59.79	52.24	10,224
Retail.....	193.1	193.1	204.8	441.1	444.4	440.7	47.47	47.83	45.56	14,840
Service.....	184.1	184.2	185.2	384.2	386.6	357.4	39.01	39.24	35.23	6,742
Industrial composite.....	195.1	189.9	207.4	430.9	422.7	424.1	55.39	55.80	51.23	90,095
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	239.4	215.2	254.6	562.2	518.9	546.5	60.67	62.30	55.44	5,302
Wood products.....	60.5	33.0	166.2	111.2	91.4	384.4	51.94	65.36	54.50	441
Transportation equipment.....	1252.9	1121.2	1007.7	2895.2	2643.3	2147.8	62.82	64.09	57.94	3,245
Trade.....	179.9	183.1	191.5	394.1	398.6	397.8	46.38	46.10	43.89	3,625
Industrial composite.....	206.7	202.1	229.1	454.5	450.5	474.6	52.69	53.42	49.71	13,617

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	August 1, 1952					July 1, 1952		August 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	48,569	47,564	995	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	100,597	97,593	3,004	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Metal mining.....	52,438	51,336	1,102	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Gold (a).....	21,608	21,249	359	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b).....	30,830	30,087	743	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Fuels.....	33,936	32,620	1,416	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	22,017	21,795	222	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	11,919	10,725	1,194	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	91.3	8.7
Non-metal (c).....	14,223	13,737	486	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Manufacturing.....	1,111,706	869,841	241,865	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages.....	133,586	98,429	35,157	73.7	26.3	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3
Meat products.....	23,676	18,930	4,746	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	80.5	19.5
Dairy products.....	10,228	8,114	2,114	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish.....	11,705	8,115	3,590	69.3	30.7	72.7	27.3	68.5	31.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	14,864	8,939	5,925	60.1	39.9	61.8	38.2	62.7	37.3
Grain mill products.....	8,495	7,091	1,404	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,461	13,211	3,250	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	80.6	19.4
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,828	12,616	2,212	84.4	15.6	85.8	14.2	84.4	15.6
Other beverages (d).....	7,374	6,770	604	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5	92.8	7.2
Other foods (e).....	25,955	14,743	11,212	56.8	43.2	55.5	44.5	56.5	43.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,827	3,858	4,969	43.7	56.3	42.7	57.3	43.6	56.4
Rubber products.....	18,827	13,991	4,836	74.3	25.7	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2
Leather products.....	28,944	17,207	11,737	59.4	40.6	59.5	40.5	59.2	40.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,160	10,764	8,396	56.2	43.8	56.4	43.6	55.9	44.1
Other leather products (f).....	9,784	6,443	3,341	65.9	34.1	65.6	34.4	65.2	34.8
Textile products (except clothing).....	65,992	42,870	23,122	65.0	35.0	65.2	34.8	64.5	35.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,201	15,045	8,156	64.8	35.2	65.0	35.0	63.5	36.5
Woollen goods.....	12,002	7,278	4,724	60.6	39.4	60.5	39.5	59.9	40.1
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	14,929	11,088	3,841	74.3	25.7	75.3	24.7	73.4	26.6
Clothing (textile and fur).....	93,755	32,496	61,259	34.7	65.3	33.8	66.2	35.2	64.8
Men's clothing.....	32,537	10,887	21,650	33.5	66.5	33.0	67.0	34.0	66.0
Women's clothing.....	22,776	6,825	15,951	30.0	70.0	28.3	71.7	29.6	70.4
Knit goods.....	20,483	7,976	12,507	38.9	61.1	37.9	62.1	37.3	62.7
Fur goods.....	4,066	2,743	1,323	67.5	32.5	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7
Hats and caps.....	4,025	1,738	2,287	43.2	56.8	42.9	57.1	45.5	54.5
Wood products.....	75,765	69,776	5,989	92.1	7.9	90.9	9.1	92.4	7.6
Saw and planing mills.....	44,501	42,453	2,048	95.4	4.6	94.5	5.5	95.3	4.7
Furniture.....	19,525	17,353	2,172	88.9	11.1	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (g).....	11,739	9,970	1,769	84.9	15.1	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Paper products.....	77,654	67,771	9,883	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills.....	56,092	53,403	2,689	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Other paper products (h).....	21,562	14,368	7,194	66.6	33.4	66.8	33.2	64.5	35.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,822	33,062	12,760	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	71.4	28.6
Iron and steel products.....	177,531	161,919	15,612	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements.....	19,060	18,009	1,051	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work.....	6,759	6,250	509	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,431	9,026	405	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.3	4.7
Hardware and tools.....	11,481	9,214	2,267	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances.....	7,315	6,784	531	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3
Iron castings.....	19,525	18,427	1,098	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,024	30,980	4,044	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel.....	37,514	36,055	1,459	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	15,985	13,518	2,467	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9
Wire and wire products.....	6,006	5,163	843	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2	85.2	14.8

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	August 1, 1952					July 1, 1952		August 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	156,171	145,939	10,232	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Aircraft and parts.....	32,751	29,233	3,518	89.3	10.7	90.3	10.4	90.8	9.2
Motor vehicles.....	32,023	30,128	1,895	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,925	18,776	3,149	85.6	14.4	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40,617	40,092	525	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	23,992	23,228	764	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	49,885	44,701	5,184	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	88.2	11.8
Aluminum products	7,560	6,352	1,198	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	82.1	17.9
Brass and copper products	9,404	8,329	1,075	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	28,324	24,652	672	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	66,871	49,396	17,475	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	71.7	28.3
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,556	24,472	3,084	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	89.5	10.5
Clay products	6,008	5,403	605	89.9	10.1	89.5	10.5	92.8	7.2
Glass and glass products	7,109	5,892	1,217	82.9	17.1	82.5	17.5	83.2	16.8
Products of petroleum and coal	12,552	11,388	1,164	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	91.6	8.4
Chemical products	51,602	40,042	11,560	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	7,858	4,318	3,540	55.0	45.0	54.7	45.3	53.2	46.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,387	7,062	325	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.5	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,366	12,524	7,842	61.5	38.5	61.3	38.7	61.2	38.8
Construction	279,972	274,085	5,887	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k).....	152,797	149,077	3,720	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets.....	119,979	117,886	2,093	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	343,665	295,825	47,840	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Transportation	270,848	257,579	13,269	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports.....	7,763	6,212	1,551	80.0	20.0	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,826	25,590	1,236	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Steam railways.....	183,627	175,898	7,729	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment.....	26,270	26,118	152	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	44,760	44,609	151	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	102,998	97,396	5,602	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,599	7,775	1,824	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6
Truck transportation	15,513	14,765	748	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	33,915	32,187	1,728	94.9	5.1	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9
Storage.....	17,089	15,590	1,499	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Grain elevators	13,012	11,909	1,103	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	4,077	3,681	396	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Communication	55,728	22,656	33,072	40.7	59.3	40.7	59.3	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,459	3,205	1,254	71.9	28.1	72.6	27.4	71.4	28.6
Telephone	50,813	19,051	31,762	37.5	62.5	37.5	62.5	37.7	62.3
Public utility operation	43,863	38,567	5,296	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power.....	39,801	34,788	5,013	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	4,062	3,779	283	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2
Trade	326,137	207,719	118,418	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6
Wholesale	115,811	88,538	27,273	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0	76.6	23.4
Retail	210,326	119,181	91,145	56.7	43.3	55.7	44.3	57.9	42.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,164	54,918	53,246	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	66,754	32,835	33,919	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5
Insurance	40,724	21,607	19,117	53.1	46.9	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5
Service	88,284	44,100	44,184	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8	49.4	50.6
Hotels and restaurants	52,791	27,099	25,692	51.3	48.7	51.7	48.3	51.1	48.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	20,394	7,216	13,178	35.4	64.6	36.2	63.8	35.6	64.4
Other service (o).....	15,099	9,785	5,314	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,450,947	1,930,212	520,735	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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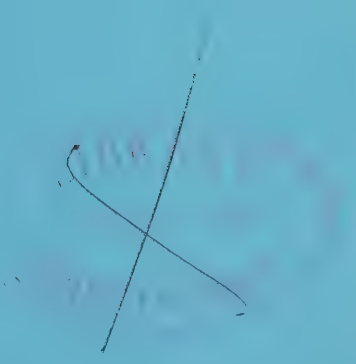
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1952

12-002



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QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
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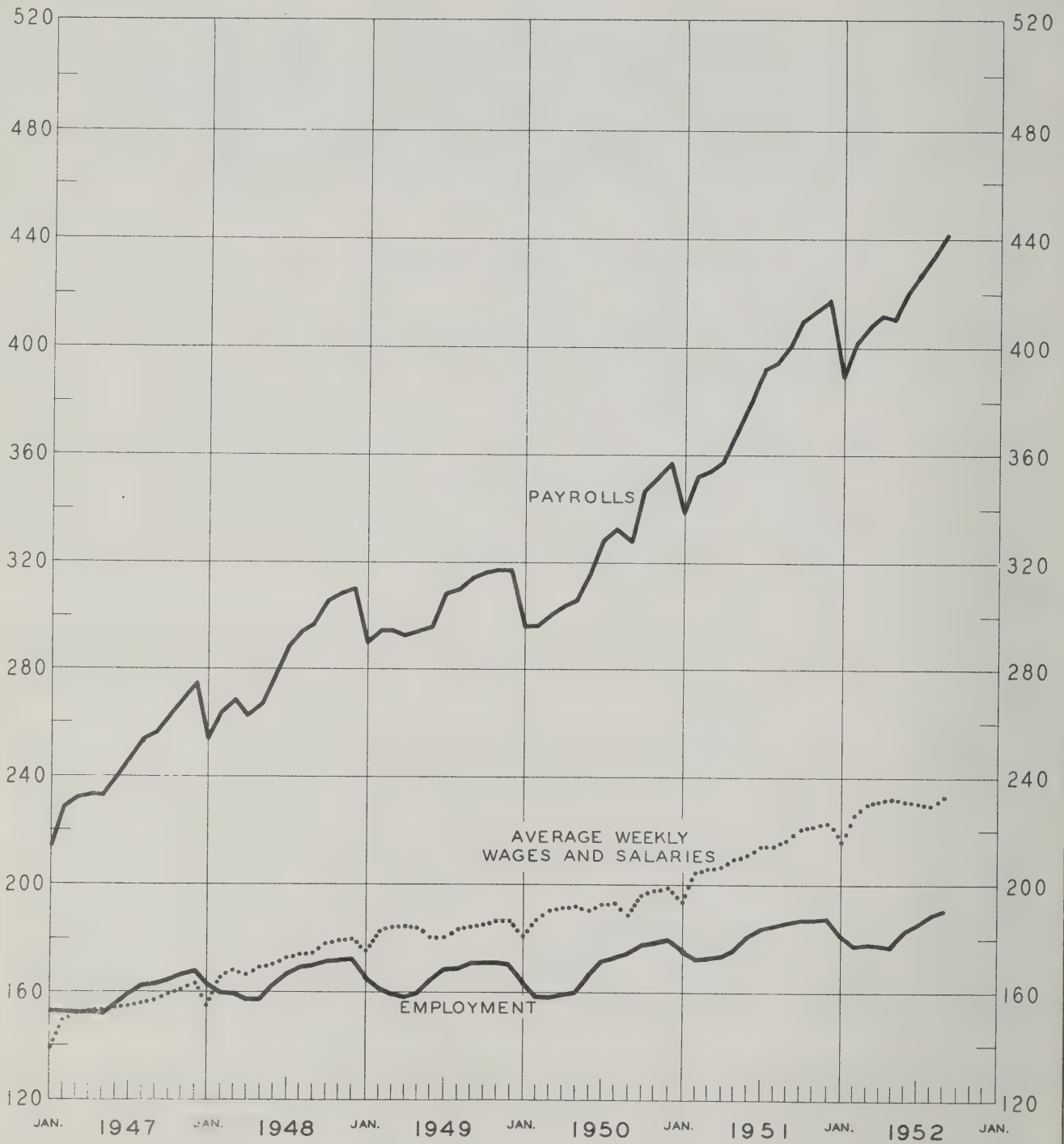
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE
WEEKLY EARNINGS, SEPTEMBER, 1952.

SUMMARY.

A moderate increase in employment generally was indicated by 23,600 of the larger establishments in the principal non-agricultural industries at Sept. 1, when the upward movement was the fourth in succession. The resumption of operations in the West Coast lumber industry following settlement of prolonged strikes and serious forest fires, with heightened activity, largely seasonal in character, in food processing, textile and clothing factories and in building construction, contributed materially to the higher level. On the other hand, substantial losses were recorded in highway construction, notably in Quebec, where an unusually large volume of employment had been reported in that industry a month earlier. The existence of important disputes in shipyards in Quebec and Ontario, and reductions in staffs resulting from shortages brought about by the American steel strike, also had an unfavourable effect. The employment index, at 190.1 on the 1939 base, was 0.7 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, and 2.5 p.c. above its level a year ago.

The increase in employment at the date under review took place largely among women, whose numbers rose by 2.3 p.c. from Aug. 1, as compared with a gain of 0.2 p.c. among men. In the last 12 months, there have been advances of 3.0 p.c. and 3.8 p.c., respectively, among men and women on the payrolls of the co-operating employers.

The payroll index rose to a new peak at the first of September, exceeding the Aug. 1 figure by 1.9 p.c., and that at Sept. 1, 1951, by 10.3 p.c. The average weekly wages and salaries also reached a new high, at \$54.52, 7.6 p.c. above the per capita figure recorded 12 months earlier. Some upward adjustments in wage and salary rates were reported. In certain establishments working hours were longer. The revival in activity in the lumber industry in British Columbia and the release of numerous casual workers on highways and roads also contributed to the higher average.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing showed expansion at Sept. 1, when the index number rose by 2 p.c. to a new maximum. The latest figure was also 2 p.c. above its level at Sept. 1, 1951. The most important gain, (14.8 p.c.), was in lumber mills, in which operations reached a more usual level following settlement of the West Coast labour-management disputes. Another factor was seasonal activity in food processing in which the index mounted by 4.5 p.c. as compared with Aug. 1. Reversing the trend in evidence for some time, was an increase of 4.7 p.c. in employment in the clothing industries. Improvement was also indicated in rubber, textile, leather, paper products, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metal and some other classes. On the other hand, there was a considerable decline in staffs in transportation equipment. This took place chiefly in shipyards, due to industrial disputes in Quebec and Ontario. Aircraft and motor vehicle plants reported the release of some workers, attributed in the main to shortages of steel.

Employment in establishments in the heavy manufactured goods division rose at Sept. 1 by 1.5 p.c. from Aug. 1, and was 3.6 p.c. above its level a year ago. In the light manufactured goods group, where the gain in the month amounted to 2.4 p.c., the latest index was 0.6 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1951. In both classes, the payrolls showed increases from Aug. 1, the index in the durable goods division advancing by 3.8 p.c., and in the non-durable class, by 2.6 p.c. In the last 12 months, the disbursements in the former have mounted by 12.7 p.c., and in the latter by 6.8 p.c.

The average weekly wages and salaries in the durable goods category reached a new all-time high level at the date under review, but the general figure in the non-durable classes was exceeded on several occasions in recently preceding months; the falling-off in this comparison was seasonal, reflecting a greater volume of employment for casual

Note: The latest figures throughout this bulletin are subject to revision.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	209.3	207.9	192.4	431.6	429.9	365.9	41.06	41.17	37.85	4,906
Nova Scotia	163.9	160.4	157.8	352.1	346.8	313.2	46.03	46.32	42.56	92,869
New Brunswick	181.8	172.3	182.3	406.4	392.8	394.2	46.47	46.40	43.85	63,452
Quebec	179.0	183.5	173.2	435.8	439.7	396.1	51.82	51.00	48.66	725,395
Ontario	197.8	195.9	194.1	458.1	452.6	417.8	56.76	56.62	52.72	1,049,549
Manitoba	182.9	182.7	180.4	373.6	370.3	348.7	52.52	52.12	49.69	129,725
Saskatchewan	164.1	166.1	157.8	350.3	355.6	310.0	51.72	51.84	47.61	59,246
Alberta	234.1	231.5	219.0	512.0	495.1	441.3	55.64	54.16	51.28	125,030
British Columbia	200.9	183.9	198.9	465.8	409.4	412.1	60.26	57.87	53.86	227,520
Canada	190.1	188.8	185.4	441.4	433.3	400.2	54.52	53.89	50.66	2,477,692
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	114.8	115.2	110.4	299.5	294.6	256.3	58.34	57.17	51.88	20,599
Halifax	219.8	215.3	211.8	415.8	411.9	366.4	44.31	44.80	40.52	27,694
Saint John	177.2	165.7	168.9	356.6	336.1	312.4	43.12	43.47	40.14	14,431
Quebec	157.1	163.1	159.3	374.2	392.6	355.7	44.39	44.85	41.59	36,860
Sherbrooke	173.5	171.1	174.0	402.6	392.1	378.5	45.06	44.50	42.23	11,666
Three Rivers	176.7	177.6	187.8	455.4	464.8	479.9	51.57	52.36	51.13	12,507
Drummondville	172.3	170.8	212.2	441.2	420.9	527.5	49.03	47.18	47.52	7,320
Montreal	184.0	182.8	175.8	424.5	418.0	377.1	52.73	52.27	49.00	364,297
Ottawa - Hull	191.3	192.1	192.1	406.3	410.4	387.2	49.20	49.48	46.73	42,282
Peterborough	197.2	198.0	207.5	538.9	543.0	540.2	57.73	57.93	54.85	11,490
Oshawa	274.1	262.4	255.3	779.5	703.4	631.9	67.24	63.38	58.57	17,465
Niagara Falls	311.6	297.3	264.3	810.9	775.5	598.6	62.77	62.92	54.57	14,510
St. Catharines	250.6	243.8	246.7	650.0	641.8	604.9	63.64	64.59	60.11	37,320
Toronto	201.6	200.2	195.5	455.4	450.7	413.9	57.08	56.37	53.20	347,979
Hamilton	202.5	203.3	206.8	497.2	498.2	470.4	59.40	59.30	55.11	77,310
Brantford	208.3	206.6	208.7	562.7	571.0	525.2	56.09	57.39	52.30	15,369
Galt	157.8	154.0	154.8	402.0	381.9	360.6	52.28	50.87	47.68	10,069
Kitchener	175.9	173.7	183.7	443.1	429.5	413.1	53.43	52.44	47.77	22,060
Sudbury	183.8	182.7	176.0	417.5	413.2	368.5	68.25	67.92	63.04	20,255
London	199.4	197.0	193.8	443.0	438.9	410.7	52.57	52.73	50.21	31,088
Sarnia	323.3	334.3	307.9	797.9	792.7	639.1	68.40	65.72	66.81	11,504
Windsor	232.8	236.4	223.7	537.6	537.9	460.5	64.37	63.43	57.38	46,212
Sault Ste. Marie	247.9	244.2	230.4	586.7	587.1	493.3	62.83	63.81	56.96	11,746
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	234.6	250.4	228.1	524.6	570.5	489.4	56.91	58.00	54.54	14,200
Winnipeg	177.8	178.3	175.1	361.6	360.2	333.8	49.62	49.30	46.49	81,832
Regina	176.8	177.6	170.4	385.9	383.8	335.2	49.44	48.94	44.56	13,332
Saskatoon	206.4	208.3	193.6	444.4	444.1	377.0	47.69	47.22	43.22	9,493
Edmonton	297.6	283.7	266.1	684.7	619.5	552.8	54.10	51.34	48.84	34,243
Calgary	236.4	234.4	223.4	492.7	481.9	422.7	53.64	52.92	48.82	30,693
Vancouver	205.5	194.9	207.8	460.8	428.2	430.8	56.24	55.10	51.94	94,883
Victoria	220.1	212.7	231.9	489.2	459.4	492.0	53.27	51.77	50.91	14,497
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	149.8	122.4	181.8	485.3	383.3	505.5	56.08	54.21	48.15	59,836
Mining	126.2	127.3	119.5	289.1	287.7	252.3	66.12	65.24	60.77	100,149
Manufacturing	197.9	194.1	194.1	489.9	474.6	446.1	56.40	55.71	52.37	1,136,422
Durable Goods ¹	250.8	247.0	242.1	630.8	607.7	559.8	61.12	59.78	56.17	564,464
Non-Durable Goods	163.8	160.0	162.9	388.7	379.1	363.9	51.75	51.65	48.71	571,958
Construction	223.5	236.6	206.7	665.5	678.5	556.0	55.96	53.91	50.44	268,006
Transportation, storage, communication	192.5	192.3	189.0	383.8	383.6	361.3	57.04	57.06	54.74	345,223
Public utility operation	204.7	205.0	195.3	426.9	428.1	371.0	61.42	61.49	56.03	43,914
Trade	177.4	176.8	171.0	378.4	377.9	342.4	46.60	46.69	43.74	327,686
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.5	180.7	173.0	307.1	307.3	276.1	49.51	49.50	46.40	108,144
Service ²	197.7	199.2	193.7	400.9	400.8	369.3	33.90	33.64	31.28	88,312
Industrial composite	190.1	188.8	185.4	441.4	433.3	400.2	54.52	53.89	50.66	2,477,692

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

workers. In both divisions the latest per capita earnings were higher than at the first of September in any earlier year.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging showed important recovery, due in the main to resumption of operations suspended by serious forest fires in British Columbia, where recovery from the effect of industrial disputes had not been complete a month earlier. Employment declined in peat harvesting and in the extraction of other non-metals. The general changes in other branches of mining were small. Steam railway operation and storage were quieter, but greater activity was indicated in water transportation. There was a pronounced decline in roadwork, mainly in Quebec; building showed a substantial increase. Some workers were released from hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants, but the reductions were not large. Retail and wholesale trade afforded rather more employment, the general index in the group rising by 0.3 p.c.

The payrolls reported in construction were lower by 1.9 p.c. at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1, and there was an insignificant falling-off in finance. In forestry, (chiefly logging), the marked gain of 26.6 p.c. was partly seasonal in character, but to a greater extent represented return to more usual conditions in British Columbia. Manufacturing showed a rise of 3.2 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed. The trend was slightly upward in the remaining major industrial groups for which statistics are currently available.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The increase of 2.3 p.c. reported for women at Sept. 1 was partly seasonal in character, taking place mainly in fruit and vegetable canning and in textile and clothing factories. Among men, the most important changes from Aug. 1 were large declines in work on road construction in Quebec, and pronounced increases in wood products following settlement of West Coast labour-management disputes. Gains on a smaller scale were recorded in logging and in iron and steel, electrical apparatus, and some other plants, with reductions among men in transportation equipment factories, largely due to the shipyard strike and to shortages of steel.

As compared with Sept. 1, 1951, employment for women in the larger industrial establishments rose by 3.8 p.c. at the date under review, when the reported number of men was higher by 3.0 p.c. This is the first occasion in a lengthy period on which the percentage increase among women in the 12-months' comparison has exceeded that among men. Greater activity in vegetable food processing and in the clothing industries at the date under review was one factor. Another was the existence of important labour-management disputes a year ago in the tobacco industry which had affected many women. The ratio of such workers per 1,000 of both sexes was slightly higher, standing at 216 at Sept. 1, 1952, as compared with 215, 12 months earlier. In preceding years for which data are available, the proportions per 1,000 at the first of September were: 219, 222, 216, 218 and 230 in 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively.

There was an increase of 4.7 p.c. in the number of women employed by the co-operating manufacturers at the date under review, when, as already stated, considerable improvement was reported for workers of that sex in the food, textile and clothing industries. As compared with Sept. 1, 1951, the reported number of women in manufacturing showed a rise of 2.2 p.c. The number of men on factory payrolls at the date under review was higher by 1.2 p.c. than at Aug. 1, and was 2.0 p.c. greater than at Sept. 1 of last year. The latest proportion of male workers per 1,000 of both sexes in manufacturing was 777, the same as at Sept. 1, 1951, as compared with 782 at Aug. 1, 1952.

Payrolls.- The payroll index rose by 1.9 p.c. at Sept. 1, showing its fourth successive increase. The latest figure was 10.3 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1951. Geographically and industrially, these were widespread increases in the expenditures in weekly wages and salaries as compared with a month and a year earlier. Provincially, the outstanding change from Aug. 1 took place in British Columbia, where the resumption

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.1	441.4	232.6	54.52	197.9	489.9	247.5	56.40
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

of operations on a more usual scale following prolonged industrial disputes was mainly responsible for a gain of 13.8 p.c. in the latest figure. Among the cities, labour-management disputes caused losses, notably in Quebec, Montreal and Fort William - Port Arthur. Shorter hours and consequently reduced payrolls were reported in several centres, resulting in some cases from shortages of steel brought about by the American steel strike. In other cities, the termination of disputes was a favourable factor. This was particularly the case in the West Coast centres; the index number of payrolls in Victoria was nevertheless lower than at Sept. 1 of last year. In 3 other municipalities, the level was also lower.

Industrially, there was an important increase of 26.6 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported in forestry work as compared with Aug. 1, but the index of payrolls, like that of employment, was lower than it was 12 months ago. In manufacturing, the expenditures rose by 3.2 p.c. from Aug. 1, to the highest point on record, 9.9 p.c. above the Sept. 1, 1951, figure. The decline of 1.9 p.c. in construction took place largely in highway work in Quebec; the trend in building was upward, the expenditures reported in that group rising by 3.4 p.c. There was an insignificant falling-off in finance, insurance and real estate. The weekly payrolls distributed in the remaining non-manufacturing classes were higher than at Aug. 1, 1952, and Sept. 1, 1951.

Per Capita Earnings.- Reversing the trend shown in immediately preceding surveys, the general average of weekly wages and salaries paid men and women on the staffs of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions at Sept. 1 rose by 63 cents as compared with Aug. 1, to a new high level. The resumption of a more usual scale of operations in industries seriously affected by industrial disputes, forest fires and other factors, with upward revisions in rates of pay in some industries and establishments, and generally longer working hours in manufacturing, contributed materially to the increase, offsetting a tendency towards a lower weekly average associated with seasonal and other changes in the industrial distribution.

In many areas and industries, the changes in the per capita figures as compared with Aug. 1 were slight. The rather large gains in Alberta and British Columbia resulted from heightened activity in the construction and lumber industries, respectively. Longer working hours were mainly responsible for the increases recorded in Sydney, Drummondville, Oshawa, Galt, Preston, Sarnia and Windsor. The decline in the average in Fort-William - Port Arthur was due in the main to shipyard strikes. Greater employment of a seasonal character among relatively unskilled workers in the St. Catharines area accounted for the lower per capita earnings in that centre.

Industrially, the most important increases in average weekly wages and salaries took place in wood products, in which a gain of \$5.18 raised the figure to a new maximum, 2.2 p.c. above its previous high of \$50.57 at June 1, before the prolonged strikes occurred. The lay-off of many casually-employed workers in road construction, and heightened activity for men in building, in which wage rates generally are higher, were important factors in the increase of \$2.05 in construction as a whole. In the transportation equipment group, rather longer working hours in some establishments, and changes in industrial distribution, partly as a result of labour-management disputes, were largely responsible for the higher average. The upturn in earnings in textile and clothing factories marked a revival of activity, with rising levels of employment and longer working hours.

Changes in the Provinces.- The trend of employment was generally upward in 7 provinces at the first of September, when the gains from Aug. 1 varied from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 9.2 p.c. in British Columbia. There was a small reduction in Saskatchewan with a loss of 2.5 p.c. in Quebec; in both areas, curtailment in construction was a major factor. The weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Sept. 1 were also higher than at Aug. 1 in all provinces except Quebec and Saskatchewan. The increases ranged

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	September 1, 1952					Aug. 1, 1952		Sept. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,906	3,810	1,096	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Nova Scotia.....	92,869	79,462	13,407	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	86.4	13.6
New Brunswick.....	63,452	52,875	10,577	83.3	16.7	82.6	17.4	84.0	16.0
Quebec.....	725,395	562,401	162,994	77.5	22.5	78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2
Ontario.....	1,049,549	809,469	240,080	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4	77.0	23.0
Manitoba.....	129,725	101,371	28,354	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	79.0	21.0
Saskatchewan.....	59,246	47,693	11,553	80.5	19.5	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2
Alberta.....	125,030	101,796	23,234	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0
British Columbia.....	227,520	183,802	43,718	80.8	19.2	79.5	20.5	80.9	19.1
Canada.....	2,477,692	1,942,679	535,013	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,599	19,723	876	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	27,694	20,424	7,270	73.7	26.3	73.1	26.9	75.2	24.8
Saint John.....	14,431	10,352	4,079	71.7	28.3	70.1	29.9	72.3	27.7
Quebec.....	36,860	25,482	11,378	69.1	30.9	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Sherbrooke.....	11,666	8,604	3,062	73.8	26.2	75.0	25.0	70.9	29.1
Three Rivers.....	12,507	9,317	3,190	74.5	25.5	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0
Drummondville.....	7,320	5,684	1,636	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	75.5	24.5
Montreal.....	364,297	259,838	104,459	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,282	30,200	12,082	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	71.1	28.9
Peterborough.....	11,490	8,765	2,725	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	75.9	24.1
Oshawa.....	17,465	15,138	2,327	86.7	13.3	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Niagara Falls.....	14,510	11,460	3,050	79.0	21.0	80.2	19.8	79.6	20.4
St. Catharines.....	37,320	31,207	6,113	83.6	16.4	84.7	15.3	84.0	16.0
Toronto.....	347,979	242,427	105,552	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.8	69.5	30.5
Hamilton.....	77,310	58,952	18,358	76.3	23.7	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5
Brantford.....	15,369	12,214	3,155	79.5	20.5	80.1	19.9	78.0	22.0
Galt.....	10,059	7,425	2,634	73.8	26.2	73.6	26.4	72.4	27.6
Kitchener.....	22,050	15,344	6,706	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6
Sudbury.....	20,255	18,932	1,323	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,088	21,821	9,267	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6
Sarnia.....	11,504	10,260	1,244	89.2	10.8	87.0	13.0	86.2	14.8
Windsor.....	46,212	38,458	7,754	83.2	16.8	84.4	15.6	83.6	16.4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,746	10,929	817	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	93.4	6.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,200	12,056	2,144	84.9	15.1	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Winnipeg.....	81,832	57,930	23,902	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	71.8	28.2
Regina.....	13,332	9,192	4,140	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2
Saskatoon.....	9,493	6,802	2,691	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3
Edmonton.....	34,243	26,067	8,176	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5	76.7	23.3
Calgary.....	30,693	23,380	7,313	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	77.2	22.8
Vancouver.....	94,883	68,402	26,481	72.1	27.9	71.1	28.9	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	14,497	10,898	3,599	75.2	24.8	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59,836	58,749	1,087	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	100,149	97,251	2,898	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,136,422	882,512	253,910	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8	77.7	22.3
Durable Goods ¹	564,464	505,146	59,318	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	89.2	10.8
Non-Durable Goods.....	571,958	377,366	194,592	66.0	34.0	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5
Construction.....	268,006	262,018	5,988	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	345,223	296,858	48,365	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8
Public utility operation.....	43,914	38,551	5,363	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	327,686	207,950	119,736	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,144	54,923	53,221	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1
Service ²	88,312	43,867	44,445	49.7	50.3	50.0	50.0	49.2	50.8
Industrial composite.....	2,477,692	1,942,679	535,013	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

from 0.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island to 13.8 p.c. in British Columbia.

In the 3 Maritime Provinces and Saskatchewan, the weekly earnings reported at the date under review averaged less than at Aug. 1. Except in New Brunswick, the reductions were small; in that area, shorter working hours in some industries and changes in industrial distribution, involving the employment of considerable numbers of casual workers at the lower rates of pay, contributed to a falling-off of 93 cents in the per capita figure. The increases recorded in the remaining provinces as compared with July 1 ranged from 14 cents in Ontario to \$2.39 in British Columbia, where hours and industrial distributions were more usual following termination of prolonged labour-management disputes; the latest figure was, in fact, the same as at June 1.

Manufacturing showed slight curtailment at Sept. 1 in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, with improvement elsewhere. On the whole, this was also on a rather small scale except in British Columbia, where the increase of 16 p.c. was largely due to the termination of strikes already mentioned. The general gain of 1.3 p.c. in Ontario resulted in part from seasonal additions to the staffs of food processing plants. The trend was moderately favourable in numerous other branches of manufacturing, notably textile, clothing, leather, paper products, wood products, iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and supply and non-ferrous metal products. On the other hand, employment in the vehicle group was adversely affected by several factors, notably shortages of materials brought about by the American steel strike and industrial disputes in shipyards. The latter occurrence also produced a substantial loss in employment in Quebec, where textile, clothing and leather factories reported considerable improvement.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, the provincial movements were mixed. Logging in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia showed heightened activity, the pronounced gain in the last-named representing a return to more usual conditions following settlement of disputes and control of forest fires. Mining in Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia was quieter, while slight improvement took place in Alberta. Employment in road construction showed a sharp decline in Quebec. Transportation, storage and communication released workers in Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Changes in the Cities.- Firms in 19 of the 31 cities for which data are given in Tables A and C reported increased employment at Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier. The sizable reductions in Quebec and in Fort William - Port Arthur resulted chiefly from industrial disputes. In Windsor, a falling-off of 1.5 p.c. was due in the main to shortages occasioned by the American steel strike. The increases in Vancouver and Victoria largely reflected recovery following the settlement of the lumber dispute. The gain in the former raised the employment index to its highest point this year, but the figure was slightly lower than at Sept. 1, 1951.

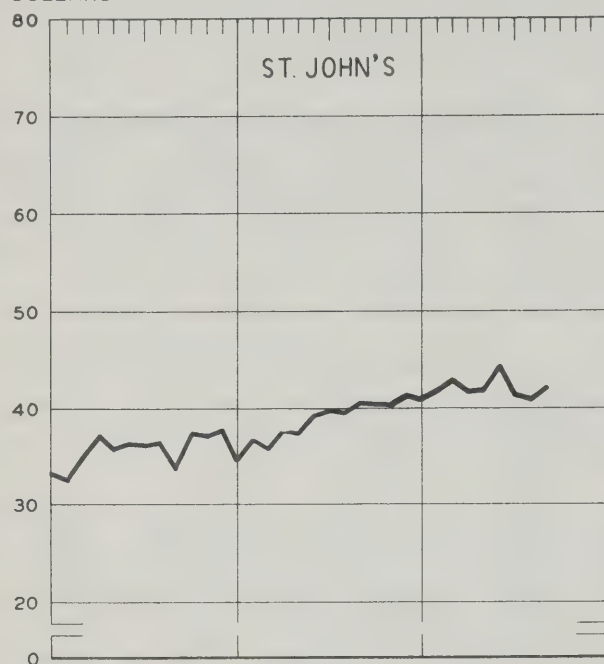
Seasonal operations in food processing increased employment in a number of centres, notably in Niagara Falls and in St. Catharines. In Sarnia, the lay-off of workers during inventory contributed materially to a reduction in the index number. Construction in Montreal, Edmonton and Vancouver afforded employment for considerably more workers; there were moderate gains in that industry in most other cities.

The weekly wages and salaries reported in 9 centres were less than in the week of Aug. 1; in 7, employment also declined. Among the more outstanding changes in the payrolls were reductions of 4.7 p.c. in Quebec and 8.1 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur, and the increases of 6.1 p.c., 10.8 p.c. and 10.5 p.c. in Saint John, Oshawa and Edmonton.

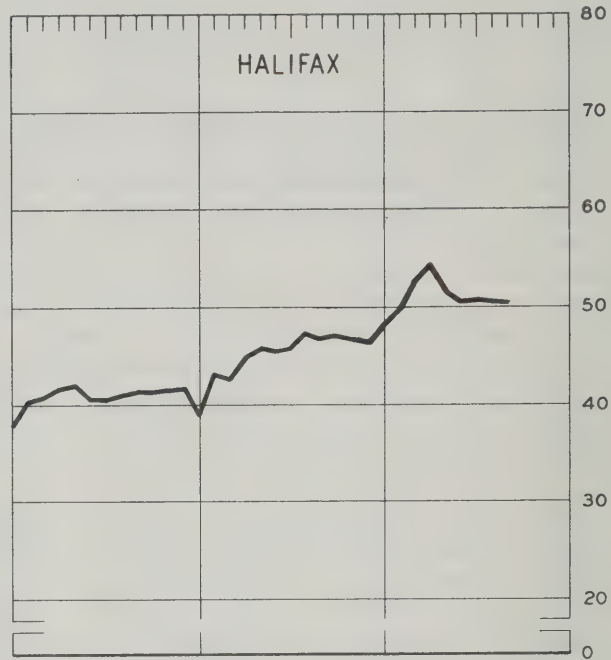
The average weekly earnings declined at the date under review in 12 of the larger municipal areas. Strikes, shortages of materials resulting from American disputes, and changes in industrial distributions, contributed to the lower levels. On the other hand, the termination of strikes in other areas, with longer working hours raised the average earnings in some centres.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

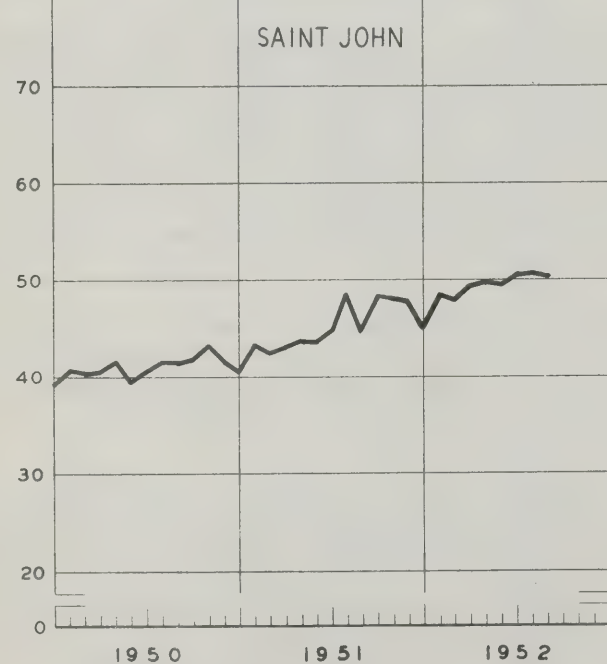
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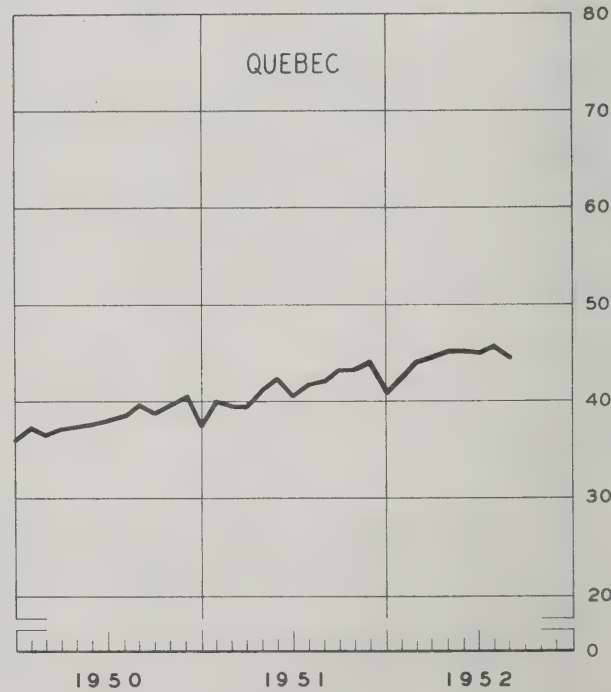
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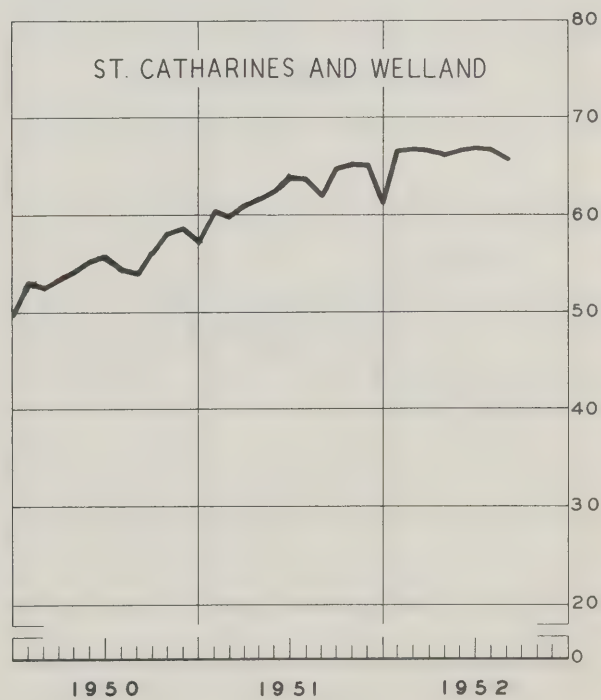
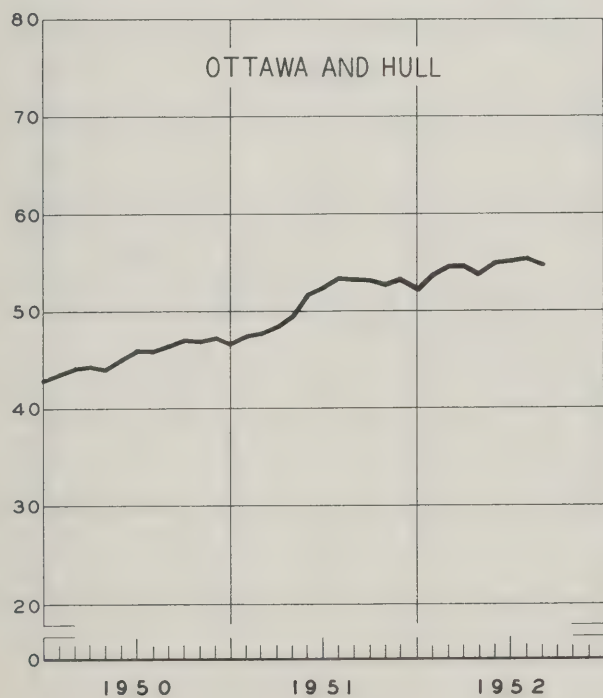
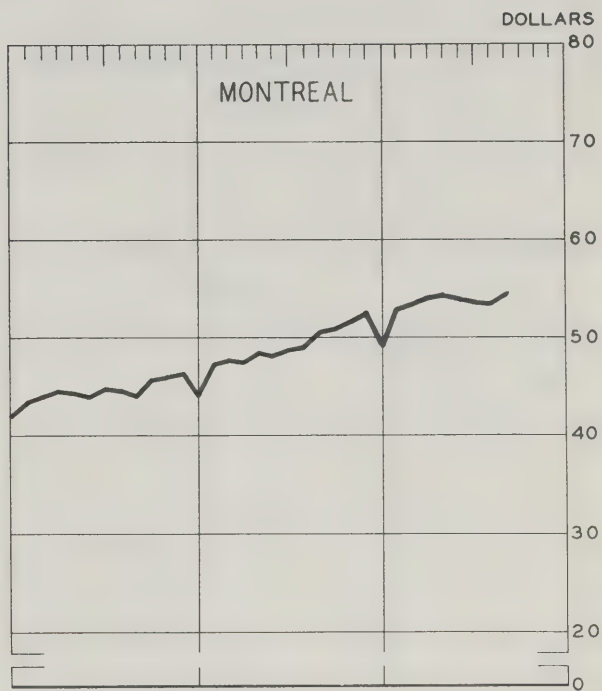
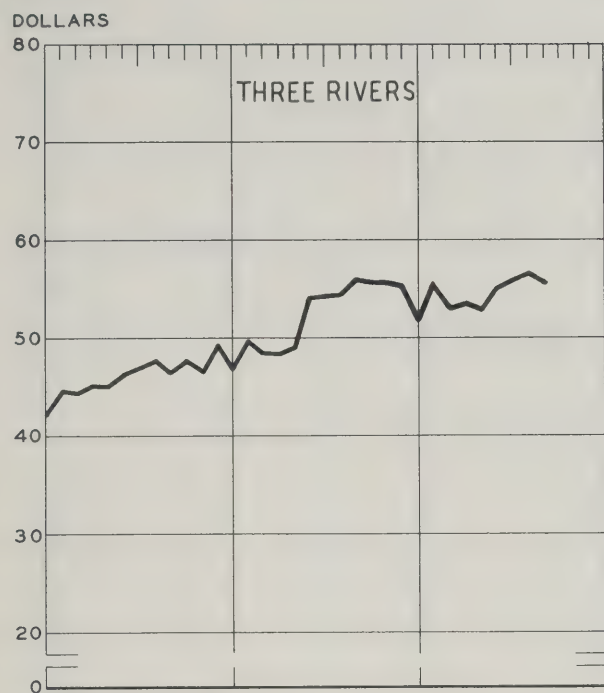
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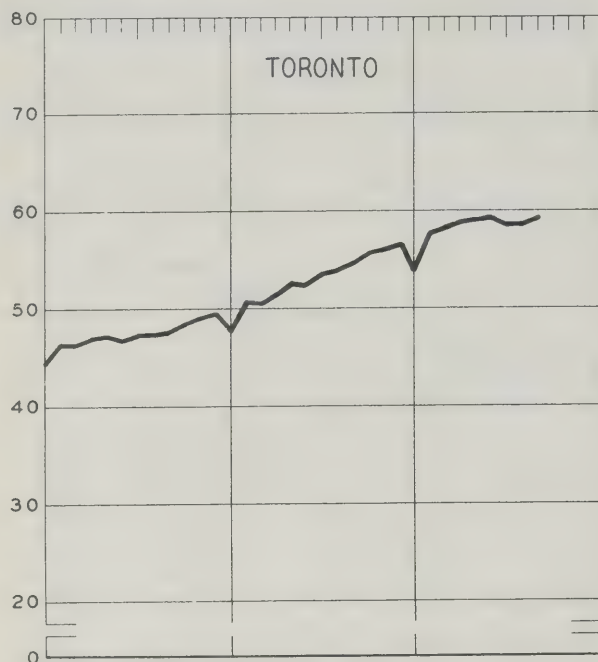


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

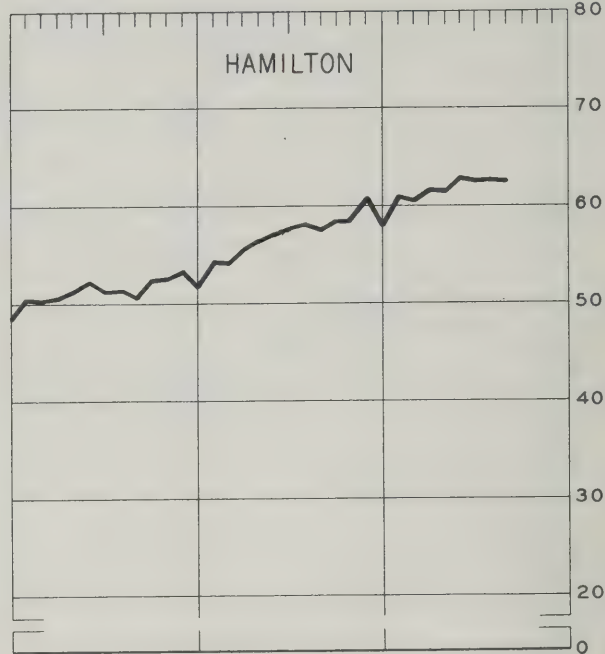


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

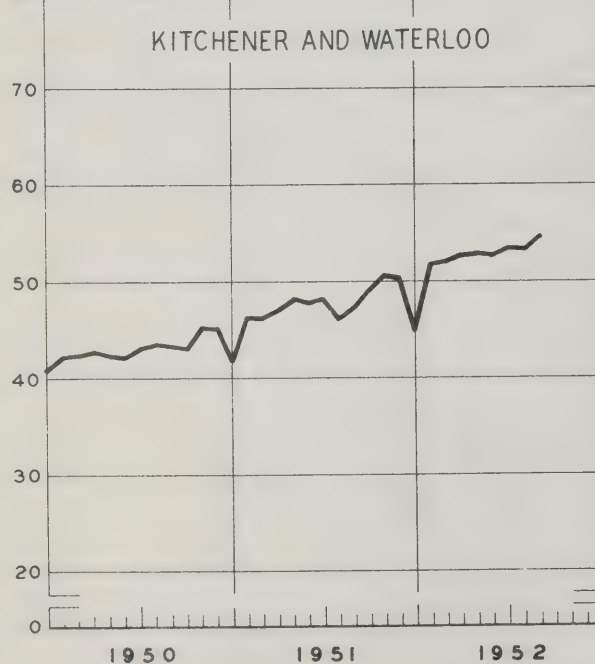
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



80

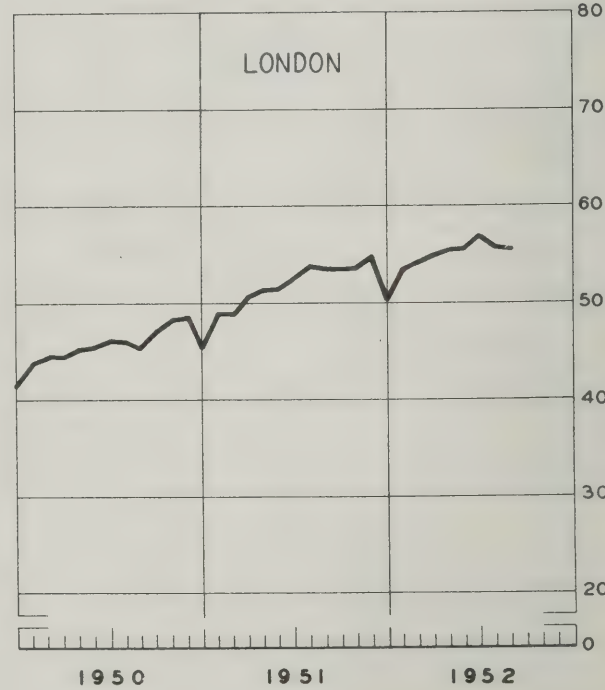


1950

1951

1952

80

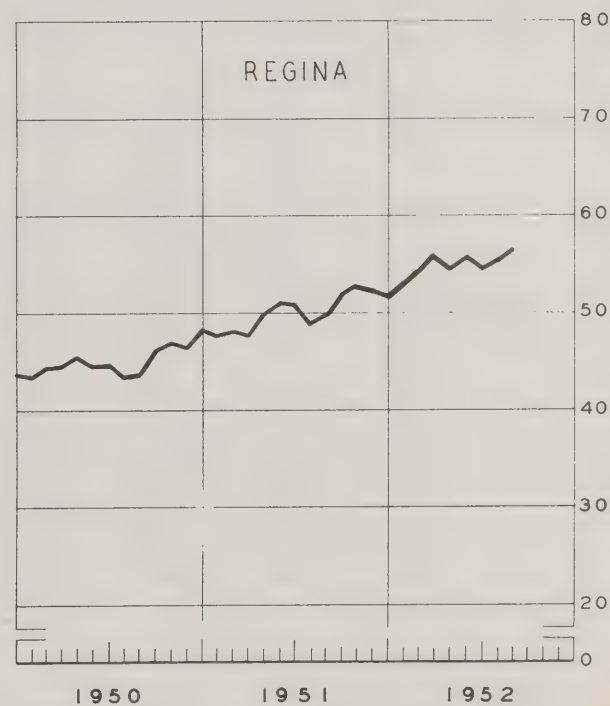
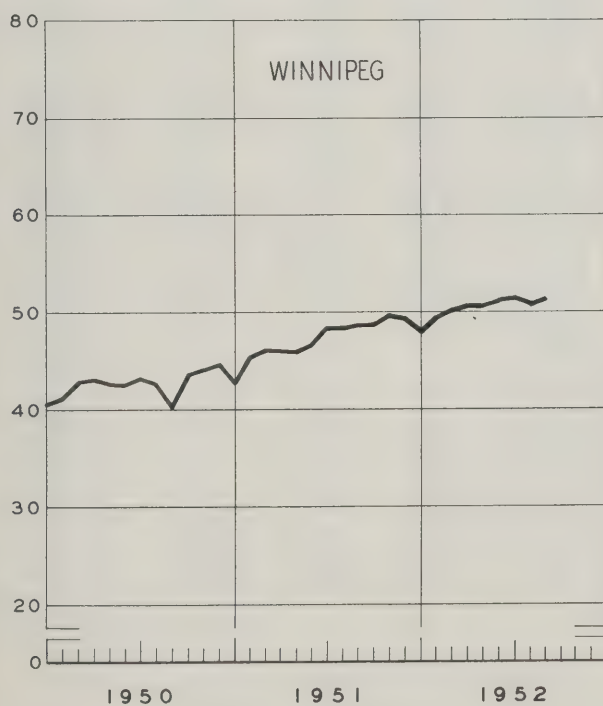
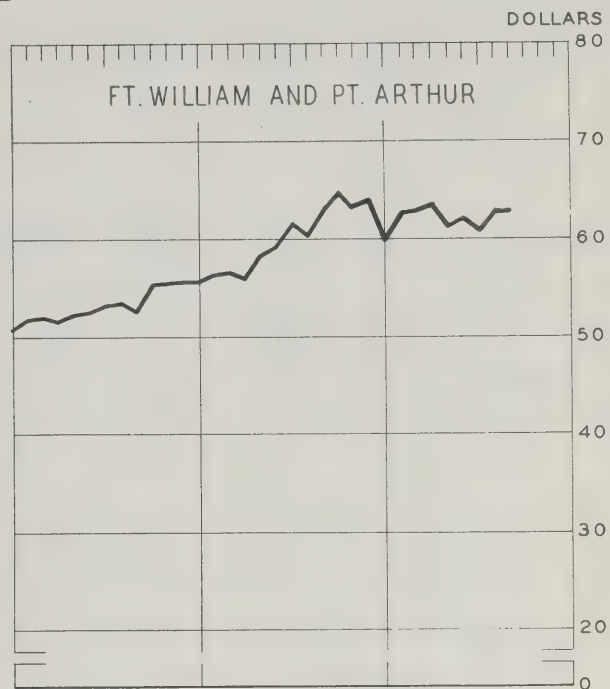
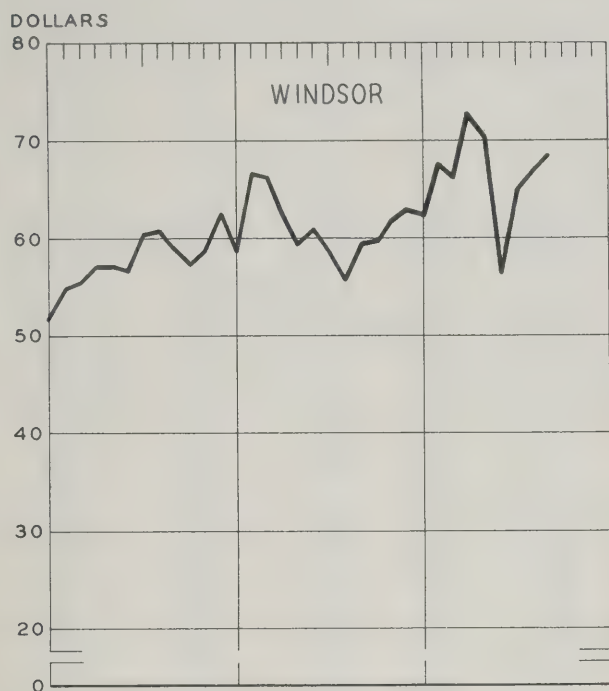


1950

1951

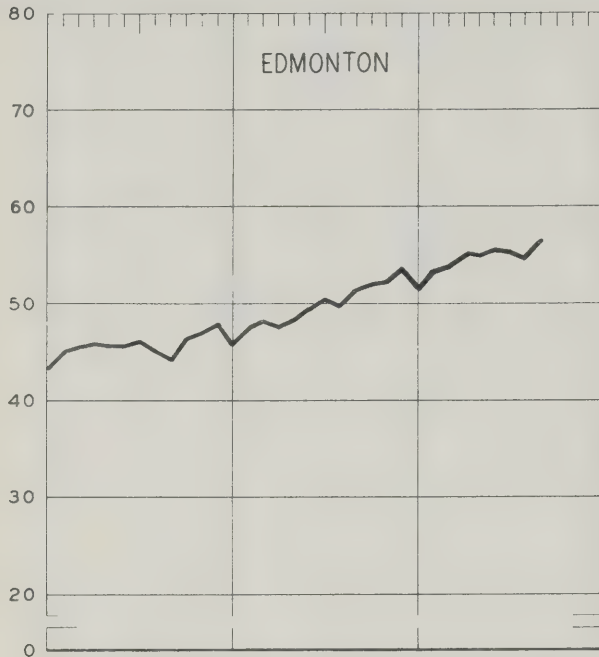
1952

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

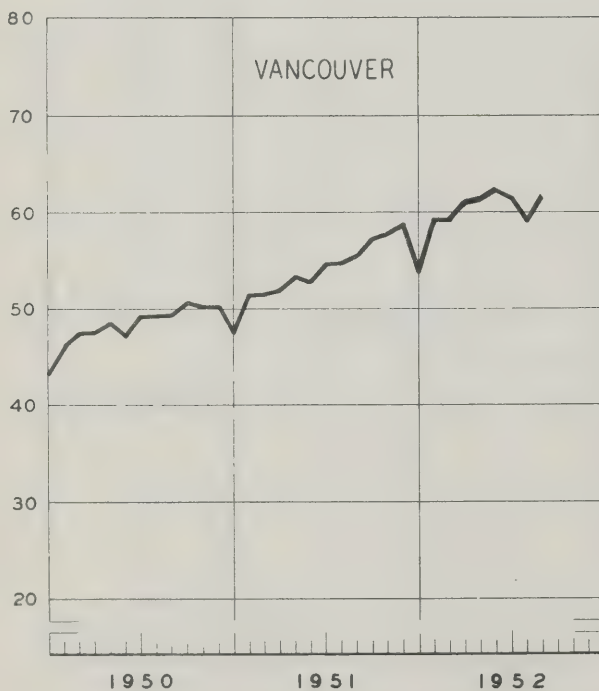
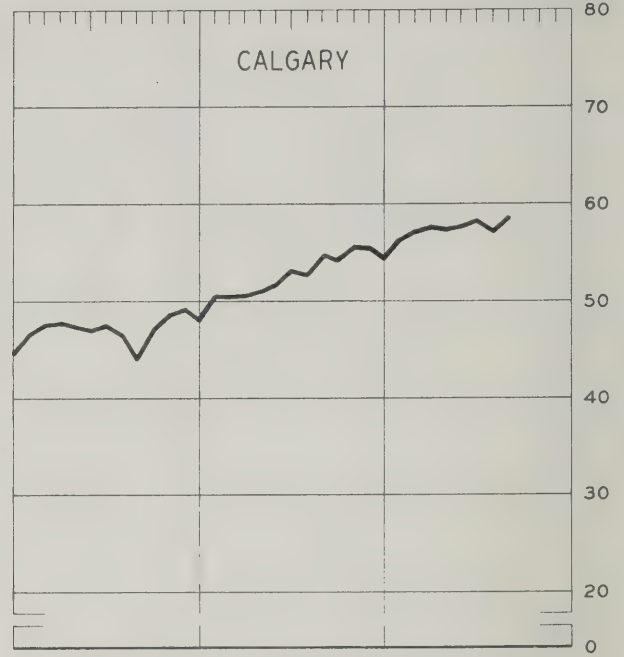


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2
Sept. 1	190.1	149.8	126.2	197.9	223.5	192.5	204.7	177.4	180.5	197.7
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1952.

100.0 2.4 4.0 45.9 10.8 13.9 1.8 13.2 4.4 3.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.8
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.5	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.1	209.3	163.9	181.8	179.0	197.8	182.9	164.1	234.1	200.9
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1952,

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.6 29.3 42.4 5.2 2.4 5.0 9.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	177.2	157.1	173.5	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1952.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	232.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.3	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	191.3	201.6	202.5	250.6	208.3	175.9	199.4	232.8	234.6
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.0 3.1 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.3 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.6	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.5
Aug. 1	169.6	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.3	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.5	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.3
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	205.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	177.8	176.8	206.4	297.6	236.4	205.5	220.1
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.4 1.2 3.8 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	149.8	122.4	181.8	485.3	383.3	505.5	56.08	54.21	48.15	59,836
Mining.....	126.2	127.3	119.5	289.1	287.7	252.3	66.12	65.24	60.77	100,149
Metal mining.....	119.4	119.4	110.9	244.7	243.0	208.7	69.16	68.72	63.32	52,683
Gold (a).....	71.6	71.9	68.3	131.3	132.4	118.2	62.93	63.20	59.59	21,412
Other metal (b).....	220.3	219.6	201.1	496.0	488.4	413.0	73.43	72.53	66.15	31,271
Fuels.....	120.6	120.5	118.4	335.7	332.5	304.0	63.80	63.23	58.70	34,128
Coal.....	86.0	86.2	89.2	228.1	227.7	222.5	58.75	58.50	55.30	21,910
Oil and natural gas.....	430.8	428.2	391.0	1058.2	1035.9	875.8	72.86	71.77	65.93	12,218
Non-metal (c).....	200.0	204.7	178.3	525.0	533.9	456.9	60.00	57.22	56.28	13,338
Manufacturing.....	197.9	194.1	194.1	489.9	474.6	446.1	56.40	55.71	52.37	1,136,422
Food and beverages.....	186.1	178.2	181.1	405.1	392.4	368.2	49.47	50.06	46.26	140,024
Meat products.....	191.7	191.1	174.5	434.4	427.7	383.8	58.92	58.20	57.22	23,713
Dairy products.....	182.7	186.5	180.6	378.5	384.3	350.4	45.31	45.08	42.63	10,107
Canned and cured fish.....	220.1	216.7	222.0	514.3	474.6	495.4	42.98	40.29	41.77	12,005
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	270.3	192.0	247.1	620.9	455.8	511.6	36.32	37.52	32.77	21,080
Grain mill products.....	181.7	181.8	176.2	395.2	408.8	367.8	54.92	56.76	52.67	8,494
Bread and other bakery products.....	156.8	157.1	157.8	339.6	333.2	313.5	49.69	48.54	45.50	16,450
Distilled and malt liquors.....	214.4	217.4	216.8	469.1	477.1	424.3	64.33	64.53	57.56	14,685
Other beverages (d).....	206.0	218.5	196.6	426.5	450.4	359.0	53.21	52.97	46.99	6,908
Other foods (e).....	142.1	139.4	144.0	300.6	301.4	289.1	44.98	45.96	42.69	26,582
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	94.0	93.5	58.5	296.2	297.3	182.0	55.55	56.05	54.82	8,873
Rubber products.....	142.9	139.9	158.2	379.3	365.2	398.4	56.94	56.00	54.03	19,279
Leather products.....	119.1	115.2	110.3	283.6	269.6	236.3	39.96	39.30	35.95	29,996
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	120.6	117.6	111.4	298.0	285.6	247.1	38.68	38.04	34.73	19,711
Other leather products (f).....	116.5	110.8	108.2	261.4	245.1	219.7	42.40	41.78	38.29	10,285
Textile products (except clothing).....	138.7	135.3	150.9	358.1	343.3	355.0	46.58	45.76	42.35	67,662
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	111.8	110.5	129.2	285.1	271.0	294.3	43.11	41.48	38.30	23,483
Woollen goods.....	126.5	123.8	133.9	330.1	322.5	317.4	46.17	46.12	42.08	12,291
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	194.9	186.1	218.9	531.1	502.4	551.2	51.58	51.11	47.67	15,665
Clothing (textile and fur).....	142.9	136.5	138.5	323.6	302.2	293.8	38.86	37.99	36.37	98,049
Men's clothing.....	153.7	149.7	143.0	332.2	315.5	284.0	37.03	36.10	33.99	33,255
Women's clothing.....	163.7	153.5	158.4	381.3	347.8	348.1	40.34	39.26	37.88	24,260
Knit goods.....	106.0	100.4	115.2	264.7	244.5	268.8	39.97	39.00	37.34	21,665
Fur goods.....	148.0	141.8	143.3	302.0	288.4	269.2	49.66	49.49	45.90	4,243
Hats and caps.....	101.5	97.7	99.6	225.1	212.1	203.4	41.16	40.30	37.67	4,236
Wood products.....	181.8	158.3	187.3	486.5	381.2	454.9	51.68	46.50	46.88	89,886
Saw and planing mills.....	196.9	160.2	204.1	536.6	375.5	499.8	54.23	46.63	48.73	57,973
Furniture.....	168.1	163.8	170.2	425.2	406.9	398.5	47.89	47.05	44.29	20,063
Other wood products (g).....	146.9	143.2	150.9	378.3	363.8	358.4	45.66	45.02	42.06	11,850
Paper products.....	189.1	188.5	194.9	464.6	463.4	475.4	66.01	66.02	65.52	78,021
Pulp and paper mills.....	182.9	183.6	188.3	460.6	461.5	479.8	71.20	71.08	72.08	56,045
Other paper products (h).....	206.8	202.8	214.1	479.0	470.2	459.4	52.77	52.82	48.86	21,976
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	156.7	158.9	158.9	324.6	328.5	303.0	58.82	58.72	54.13	45,145
Iron and steel products.....	249.9	247.6	245.3	622.0	611.4	563.9	62.97	62.49	58.13	179,040
Agricultural implements.....	373.7	381.6	341.4	1024.4	1067.0	905.5	64.03	65.31	62.00	18,665
Boilers and plate work.....	269.9	268.4	233.0	679.2	655.7	551.1	64.88	62.98	60.81	6,888
Fabricated and structural steel.....	350.0	338.1	302.7	815.7	771.0	629.2	68.96	67.48	61.66	9,647
Hardware and tools.....	202.3	200.2	225.3	507.2	505.3	527.3	57.59	57.77	53.62	11,600
Heating and cooking appliances.....	172.3	159.2	173.3	406.3	368.5	372.3	55.73	54.71	50.73	7,917
Iron castings.....	230.2	230.1	254.9	612.3	597.5	624.9	61.98	60.51	57.38	19,533
Machinery mfg. (i).....	279.5	276.9	257.3	658.5	656.7	579.0	59.96	60.35	57.16	35,185
Primary iron and steel.....	233.5	232.4	222.0	564.5	554.7	489.6	68.51	67.43	61.77	37,649
Sheet metal products.....	217.1	213.8	226.0	573.3	550.4	533.3	61.03	59.47	54.77	16,319
Wire and wire products.....	147.1	147.1	156.3	566.1	568.8	557.4	62.28	62.72	57.25	6,004

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	294.6	309.7	261.7	704.6	715.2	578.6	63.70	61.49	58.85	146,335
* Aircraft and parts	957.1	963.5	590.8	2551.4	2409.9	1520.2	67.09	62.94	64.78	34,187
Motor vehicles	250.0	254.0	245.6	667.8	648.9	559.1	72.29	69.15	61.68	31,519
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	274.4	279.3	261.9	703.6	727.5	617.1	62.19	62.35	56.85	21,568
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	194.7	198.3	183.9	406.3	398.1	376.9	57.32	55.16	56.32	39,817
Shipbuilding and repairing	420.5	553.4	460.6	881.3	1149.3	860.0	59.74	59.20	56.24	18,274
Non-ferrous metal products	232.0	227.3	230.2	552.9	536.6	504.7	65.05	64.43	59.70	50,921
Aluminum products	513.2	504.7	539.4	1333.6	1314.1	1254.3	63.67	63.80	57.48	7,678
Brass and copper products	193.6	191.0	211.2	466.8	460.2	470.4	60.37	60.32	55.45	9,538
Smelting and refining	220.6	216.3	203.3	522.9	506.3	453.9	70.64	69.75	66.51	25,827
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.8	325.9	323.5	837.4	817.3	749.5	61.08	61.30	56.62	68,368
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	248.9	247.1	253.0	623.5	620.1	590.3	58.19	58.31	54.16	27,914
Clay products	225.8	221.4	223.2	565.5	561.5	547.5	53.34	54.03	52.24	6,129
Glass and glass products	225.9	229.3	244.8	564.2	582.0	548.7	57.79	58.71	51.88	7,030
Products of petroleum and coal	198.0	197.5	180.4	438.4	431.2	359.5	79.31	78.20	70.85	12,584
Chemical products	241.1	241.9	236.6	520.9	519.6	477.7	60.90	60.54	56.82	51,475
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	215.9	215.7	223.5	447.1	439.1	416.2	55.76	54.82	50.14	7,867
Acids, alkalis and salts	251.5	257.6	249.1	547.0	549.3	514.4	66.67	65.38	63.30	7,259
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	197.8	193.2	198.5	464.2	448.2	439.3	46.97	46.43	44.55	20,850
Construction	223.5	236.6	206.7	665.5	678.5	556.0	55.96	53.91	50.44	268,006
Building and structures (k)	461.6	448.7	449.2	1165.7	1127.7	1011.3	61.11	60.82	54.39	158,888
Highways, bridges and streets	119.1	142.3	106.0	339.0	381.2	273.2	47.29	44.53	43.60	101,748
Transportation, storage, communication	192.5	192.3	189.0	383.8	383.6	361.3	57.04	57.06	54.74	345,223
Transportation	182.2	181.9	179.6	372.0	371.0	354.7	58.78	58.74	56.88	272,599
Air transport and airports	705.6	699.3	607.3	1532.8	1539.1	1149.9	73.28	74.24	63.87	7,832
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.8	169.5	172.1	389.7	384.2	363.9	62.37	61.24	57.11	26,718
Steam railways	173.4	174.2	172.8	341.1	341.8	335.6	59.22	59.06	58.45	183,910
Maintenance of equipment	217.4	222.3	219.0	440.5	455.0	444.5	56.20	56.77	56.31	26,150
Maintenance of ways and structures	161.8	164.4	167.4	346.5	345.9	357.8	47.62	46.80	47.55	44,467
Transportation - Steam railways	168.7	167.8	165.4	322.1	321.0	311.1	65.71	65.84	64.74	103,556
Telegraphs	187.3	189.4	182.2	370.5	369.1	350.5	51.26	50.49	49.86	9,737
Truck transportation	252.7	249.4	238.6	630.9	613.4	533.8	56.04	55.21	50.08	15,704
Water transportation (m)	184.0	177.8	177.0	381.4	378.7	356.1	52.48	53.95	50.89	35,156
Storage	154.7	156.8	146.3	307.0	312.8	268.0	51.67	51.90	48.41	16,891
Grain elevators	145.5	147.2	135.9	278.3	283.6	240.4	51.37	51.73	48.20	12,859
Storage and warehouse	193.5	197.5	194.1	452.6	460.3	420.4	52.63	52.44	49.10	4,032
Communication	295.5	295.5	288.0	518.8	521.5	464.6	50.16	50.42	46.07	55,733
Radio broadcasting	431.4	427.9	414.5	864.2	856.8	725.2	55.89	55.86	50.65	4,495
Telephone	290.6	290.8	285.2	504.9	508.1	456.5	49.55	49.83	45.65	50,782
Public utility operation	204.7	205.0	195.3	426.9	428.1	371.0	61.42	61.49	58.03	43,914
Electric light and power	220.1	220.3	209.4	454.0	455.5	393.2	61.63	61.76	56.11	39,873
Other public utilities (n)	121.2	121.9	117.0	264.9	263.9	235.8	59.34	58.78	55.20	4,041
Trade	177.4	176.8	171.0	378.4	377.9	342.4	46.60	46.69	43.74	327,686
Wholesale	192.0	191.1	184.3	386.4	384.9	344.8	54.11	54.16	50.21	116,688
Retail	170.2	169.8	165.7	373.1	373.1	341.1	42.46	42.57	40.91	210,998
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.5	180.7	173.0	307.1	307.3	276.1	49.51	49.50	46.40	108,144
Banking, investment and loan	200.5	200.6	190.5	331.4	331.6	299.5	45.69	45.70	43.46	66,715
Insurance	153.3	153.4	149.4	276.6	276.6	247.8	55.81	55.77	51.18	40,690
Service	197.7	199.2	193.7	400.9	400.8	369.3	33.90	33.64	31.28	88,312
Hotels and restaurants	202.8	204.4	200.8	420.6	418.2	391.2	30.11	29.69	28.22	52,557
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	162.9	164.3	161.5	335.2	339.6	312.1	33.49	33.65	31.28	20,424
Other service (o)	246.8	247.6	233.3	436.8	436.4	393.1	47.44	47.24	43.64	15,331
Industrial composite	190.1	188.8	185.4	441.4	433.3	400.2	54.52	53.89	50.66	2,477,692

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

* Revision - July 1, 1952 - Employment - 971.4 - Payrolls - 2332.9 - Ave. Wkly Earnings - \$60.44

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	263.3	253.6	194.2	669.3	665.2	444.6	39.69	40.96	35.76	1,085
Transportation, storage, communication.....	186.0	183.7	166.7	398.6	392.9	340.2	50.36	50.28	47.94	1,594
Trade.....	156.2	161.8	142.5	284.0	282.8	245.5	30.20	29.03	28.44	834
Industrial composite.....	209.3	207.9	192.4	431.6	429.9	365.9	41.06	41.17	37.85	4,906
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	87.2	90.3	90.1	248.5	254.6	232.5	57.60	57.02	52.18	13,840
Coal.....	86.1	86.8	87.2	247.3	247.3	226.7	58.11	57.61	52.60	12,934
Manufacturing.....	184.7	182.2	165.8	404.9	395.1	327.5	48.22	47.70	43.61	29,512
Food and beverages.....	170.9	159.7	144.0	366.5	326.3	277.4	34.46	32.84	31.80	5,977
Canned and cured fish.....	219.8	204.3	170.4	486.4	402.4	318.6	32.97	29.35	29.98	3,040
Iron and steel products.....	161.0	161.5	155.3	361.1	353.0	295.8	59.34	57.82	50.56	8,214
Primary iron and steel.....	160.6	159.0	141.1	359.5	343.0	271.3	63.02	60.72	52.44	6,308
Transportation equipment.....	398.9	398.2	297.0	744.3	755.0	501.6	54.66	55.54	49.48	6,937
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	337.5	339.7	241.9	593.1	612.1	404.6	54.87	56.26	52.70	4,603
Construction.....	255.5	234.0	254.3	499.2	467.7	460.8	39.78	40.68	36.68	16,408
Building and structures (k).....	301.1	287.4	288.6	576.4	553.6	482.1	45.43	45.71	39.23	7,206
Highways, bridges and streets.....	230.8	202.4	234.2	440.0	401.7	444.8	35.36	36.43	34.84	9,202
Transportation, storage, communication.....	175.3	167.3	174.5	330.2	326.0	318.5	47.75	49.39	46.27	13,924
Steam railways.....	162.8	158.2	160.3	324.8	324.4	317.2	53.45	54.95	53.01	7,689
Water transportation (m).....	158.0	154.6	164.5	257.4	235.3	251.4	38.18	40.98	35.82	2,961
Trade.....	193.7	193.2	180.1	364.9	364.5	317.6	38.18	38.24	35.77	11,454
Wholesale.....	193.7	197.2	187.4	362.6	365.2	322.2	46.95	46.45	43.02	3,769
Retail.....	193.7	191.2	176.6	366.5	364.1	314.5	33.88	34.09	32.09	7,685
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	176.5	175.9	165.6	292.0	291.4	270.4	45.27	45.35	44.70	3,019
Industrial composite.....	163.9	160.4	157.8	352.1	346.8	313.2	46.03	46.32	42.56	92,869
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	107.6	126.7	189.0	397.1	503.4	613.3	44.61	48.03	39.73	3,182
Manufacturing.....	172.1	169.3	181.7	410.7	406.8	417.7	48.17	48.49	46.42	19,526
Wood products.....	131.5	122.6	149.1	359.9	337.9	369.4	39.18	39.46	35.47	2,815
Saw and planing mills.....	138.8	129.0	153.5	385.0	360.7	382.9	39.48	39.79	35.50	2,678
Pulp and paper mills.....	169.9	158.0	174.3	442.8	419.8	502.8	66.04	67.31	73.07	3,849
Transportation equipment.....	222.2	232.8	225.3	433.0	454.8	426.7	56.31	56.44	54.72	2,693
Construction.....	309.3	244.6	250.3	721.0	595.6	542.3	41.52	43.37	38.59	12,740
Building and structures (k).....	449.0	453.6	513.7	997.9	984.4	992.3	46.27	45.18	40.21	4,225
Highways, bridges and streets.....	267.9	182.7	172.3	620.1	453.9	378.4	39.16	42.03	37.16	8,515
Transportation, storage, communication.....	178.7	168.8	173.3	354.6	339.8	347.8	51.48	52.22	52.06	13,968
Steam railways.....	172.6	174.6	179.2	349.7	352.2	364.8	56.15	55.90	56.43	9,540
Water transportation (m).....	145.0	76.3	97.4	265.2	134.5	168.1	36.60	35.22	34.56	1,919
Trade.....	176.3	174.4	167.7	355.8	353.4	323.0	38.63	38.79	36.95	8,527
Wholesale.....	173.6	170.0	164.7	332.6	324.6	292.2	44.96	44.83	41.25	3,101
Retail.....	177.9	177.0	169.3	374.9	377.2	346.4	35.01	35.40	34.64	5,426
Industrial composite.....	181.8	172.3	182.3	406.4	392.8	394.2	45.47	46.40	43.85	63,452
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	163.6	149.5	185.7	588.7	537.1	619.6	50.70	50.62	47.01	27,925
Mining.....	166.4	166.3	157.6	382.0	375.8	333.8	64.19	63.20	59.23	20,385
Gold (a).....	92.6	92.6	89.9	176.6	176.4	160.5	61.00	60.94	57.13	4,791
Other metal (b).....	346.9	344.1	318.4	703.1	686.2	579.4	65.69	64.64	58.99	7,657
Non-metal (c).....	162.9	164.0	156.6	486.3	478.2	439.0	64.66	63.18	60.73	7,937
Manufacturing.....	189.1	187.8	183.7	476.3	468.7	435.8	52.45	51.96	49.34	368,253
Tobacco.....	118.4	117.3	72.7	371.4	370.8	224.9	55.92	56.39	55.19	7,768
Leather products.....	116.7	112.6	105.1	282.1	266.7	226.4	36.24	35.50	32.24	15,961
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	112.9	109.6	100.2	283.5	268.1	219.7	36.75	35.81	32.09	12,183
Textile products (except clothing).....	145.6	141.8	164.3	368.1	351.3	378.1	44.65	43.76	40.58	37,979
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	107.1	106.6	127.4	259.0	247.5	269.0	41.25	39.61	35.97	15,210
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	202.2	192.8	234.4	538.9	511.4	583.4	48.96	48.72	45.71	11,188
Clothing (textile and fur).....	155.8	147.6	148.0	352.6	325.9	316.3	37.29	36.37	35.14	66,626
Men's clothing.....	161.3	155.6	150.3	360.4	334.7	309.4	35.96	34.63	32.92	19,545
Women's clothing.....	167.4	154.9	157.6	383.1	344.7	346.7	38.31	37.25	36.58	16,448
Knit goods.....	117.7	110.8	126.6	303.0	280.5	307.4	38.87	38.23	36.60	9,071
Wood products.....	175.0	174.3	176.1	475.4	469.7	453.0	43.68	43.32	41.36	19,931
Saw and planing mills.....	193.8	194.8	196.9	597.4	595.6	563.7	44.32	43.95	41.17	9,979
Furniture.....	169.3	164.5	164.5	391.8	378.3	374.4	43.75	43.48	43.04	6,108

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	174.8	176.7	184.3	447.7	458.3	474.7	67.15	68.01	67.53	32,111
Pulp and paper mills	167.0	169.6	177.0	440.1	452.7	472.6	72.10	73.00	73.01	25,919
Other paper products (h).....	217.5	215.1	223.8	504.4	499.9	490.3	46.46	46.55	43.89	6,192
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.6	153.1	151.2	334.4	333.1	306.5	58.00	57.59	53.67	10,981
Iron and steel products.....	263.5	259.5	239.9	659.3	645.1	551.1	60.46	60.09	55.65	41,428
Machinery mfg. (i).....	283.1	281.3	228.1	653.5	662.6	518.8	57.80	58.99	56.30	10,931
Primary iron and steel	178.3	180.2	180.4	466.4	472.6	446.9	62.61	62.81	59.32	5,131
Transportation equipment.....	308.3	344.2	287.0	698.5	729.1	632.2	61.35	57.35	59.70	35,220
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	202.1	203.3	185.9	426.2	388.8	389.2	58.18	53.02	57.78	16,781
Shipbuilding and repairing	276.5	618.0	461.7	594.8	1331.5	977.3	57.06	57.15	56.14	3,664
Non-ferrous metal products	308.1	299.1	291.8	737.4	710.5	666.0	62.51	62.05	59.17	16,916
Smelting and refining.....	358.4	343.7	330.2	849.0	804.2	765.7	66.19	65.38	64.78	9,559
Electrical apparatus and supplies	342.5	332.3	333.9	811.5	783.5	730.8	58.34	58.07	54.02	17,989
Chemical products.....	248.8	248.8	241.9	539.4	537.5	486.5	59.55	59.35	55.08	20,961
Construction	140.5	176.9	122.0	451.9	524.9	353.3	51.90	47.90	46.61	84,526
Building and structures (k)	355.3	353.0	334.7	882.0	893.1	753.9	55.24	56.30	49.90	46,311
Highways, bridges and streets.....	72.6	119.7	59.6	225.3	324.6	165.8	44.84	39.21	40.21	34,196
Transportation, storage, communication.....	207.3	210.8	211.0	414.4	423.1	406.4	57.24	57.46	55.27	88,392
Steam railways	184.6	189.7	196.9	357.4	364.8	380.8	57.90	57.53	57.85	44,407
Water transportation (m).....	199.2	204.9	194.5	417.9	446.2	403.7	54.45	56.50	53.84	12,937
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	178.9	178.4	170.0	422.7	418.1	364.1	57.66	57.18	52.30	12,396
Communication	331.5	330.9	331.1	557.9	564.7	499.5	54.91	55.68	49.71	15,099
Public utility operation.....	183.7	181.9	173.9	369.5	370.5	325.5	58.51	59.24	54.45	9,894
Trade	168.5	168.3	162.6	358.1	356.2	323.5	45.08	44.88	42.38	73,847
Wholesale	183.6	181.1	175.4	374.2	369.1	333.1	54.84	54.85	51.44	27,982
Retail	160.4	161.6	157.4	345.3	346.0	318.0	39.13	38.92	38.31	45,865
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.8	161.9	153.5	273.5	271.1	241.8	49.90	49.75	46.79	28,891
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.3	185.8	176.5	302.9	303.2	273.8	46.44	46.36	44.04	17,578
Insurance	135.1	132.6	126.3	239.3	234.3	207.4	55.25	55.14	51.24	11,130
Service	203.8	205.4	193.0	412.3	413.6	373.4	32.57	32.41	30.31	23,282
Hotels and restaurants.....	204.5	206.7	197.9	410.9	408.5	385.1	28.16	27.69	27.29	13,354
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	169.8	170.9	165.1	353.9	361.3	325.2	32.25	32.72	30.47	5,911
Industrial composite.....	179.0	183.5	173.2	435.8	439.7	396.1	51.82	51.00	48.66	725,395
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	177.6	154.5	208.2	673.7	601.9	696.6	58.20	59.77	51.35	17,323
Mining.....	106.4	106.8	98.8	206.7	205.7	179.4	66.21	65.67	61.53	29,743
Gold (a).....	67.5	67.8	63.1	117.4	119.3	104.6	61.18	61.83	58.31	12,873
Other metal (b).....	193.0	193.3	183.8	415.6	407.1	370.6	72.90	71.29	66.57	13,104
Manufacturing	202.8	200.1	199.8	506.4	497.9	461.0	59.25	59.03	54.74	564,499
Food and beverages	181.9	166.1	175.9	387.4	370.1	354.2	49.59	51.87	46.91	61,260
Meat products	181.6	181.2	163.1	406.2	409.4	354.7	59.57	60.19	57.95	8,853
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	280.5	175.2	254.1	641.9	424.0	530.5	37.64	39.80	34.35	14,103
Bread and other bakery products.....	155.4	156.4	160.6	336.1	332.1	321.5	50.19	49.27	46.45	8,130
Breweries and distilleries.....	214.1	218.4	208.1	466.2	486.1	411.0	68.00	69.51	61.69	6,029
Rubber products	146.6	144.2	166.8	371.6	360.2	404.1	59.43	58.56	56.81	13,562
Leather products	120.2	116.0	115.1	280.4	267.3	241.7	44.88	44.31	40.38	12,598
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	132.3	129.8	131.3	311.4	303.9	284.3	42.12	41.90	38.78	6,703
Textile products (except clothing).....	127.7	124.6	131.3	343.6	330.1	325.6	49.86	49.07	45.81	26,060
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	125.9	122.2	138.9	354.4	330.8	367.0	46.84	45.05	43.20	6,945
Woolen goods.....	110.4	106.7	116.0	292.3	282.3	277.7	47.88	47.86	43.39	7,773
Clothing (textile and fur).....	119.6	115.4	120.5	275.4	259.7	256.2	42.12	41.18	38.98	32,406
Men's clothing.....	131.4	131.0	123.0	271.7	266.4	231.6	40.33	39.67	36.88	9,735
Women's clothing.....	144.0	137.8	148.6	346.4	320.6	324.0	45.95	44.43	41.73	5,771
Knit goods	97.5	92.2	107.0	242.8	223.1	247.6	41.34	40.20	38.48	11,335
Wood products.....	168.0	166.4	177.2	438.8	427.6	424.2	48.61	47.81	44.51	28,029
Saw and planing mills.....	182.2	181.7	193.9	472.7	462.1	466.1	48.15	47.21	44.63	11,897
Furniture	162.0	159.8	171.3	432.2	415.4	411.5	50.09	48.82	44.98	10,967
Paper products.....	199.6	197.9	201.4	473.1	466.3	473.0	64.72	64.31	64.09	31,777
Pulp and paper mills	205.2	205.9	202.3	487.8	483.6	497.5	70.51	69.68	72.91	19,392
Other paper products (h).....	191.3	186.3	200.0	446.6	434.7	428.1	55.64	55.64	51.03	12,385
Printing, publishing and allied industries	163.3	165.3	168.3	338.4	342.5	320.4	60.49	60.48	55.58	24,824
Iron and steel products.....	248.9	247.0	250.7	627.1	619.8	589.3	64.25	63.98	59.82	113,613
Agricultural implements	367.0	374.9	341.2	1007.9	1050.5	906.7	65.11	66.43	63.00	17,351
Iron castings	210.5	214.3	246.4	562.9	562.5	611.9	63.14	61.98	58.40	11,157
Machinery mfg. (i)	267.3	262.9	258.8	644.1	636.2	588.4	61.45	61.72	58.32	20,135
Primary iron and steel	279.6	277.8	272.8	662.1	653.3	595.3	70.53	70.06	65.02	25,025
Sheet metal products	217.5	214.0	239.0	574.3	545.3	575.9	61.40	59.27	55.71	9,587
Transportation equipment.....	302.2	313.5	263.1	788.6	791.9	612.0	67.40	65.24	60.02	82,393
Motor vehicles	249.9	254.3	246.8	670.3	650.8	561.9	73.20	69.84	62.12	30,002
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	278.3	283.4	264.4	724.8	750.1	634.0	62.51	63.54	57.40	20,855
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.6	205.6	180.5	433.1	466.1	379.2	59.54	60.32	55.92	8,640

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.7	222.8	230.4	533.0	519.9	489.8	65.21	64.71	58.81	28,071
Brass and copper products	170.3	168.1	192.1	413.7	407.1	433.3	61.80	61.59	57.10	5,244
Smelting and refining	210.0	208.7	189.8	478.2	472.2	397.0	72.38	71.94	66.49	11,540
Electrical apparatus and supplies	326.7	319.6	316.4	842.4	825.0	752.1	62.68	62.75	57.80	49,098
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.1	241.6	252.5	614.2	617.4	593.6	60.80	61.24	56.34	14,157
Chemical products	246.7	248.4	242.2	525.4	525.4	484.7	61.82	61.39	57.98	26,165
Construction	302.0	299.4	295.6	837.4	828.7	758.9	59.81	59.70	55.40	88,876
Building and structures (k)	539.7	526.5	535.6	1326.4	1290.4	1211.3	63.56	63.38	58.63	62,514
Highways, bridges and streets	139.8	142.7	133.2	381.8	393.0	340.5	51.32	51.75	48.01	24,939
Transportation, storage, communication	195.9	196.5	192.3	391.2	390.1	361.8	58.42	58.09	55.08	109,395
Steam railways	162.0	162.5	158.2	316.2	315.1	301.9	59.38	58.99	58.07	54,774
Electric and motor transportation (p)	221.1	219.9	222.9	529.8	519.7	485.5	61.90	61.04	56.38	20,266
Communication	305.1	307.4	303.0	516.4	518.1	466.6	51.34	51.13	46.72	21,572
Public utility operation	226.4	228.8	219.2	457.0	462.0	404.7	64.18	64.20	58.68	20,381
Trade	177.6	176.7	170.3	386.4	387.0	351.3	47.41	47.73	44.93	133,324
Wholesale	198.7	199.1	191.0	406.9	409.0	364.9	56.51	56.67	52.74	42,032
Retail	169.3	167.9	164.0	375.0	374.8	345.5	43.22	43.57	42.15	91,292
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.6	186.5	179.4	319.4	320.8	288.8	51.08	51.06	47.74	49,657
Banking, investment and loan	200.8	200.9	191.1	338.2	337.8	305.2	47.35	47.26	44.88	28,528
Service	197.3	199.0	194.0	409.8	409.2	375.2	35.18	34.83	32.23	36,151
Hotels and restaurants	205.2	207.2	204.2	446.3	443.4	413.3	30.11	29.63	27.90	20,492
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.3	149.5	147.9	300.5	306.7	282.5	33.64	33.71	31.16	7,782
Other services (o)	258.3	258.1	243.9	462.0	458.1	410.5	49.99	49.61	45.19	7,877
Industrial composite	197.8	195.9	194.1	458.1	452.6	417.8	56.76	56.62	52.72	1,049,549
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	190.6	191.2	184.7	406.7	404.7	372.0	52.23	51.80	49.27	38,995
Food and beverages	162.9	163.8	161.4	359.9	357.9	331.3	55.62	54.99	51.68	7,703
Meat products	174.8	177.4	165.6	379.2	374.9	347.7	61.27	59.65	59.27	3,151
Clothing (textile and fur)	215.8	206.9	205.5	496.8	476.8	438.8	37.64	37.68	34.66	5,541
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	139.0	124.1	241.4	259.5	215.0	53.79	53.42	49.58	2,727
Iron and steel products	283.8	284.3	278.1	675.3	652.6	573.1	59.87	57.77	51.75	5,089
Transportation equipment	199.7	201.3	187.4	380.1	379.4	363.5	53.64	53.10	54.65	9,562
Construction	355.9	352.4	410.5	851.2	814.6	938.4	54.29	52.47	51.71	10,137
Building and structures (k)	410.3	403.9	580.5	951.1	910.4	1331.0	56.35	54.80	55.60	5,900
Transportation, storage, communication	197.0	194.4	186.5	382.1	376.2	347.3	57.54	57.40	55.50	36,324
Steam railways	192.1	189.4	182.0	380.3	375.0	357.5	60.39	60.39	59.90	24,735
Storage	161.9	156.9	151.9	255.3	242.7	221.0	49.08	48.14	46.61	3,558
Trade	150.8	151.8	149.1	307.2	308.6	285.1	47.35	47.23	44.01	26,117
Wholesale	160.9	160.3	160.4	296.6	295.7	280.5	49.65	49.78	46.68	10,518
Retail	144.6	146.7	143.7	315.5	318.6	287.9	45.79	45.59	42.59	15,599
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.9	168.5	161.8	277.7	276.9	250.8	47.56	47.53	44.80	6,874
Service	161.8	166.0	174.3	286.5	289.8	293.1	31.21	30.77	29.16	4,942
Hotels and restaurants	159.4	164.3	178.0	285.8	289.5	299.5	30.25	29.72	28.43	2,780
Industrial composite	182.9	182.7	180.4	373.6	370.3	348.7	52.52	52.12	49.69	129,725
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	189.1	190.2	183.2	399.5	394.7	349.5	52.94	52.01	47.79	8,542
Food and beverages	193.8	198.1	188.4	399.7	401.7	359.0	51.42	50.54	47.48	4,603
Meat products	217.1	222.4	217.1	542.5	522.5	497.8	61.83	58.13	56.73	1,231
Dairy products	172.0	178.2	175.0	311.6	327.3	299.2	42.05	42.64	39.69	1,491
Textile and fur	174.9	184.2	166.4	502.8	518.2	405.1	56.18	54.74	47.43	8,430
Construction	410.0	445.6	336.6	1113.2	1167.7	712.2	58.77	56.73	45.80	4,617
Building and structures (k)	103.2	104.6	114.5	289.7	288.7	297.4	53.04	52.16	48.88	3,813
Highways, bridges and streets	148.4	149.1	144.1	293.7	302.2	275.8	55.18	56.48	53.36	20,005
Transportation, storage, communication	148.8	147.9	145.2	288.2	294.5	277.8	59.21	60.87	58.47	13,120
Steam railways	107.7	113.2	104.5	221.0	241.0	203.8	46.03	47.79	43.95	3,746
Storage	166.0	168.1	159.9	351.8	357.9	311.7	47.01	47.25	43.15	13,470
Trade	178.7	179.4	170.0	353.5	351.7	315.1	51.11	50.64	47.35	6,175
Wholesale	156.6	159.6	153.7	350.2	364.1	309.0	43.55	44.42	40.35	7,295
Retail	169.3	169.0	166.4	283.5	284.4	259.5	42.91	43.13	39.98	3,510
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.5	166.2	167.8	375.0	376.1	354.1	31.96	32.30	30.09	2,655
Service										
Hotels and restaurants										
Laundries and dry cleaning plants										
Other services (o)										
Industrial composite	164.1	166.1	157.8	350.3	355.6	310.0	51.72	51.84	47.61	59,246

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	208.6	207.4	201.8	523.8	513.3	473.7	70.19	69.20	65.41	17,726
Coal.....	95.4	94.4	103.3	223.8	219.0	242.3	61.25	60.61	61.28	5,985
Oil and natural gas wells.....	597.2	595.1	565.2	1380.8	1354.7	1185.8	74.67	73.52	67.30	10,289
Manufacturing.....	251.2	249.3	228.7	553.5	535.1	459.3	55.04	53.60	50.40	25,089
Food and beverages.....	217.8	214.1	206.9	463.1	444.9	401.1	53.67	52.46	48.95	8,882
Meat products.....	204.5	203.5	176.7	474.2	456.9	396.3	60.30	58.37	58.34	3,706
Wood products.....	247.9	251.8	227.6	616.3	617.0	524.4	45.22	44.58	41.90	2,888
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	142.5	141.7	133.5	250.5	250.5	212.2	53.84	54.11	48.65	1,134
Iron and steel products.....	620.3	607.4	530.2	1619.9	1538.0	1152.3	62.61	60.70	52.10	2,748
Transportation equipment.....	251.7	245.6	210.1	501.5	479.2	422.1	55.11	53.97	55.59	4,569
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	287.3	302.7	297.2	631.4	649.5	619.2	51.04	49.84	48.39	1,721
Products of petroleum and coal.....	280.2	276.6	218.9	770.9	704.0	482.5	78.60	72.71	65.94	1,258
Construction.....	446.9	425.9	416.4	1118.3	957.4	913.9	58.08	52.18	50.89	19,209
Building and structures (k).....	862.8	735.6	821.7	2059.2	1568.5	1676.5	63.45	56.69	54.17	10,733
Highways, bridges and streets.....	257.0	279.3	255.6	607.3	610.0	544.1	51.77	47.83	46.54	7,799
Transportation, storage, communication.....	199.2	199.6	185.2	401.1	395.5	353.9	59.33	58.37	56.32	24,924
Steam railways.....	189.8	189.3	180.7	380.0	374.7	351.8	62.24	61.53	60.53	15,182
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	284.6	283.7	245.7	668.0	642.1	483.6	60.52	58.36	50.66	3,390
Storage.....	124.1	127.8	112.7	230.1	224.0	197.5	49.76	47.05	47.13	2,694
Trade.....	205.5	203.6	193.1	428.6	426.4	369.2	47.92	48.11	43.94	22,811
Wholesale.....	214.2	213.2	201.9	409.9	406.9	357.1	51.66	51.77	47.90	8,588
Retail.....	200.5	198.2	188.9	442.3	439.2	376.7	45.67	45.89	41.93	14,223
Service.....	236.4	237.6	219.8	463.3	463.3	409.8	33.00	32.84	30.73	6,795
Hotels and restaurants.....	246.5	247.5	234.1	495.0	494.8	443.5	31.79	31.65	29.48	4,964
Industrial composite.....	234.1	231.5	219.0	512.0	493.1	441.3	55.64	54.16	51.28	125,030
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	126.4	40.1	162.6	309.4	95.6	285.6	73.89	71.96	53.05	10,021
Mining.....	124.4	128.2	107.0	284.9	288.4	221.0	70.11	68.86	63.21	12,637
Gold (a).....	57.5	57.9	56.2	115.3	116.3	101.6	69.78	69.88	62.83	2,271
Other metal (b).....	209.2	207.8	169.8	556.5	555.0	392.0	78.45	78.77	68.07	7,090
Coal.....	75.0	75.4	82.0	164.2	176.6	173.1	57.65	61.61	55.58	1,945
Manufacturing.....	211.3	182.1	217.8	520.6	414.8	484.0	62.49	57.79	56.38	80,921
Food and beverages.....	201.7	198.3	211.8	472.2	446.4	456.4	52.68	50.64	48.52	15,567
Canned and cured fish.....	193.7	203.4	228.1	499.3	475.7	544.9	56.36	51.15	52.44	5,907
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	343.7	292.8	290.8	749.2	651.3	551.3	36.89	37.63	32.40	3,495
Wood products.....	205.2	130.1	211.9	543.1	275.7	494.5	83.77	51.06	56.19	30,282
Saw and planing mills.....	210.9	129.8	218.2	559.6	271.6	510.1	64.54	50.88	56.84	27,792
Paper products.....	215.9	215.8	228.6	515.0	496.7	479.3	71.30	68.79	62.74	6,928
Pulp and paper mills.....	208.2	209.2	218.6	505.1	481.2	459.5	76.04	72.08	65.93	5,155
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	173.8	176.0	178.9	347.9	357.7	325.5	62.50	63.44	56.70	3,072
Iron and steel products.....	292.7	287.6	312.5	707.9	679.7	688.8	67.57	66.03	61.51	6,168
Transportation equipment.....	394.7	416.2	387.0	896.1	945.0	811.0	63.59	63.59	58.69	6,713
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	555.2	588.4	540.3	1271.9	1357.5	1141.6	64.34	64.79	59.34	5,352
Non-ferrous metal products.....	135.4	133.8	133.7	355.7	338.8	322.0	73.85	71.17	68.12	4,472
Smelting and refining.....	125.9	124.9	123.8	338.7	322.9	307.7	75.09	72.14	69.40	3,968
Chemical products.....	202.2	199.9	202.2	485.3	471.5	463.3	67.36	66.18	64.31	2,436
Construction.....	352.3	340.9	295.1	1072.0	1040.9	747.3	72.18	72.44	59.74	26,905
Building and structures (k).....	654.0	613.0	556.5	1855.9	1769.3	1272.6	80.04	81.41	64.44	16,920
Highways, bridges and streets.....	181.1	183.5	159.1	495.9	502.4	385.0	58.62	58.64	51.63	9,084
Transportation, storage, communication.....	184.9	182.8	180.8	376.0	368.4	358.9	57.39	56.88	55.89	36,697
Steam railways.....	178.9	179.5	177.1	362.9	360.3	353.5	63.17	62.53	62.20	13,669
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	144.1	141.8	145.6	313.0	296.9	290.5	62.18	59.95	57.11	4,609
Water transportation (m).....	164.6	158.9	160.2	320.8	307.5	315.4	51.27	50.93	51.70	8,912
Communication.....	243.0	238.7	229.7	461.8	457.9	433.4	46.44	46.88	45.67	6,697
Public utility operation.....	195.8	195.0	186.3	479.6	467.4	392.4	70.01	68.51	61.06	4,658
Trade.....	207.4	205.1	205.3	454.2	448.4	415.4	50.03	49.94	46.26	37,302
Wholesale.....	220.1	217.0	207.7	459.5	454.4	395.9	55.68	55.85	50.52	14,384
Retail.....	200.2	198.4	204.1	450.3	444.1	427.9	46.48	46.25	44.05	22,918
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.1	225.4	214.8	389.2	391.5	346.2	48.74	48.75	45.15	8,142
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.4	259.0	245.1	429.2	432.5	383.3	44.66	44.89	42.05	5,974
Service.....	190.4	192.0	194.6	390.8	389.1	367.9	38.21	37.72	34.67	10,237
Hotels and restaurants.....	199.9	201.6	200.1	417.5	411.2	378.7	35.31	34.49	32.05	6,287
Industrial composite.....	200.9	183.9	198.9	465.8	409.4	412.1	60.26	57.87	53.86	227,520

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Sept. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Sept. 1 and Aug. 1, 1952 and Sept. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Sept.1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Sept.1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,004	.9	50.92	48.82	45.99
Mining	3,982	1.8	61.70	62.43	46.19
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,456	15.2	53.37	54.03	51.63
Food and beverages	3,417	25.8	33.57	32.48	30.10
Fish processing	2,288	18.2	30.23	29.05	26.97
Pulp and paper mills	4,451	5.9	74.49	76.90	73.86
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	938	1.4	51.89	52.84	50.80
Construction	11,013	1.3	68.78	65.94	59.17
Transportation and communication	6,457	5.0	51.21	50.57	48.17
Public utility operation	548	6.9	38.42	38.15	35.69
Trade	6,186	24.5	34.55	34.36	32.67
Finance	440	45.5	39.97	39.88	38.73
Service ^{3/}	559	62.6	25.61	25.16	23.57

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,749	26.1	42.02	40.91	40.54
Food and beverages	1,646	32.9	40.21	36.72	37.70
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	915	1.4	51.41	52.49	51.39
Construction	1,208	1.6	47.99	46.55	44.42
Public utility operation	548	6.9	38.42	38.15	35.22
Trade	3,810	25.3	38.96	38.66	35.93
Finance	268	51.1	43.61	43.47	42.36
Service ^{3/}	452	60.4	26.37	26.05	24.38

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Sept. 1, 1952 as Compared with Aug. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-13.9	-10.2	..	..
Mining	2.2	1.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-2.1	-3.3	-4.9	-2.4
Food and beverages	-3.2	.03	-7.4	1.4
Fish processing	-5.3	-1.4	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-1.4	-4.5	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-8.8	-10.4	-9.0	-10.8
Construction	10.5	15.3	5.4	8.7
Transportation and communication	-1.9	-.7		
Public utility operation	-.4	.3	-.4	.3
Trade	-3.6	-3.1	-5.1	-4.4
Finance	-	2.0	-	.3
Service ^{3/}	2.9	4.8	1.6	2.8

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.
^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	199.2	200.0	169.8	407.8	410.6	321.8	50.54	50.68	46.78	8,489
Food and beverages	137.1	136.6	136.9	289.8	267.0	252.1	39.09	36.14	34.06	2,014
Transportation equipment	360.8	361.3	258.5	618.2	636.2	425.8	56.51	58.06	53.71	4,340
Transportation, storage, communication	238.7	217.2	240.9	377.0	356.4	355.4	38.93	40.43	36.37	5,205
Construction	376.9	366.1	435.1	720.4	708.7	713.2	47.87	48.48	41.03	4,221
Trade	206.8	207.6	196.8	381.5	384.2	339.3	38.98	39.10	36.53	6,713
Retail	210.1	206.4	199.6	391.3	390.2	350.8	35.16	35.70	33.43	4,535
Industrial composite	219.8	216.3	211.8	415.8	411.9	366.4	44.31	44.80	40.52	27,694
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	173.3	173.5	181.1	407.1	409.9	373.2	50.35	50.62	44.16	4,765
Transportation, storage, communication	191.8	142.1	148.0	323.4	236.7	238.6	37.77	37.33	36.11	3,488
Trade	153.2	152.2	141.1	284.5	282.4	255.1	37.38	37.33	36.40	3,062
Industrial composite	177.2	165.7	166.9	356.6	336.1	312.4	43.12	43.47	40.14	14,431
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	159.7	172.3	167.5	382.4	423.1	380.0	44.50	45.62	42.04	18,298
Leather products	113.1	110.7	108.8	261.4	248.4	216.8	33.69	32.72	28.88	3,235
Clothing (textile and fur)	186.0	180.8	173.6	408.0	389.3	328.7	31.47	30.89	26.73	2,611
Construction	111.6	112.2	104.1	392.7	384.5	321.9	50.73	49.41	44.57	4,713
Trade	184.4	181.5	181.2	371.6	372.9	343.8	38.43	39.18	36.43	6,277
Retail	169.4	170.4	180.0	328.1	335.5	336.3	33.98	34.55	34.86	4,266
Industrial composite	157.1	163.1	159.3	374.2	392.6	355.7	44.39	44.85	41.59	36,860
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	159.6	157.8	166.1	384.9	373.8	376.6	45.75	44.94	42.92	8,276
Textile products (except clothing)	230.0	230.6	239.7	556.1	524.5	529.8	41.92	39.44	38.32	2,792
Clothing (textile and fur)	66.3	59.6	82.1	158.0	147.1	183.9	39.39	40.74	36.99	1,573
Iron and steel products	255.8	259.8	248.3	531.6	524.6	528.5	54.14	52.61	55.45	2,246
Industrial composite	173.5	171.1	174.0	402.6	392.1	378.5	45.06	44.50	42.23	11,666
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	164.0	164.2	175.8	449.7	457.1	484.1	55.66	56.51	55.90	9,177
Textile products (except clothing)	70.5	70.8	99.7	197.3	175.7	282.8	43.20	38.32	43.81	1,473
Pulp and paper mills	166.0	171.4	171.8	462.9	492.7	484.0	76.07	78.40	76.84	3,613
Industrial composite	176.7	177.6	187.8	455.4	464.8	479.9	51.57	52.36	51.13	12,507
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	193.8	192.1	185.1	469.7	459.0	419.5	54.19	53.42	50.59	207,622
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.4	110.1	59.5	341.7	343.1	192.9	58.23	59.19	61.58	5,334
Leather products	125.2	120.2	111.3	300.0	283.5	245.1	38.01	37.42	34.91	9,071
Textile products (except clothing)	154.8	149.8	163.6	333.2	318.7	317.6	45.90	45.34	41.38	9,576
Clothing (textile and fur)	156.5	149.3	148.8	353.6	328.1	316.5	39.64	38.58	37.29	37,610
Men's clothing	154.9	151.3	145.4	351.7	329.9	304.6	40.42	38.83	36.93	11,607
Women's clothing	161.5	149.5	156.5	376.1	339.3	346.5	39.34	38.32	37.25	15,276
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.4	156.5	153.4	337.9	337.0	308.4	61.08	60.51	56.47	8,869
Iron and steel products	239.1	235.1	232.7	584.9	573.3	519.0	62.76	62.55	57.33	26,564
Transportation equipment	312.1	334.8	282.2	715.9	712.2	633.4	62.65	58.11	61.37	31,224
Railway and rolling stock equipment	215.1	215.3	197.8	453.6	413.8	414.2	58.18	53.02	57.78	16,781
Electrical apparatus and supplies	319.1	310.7	328.5	768.4	744.6	722.8	60.16	59.87	55.42	15,463
Chemical products	224.8	225.8	230.9	475.4	479.1	440.2	61.61	61.82	55.45	10,379
Construction	167.3	162.7	155.6	464.7	454.0	383.2	55.69	55.96	49.16	31,865
Building and structures (k)	383.7	370.9	359.2	951.0	932.7	805.6	56.70	57.53	50.85	23,251
Transportation, storage, communication	205.6	206.0	198.8	422.6	432.0	381.2	58.90	60.07	55.14	28,665
Electric and motor transportation (p)	179.2	178.9	168.1	428.7	424.9	364.5	59.62	59.17	54.08	10,001
Trade	163.6	164.1	158.3	352.4	349.4	318.7	46.54	46.00	43.77	54,502
Wholesale	176.0	174.3	169.8	359.6	354.6	322.1	55.64	55.43	52.32	21,603
Retail	156.3	158.2	152.9	346.3	345.0	316.5	40.56	39.94	39.40	32,899
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.1	156.0	150.7	269.3	266.8	240.2	52.28	52.15	48.58	21,689
Banking, investment and loan	169.3	169.8	166.0	288.4	288.8	264.1	50.57	50.48	47.21	12,323
Insurance	142.6	139.6	132.7	248.0	242.4	213.8	54.59	54.47	50.54	9,308
Service	181.2	182.8	172.5	382.9	386.6	346.8	35.30	35.34	32.45	15,899
Hotels and restaurants	164.9	167.1	164.6	353.8	354.9	340.1	30.08	29.76	28.97	7,427
Industrial composite	184.0	182.8	175.8	424.5	418.0	377.1	52.73	52.27	49.00	364,297
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	169.4	170.9	171.8	378.3	384.5	371.3	54.72	55.14	53.15	15,727
Pulp and paper mills	155.0	157.3	164.9	391.7	396.2	428.5	69.41	69.19	71.35	4,058
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.3	173.5	178.0	328.1	333.0	312.3	56.32	56.10	51.31	2,504
Iron and steel products	171.6	172.2	179.9	368.4	368.3	363.2	52.82	52.62	49.68	1,570
Construction	285.5	293.0	292.0	618.7	637.1	608.6	50.01	50.17	48.09	5,889
Trade	179.8	177.9	175.1	372.8	375.5	340.7	40.32	41.04	37.87	8,893
Finance, insurance and real estate	203.0	202.5	209.0	358.8	356.5	337.5	52.92	52.72	48.37	4,408
Service	189.6	190.7	192.7	405.3	399.8	385.5	31.40	30.80	27.86	3,227
Industrial composite	191.3	192.1	192.1	406.3	410.4	387.2	49.20	49.48	46.73	42,282

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1, 1952 no.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	239.8	232.0	232.5	628.5	619.3	577.5	65.50	66.70	62.04	30,967
Pulp and paper mills	192.1	186.0	172.5	420.3	412.3	396.8	69.98	70.93	73.62	3,278
Iron and steel products	306.3	300.6	299.0	826.8	787.8	768.7	71.41	69.33	63.00	9,563
Transportation equipment	314.7	307.4	299.4	895.4	945.6	802.1	63.52	68.66	59.79	7,398
Construction	816.9	806.2	964.5	2270.6	2266.5	2493.0	65.63	66.38	61.03	2,900
Industrial composite	250.6	243.8	246.7	650.0	641.8	604.9	63.64	64.59	60.11	37,320
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	204.4	202.0	197.6	487.2	477.5	438.2	59.07	58.60	54.61	190,600
Food and beverages	155.4	151.6	153.2	333.1	330.5	313.2	53.35	54.23	50.88	21,748
Meat products	182.8	181.5	165.2	396.8	396.6	352.9	62.81	63.21	61.82	5,250
Rubber products	146.4	147.8	153.1	342.7	336.7	352.0	63.86	62.13	62.70	5,414
Textile products (except clothing)	121.9	119.5	119.1	299.0	293.7	274.6	48.55	48.45	45.68	4,863
Clothing (textile and fur)	128.0	124.0	124.8	286.6	272.2	261.8	44.86	43.99	41.97	17,519
Men's clothing	134.3	134.1	124.0	264.5	265.3	228.8	42.38	42.57	39.61	6,033
Women's clothing	139.2	133.9	144.0	342.2	318.8	318.2	48.46	46.92	43.78	5,092
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	173.1	168.1	182.3	397.6	390.8	384.2	55.13	55.20	50.61	6,697
Printing, publishing and allied industries	163.2	165.8	169.8	347.5	354.1	330.8	64.19	64.40	58.73	15,643
Iron and steel products	296.3	291.0	290.4	743.1	735.6	687.9	63.50	63.96	59.48	30,426
Transportation equipment	478.8	493.4	352.5	1278.7	1229.9	872.5	67.64	63.12	62.68	21,331
Electrical apparatus and supplies	358.6	349.5	350.1	819.5	803.3	734.1	62.25	62.51	57.41	22,870
Chemical products	198.1	198.1	198.0	415.7	412.1	384.8	59.78	59.26	55.35	11,513
Construction	454.6	451.2	466.0	1089.5	1078.1	1064.5	65.60	65.39	62.65	20,258
Building and structures (k)	535.4	527.3	545.1	1389.3	1364.9	1351.0	65.54	66.38	63.77	17,493
Transportation, storage, communication	223.6	225.8	226.9	458.0	457.3	422.6	60.61	59.93	55.17	22,207
Electric and motor transportation (p)	198.4	199.1	208.9	460.2	478.3	454.2	63.56	63.06	57.06	10,497
Public utility operation	205.2	208.5	185.1	407.6	413.4	342.0	70.68	70.58	65.74	7,477
Trade	172.1	170.4	164.3	383.8	384.3	350.5	51.49	52.08	49.30	64,368
Wholesale	215.0	215.8	205.0	439.2	444.1	390.3	57.76	58.18	54.16	23,435
Retail	154.5	151.7	150.4	353.0	351.1	332.5	47.89	48.50	47.04	40,933
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.9	186.9	179.2	312.6	316.6	283.2	53.55	53.64	49.98	25,693
Banking, investment and loan	178.3	179.0	168.6	299.9	301.1	270.6	51.90	51.89	49.61	13,236
Insurance	185.9	189.2	185.7	317.9	324.6	290.3	55.84	56.02	50.83	12,001
Service	174.3	175.1	168.9	375.4	375.7	339.0	39.65	39.51	36.37	17,117
Hotels and restaurants	173.7	174.9	172.2	390.5	393.6	364.3	32.24	32.27	30.36	8,557
Industrial composite	201.6	200.2	195.5	455.4	450.7	413.9	57.08	56.87	53.20	347,979
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	197.8	199.4	203.6	502.3	506.4	477.4	62.34	62.35	57.60	56,471
Textile products (except clothing)	129.8	137.2	137.4	328.3	344.1	312.6	44.81	44.44	40.31	2,838
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.2	98.5	104.6	239.7	228.6	225.4	41.25	40.80	38.00	3,756
Iron and steel products	240.7	241.7	243.7	592.8	596.2	559.2	68.58	68.68	63.93	25,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	285.7	277.6	265.6	814.2	787.4	684.6	67.38	67.08	60.27	10,406
Construction	449.0	423.4	472.1	1115.8	1056.5	1093.9	61.57	61.82	57.68	4,795
Retail trade	161.4	164.5	167.7	362.6	367.1	354.9	43.15	42.86	41.52	5,916
Industrial composite	202.5	203.3	206.8	497.2	498.2	470.4	59.40	59.30	55.11	77,310
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	215.8	213.7	218.2	599.3	610.0	563.7	57.96	59.57	53.92	12,943
Textile products (except clothing)	136.6	132.7	119.1	365.5	365.6	303.3	55.57	57.24	52.90	1,518
Iron and steel products	370.4	374.5	343.6	1035.0	1078.1	933.4	61.56	63.41	59.84	7,059
Industrial composite	208.3	205.6	208.7	562.7	571.0	525.2	56.09	57.39	52.30	15,369
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	165.3	162.9	174.8	441.4	426.6	412.1	54.27	53.25	47.90	16,832
Food and beverages	208.2	213.6	203.0	521.9	524.7	427.6	60.14	58.94	50.54	3,178
Rubber products	178.3	170.5	184.7	505.4	483.6	473.8	55.74	55.79	50.46	5,382
Leather products	115.0	113.8	121.1	260.8	252.8	222.4	50.72	49.71	41.07	1,547
Wood products	198.6	197.1	217.5	569.9	532.4	539.7	53.31	50.19	46.10	2,107
Industrial composite	175.9	173.7	183.7	443.1	429.5	413.1	53.43	52.44	47.77	22,050
London:										
Manufacturing	193.5	189.9	189.5	459.7	454.7	434.0	55.39	55.82	53.38	17,191
Food and beverages	206.8	210.7	197.9	466.4	495.2	437.1	54.66	56.83	53.43	4,334
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.5	84.9	88.7	200.3	181.3	184.0	41.14	38.81	37.70	1,261
Paper products	262.1	257.2	288.0	655.2	627.3	625.0	59.83	58.39	51.95	1,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.8	132.4	146.3	299.1	294.0	282.7	57.83	57.45	49.99	1,223
Iron and steel products	203.0	178.0	257.2	482.6	416.8	632.1	61.04	60.13	63.11	2,814
Construction	324.2	316.2	315.4	831.6	800.6	761.9	56.56	55.83	53.27	2,315
Retail trade	188.4	185.1	188.2	414.7	418.2	394.3	40.50	41.58	39.88	3,550
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.5	184.6	172.9	279.1	279.2	247.1	49.65	49.64	46.90	2,614
Industrial composite	199.4	197.0	193.8	443.0	438.9	410.7	52.57	52.73	50.21	31,088
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	233.9	238.9	223.0	553.5	554.2	460.3	68.18	66.86	59.47	35,206
Transportation equipment	236.1	246.5	225.7	597.1	612.2	487.2	71.13	69.85	60.38	23,379
Trade	179.4	179.8	179.8	362.3	368.1	352.6	44.27	44.88	42.95	4,020
Industrial composite	232.8	236.4	223.7	537.6	537.9	460.5	64.37	63.43	57.38	46,212

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	262.7	301.8	254.8	580.7	666.3	567.5	62.65	62.59	63.10	6,371
Pulp and paper mills	193.6	192.4	197.1	435.0	430.6	468.3	69.90	69.61	73.89	2,462
Transportation equipment	332.8	492.5	309.3	815.3	1206.1	752.9	59.88	59.86	59.49	2,213
Transportation, storage, communication	231.6	231.6	211.7	503.1	537.9	419.8	59.46	63.55	54.26	2,934
Trade	185.1	182.8	182.1	393.9	390.0	365.2	45.94	46.07	43.01	2,362
Industrial composite	234.6	250.4	228.1	524.6	570.5	489.4	56.91	58.00	54.54	14,200
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	189.2	189.6	184.0	392.8	391.6	363.9	51.14	50.87	48.74	34,539
Food and beverages	155.0	155.6	154.0	344.5	341.8	319.0	56.81	56.16	52.97	6,792
Meat products	166.7	169.3	159.5	363.5	358.4	335.8	61.81	60.02	59.65	2,962
Clothing (textile and fur)	211.9	203.3	202.9	493.6	475.4	438.0	38.24	38.39	35.19	5,266
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.6	138.4	123.6	239.9	258.0	214.1	53.89	53.41	49.63	2,647
Iron and steel products	287.9	290.1	283.6	655.6	652.5	593.2	56.98	56.28	52.22	3,993
Transportation equipment	199.3	201.0	187.1	379.5	378.9	363.0	53.66	53.12	54.68	9,545
Construction	351.2	339.0	386.2	827.2	780.9	829.1	54.30	53.11	49.14	4,499
Transportation, storage, communication	209.5	208.9	198.5	409.1	407.0	344.0	55.06	54.94	49.81	7,844
Trade	152.6	153.9	150.9	312.8	314.4	290.9	47.59	47.44	44.22	23,051
Wholesale	165.5	164.6	162.8	303.7	301.9	285.1	49.79	49.75	45.23	8,806
Retail	145.5	148.0	145.3	319.2	323.2	294.3	46.23	46.03	43.15	14,245
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.8	163.7	158.0	273.4	272.5	247.3	49.91	49.77	46.77	5,466
Service	151.6	155.5	154.7	275.9	277.7	274.2	31.73	31.13	30.37	4,379
Industrial composite	177.8	178.3	175.1	361.6	360.2	333.8	49.62	49.30	46.49	81,832
Regina:										
Manufacturing	151.7	148.3	141.1	326.9	314.9	271.5	56.27	55.41	50.26	2,475
Wholesale trade	214.9	214.1	194.3	427.8	423.8	352.2	51.98	51.68	47.68	2,531
Retail trade	150.9	158.0	158.6	349.7	378.0	334.6	44.32	45.78	41.01	2,984
Industrial composite	176.8	177.6	170.4	385.9	383.8	335.2	49.44	48.94	44.56	13,332
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	252.4	262.4	224.3	504.5	510.2	411.7	52.47	51.05	48.19	2,529
Food and beverages	254.7	273.6	227.2	519.7	542.9	427.3	52.63	51.18	48.51	1,668
Wholesale trade	187.7	190.0	181.7	368.3	365.8	337.9	46.17	45.28	42.62	1,901
Retail trade	161.7	159.0	157.0	369.2	375.2	324.7	42.86	44.30	40.40	1,664
Industrial composite	206.4	208.3	193.6	444.4	444.1	377.0	47.69	47.22	43.22	9,493
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	265.9	263.4	228.7	600.8	576.3	470.2	56.29	54.50	51.23	9,869
Food and beverages	213.7	212.4	183.4	477.3	467.4	388.5	55.98	55.16	53.08	3,748
Meat products	202.3	199.1	168.2	475.0	458.8	386.0	58.72	57.64	57.42	2,505
Construction	1062.2	873.5	922.9	2803.3	1978.0	2150.8	64.96	55.73	57.36	7,382
Wholesale trade	257.0	251.8	231.9	478.2	473.5	404.4	50.57	51.09	47.53	3,613
Retail trade	217.3	214.2	202.2	506.9	498.6	416.7	45.57	45.48	40.86	6,295
Industrial composite	297.6	283.7	266.1	684.7	619.5	552.8	54.10	51.34	48.84	34,243
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	235.2	233.1	215.3	499.1	483.4	423.9	58.42	57.09	54.61	9,256
Food and beverages	214.3	214.8	200.7	446.5	432.3	379.8	58.41	56.41	53.05	2,854
Transportation equipment	230.7	225.9	199.3	458.7	438.1	413.8	55.32	53.96	57.77	2,706
Construction	672.1	652.2	633.1	1439.1	1364.8	1128.1	56.68	55.39	47.00	3,784
Wholesale trade	198.8	200.3	192.1	375.4	377.2	337.1	51.86	51.72	48.37	3,700
Retail trade	192.2	190.2	183.2	416.4	416.2	362.7	46.72	47.17	43.22	5,611
Industrial composite	236.4	234.4	223.4	492.7	481.9	422.7	53.64	52.92	48.82	30,693
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	211.9	187.1	218.8	513.0	435.3	475.5	61.58	59.18	55.79	32,788
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.8	178.7	190.1	362.9	378.1	360.7	63.91	65.50	58.60	2,307
Wood products	179.6	108.1	180.7	478.6	249.3	441.5	64.56	55.87	56.69	9,416
Saw and planing mills	180.3	101.6	188.9	485.3	231.8	445.3	66.70	56.53	58.39	7,785
Iron and steel products	315.9	309.8	327.8	750.5	721.9	706.2	67.72	66.41	61.52	5,623
Transportation equipment	257.4	269.4	253.5	587.3	607.2	530.8	63.78	63.00	58.53	3,318
Construction	314.9	279.6	355.1	738.1	689.2	804.8	65.39	68.77	61.99	6,591
Transportation, storage, communication	172.9	170.4	167.5	341.5	334.3	323.3	53.36	53.00	52.08	15,336
Water transportation (m)	147.9	145.6	140.3	287.6	281.2	270.1	53.95	53.57	53.24	4,417
Communication	234.0	229.8	223.6	437.7	435.2	418.6	46.01	46.58	46.03	5,957
Trade	203.3	202.2	201.8	457.9	450.6	412.1	52.80	52.24	47.85	25,277
Wholesale	215.5	216.3	198.9	467.7	463.7	387.7	60.30	59.54	53.82	10,282
Retail	195.7	193.4	203.3	449.8	439.8	429.2	47.65	47.14	44.70	14,995
Service	183.4	185.1	187.2	389.3	386.7	367.8	39.68	39.04	35.86	6,715
Industrial composite	205.5	194.9	207.8	460.8	428.2	430.8	56.24	55.10	51.94	94,883
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	280.9	264.4	268.6	673.2	595.0	595.9	61.90	58.13	57.31	6,223
Wood products	169.8	113.8	162.7	446.3	182.3	401.4	61.94	37.74	58.14	1,484
Transportation equipment	1201.5	1252.9	1141.3	2808.2	2954.0	2478.4	63.54	64.10	59.03	3,112
Trade	180.8	179.9	185.5	384.9	394.1	397.2	45.06	46.38	45.26	3,643
Industrial composite	220.1	212.7	231.9	489.2	459.4	492.0	53.27	51.77	50.91	14,497

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	September 1, 1952					Aug. 1, 1952		Sept. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,836	58,749	1,087	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Mining	100,149	97,251	2,898	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Metal mining	52,683	51,569	1,114	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Gold (a)	21,412	21,061	361	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	31,271	30,518	753	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Fuels	34,128	32,713	1,415	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	96.5	3.5
Coal	21,910	21,701	209	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	12,218	11,012	1,206	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c)	13,338	12,969	369	97.2	2.8	96.6	3.4	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,136,422	882,512	253,910	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages	140,024	99,770	40,254	71.3	28.7	73.7	26.3	71.8	28.2
Meat products	23,713	19,008	4,705	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0	80.7	19.3
Dairy products	10,107	8,004	2,103	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	80.3	19.7
Canned and cured fish	12,005	8,115	3,890	67.6	32.4	69.3	30.7	65.5	34.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	21,080	10,733	10,347	50.9	49.1	60.1	39.9	53.0	47.0
Grain mill products	8,494	7,052	1,442	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	16,450	13,186	3,264	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,685	12,460	2,225	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Other beverages (d)	6,908	6,331	577	91.6	8.4	91.8	8.2	92.9	7.1
Other foods (e)	26,582	14,881	11,701	56.0	44.0	56.8	43.2	56.4	43.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,873	3,874	4,999	43.7	56.3	43.7	56.3	49.5	50.5
Rubber products	19,279	14,235	5,044	73.8	26.2	74.3	25.7	74.7	25.3
Leather products	29,996	17,640	12,356	58.8	41.2	59.4	40.6	59.4	40.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,711	10,992	8,719	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	56.6	43.4
Other leather products (f)	10,285	6,648	3,637	64.6	35.4	65.9	34.1	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	67,662	43,904	23,758	64.9	35.1	65.0	35.0	64.4	35.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	23,483	15,204	8,279	64.7	35.3	64.8	35.2	62.9	37.1
Woollen goods	12,291	7,388	4,903	60.1	39.9	60.6	39.4	60.7	39.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	15,665	11,610	4,055	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	72.4	27.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,049	33,313	64,736	34.0	66.0	34.7	65.3	35.0	65.0
Men's clothing	33,255	10,983	22,272	33.0	67.0	33.5	66.5	33.7	66.3
Women's clothing	24,260	6,988	17,272	28.8	71.2	30.0	70.0	29.3	70.7
Knit goods	21,665	8,318	13,347	38.4	61.6	38.9	61.1	38.3	61.7
Fur goods	4,243	2,800	1,443	66.0	34.0	67.5	32.5	65.3	34.7
Hats and caps	4,236	1,867	2,369	44.1	55.9	43.2	56.8	44.5	55.5
Wood products	89,886	83,219	6,667	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8
Saw and planing mills	57,973	55,426	2,547	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8
Furniture	20,063	17,741	2,322	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g)	11,850	10,052	1,798	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1	83.6	16.4
Paper products	78,021	67,947	10,074	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	86.6	13.4
Pulp and paper mills	56,045	53,370	2,675	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h)	21,976	14,577	7,399	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4	65.1	34.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,145	32,730	12,415	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	71.4	28.6
Iron and steel products	179,040	163,043	15,997	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	18,665	17,595	1,070	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,888	6,382	506	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	9,647	9,243	404	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5
Hardware and tools	11,600	9,306	2,294	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	7,917	7,340	577	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6
Iron castings	19,533	18,426	1,107	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,185	31,081	4,104	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	37,649	36,198	1,451	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	16,319	13,736	2,583	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products	6,004	5,166	838	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	September 1, 1952					Aug. 1, 1952		Sept. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	148,335	138,359	9,976	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Aircraft and parts.....	34,187	30,701	3,486	89.8	10.2	89.3	10.7	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles.....	31,519	29,623	1,896	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,568	18,517	3,051	85.9	14.1	85.6	14.4	84.1	15.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,817	39,299	518	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	18,274	17,553	721	96.1	3.9	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	50,921	45,619	5,302	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	88.2	11.8
Aluminum products	7,678	6,509	1,169	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9	82.2	17.8
Brass and copper products	9,538	8,407	1,131	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	25,827	25,155	672	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	68,368	50,089	18,279	73.3	26.7	73.9	26.1	72.3	27.7
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,914	24,817	3,097	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.3	10.7
Clay products	6,129	5,428	701	88.6	11.4	89.9	10.1	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	7,030	5,910	1,120	84.1	15.9	82.9	17.1	83.5	16.5
Products of petroleum and coal	12,584	11,416	1,168	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.6	8.4
Chemical products	51,475	39,801	11,674	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	7,867	4,305	3,562	54.7	45.3	55.0	45.0	53.8	46.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,259	6,935	324	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	20,850	12,736	8,114	61.1	38.9	61.5	38.5	61.1	38.9
Construction	268,006	262,018	5,988	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k).....	158,888	155,045	3,843	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets.....	101,748	99,669	2,079	98.0	2.0	98.3	1.7	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	345,223	296,858	48,365	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8
Transportation	272,599	258,734	13,865	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports.....	7,832	6,155	1,677	78.6	21.4	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,718	25,488	1,230	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Steam railways.....	183,910	175,686	8,224	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Maintenance of equipment.....	22,150	25,987	163	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	44,467	44,311	156	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	103,556	97,632	5,924	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,737	7,756	1,981	79.7	20.3	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.4
Truck transportation	15,704	14,971	733	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	35,156	33,437	1,719	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Storage.....	16,891	15,361	1,530	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4
Grain elevators	12,859	11,769	1,090	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	4,032	3,592	440	89.1	10.9	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Communication	55,733	22,763	32,970	40.8	59.2	40.7	59.3	41.1	58.9
Radio broadcasting	4,495	3,222	1,273	71.7	28.3	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4
Telephone	50,782	19,144	31,638	37.7	62.3	37.5	62.5	38.2	61.8
Public utility operation	43,914	38,551	5,363	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power.....	39,873	34,794	5,079	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	4,041	3,757	284	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
Trade	327,686	207,950	119,736	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2
Wholesale	116,688	89,173	27,515	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	76.1	23.9
Retail	210,998	118,777	92,221	56.3	43.7	56.7	43.3	58.4	41.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,144	54,923	53,221	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1
Banking, investment and loan.....	66,715	32,824	33,891	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8
Insurance	40,690	21,594	19,096	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5
Service	88,312	43,867	44,445	49.7	50.3	50.0	50.0	49.2	50.8
Hotels and restaurants	52,557	26,779	25,778	51.0	49.0	51.3	48.7	50.9	49.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	20,424	7,150	13,274	35.0	65.0	35.4	64.6	35.4	64.6
Other service (o).....	15,331	9,938	5,393	64.8	35.2	64.8	35.2	64.1	35.9
Industrial composite	2,477,692	1,942,679	535,013	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1952



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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No. 10

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

**Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce**

**Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa**

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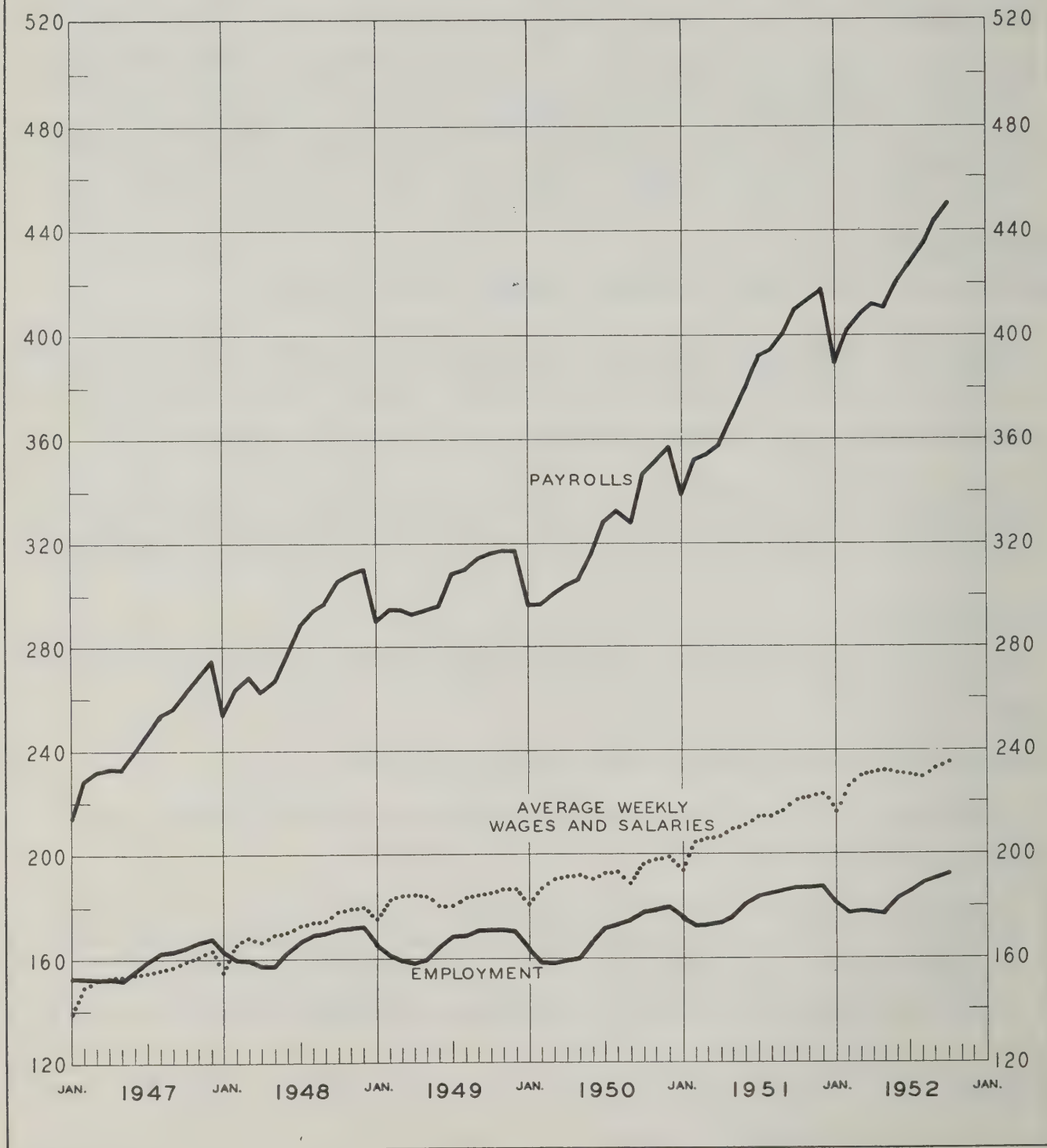
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



Employment and Payrolls, October, 1952.

Summary

Continuing the moderately upward movement shown since May 1, the employment index rose by 0.7 p.c. to a new high at the first of October, when it was 2.9 p.c. above its level a year ago. The improvement, which was seasonal in character, extended to workers of both sexes, with a larger percentage increase in the number of women workers. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has risen by 2.8 p.c., and that of women, by 3.6 p.c. The slight variation in the percentages is mainly due to changes which have taken place in the industrial distribution of employment in the interval.

The index of payrolls rose by 1.6 p.c. at Oct. 1, showing its fifth successive increase. In addition to expanding employment, higher wage rates and longer working hours in some industries and a return to more usual levels of operation in establishments where strikes had been in effect a month earlier, were chiefly responsible for the greater expenditures in weekly wages and salaries. The latest index, a new maximum, was 9.7 p.c. above the Oct. 1, 1951, figure. The per capita earnings, at \$55.03 in the period under review, showed a rise of 0.9 p.c. in the month, and of 6.7 p.c. in the 12 months.

Heightened industrial activity was recorded at the beginning of October in manufacturing, in which the trend of employment was upward in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions as compared with Sept. 1. Marked seasonal expansion took place in logging. Trade showed gains, likewise seasonal in character, and improvement was recorded in the finance, insurance and real estate group. The other major industries included in the monthly survey reported curtailment, partly seasonal. Geographically, the trends were mixed. Increased employment was indicated in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, and in 21 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in Tables A and C. For the most part, the gains, like the declines recorded in the remaining provinces and cities, were moderate.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— There was a further moderate gain in employment in manufacturing generally at Oct. 1. The movement at that date in preceding years of the record has usually though not invariably been favourable. At 200.2, the latest index number was the highest recorded since the last quarter of 1943. The index of payrolls rose by 2.1 p.c. from Sept. 1, to a new all-time peak, exceeding the Oct. 1, 1951 figure by 10.3 p.c. The per capita earnings of factory employees also reached a new high at the date under review.

Seasonal activity in certain branches of the non-durable manufactured goods division was largely responsible for a gain of 0.6 p.c. in employment generally in that class, in which the payrolls mounted by 1.9 p.c. in the month. In the production of durable manufactured goods, the general index of employment rose by 1.2 p.c., and that of payrolls by 2.3 p.c. The settlement of industrial disputes and the payment of higher wage rates as well as expanding employment contributed to the greater disbursements in weekly wages and salaries.

Employment advanced in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, sugar, confectionery, rubber, leather, textile, clothing, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing groups in the non-durable class, and within the durable manufactured goods division, in the furniture, shipbuilding, aircraft, motor vehicle, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal industries. On the other hand, employment in fish canning and preserving declined seasonally by 25.1 p.c. Meat packing, dairy products, bakery products, tobacco, pulp and paper and saw and planing mills also showed reductions in personnel, but on a smaller scale.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	205.4	209.2	188.6	427.6	431.3	362.9	41.43	41.04	38.29	4,825
Nova Scotia	163.2	163.8	158.6	351.9	352.2	323.1	46.21	46.07	43.67	92,470
New Brunswick	185.4	183.5	183.6	421.3	409.8	407.3	46.25	45.44	44.97	64,782
Quebec	181.2	179.3	175.3	445.2	436.5	406.5	52.29	51.83	49.33	734,612
Ontario	200.3	198.3	195.4	468.3	459.2	428.5	57.31	56.74	53.73	1,063,326
Manitoba.....	182.7	182.7	178.6	372.2	373.2	348.5	52.39	52.54	50.17	129,565
Saskatchewan.....	162.1	164.2	156.9	348.5	351.9	312.8	52.06	51.91	48.32	58,552
Alberta	230.8	235.3	214.0	508.7	516.4	446.2	56.07	55.81	52.77	123,256
British Columbia.....	204.7	201.9	201.0	481.4	469.8	426.1	61.13	60.50	55.12	231,845
Canada	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	55.03	54.55	51.59	2,503,233
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	114.4	114.8	109.7	300.8	299.5	265.2	58.78	58.33	54.04	20,530
Halifax	221.1	219.8	212.3	420.8	415.8	376.5	44.56	44.31	41.54	27,869
Saint John.....	173.7	179.5	173.3	354.2	358.5	338.9	43.69	42.79	41.95	14,146
Quebec	167.9	157.6	158.6	412.9	375.6	361.2	45.81	44.42	42.41	39,410
Sherbrooke.....	173.3	173.2	171.6	409.1	400.9	385.1	45.82	44.93	43.55	11,668
Three Rivers.....	178.0	176.7	187.7	451.6	455.4	477.7	50.75	51.57	50.93	12,604
Drummondville.....	176.1	173.3	208.5	461.9	442.1	531.7	50.22	48.84	48.74	7,482
Montreal	186.0	184.0	178.0	433.9	424.4	386.5	53.34	52.73	49.60	368,188
Ottawa - Hull.....	191.6	192.7	192.4	407.4	408.9	390.7	49.25	49.15	47.09	42,408
Peterborough.....	196.0	196.6	207.5	543.0	537.3	544.4	58.46	57.66	55.27	11,516
Oshawa	282.7	274.1	255.9	813.5	779.5	678.3	68.04	67.24	62.72	18,011
Niagara Falls	330.8	318.2	293.6	866.4	842.5	698.4	63.16	63.85	57.30	15,407
St. Catharines.....	251.1	250.7	245.9	666.6	648.8	627.4	65.14	63.49	62.55	37,395
Toronto	204.5	202.0	197.3	468.1	456.1	425.7	57.83	57.05	54.21	353,186
Hamilton	207.0	203.0	206.9	514.5	497.4	477.0	60.14	59.26	55.89	79,068
Brantford.....	211.6	212.7	209.8	570.2	570.8	535.3	55.95	55.71	53.03	15,615
Galt.....	160.8	158.0	151.9	411.3	403.3	359.4	52.47	52.37	48.43	10,253
Kitchener.....	179.6	176.1	180.5	457.1	442.9	416.8	53.96	53.33	49.06	22,534
Sudbury	183.6	184.0	177.4	424.2	417.7	375.3	69.38	68.18	63.68	20,262
London	200.5	199.6	194.2	450.9	443.2	414.1	55.23	52.55	50.53	31,253
Sarnia	341.5	328.4	288.9	845.8	807.3	614.8	68.66	68.15	68.53	12,149
Windsor	232.0	232.8	211.8	532.7	537.6	439.9	63.99	64.37	57.91	46,058
Sault Ste. Marie.....	251.8	248.5	228.3	616.0	589.0	511.9	64.90	62.88	59.65	11,950
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	245.6	236.4	234.4	554.0	528.0	527.3	57.47	56.91	57.19	14,754
Winnipeg	179.1	178.0	173.9	365.7	361.8	335.2	49.83	49.59	46.97	82,448
Regina	178.7	176.8	170.7	386.6	386.8	342.6	48.98	49.55	45.46	13,479
Saskatoon.....	206.5	206.2	195.8	446.6	443.0	385.6	47.92	47.60	43.70	9,497
Edmonton	297.1	301.1	264.7	690.9	698.6	570.1	54.67	54.55	50.63	34,189
Calgary	234.2	236.2	223.2	486.0	492.5	426.8	53.43	53.67	49.36	30,398
Vancouver	205.6	205.8	207.3	469.4	463.4	435.2	57.25	56.45	52.59	94,948
Victoria	229.6	221.0	229.8	518.7	497.5	473.4	54.14	53.97	49.44	15,124
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	183.1	151.1	214.6	591.6	491.4	630.2	55.92	56.31	50.83	73,153
Mining	125.9	127.2	120.1	293.6	292.0	263.0	67.29	66.22	63.01	99,913
Manufacturing.....	200.2	198.5	194.2	501.4	490.9	454.4	57.05	56.36	53.31	1,149,926
Durable Goods ¹	254.1	251.2	240.2	646.4	631.9	567.5	61.80	61.11	57.40	572,098
Non-Durable Goods.....	165.5	164.5	164.4	397.2	389.7	372.6	52.35	51.67	49.42	577,828
Construction	221.1	224.7	206.1	670.9	670.0	570.8	57.04	56.05	51.95	265,175
Transportation, storage, communication	190.5	192.5	186.7	381.2	384.7	359.2	57.24	57.15	55.06	341,677
Public utility operation	201.3	204.7	191.8	424.9	429.6	375.8	62.16	61.80	57.79	43,192
Trade	181.5	177.5	175.5	386.5	378.6	354.4	46.53	46.61	44.17	335,566
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.1	180.5	173.3	307.2	307.2	280.9	49.36	49.51	47.11	108,530
Service ²	192.7	197.8	187.9	399.6	401.3	367.0	34.66	33.92	32.07	86,096
Industrial composite	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	55.03	54.55	51.59	2,503,233

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In the non-manufacturing classes, there was an increase of 21.2 p.c. in employment in logging, in which the gain exceeded that noted at Oct. 1, 1951. Coal mines reported a small advance, but other branches of mining released employees, and the index in the group as a whole fell by 1.1 p.c. as compared with a month earlier. Contractions were recorded in public utility operation, telephone communication, steam railways, water transportation, highway construction and hotels and restaurants. In some cases, the losses were seasonal. There was a seasonal expansion of 2.3 p.c. in employment in trade, in which the index reached a new all-time maximum for the time of year. Insurance companies also reported heightened activity.

Payrolls.- The weekly wages and salaries reported by the larger establishments in the major industrial groups at Oct. 1 were 1.6 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1. Provincially, there were increases in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. The trend was also upward in 23 of the centres for which data are given in Tables A and C. Industrially, there were numerous advances in the payrolls reported, but the index numbers declined by 0.9 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively, in transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries for which data are available. In manufacturing, the increase amounted to 2.1 p.c. The seasonal gain of 20.4 p.c. in logging was substantial, although it was rather less than that recorded 12 months earlier.

The general index number of payrolls reached a new maximum at Oct. 1, 9.7 p.c. above its level at Oct. 1, 1951. There were widespread increases in the year. Geographically, the exceptions were Three Rivers, Drummondville and Peterborough, where employment was also reduced. Establishments in all major industries except logging reported larger disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in that comparison. Only 8 of the industrial groups and subgroups for which data are published in Table 4 showed lower weekly payrolls than at Oct. 1, 1951; these were canned and cured fish, canned and preserved fruit and vegetables, rubber, cotton yarn and broad woven goods, pulp and paper mills, iron castings and wire and wire products, within the manufacturing division, and maintenance of ways and structures in the transportation, storage and communication division.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a further though rather smaller increase in the general average of weekly wages and salaries at the first of October, when the figure reached a new maximum, \$3.44 above its level 12 months earlier. On the whole, the changes which took place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers reported by the co-operating employers were not conducive to a higher general average, but favourable factors were upward revisions in wage and salary rates in a number of industries and establishments, with longer working hours in some instances. The termination of labour-management disputes in certain industries also contributed to the increased earnings.

Higher per capita figures were reported as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces except Manitoba, in most metropolitan areas and major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were logging, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The trend was also upward in a great many of the industrial groups and subgroups for which statistics are published. The average wages and salaries in almost all cases were also higher than at Oct. 1 of last year; the exceptions were canned and cured fish and pulp and paper factories, in which employment and payrolls were also lower than at the same date 12 months earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As already indicated, a higher volume of employment was reported at the beginning of October for workers of both sexes. The general advance among women amounted to 1.8 p.c., and that among men to 0.4 p.c. Changes in the industrial distribution of the workers covered by the survey were largely responsible for the difference in the rates of gain. There were considerable increases in the numbers of women employed in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, confectionery,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.0	449.9	234.8	55.03	200.2	501.4	250.3	57.05
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

textile, clothing and electrical apparatus factories, and in trade, with smaller gains in leather, rubber and motor vehicle parts and accessory plants. On the other hand, there were losses in the meat and fish packing and tobacco industries.

The number of men reported in logging camps rose substantially. There were smaller advances in vegetable food, furniture, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus, trade and some other classes. Mining, transportation and other public utilities and construction, however, afforded employment for decidedly fewer men.

The following table, giving the percentages of women on the payrolls of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in the years for which data are available, shows that the proportions at Oct. 1 in 1952 and 1951 were lower than in

1942 - 23.5	1946 - 23.2	1950 - 22.3
1943 - 26.2	1947 - 22.0	1951 - 21.7
1944 - 27.1	1948 - 21.9	1952 - 21.8
1945 - 25.3	1949 - 22.4	

earlier autumns. Although the falling-off from the wartime high in 1944 is considerable, it may be noted that the number of women reported at the date under review was slightly higher than it was 8 years ago. Since then, the number of men employed in the major industrial groups has risen by some 34 p.c. The general gain amounts to over 25 p.c. The accompanying charts depict the changes taking place since 1942 in the proportions of women in the provinces and the larger metropolitan areas.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial activity in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reached higher levels at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. Firms in Manitoba showed no general change. The trend in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and Alberta was downward. Employment in all areas was in rather greater volume than at Oct. 1, 1951. Provincially, the disbursements of leading industrial employers in weekly wages and salaries rose at Oct. 1 except in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and the Prairie Provinces, where the payroll indexes slightly declined. The increases elsewhere indicated were on a somewhat larger scale. As elsewhere explained, a return to more usual conditions in some industries following settlement of industrial disputes, accelerated business activity, and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in certain cases, contributed to the higher payroll expenditures. The gains in the wages and salaries amounted to 2 p.c. in both Quebec and Ontario, 2.5 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.8 p.c. in New Brunswick. In all areas, the latest indexes exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier. The average weekly earnings of the wage-earners and salaried personnel reported at the date under review showed substantial increases in all provinces except Manitoba as compared with Sept. 1, rising in most areas to new high levels.

Factory employment showed general improvement at Oct. 1 in Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba, where the index numbers rose by 1.7 p.c., 1.4 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The gains in Quebec took place largely in the textile, clothing and transportation equipment groups. In Ontario, greater activity in the last two industries and in food processing and electrical apparatus mainly accounted for the upward movement, while in Manitoba the advances were chiefly in food and clothing factories. Of the losses recorded in the remaining areas, that of 3.9 p.c. in British Columbia was greatest. This was largely due to curtailment in fish processing and transportation equipment.

The trends among the non-manufacturing divisions were mixed. Logging in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia was more active, the gains in some cases being seasonal. Mining was generally quieter in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,825	3,744	1,081	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Nova Scotia.....	92,470	79,187	13,283	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
New Brunswick.....	64,782	54,218	10,564	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	84.3	15.7
Quebec.....	734,612	568,408	166,204	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Ontario.....	1,063,326	816,497	246,829	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Manitoba.....	129,565	100,463	29,102	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6
Saskatchewan.....	58,552	46,691	11,861	79.7	20.3	80.5	19.5	80.2	19.8
Alberta.....	123,256	100,147	23,109	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4
British Columbia.....	231,845	187,310	44,535	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5
Canada.....	2,503,233	1,956,665	546,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,530	19,671	859	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	27,869	20,587	7,282	73.9	26.1	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4
Saint John.....	14,146	10,091	4,055	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	74.2	25.8
Quebec.....	39,410	27,719	11,691	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke.....	11,656	8,388	3,268	72.0	28.0	73.8	26.2	70.0	30.0
Three Rivers.....	12,604	9,275	3,329	73.6	26.4	74.5	25.5	75.0	25.0
Drummondville.....	7,482	5,763	1,719	77.0	23.0	77.7	22.3	75.4	24.6
Montreal.....	368,188	261,610	106,578	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,408	30,040	12,368	70.8	29.2	71.4	28.6	70.6	29.4
Peterborough.....	11,516	8,904	2,612	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Oshawa.....	18,011	15,658	2,353	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls.....	15,407	11,925	3,482	77.4	22.6	79.0	21.0	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines.....	37,395	31,139	6,256	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0
Toronto.....	353,186	245,170	108,016	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.5
Hamilton.....	79,068	59,941	19,127	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Brantford.....	15,615	12,146	3,469	77.8	22.2	79.5	20.5	77.7	22.3
Galt.....	10,253	7,485	2,768	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4
Kitchener.....	22,534	15,398	7,136	68.3	31.7	69.6	30.4	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,262	18,910	1,352	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,253	21,905	9,348	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	69.9	30.1
Sarnia.....	12,149	10,655	1,494	87.7	12.3	89.2	10.8	84.6	15.4
Windsor.....	46,058	38,496	7,562	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,950	11,147	803	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0	93.5	6.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	14,754	12,650	2,104	85.7	14.3	84.9	15.1	86.2	13.8
Winnipeg.....	82,448	57,890	24,558	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7
Regina.....	13,479	9,080	4,399	67.4	32.6	68.9	31.1	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon.....	9,497	6,794	2,703	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Edmonton.....	34,189	25,818	8,371	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7
Calgary.....	30,398	22,921	7,477	75.4	24.6	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Vancouver.....	94,948	68,208	26,740	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Victoria.....	15,124	11,365	3,759	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	76.8	23.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	73,153	71,941	1,212	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	99,918	97,046	2,872	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,149,926	888,484	261,442	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods.....	572,098	511,346	60,752	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	577,828	377,138	200,690	65.3	34.7	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0
Construction.....	265,175	259,259	5,916	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	341,677	293,645	48,032	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Public utility operation.....	43,192	37,949	5,243	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	335,566	210,231	125,335	62.6	37.4	63.5	36.5	62.4	37.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,530	54,085	54,445	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Service ²	86,096	43,225	42,871	50.2	49.8	49.7	50.3	49.4	50.6
Industrial composite.....	2,503,233	1,956,665	546,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Columbia. Construction in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta released employees. There was an increase of 6.3 p.c. in that industry in British Columbia, with little change in the remaining areas. The movement in transportation, storage and communication was unfavourable in all provinces, and, with the exception of Nova Scotia, in other public utilities also. Employment in trade was at a seasonally higher level than at Sept. 1 in all provinces. There were general declines in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The general trend of employment was upward in 21 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated; the gains in the index numbers ranged from insignificant fractions in Sherbrooke, St. Catharines and Saskatoon, to 3.9 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur and Victoria, 4.0 p.c. in Niagara Falls and Sarnia, and 6.5 p.c. in Quebec. In certain centres, notably Quebec and Fort William - Port Arthur, resumption of more usual operations following termination of industrial disputes was reflected in the latest returns. In most of the 10 metropolitan areas showing declines, the losses were comparatively small, those of 1.3 p.c. in Edmonton and 3.2 p.c. in St. John being most noteworthy.

Except in Saint John, Three Rivers, Ottawa-Hull, Brantford, Windsor, Regina, Edmonton and Calgary, the payroll disbursements reported by the co-operating firms at Oct. 1 were higher than in the week of Sept. 1. The reductions in those centres were not large. In the remaining municipal areas listed in Tables A and C, the increases in the weekly wages and salaries ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Sydney to 4.9 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur and 9.9 p.c. in Quebec; in the latter centres, the situation had been adversely affected a month earlier by labour-management disputes.

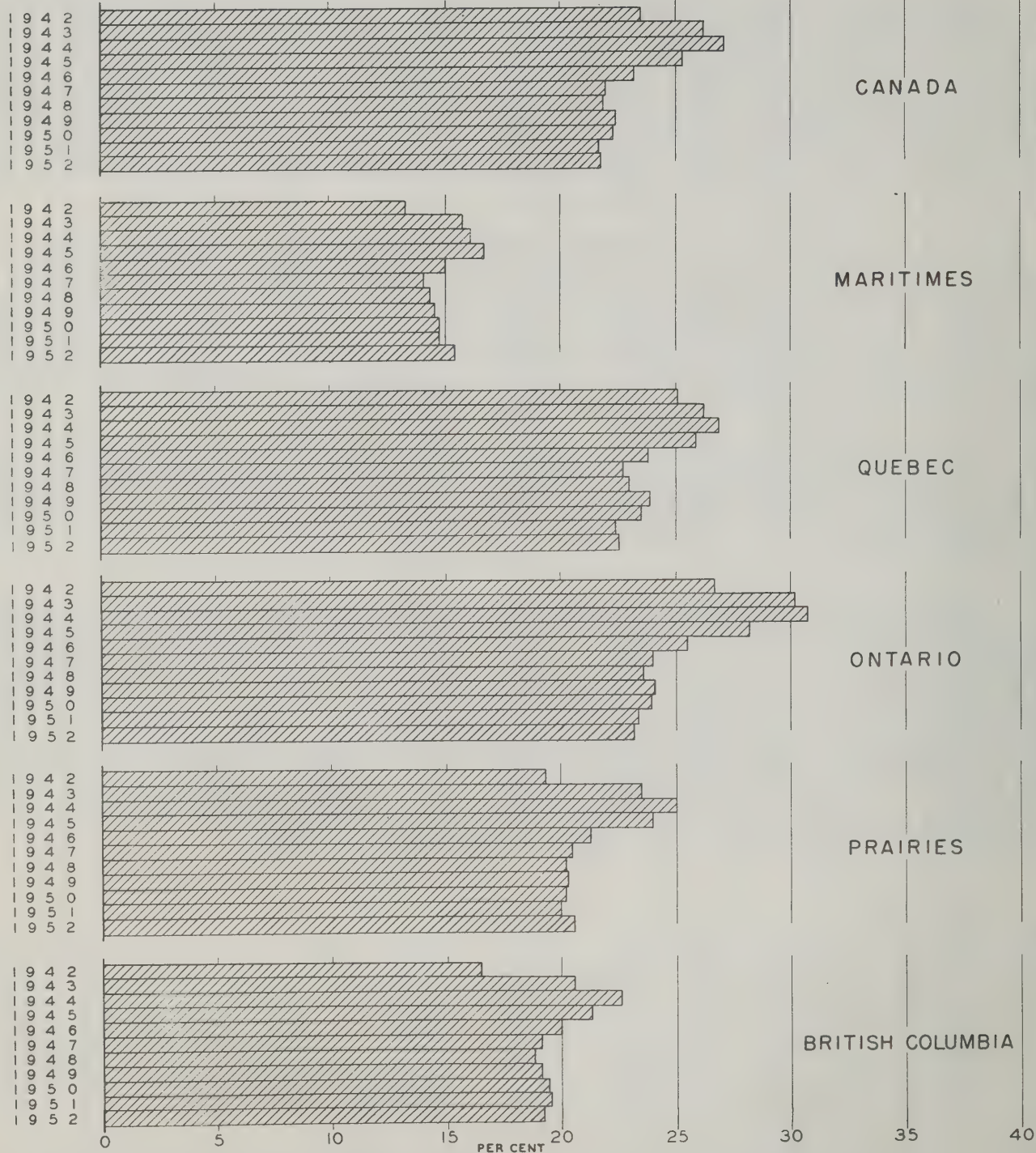
The average weekly earnings of workers on the staffs of the larger firms at Oct. 1 were lower in Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Regina and Calgary than at Sept. 1. In the remaining metropolitan areas for which data are segregated, the per capita wages and salaries were higher. In all centres, the latest figures exceeded those indicated 12 months earlier.

The considerable increase in employment and earnings in manufacturing in Quebec City and Fort William - Port Arthur was largely due to the termination of strikes whose effect was reflected in the preceding report. The trend in manufacturing in most cities in Eastern Canada and also in Winnipeg and Victoria was moderately upward, while that in the other Western centres was unfavourable. Construction was considerably brisker in Hamilton and Vancouver; the changes elsewhere recorded in that industry were rather small. There were fairly large seasonal increases in trade in Montreal, Toronto and some other centres, with slight gains in most other cities for which data are segregated. The changes in other non-manufacturing classes in the municipalities were minor, except that transportation in Saint John showed a substantial decline.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1952

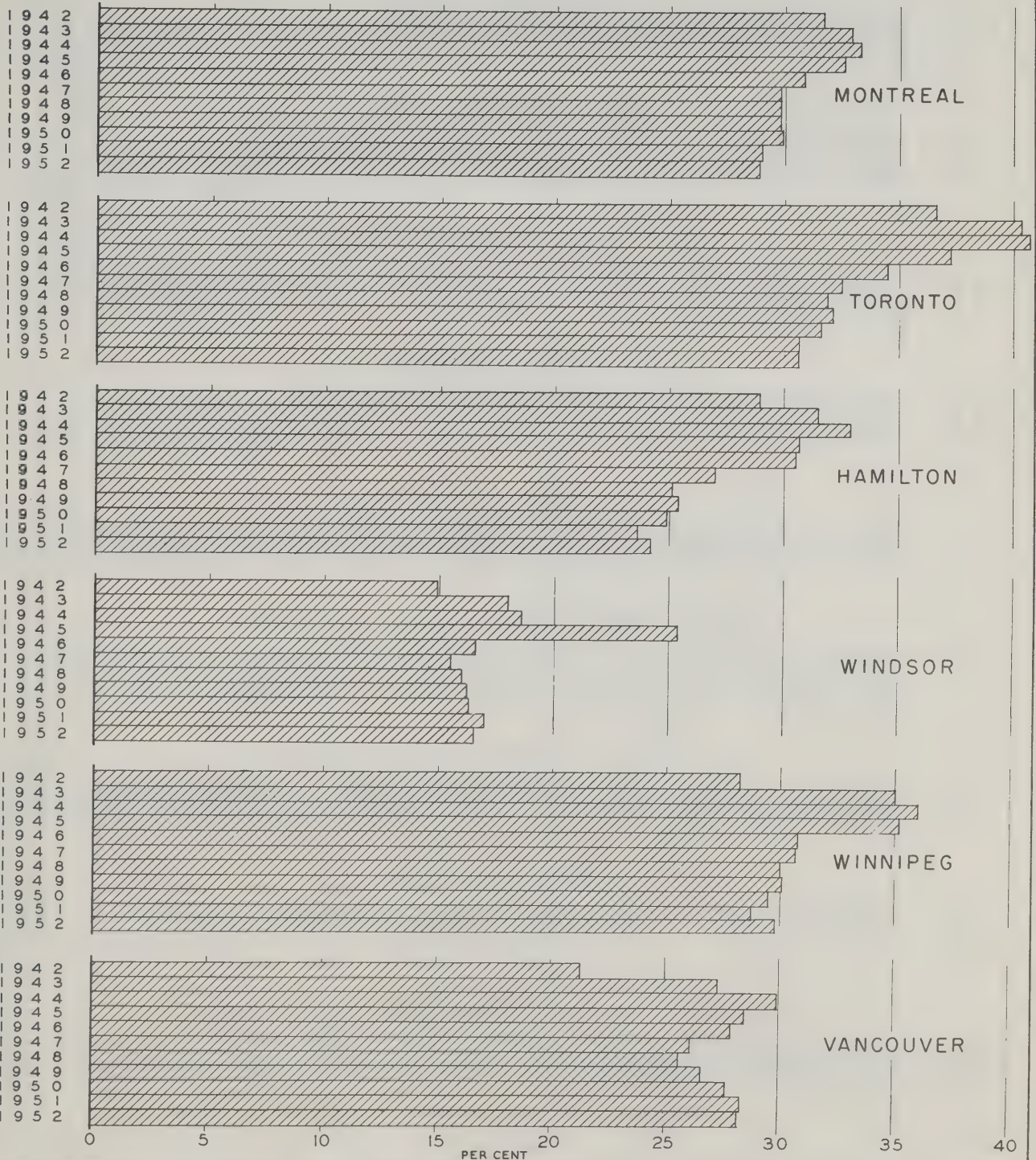
OCT. 1



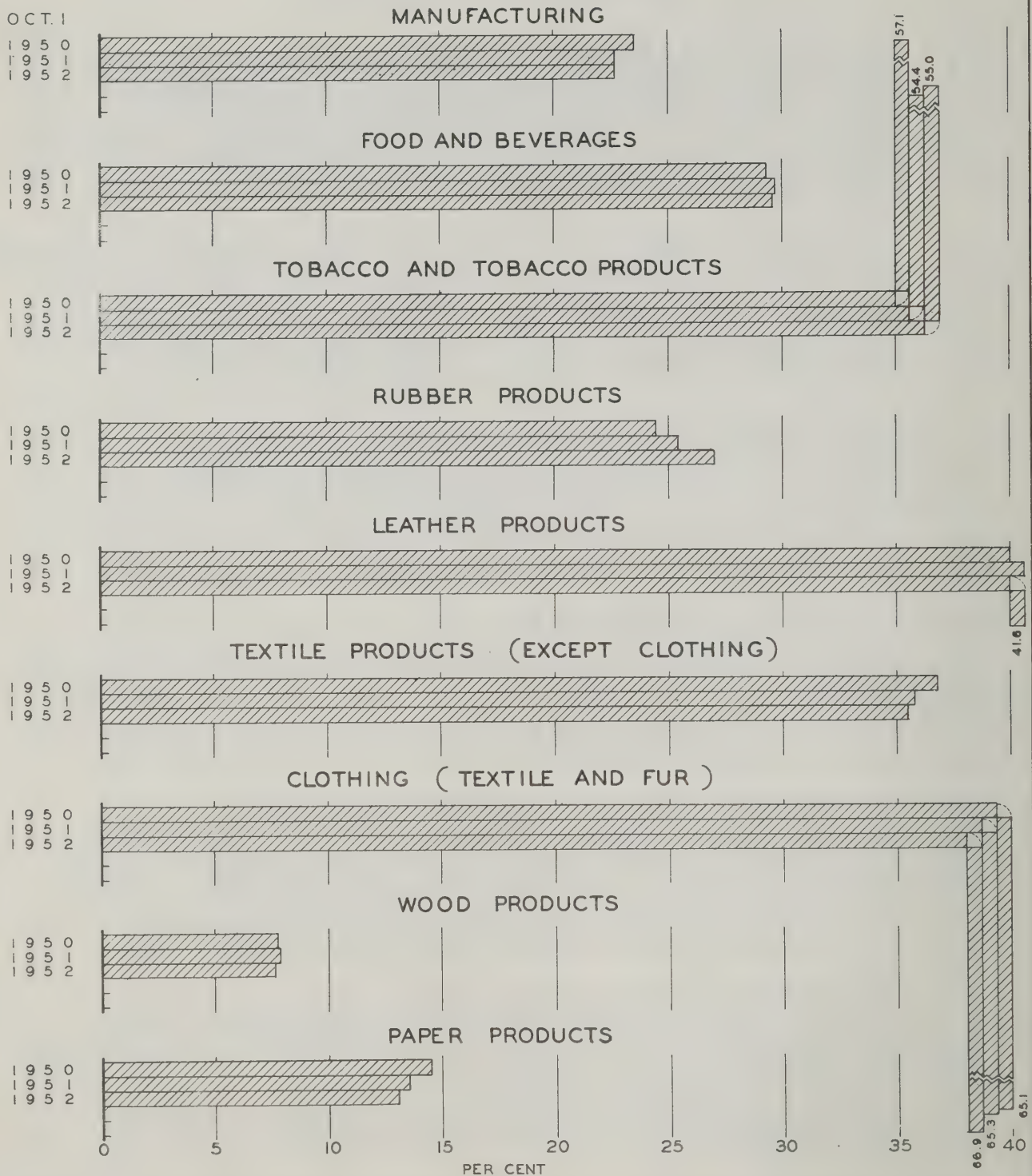
PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1952

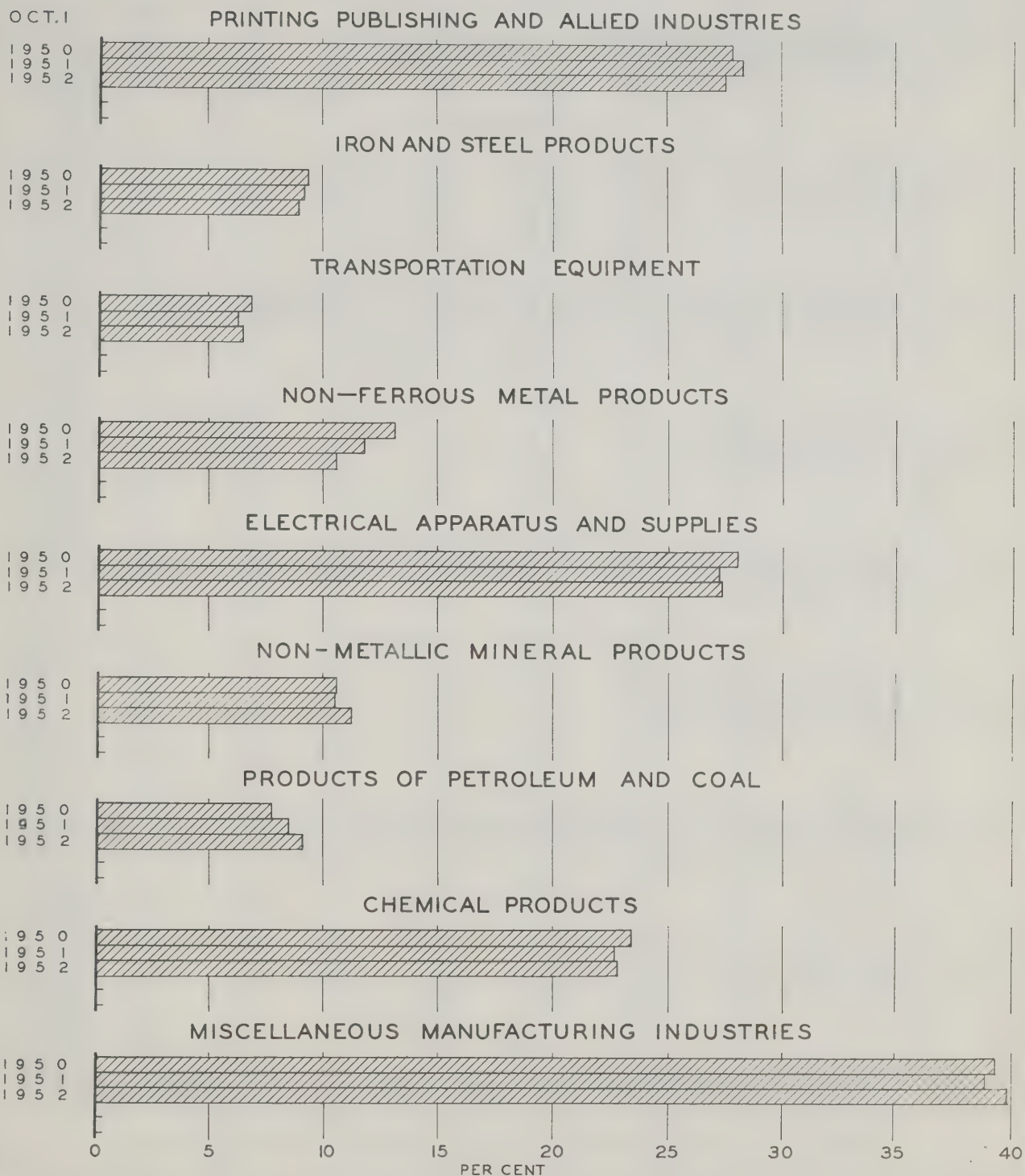
OCT. 1



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES OCTOBER 1, 1950 — 1952



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES OCTOBER 1, 1950 — 1952



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES OCTOBER 1, 1950 — 1952

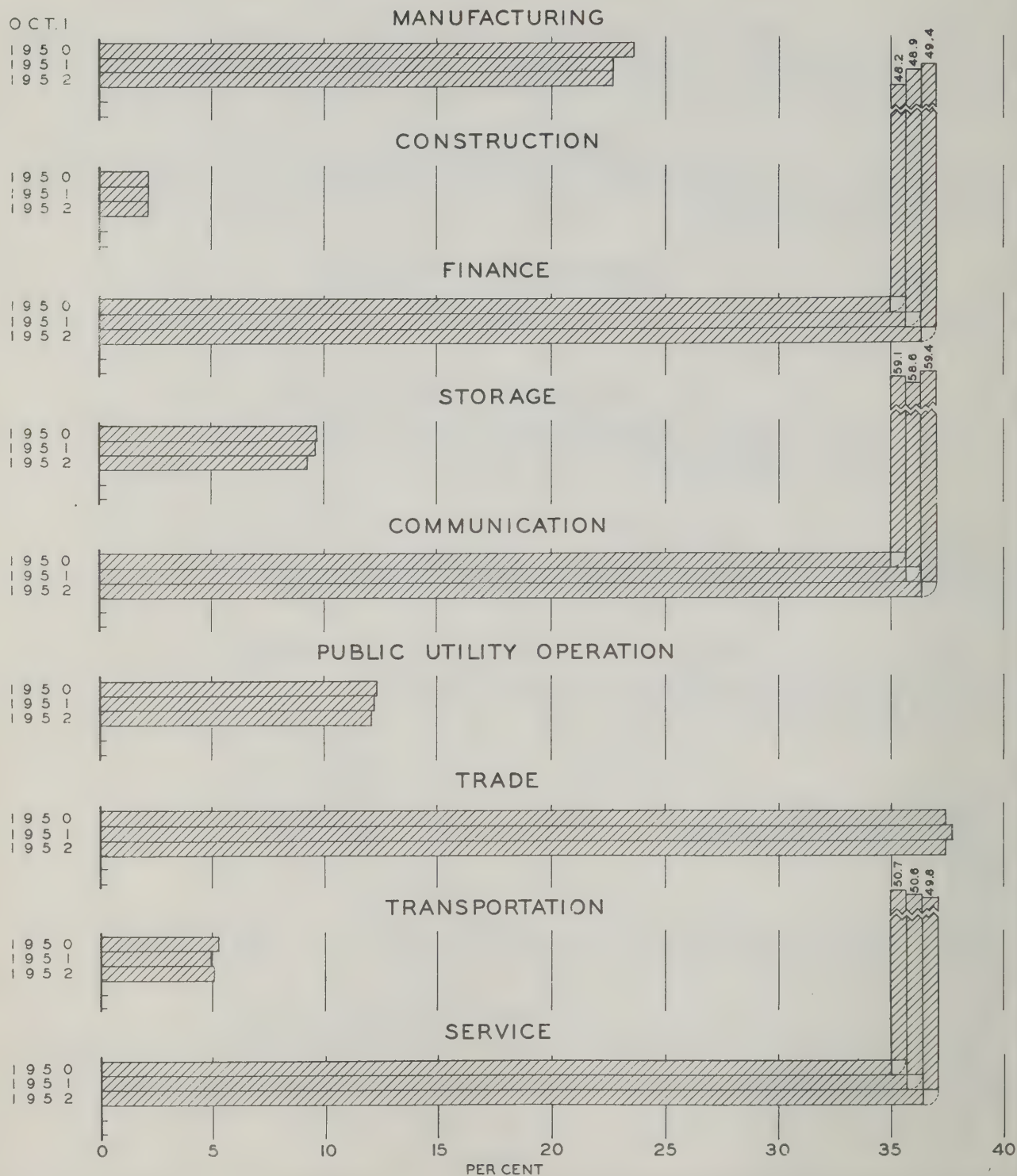


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2
Sept. 1	190.6	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.5	180.5	197.8
Oct. 1	192.0	183.1	125.9	200.2	221.1	190.5	201.3	181.5	181.1	192.7
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

100.0 2.9 4.0 45.9 10.6 13.7 1.7 13.4 4.4 3.4

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	167.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct. 1	192.0	205.4	163.2	185.4	181.2	200.3	182.7	162.1	230.8	204.7
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.6 29.3 42.5 5.2 2.3 4.9 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.5
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	168.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	221.1	173.7	167.9	173.3	178.0	186.0
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

1.1 0.6 1.6 0.5 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	202.0	203.0	250.7	212.7	176.1	199.6	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	191.6	204.5	207.0	251.1	211.6	179.6	200.5	232.0	245.6
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.1 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.1	178.7	206.5	297.1	234.2	205.6	229.6
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

3.3 .5 .4 1.4 1.2 3.6 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	183.1	151.1	214.6	591.6	491.4	630.2	55.92	56.51	50.83	73,153
Mining	125.9	127.2	120.1	293.6	292.0	263.0	67.29	66.22	63.01	99,918
Metal mining	119.3	121.0	112.1	247.4	247.9	217.5	70.01	69.21	65.23	52,637
Gold (a)	70.1	71.5	71.3	129.7	131.3	127.8	63.46	63.02	61.48	20,982
Other metal (b)	223.0	225.2	198.6	508.4	506.5	419.9	74.35	73.36	68.08	31,655
Fuels	120.8	120.9	118.8	344.6	337.4	319.2	65.35	63.95	61.45	34,207
Coal	86.8	86.3	89.6	238.4	229.0	233.3	60.86	58.82	57.71	22,111
Oil and natural gas	426.5	431.8	390.8	1057.6	1064.6	922.0	73.55	73.14	69.44	12,096
Non-metal (c)	188.2	193.0	176.2	527.0	528.9	468.1	61.45	60.13	58.34	13,074
Manufacturing.....	200.2	198.5	194.2	501.4	490.9	454.4	57.05	56.36	53.31	1,149,926
Food and beverages	187.0	189.0	187.5	408.1	408.7	385.7	49.58	49.14	46.81	140,815
Meat products.....	190.2	191.8	172.8	441.1	435.0	380.3	60.31	58.99	57.24	23,526
Dairy products.....	175.1	182.7	172.7	365.2	378.5	341.9	45.62	45.31	43.48	9,683
Canned and cured fish.....	164.8	219.9	192.5	356.6	513.5	437.5	39.82	42.99	42.53	9,023
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	311.5	297.2	332.3	777.3	673.5	800.1	39.45	35.82	38.12	24,297
Grain mill products.....	180.0	181.7	177.1	395.6	396.0	376.1	55.48	55.02	53.59	8,416
Bread and other bakery products.....	154.3	156.8	156.0	336.4	339.8	312.8	49.84	49.56	45.92	16,248
Distilled and malt liquors	208.1	214.2	209.4	447.1	467.4	406.1	63.19	64.19	57.04	14,249
Other beverages (d).....	200.3	207.2	186.1	405.1	429.3	347.5	51.96	53.24	48.08	6,718
Other foods (e)	153.2	142.4	151.6	321.1	299.2	305.0	44.57	44.69	42.78	28,655
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.0	94.0	96.2	290.6	294.9	258.5	55.68	55.33	47.40	8,685
Rubber products	147.3	142.9	155.5	400.6	379.3	400.9	58.33	56.94	55.47	19,883
Leather products	120.5	119.2	108.0	291.2	284.2	234.9	40.58	40.02	36.47	30,336
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	121.5	120.7	108.1	304.5	299.0	239.9	39.24	38.78	34.72	19,858
Other leather products (f)	118.7	116.5	107.9	270.9	261.4	227.2	43.13	42.40	39.73	10,478
Textile products (except clothing).....	141.1	138.8	149.5	375.9	358.5	362.9	48.06	46.60	43.68	68,846
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	111.9	111.8	129.1	304.1	285.1	311.8	45.93	43.11	40.60	23,505
Woollen goods	129.1	126.5	132.9	344.8	330.1	325.9	47.28	46.17	43.53	12,540
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	199.8	194.9	213.2	551.0	531.1	544.7	52.23	51.58	48.37	16,052
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.7	143.0	137.2	344.8	324.4	296.9	40.04	38.92	37.10	101,390
Men's clothing.....	157.9	153.7	140.6	354.9	333.3	283.4	38.50	37.14	34.48	34,173
Women's clothing	170.1	164.1	159.2	401.9	382.8	350.4	40.93	40.41	37.93	25,209
Knit goods.....	109.9	106.0	113.4	282.6	264.7	274.5	41.16	39.97	38.69	22,456
Fur goods.....	152.5	148.1	143.1	334.1	303.4	271.1	53.33	49.84	46.26	4,371
Hats and caps	102.4	101.5	99.4	229.8	225.1	214.5	41.65	41.16	39.81	4,274
Wood products	183.2	182.8	181.2	496.6	492.3	454.6	52.35	52.02	48.43	90,588
Saw and planing mills	196.0	197.7	196.0	537.0	540.3	497.5	54.51	54.38	50.49	57,714
Furniture	175.4	168.4	167.6	455.6	431.6	403.7	49.17	48.54	45.56	20,937
Other wood products (g).....	147.9	149.5	146.9	396.1	391.9	357.6	47.46	46.45	43.17	11,937
Paper products	187.4	189.1	192.9	463.0	464.6	475.0	66.36	66.01	66.16	77,357
Pulp and paper mills.....	180.3	182.9	185.1	455.3	460.6	477.3	71.39	71.20	72.92	55,255
Other paper products (h)	207.9	206.8	215.4	490.8	479.0	466.9	53.76	52.77	49.36	22,102
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	157.0	156.0	159.9	329.2	323.7	309.5	59.55	58.93	54.97	45,265
Iron and steel products	249.8	250.0	247.0	628.4	622.3	581.4	63.66	62.99	59.54	178,951
Agricultural implements	349.5	373.7	336.7	930.0	1024.4	881.8	62.14	64.03	61.21	17,460
Boilers and plate work	250.2	268.8	229.8	650.9	677.6	549.4	67.06	64.99	61.47	6,386
Fabricated and structural steel	352.4	350.0	310.1	843.0	815.7	685.9	70.80	68.96	65.61	9,711
Hardware and tools.....	206.5	202.3	219.0	536.9	508.6	524.0	59.51	57.54	54.81	11,841
Heating and cooking appliances	180.2	172.2	171.1	439.0	407.1	373.7	57.59	55.86	51.49	8,278
Iron castings.....	237.0	230.3	254.8	644.2	613.0	646.4	63.34	62.04	59.37	20,111
Machinery mfg. (i).....	280.5	280.0	274.4	669.4	659.3	635.6	60.75	59.93	58.88	35,329
Primary iron and steel.....	231.5	233.5	219.8	562.7	564.5	494.8	68.67	68.31	63.06	37,338
Sheet metal products.....	219.7	217.1	220.7	590.9	573.3	558.1	62.14	61.03	56.58	16,516
Wire and wire products	148.0	147.1	157.9	368.9	366.1	376.9	62.37	62.28	59.77	6,041

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing – concluded:										
Transportation equipment	306.1	296.0	261.0	736.0	708.1	586.1	64.04	63.70	59.78	154,129
Aircraft and parts	1008.2	976.6	627.6	2777.9	2595.9	1600.9	69.34	66.89	64.21	36,014
Motor vehicles	253.5	250.0	236.0	659.6	667.8	549.3	70.44	72.29	63.05	31,955
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	281.3	274.4	243.3	755.0	703.6	620.3	65.09	62.19	61.52	22,114
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.6	194.7	185.0	396.6	405.9	378.2	56.29	57.27	56.15	39,581
Shipbuilding and repairing	490.5	421.4	457.4	1035.8	888.0	901.3	60.20	60.07	56.34	21,317
Non-ferrous metal products	232.1	230.3	223.9	558.8	547.4	497.2	65.72	64.87	60.49	50,938
Aluminum products	518.6	513.2	508.4	1363.7	1333.6	1170.5	64.43	63.67	56.92	7,759
Brass and copper products	196.0	194.0	207.8	487.8	468.9	477.4	62.32	60.51	57.20	9,666
Smelting and refining	215.7	216.0	199.0	516.4	512.1	449.4	71.31	70.63	67.26	25,262
Electrical apparatus and supplies	338.8	334.0	322.5	867.4	833.2	758.4	62.59	60.99	57.48	69,394
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	249.8	249.7	248.6	635.0	626.2	593.7	59.02	58.25	55.43	28,098
Clay products	230.6	227.4	222.0	591.5	574.6	553.3	54.64	53.82	53.07	6,258
Glass and glass products	222.8	227.7	232.5	571.3	568.8	534.0	59.31	57.80	53.15	6,935
Products of petroleum and coal	196.2	197.9	178.2	436.2	439.1	372.1	79.63	79.43	74.23	12,470
Chemical products	240.9	241.1	235.3	528.2	520.8	481.3	61.81	60.90	57.57	51,428
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	218.6	215.9	221.8	454.5	447.1	418.4	56.00	55.76	50.82	7,963
Acids, alkalis and salts	248.0	251.5	248.6	545.2	547.0	518.5	67.39	66.67	63.93	7,158
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	202.6	198.1	200.8	484.9	464.9	452.3	47.92	46.98	45.33	21,353
Construction	221.1	224.7	206.1	670.9	670.0	570.8	57.04	56.05	51.95	265,175
Building and structures (k)	467.5	465.6	449.7	1202.9	1176.3	1047.8	62.26	61.14	56.29	161,140
Highways, bridges and streets	113.3	118.8	105.2	325.5	338.6	280.0	47.72	47.37	44.23	96,823
Transportation, storage, communication	190.5	192.5	186.7	381.2	384.7	359.2	57.24	57.15	55.06	341,677
Transportation	180.1	182.3	176.9	367.7	373.0	350.7	58.79	58.92	57.09	269,417
Air transport and airports	707.8	705.6	604.3	1545.7	1532.8	1154.8	73.66	73.28	64.46	7,857
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.1	168.7	172.7	384.5	389.1	365.4	61.78	62.32	57.16	26,612
Steam railways	171.0	173.4	169.6	334.1	341.2	330.1	58.80	59.23	58.59	181,379
Maintenance of equipment	217.5	217.4	208.1	435.1	440.5	420.5	55.49	56.20	56.06	26,180
Maintenance of ways and structures	162.4	161.8	166.6	323.2	346.5	340.3	47.19	47.62	45.43	41,866
Transportation – Steam railways	169.0	168.7	162.7	319.3	322.1	311.8	65.04	65.73	65.97	103,733
Telegraphs	185.0	187.3	177.6	364.7	370.5	348.3	51.07	51.26	50.84	9,620
Truck transportation	257.1	252.9	240.8	642.2	631.3	553.4	56.07	56.04	51.45	16,005
Water transportation (m)	179.7	184.6	172.7	390.0	390.0	348.5	54.97	53.51	51.03	34,322
Storage	157.5	155.9	149.2	317.0	310.0	286.4	52.38	51.76	50.07	17,203
Grain elevators	148.0	147.1	138.2	287.4	281.9	258.2	52.17	51.48	50.17	13,076
Storage and warehouse	198.0	193.5	197.7	466.9	452.6	434.0	53.05	52.63	49.77	4,127
Communication	291.9	295.0	286.5	523.3	518.0	466.1	51.22	50.17	46.58	55,057
Radio broadcasting	435.5	431.6	413.0	874.3	864.2	724.8	56.00	55.86	50.80	4,538
Telephone	286.5	290.0	282.8	509.2	504.0	457.6	50.67	49.56	46.15	50,075
Public utility operation	201.3	204.7	191.8	424.9	429.6	375.8	62.16	61.80	57.79	43,192
Electric light and power	216.4	220.1	205.7	452.4	457.1	398.7	62.46	62.05	57.90	39,210
Other public utilities (n)	119.4	121.2	114.3	260.3	264.9	236.6	59.18	59.34	56.71	3,982
Trade	181.5	177.5	175.5	386.5	378.6	354.4	46.53	46.61	44.17	335,566
Wholesale	195.3	192.2	186.6	393.8	386.6	352.3	54.26	54.11	50.81	118,727
Retail	174.8	170.3	171.1	381.6	373.2	355.5	42.30	42.46	41.29	216,839
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.1	180.5	173.3	307.2	307.2	280.9	49.36	49.51	47.11	108,530
Banking, investment and loan	200.2	200.5	190.4	331.1	331.4	301.4	45.73	45.70	43.74	66,632
Insurance	155.1	153.3	150.2	277.3	276.7	255.7	55.29	55.81	52.55	41,191
Service	192.7	197.8	187.9	399.6	401.3	367.0	34.66	33.92	32.07	86,096
Hotels and restaurants	193.5	202.7	190.5	410.5	420.4	382.6	30.80	30.10	29.08	50,145
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	162.0	162.9	160.9	340.6	336.2	317.0	34.21	33.49	31.93	20,312
Other service (o)	251.8	247.6	236.6	447.3	439.3	397.1	47.62	47.56	43.49	15,639
Industrial composite	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	55.03	54.55	51.59	2,603,233

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1, 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	257.8	263.3	186.7	705.7	669.3	437.5	42.75	39.69	36.60	1,062
Transportation, storage, communication.....	176.1	186.0	162.2	384.7	398.6	330.4	51.35	50.36	47.87	1,509
Trade.....	157.0	156.2	140.8	284.0	284.0	246.2	30.02	30.16	28.87	846
Industrial composite.....	205.4	209.2	188.6	427.6	431.3	362.9	41.43	41.04	38.29	4,825
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	89.9	87.3	90.6	263.1	248.9	245.1	59.17	57.87	54.70	14,263
Coal.....	86.5	86.1	87.9	255.6	247.3	239.9	59.81	58.11	55.21	12,991
Manufacturing.....	183.6	184.9	164.3	396.8	405.5	332.0	47.54	48.22	44.61	29,366
Food and beverages.....	163.4	170.9	139.1	338.3	366.3	278.1	33.34	34.52	32.99	5,745
Canned and cured fish.....	195.0	219.1	151.0	411.3	483.5	318.6	31.63	33.09	33.82	2,734
Iron and steel products.....	159.2	161.0	149.7	355.4	361.1	291.9	59.03	59.34	51.74	8,126
Primary iron and steel.....	161.4	160.6	135.0	354.2	359.5	266.7	61.80	63.02	53.88	6,338
Transportation equipment.....	397.9	398.9	307.8	705.9	744.3	535.1	51.96	54.66	50.94	6,920
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	343.1	337.5	260.6	611.2	593.1	425.3	55.62	54.87	51.43	4,680
Construction.....	251.0	254.2	274.1	491.8	497.7	510.3	39.88	39.85	37.70	16,124
Building and structures (k).....	293.2	297.8	306.9	569.4	572.9	546.1	46.09	45.66	41.79	7,016
Highways, bridges and streets.....	226.0	228.3	254.8	432.2	440.0	483.5	35.09	35.36	34.82	9,108
Transportation, storage, communication.....	169.8	175.3	165.7	323.1	330.2	308.4	48.26	47.75	47.21	13,482
Steam railways.....	155.7	162.8	158.5	310.6	324.8	311.9	53.46	53.45	52.76	7,352
Water transportation (m).....	153.6	168.0	135.9	270.6	257.4	223.6	41.29	38.18	38.57	2,878
Trade.....	198.4	193.8	187.7	371.2	365.0	335.5	37.91	38.16	36.25	11,693
Wholesale.....	204.4	193.9	190.7	374.0	362.8	332.3	45.95	46.97	45.61	3,939
Retail.....	195.5	193.7	186.3	369.2	366.5	337.6	33.82	33.88	32.64	7,754
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.9	176.5	165.3	291.8	292.0	270.4	45.41	45.27	44.78	3,008
Industrial composite.....	163.2	163.8	158.6	351.9	352.2	323.1	46.21	46.07	43.67	92,470
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	141.6	107.6	218.8	618.8	397.1	779.8	52.83	44.61	43.64	4,188
Manufacturing.....	170.9	173.2	176.0	416.1	411.9	423.4	49.16	48.03	48.57	19,485
Wood products.....	126.5	131.7	133.8	344.9	366.0	350.5	39.04	39.77	37.48	2,708
Saw and planing mills.....	133.0	138.8	141.2	362.6	385.0	370.3	38.79	39.48	37.31	2,567
Pulp and paper mills.....	171.5	169.9	174.6	467.2	442.8	489.9	69.00	66.04	70.39	3,887
Transportation equipment.....	231.4	222.2	232.7	440.6	433.0	457.5	55.03	56.31	56.81	2,804
Construction.....	323.7	318.2	250.5	762.1	741.5	555.9	41.93	41.51	39.52	13,334
Building and structures (k).....	490.0	485.4	535.4	1086.8	1062.0	1104.9	46.17	45.54	42.96	4,611
Highways, bridges and streets.....	274.5	268.6	166.1	643.8	624.8	355.9	39.68	39.35	36.24	8,723
Transportation, storage, communication.....	174.0	179.5	177.5	344.3	355.0	350.0	51.32	51.31	51.16	13,607
Steam railways.....	171.6	172.6	181.7	342.1	349.7	363.5	55.25	56.15	55.44	9,485
Water transportation (m).....	129.5	150.1	112.2	250.0	268.8	184.0	38.65	35.85	32.84	1,713
Trade.....	178.8	176.3	168.4	357.0	355.8	324.6	38.22	38.63	36.98	8,649
Wholesale.....	173.7	173.6	163.4	333.5	332.6	289.9	45.05	44.96	41.26	3,103
Retail.....	181.8	177.9	171.2	376.5	374.9	351.0	34.40	35.01	34.72	5,546
Industrial composite.....	185.4	183.5	183.6	421.3	409.8	407.3	46.25	45.44	44.97	64,782
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	199.9	164.5	215.7	679.2	591.6	721.7	47.87	50.67	47.14	34,125
Mining.....	165.2	167.6	155.7	384.3	384.8	337.6	65.04	64.22	60.61	20,243
Gold (a).....	92.1	92.6	88.5	176.9	176.6	162.2	61.41	61.00	58.63	4,767
Other metal (b).....	346.1	350.5	314.0	712.0	710.1	581.9	66.68	65.68	60.07	7,639
Non-metal (c).....	160.9	164.3	155.5	487.4	490.9	447.1	65.64	64.73	62.31	7,837
Manufacturing.....	192.5	189.3	185.8	492.1	477.1	446.7	53.22	52.47	50.00	374,969
Tobacco.....	114.4	118.4	119.2	360.6	369.6	319.2	56.22	55.66	47.74	7,503
Leather products.....	118.4	116.7	103.9	289.3	282.5	224.1	36.63	36.30	32.29	16,194
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	114.2	112.9	98.1	291.2	284.1	215.0	37.34	36.83	32.08	12,316
Textile products (except clothing).....	148.0	145.7	162.0	393.6	368.6	389.8	46.99	44.68	42.45	38,628
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	106.4	107.1	126.6	284.0	259.0	290.3	45.55	41.25	39.09	15,104
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	208.4	202.2	227.2	568.3	538.9	583.0	50.08	48.96	47.14	11,533
Clothing (textile and fur).....	161.9	156.0	147.5	379.4	353.8	321.5	38.61	37.38	35.84	58,858
Men's clothing.....	167.2	161.3	146.6	389.6	362.0	306.3	37.51	36.14	33.42	20,256
Women's clothing.....	175.1	168.1	161.4	410.8	385.6	355.4	39.26	38.39	36.63	17,105
Knit goods.....	121.7	117.7	126.9	320.1	303.0	319.1	39.72	38.87	37.91	9,376
Wood products.....	177.6	176.1	171.5	499.0	487.7	452.6	45.17	44.53	42.45	20,228
Saw and planing mills.....	195.2	194.7	189.7	605.2	602.0	556.4	44.58	44.46	42.17	10,048
Furniture.....	175.3	170.2	162.9	430.9	413.1	382.4	46.49	45.91	44.39	6,322

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	¢	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	173.0	174.8	181.9	444.6	447.7	463.1	67.37	67.15	66.74	31,787
Pulp and paper mills.....	164.8	167.0	173.4	436.1	440.1	459.2	72.37	72.10	72.44	25,586
Other paper products (h).....	217.8	217.5	228.4	508.5	504.4	491.7	46.77	46.46	43.13	6,201
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	154.7	152.0	152.1	343.3	334.4	314.1	58.74	58.24	54.68	11,133
Iron and steel products.....	262.0	263.4	254.8	661.3	659.0	607.3	61.01	60.48	57.74	41,185
Machinery mfg. (i).....	285.9	283.1	283.5	665.5	653.5	672.6	58.29	57.80	58.86	11,038
Primary iron and steel.....	175.9	178.3	181.0	460.7	466.4	457.6	62.68	62.61	60.53	5,062
Transportation equipment.....	337.6	308.5	298.7	766.6	698.5	641.8	61.48	61.35	58.24	38,571
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	201.3	202.1	189.0	416.1	426.2	385.6	57.02	58.18	56.29	16,716
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	481.6	276.5	484.2	1048.7	594.8	1085.1	57.76	57.06	59.45	6,381
Non-ferrous metal products.....	311.9	308.9	276.4	749.6	736.6	640.9	62.78	62.28	60.12	17,126
Smelting and refining.....	358.8	358.4	311.4	853.1	849.0	732.2	66.43	66.19	65.68	9,569
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	342.7	340.4	334.8	830.9	811.2	747.3	59.71	58.68	55.09	17,999
Chemical products.....	249.6	248.8	241.2	547.7	539.4	489.9	60.28	59.55	55.64	21,030
Construction.....	133.8	141.3	121.0	437.8	453.5	357.1	52.83	51.82	47.50	80,445
Building and structures (k).....	346.1	355.6	328.6	870.8	880.9	756.3	55.98	55.11	50.98	45,119
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.9	72.8	60.1	207.8	225.8	169.4	45.55	44.81	40.73	31,066
Transportation, storage, communication.....	206.6	207.2	210.2	415.7	414.2	407.3	57.59	57.22	55.58	88,147
Steam railways.....	184.2	184.6	193.3	352.6	357.4	378.0	57.23	57.90	58.47	44,319
Water transportation (m).....	198.3	199.2	199.6	430.6	417.9	402.8	56.33	54.45	52.36	12,884
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	179.6	178.7	173.6	433.7	421.4	379.9	58.91	57.55	53.44	12,466
Communication.....	327.2	331.5	328.6	562.0	557.9	500.7	56.04	54.91	50.20	14,904
Public utility operation.....	180.2	183.7	171.1	369.6	369.5	332.4	59.68	58.51	56.53	9,703
Trade.....	171.3	168.4	165.5	365.9	358.5	333.8	45.30	45.15	42.98	75,144
Wholesale.....	185.5	183.8	176.1	380.1	374.8	337.4	55.15	54.89	51.96	28,287
Retail.....	163.7	160.2	161.2	354.6	345.6	331.7	39.36	39.20	39.01	46,857
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.5	162.8	154.2	271.2	273.5	250.8	49.56	49.90	48.28	28,850
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.9	185.3	177.1	303.4	302.9	275.4	46.36	46.44	44.16	17,635
Insurance.....	134.1	135.1	127.3	234.5	239.3	224.0	54.55	55.25	54.90	11,048
Service.....	201.2	204.1	187.6	418.6	413.5	373.7	33.49	32.60	31.20	22,986
Hotels and restaurants.....	196.2	204.8	187.7	406.3	412.1	376.8	29.02	28.20	28.15	12,812
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.1	169.8	165.9	368.4	353.9	335.9	33.12	32.25	31.32	5,994
Industrial composite.....	181.2	179.3	175.3	445.2	436.5	406.5	52.29	51.83	49.33	734,612
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	197.1	178.8	246.5	749.8	679.1	847.4	58.38	58.30	52.76	19,222
Mining.....	107.9	108.5	103.1	212.1	210.9	192.1	67.04	66.30	63.17	30,154
Gold (a).....	66.8	67.5	68.9	117.3	117.6	118.4	61.77	61.19	60.37	12,739
Other metal (b).....	200.5	201.2	184.1	437.9	432.9	379.1	73.91	72.84	67.99	13,619
Manufacturing.....	206.2	203.4	200.1	521.8	507.1	470.6	60.03	59.14	55.80	574,140
Food and beverages.....	191.4	186.0	194.5	415.9	393.6	397.1	50.60	49.27	47.57	64,455
Meat products.....	182.0	181.6	161.1	423.3	406.2	351.9	61.96	59.57	58.24	8,870
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	340.7	307.2	378.9	875.0	699.5	938.8	42.24	37.39	40.76	17,129
Bread and other bakery products.....	152.0	155.4	159.0	332.4	336.1	322.1	50.73	50.19	47.01	7,954
Breweries and distilleries.....	211.6	212.9	201.7	456.2	461.8	396.6	67.32	67.74	61.40	5,959
Rubber products.....	152.0	146.6	163.8	394.0	371.6	406.7	60.78	59.43	58.23	14,063
Leather products.....	121.3	120.3	111.6	289.3	281.2	241.4	45.88	44.96	41.60	12,713
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	133.0	132.6	125.5	317.1	313.1	272.6	42.68	42.27	38.88	6,738
Textile products (except clothing).....	130.4	127.8	131.1	353.9	344.1	327.8	50.23	49.86	46.16	26,582
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	128.5	125.9	140.7	360.7	354.4	371.8	46.72	46.84	43.19	7,086
Woollen goods.....	114.3	110.4	114.8	307.3	292.3	284.1	48.63	47.88	44.88	8,045
Clothing (textile and fur).....	122.9	119.7	119.4	290.0	275.8	260.2	43.19	42.17	39.95	33,278
Men's clothing.....	133.6	131.4	123.0	286.3	271.7	236.0	41.83	40.33	37.59	9,894
Women's clothing.....	147.7	144.3	148.9	352.1	347.9	324.7	45.55	46.05	41.72	5,918
Knit goods.....	101.2	97.5	103.9	260.6	242.8	249.9	42.78	41.34	40.00	11,761
Wood products.....	169.1	168.4	171.3	448.5	440.4	419.7	49.37	48.67	45.56	28,206
Saw and planing mills.....	176.1	182.0	181.6	462.4	472.1	445.1	48.75	48.15	45.51	11,497
Furniture.....	169.7	162.0	168.7	459.0	432.2	416.7	50.78	50.09	46.27	11,491
Paper products.....	197.7	199.6	200.3	469.8	473.1	479.5	64.83	64.72	63.34	31,475
Pulp and paper mills.....	201.1	205.2	199.1	474.9	487.8	497.7	70.08	70.51	74.12	18,996
Other paper products (h).....	192.8	191.3	202.0	460.6	446.6	446.3	56.96	55.64	52.65	12,479
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	162.8	162.3	169.3	342.4	337.2	327.2	61.38	60.63	56.41	24,752
Iron and steel products.....	249.7	249.0	248.9	637.4	627.6	596.1	65.10	64.26	60.94	113,985
Agricultural implements.....	342.0	367.0	336.5	908.7	1007.9	881.7	62.98	65.11	62.13	16,171
Iron castings.....	225.1	210.5	245.5	617.7	562.9	634.8	64.78	63.14	60.83	11,932
Machinery mfg. (i).....	268.4	268.4	257.6	659.2	646.3	598.3	62.65	61.44	59.60	20,241
Primary iron and steel.....	276.5	279.6	271.2	665.8	662.1	600.6	71.73	70.53	65.96	24,745
Sheet metal products.....	222.7	217.5	236.6	605.1	574.3	589.4	63.20	61.40	57.58	9,814
Transportation equipment.....	312.9	304.6	255.6	824.5	794.2	621.8	68.05	67.33	62.77	85,315
Motor vehicles.....	253.1	249.9	236.5	660.5	670.3	549.5	71.21	73.20	63.40	30,391
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	285.7	278.3	245.1	778.3	724.8	637.8	65.38	62.51	62.28	21,411
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	193.9	193.6	181.9	434.9	433.1	400.0	59.69	59.54	58.54	8,654

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	225.5	223.3	226.8	537.3	523.6	485.9	66.10	65.03	59.28	27,918
Brass and copper products	173.1	171.0	188.2	436.6	417.1	433.4	64.15	62.05	58.31	5,332
Smelting and refining	200.3	200.3	190.7	462.3	456.5	400.0	73.37	72.45	66.70	11,007
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.1	327.6	314.5	875.7	836.6	757.8	63.92	62.08	58.59	50,055
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	243.5	243.0	249.0	627.7	618.0	597.7	61.72	60.88	57.51	14,319
Chemical products	246.3	246.6	240.6	531.8	525.1	488.6	62.69	61.81	58.83	26,114
Construction	302.0	303.5	297.4	855.2	843.4	787.5	61.07	59.95	57.14	89,029
Building and structures (k)	548.8	542.3	543.6	1375.6	1337.0	1268.6	64.78	63.71	60.49	63,821
Highways, bridges and streets	134.6	139.8	131.7	371.6	382.1	342.4	51.87	51.35	48.87	24,020
Transportation, storage, communication	194.1	195.8	187.8	387.0	391.4	359.4	58.33	58.50	56.03	108,383
Steam railways	159.4	162.0	152.5	310.1	316.2	296.9	59.19	59.38	59.25	53,886
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.8	221.3	222.0	528.2	531.3	485.8	61.23	62.02	56.65	20,428
Communication	304.0	305.1	301.0	517.4	516.4	465.3	51.64	51.34	46.89	21,491
Public utility operation	222.5	225.8	214.7	450.0	457.7	408.6	64.30	64.43	60.50	20,030
Trade	181.0	177.7	174.8	393.9	386.4	364.7	47.44	47.59	45.47	136,127
Wholesale	198.6	198.6	191.4	412.0	406.7	372.0	57.25	56.50	53.68	42,109
Retail	174.1	169.5	169.7	383.9	375.0	361.6	43.04	43.19	42.63	94,018
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.2	185.6	179.7	320.1	319.2	293.1	50.76	51.06	48.36	50,334
Banking, investment and loan	200.2	200.8	191.1	337.2	337.9	308.9	47.36	47.52	45.44	28,459
Service	196.0	197.2	193.5	408.5	409.2	378.6	35.30	35.15	32.63	35,907
Hotels and restaurants	202.8	205.0	202.1	438.4	445.0	420.0	29.94	30.05	28.19	20,247
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.5	147.3	147.6	303.3	300.5	289.7	34.27	33.54	32.00	7,688
Other services (o)	261.5	258.3	248.4	467.0	462.0	415.3	49.92	49.99	45.93	7,972
Industrial composite	200.3	198.3	195.4	468.3	459.2	428.5	57.31	56.74	53.73	1,063,326
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	192.5	190.8	183.2	409.8	407.4	371.9	52.07	52.25	49.70	39,416
Food and beverages	169.2	163.4	163.9	358.9	362.2	328.8	53.41	55.79	50.50	8,001
Meat products	169.1	175.1	161.0	367.8	383.4	336.7	61.43	61.82	59.04	3,048
Clothing (textile and fur)	220.7	214.8	190.9	517.2	493.8	402.4	38.31	37.59	34.21	5,667
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.2	128.5	128.4	246.4	241.4	224.4	55.02	53.79	50.02	2,721
Iron and steel products	287.1	284.0	276.6	679.4	678.5	599.8	60.11	54.46	5.147	5,147
Transportation equipment	198.1	200.2	187.6	377.4	379.3	361.0	53.68	53.38	54.23	9,488
Construction	333.0	342.6	376.2	797.2	826.5	871.6	54.35	54.76	52.40	9,483
Building and structures (k)	395.9	414.3	532.6	914.5	960.9	1227.7	56.16	56.39	55.89	5,693
Transportation, storage, communication	196.8	197.6	188.7	377.5	382.5	352.3	56.93	57.43	55.40	36,275
Steam railways	191.7	192.1	181.8	373.1	380.3	352.1	59.39	60.39	59.07	24,681
Storage	166.5	166.7	171.1	266.0	263.7	256.9	49.73	49.21	46.72	3,659
Trade	152.4	150.7	148.6	311.0	306.9	288.3	47.41	47.31	44.98	26,399
Wholesale	160.8	160.9	158.0	296.7	296.6	277.6	49.71	49.85	47.82	10,510
Retail	147.3	144.6	144.0	322.1	315.0	295.0	45.90	45.73	43.45	15,889
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.7	168.8	161.8	278.9	278.8	252.3	47.82	47.77	45.05	6,865
Service	159.5	161.8	170.4	286.5	286.6	290.6	32.06	31.21	29.59	4,871
Hotels and restaurants	157.7	159.4	172.5	290.4	285.8	296.5	31.06	30.25	29.05	2,751
Industrial composite	182.7	182.7	178.6	372.2	373.2	348.5	52.39	52.54	50.17	129,565
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	183.3	189.0	175.9	388.1	400.7	348.5	53.05	53.11	49.64	8,282
Food and beverages	186.0	193.8	181.1	382.4	399.7	355.0	51.25	51.42	48.88	4,417
Meat products	204.1	217.1	208.6	510.8	542.5	486.9	61.95	61.83	57.75	1,157
Dairy products	163.2	172.0	161.4	288.3	311.6	290.7	41.00	42.06	41.83	1,415
Construction	168.6	175.3	165.0	487.0	503.4	411.2	56.42	56.11	48.54	8,129
Building and structures (k)	398.8	412.6	365.2	1083.4	1121.0	808.5	58.80	58.81	47.93	4,491
Highways, bridges and streets	98.5	102.9	104.0	278.7	287.8	271.9	53.47	52.82	49.21	3,638
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	148.4	142.5	290.0	293.7	274.7	55.98	55.18	53.73	19,473
Steam railways	142.8	148.8	143.3	278.3	288.2	270.2	59.55	59.21	57.61	12,596
Storage	109.5	107.7	104.9	238.4	221.0	225.5	48.85	46.03	48.23	3,808
Trade	170.8	166.0	163.0	359.5	352.8	321.3	46.69	47.15	43.72	13,861
Wholesale	175.8	178.7	164.4	352.5	353.5	314.4	51.80	51.11	48.92	6,076
Retail	167.2	156.6	162.1	366.5	352.2	326.7	42.71	43.79	40.47	7,785
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.4	169.3	165.6	283.7	283.5	258.4	42.69	42.91	40.00	3,532
Service	166.1	167.5	164.9	382.1	375.0	343.9	32.85	31.96	29.77	2,612
Industrial composite	162.1	164.2	156.9	348.5	351.9	312.8	52.06	51.91	48.52	58,552

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	207.4	209.5	202.5	535.1	528.9	497.4	72.13	70.66	68.43	17,621
Coal.....	97.6	96.5	104.2	245.5	227.1	252.7	65.65	61.48	63.31	6,126
Oil and natural gas wells.....	591.4	598.7	563.4	1381.8	1390.4	1250.4	75.45	75.00	71.19	10,190
Manufacturing.....	250.7	253.4	222.9	544.6	557.0	448.3	54.26	54.91	50.49	25,044
Food and beverages.....	223.8	223.1	203.3	446.9	468.4	392.2	50.42	53.02	48.71	9,128
Meat products.....	191.0	204.5	171.2	442.8	474.2	383.8	60.28	60.30	58.28	3,461
Wood products.....	234.7	248.5	210.3	610.2	631.5	497.6	47.30	46.22	43.03	2,734
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	142.1	142.5	131.2	249.9	250.5	212.9	53.84	53.84	49.69	1,131
Iron and steel products.....	614.0	620.3	524.6	1599.8	1619.9	1156.7	62.47	62.61	52.86	2,720
Transportation equipment.....	249.4	251.7	209.5	502.3	501.5	408.7	55.73	55.11	53.97	4,526
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	285.5	287.3	267.6	643.2	631.4	567.0	52.33	51.04	49.21	1,710
Products of petroleum and coal.....	271.3	280.2	219.7	731.1	770.9	489.7	76.99	78.60	66.64	1,218
Construction.....	439.8	453.7	402.2	1118.0	1150.5	949.0	59.01	58.87	54.71	18,904
Building and structures (k).....	861.9	894.6	815.8	2104.0	2161.8	1797.4	64.90	64.24	58.49	10,722
Highways, bridges and streets.....	252.9	255.5	237.9	592.7	605.7	537.2	51.33	51.93	49.48	7,677
Transportation, storage, communication.....	196.1	199.4	182.3	390.0	402.3	349.1	58.57	59.43	56.42	24,547
Steam railways.....	185.4	189.7	176.4	365.4	390.5	345.6	61.27	62.33	60.93	14,830
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	278.3	284.6	248.0	644.8	668.0	489.5	59.74	60.52	50.81	3,315
Storage.....	128.0	125.5	112.0	241.9	234.9	197.3	50.72	50.25	47.31	2,778
Trade.....	208.5	205.9	197.5	434.3	429.3	383.1	47.86	47.91	44.61	23,146
Wholesale.....	211.7	214.2	200.5	412.4	409.9	368.2	52.59	51.66	49.77	8,487
Retail.....	206.7	201.2	196.1	450.3	443.5	392.3	45.12	45.65	42.07	14,659
Service.....	200.7	236.4	185.1	428.4	463.3	380.4	35.95	33.00	34.07	5,768
Hotels and restaurants.....	196.3	246.5	183.6	441.8	495.0	398.1	35.62	31.79	33.73	3,954
Industrial composite.....	230.8	235.3	214.0	508.7	516.4	446.2	56.07	55.81	52.77	123,256
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	178.4	129.4	207.7	444.4	320.8	423.4	75.19	74.82	61.53	14,141
Mining.....	116.1	124.1	101.6	275.9	284.3	223.1	72.72	70.10	67.22	11,800
Gold (a).....	54.5	56.9	53.9	109.1	114.0	101.1	69.65	69.70	65.28	2,153
Other metal (b).....	205.7	209.2	162.3	558.4	556.5	400.7	80.07	78.45	72.83	6,970
Coal.....	74.4	75.0	79.0	162.4	164.2	173.0	57.45	57.65	57.68	1,930
Manufacturing.....	204.1	212.3	212.8	507.4	523.9	485.7	63.05	62.58	57.91	78,162
Food and beverages.....	169.5	203.1	199.9	397.0	474.2	428.8	52.70	52.53	48.31	13,084
Canned and cured fish.....	115.0	193.7	189.8	301.6	499.3	459.2	57.34	56.36	53.10	3,507
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	366.6	354.6	323.6	812.0	769.9	626.7	37.48	36.74	33.09	3,728
Wood products.....	207.5	206.7	206.1	547.2	548.6	500.8	63.53	63.94	58.50	30,604
Saw and planing mills.....	213.4	212.4	212.2	563.9	565.2	516.4	64.28	64.73	59.14	28,122
Paper products.....	216.1	215.9	224.1	518.9	515.0	507.3	71.77	71.30	67.74	6,935
Pulp and paper mills.....	206.8	208.2	219.0	502.2	505.1	510.5	76.12	76.04	73.10	5,120
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	175.5	173.8	178.4	351.3	347.9	327.6	62.50	62.50	57.23	3,103
Iron and steel products.....	283.9	292.6	313.2	691.9	707.4	718.8	68.09	67.54	64.05	5,982
Transportation equipment.....	367.7	397.1	392.7	849.7	913.6	777.0	64.72	64.44	55.41	6,254
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	508.5	559.4	550.6	1196.9	1302.7	1084.4	66.10	65.39	55.32	4,902
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.8	135.4	133.0	361.5	355.7	327.9	75.36	73.85	69.77	4,454
Smelting and refining.....	124.8	125.9	122.4	342.3	338.7	310.7	76.58	75.09	70.88	3,933
Chemical products.....	197.3	202.2	201.7	490.6	485.2	468.1	69.76	67.36	65.12	2,378
Construction.....	378.9	356.3	290.5	1169.0	1081.5	770.1	73.19	72.00	62.54	28,934
Building and structures (k).....	740.9	662.4	544.1	2109.6	1866.5	1317.8	80.31	79.48	68.26	19,167
Highways, bridges and streets.....	175.6	182.9	158.6	485.1	504.6	393.3	59.14	59.08	52.94	8,807
Transportation, storage, communication.....	182.7	185.1	177.9	382.3	382.6	347.3	59.06	58.35	55.09	36,254
Steam railways.....	177.1	178.9	175.2	361.6	362.9	339.0	63.62	63.17	60.27	13,526
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	144.6	144.1	146.3	300.0	310.9	289.3	59.40	61.76	56.60	4,624
Water transportation (m).....	160.1	167.2	151.4	336.3	348.9	290.2	55.29	54.92	50.37	8,665
Communication.....	237.6	239.2	232.0	498.1	460.1	441.4	51.22	47.00	46.49	6,549
Public utility operation.....	195.6	195.8	182.1	479.4	479.6	392.9	70.06	70.01	62.54	4,653
Trade.....	220.7	207.9	219.5	473.5	454.9	435.8	49.02	49.99	45.37	39,701
Wholesale.....	245.9	221.4	230.4	494.0	461.1	427.5	53.61	55.55	49.15	16,077
Retail.....	206.4	200.2	213.9	458.4	450.3	441.1	45.90	46.48	43.31	23,624
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.6	224.1	215.0	391.7	389.2	348.1	48.94	48.74	45.55	8,160
Banking, investment and loan.....	257.6	258.4	245.2	428.5	429.2	383.8	44.72	44.66	42.08	5,956
Service.....	186.7	190.9	189.6	391.9	393.9	363.2	39.07	38.40	35.11	10,040
Hotels and restaurants.....	193.4	199.9	194.4	412.1	417.5	375.2	36.03	35.31	32.66	6,082
Industrial composite.....	204.7	201.9	201.0	481.4	469.8	426.1	61.13	60.50	55.12	231,845

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Oct. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Oct. 1 and Sept. 1, 1952 and Oct. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported Oct. 1, 1952 no.	Proportion of Women, Oct. 1, 1952 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Oct. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1
			1952	1952	1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,856	1.0	51.07	51.91	47.27
Mining	3,931	1.6	61.84	62.32	54.29
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,374	14.6	55.21	53.37	50.84
Food and beverages	3,272	25.4	35.48	33.57	29.43
Fish processing	2,172	18.0	32.71	30.23	26.45
Pulp and paper mills	4,471	5.5	76.20	74.49	73.26
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	962	1.4	52.40	51.89	51.41
Construction	11,289	1.3	70.55	68.73	62.32
Transportation and communication	6,845	4.8	50.17	52.48	48.94
Public utility operation	577	6.6	41.28	38.42	35.39
Trade	6,301	23.8	35.05	34.55	33.16
Finance, insurance and real estate	452	44.7	39.75	39.97	38.69
Service ^{3/}	573	60.4	25.24	25.61	23.87

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,699	25.7	42.36	42.02	40.21
Food and beverages	1,571	33.1	40.51	40.21	36.34
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	938	1.4	51.86	51.41	51.93
Construction	1,337	1.4	48.94	49.47	43.34
Public utility operation	577	6.6	41.28	38.42	35.39
Trade	3,879	25.3	39.36	38.96	36.86
Finance, insurance and real estate	271	50.6	43.32	43.61	42.26
Service ^{3/}	459	58.6	26.15	26.37	24.74

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1952 as Compared with Sept. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-1.3	-2.9	..	..
Mining	-2.3	-3.1	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-.8	2.6	-1.3	-.5
Food and beverages	-4.2	1.2	-4.6	-3.9
Fish processing	-5.1	2.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	.4	2.8	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.4
Construction	1.3	4.0	.2	-.9
Transportation and communication	3.9	-.7	..	..
Public utility operation	5.3	13.1	5.3	13.1
Trade	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.7	2.1	1.1	.4
Service ^{3/}	2.5	1.0	1.5	.7

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	200.8	199.2	173.3	413.6	408.0	331.2	50.83	50.56	47.18	8,560
Food and beverages	134.8	137.1	132.1	266.1	289.8	246.2	36.50	39.09	34.45	1,980
Transportation equipment	368.3	360.8	275.3	638.5	618.2	450.5	57.17	56.51	53.35	4,431
Transportation, storage, communication	234.2	238.7	213.3	388.1	377.0	331.0	40.84	38.93	38.24	5,108
Construction	383.4	376.9	451.4	717.9	720.4	776.0	46.89	47.87	43.03	4,294
Trade	212.0	206.8	206.7	387.6	381.5	360.7	38.63	38.98	36.98	6,883
Retail	212.7	210.1	212.6	394.7	391.3	382.1	35.05	35.16	34.19	4,589
Industrial composite	221.1	219.8	212.3	420.8	415.8	376.5	44.56	44.31	41.54	27,869
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	171.9	177.6	175.2	410.8	411.0	398.1	51.22	49.58	48.69	4,726
Transportation, storage, communication	174.4	195.4	160.1	299.7	325.7	253.5	38.49	37.33	36.47	3,173
Trade	157.2	153.2	144.1	285.1	284.5	258.2	36.51	37.38	36.08	3,142
Industrial composite	173.7	179.5	173.3	354.2	358.5	338.9	43.69	42.79	41.95	14,146
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	183.7	159.7	166.6	467.2	382.4	389.2	47.25	44.50	43.30	21,050
Leather products	116.9	113.1	106.3	269.3	261.4	202.4	33.59	33.69	27.62	3,344
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.5	186.0	165.6	428.5	408.0	338.3	31.75	31.47	28.83	2,717
Construction	107.6	113.9	105.2	377.6	401.8	334.7	50.60	50.87	45.88	4,542
Trade	186.4	184.4	181.6	376.7	371.6	341.2	38.54	38.43	36.08	6,344
Retail	171.5	169.4	180.8	333.7	328.1	333.8	34.14	33.98	34.44	4,318
Industrial composite	167.9	157.6	158.6	412.9	375.6	361.2	45.81	44.42	42.41	39,410
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	161.6	159.6	163.3	397.5	384.9	383.7	46.67	45.75	44.50	8,380
Textile products (except clothing)	232.4	230.0	225.1	579.8	556.1	508.4	43.25	41.92	39.15	2,821
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.5	66.3	82.2	172.6	158.0	185.2	39.87	39.39	37.23	1,698
Iron and steel products	249.2	255.8	253.9	527.0	531.6	572.4	55.10	54.14	58.74	2,188
Industrial composite	173.3	173.2	171.6	409.1	400.9	385.1	45.82	44.93	43.55	11,656
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	166.5	164.0	176.0	450.7	449.7	484.5	54.94	55.66	55.87	9,320
Textile products (except clothing)	70.8	70.5	99.5	215.2	197.3	300.6	46.89	43.20	46.64	1,480
Pulp and paper mills	166.4	166.0	169.0	456.7	462.9	474.2	74.85	76.07	76.52	3,623
Industrial composite	178.0	176.7	187.7	451.6	455.4	477.7	50.75	51.57	50.93	12,604
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	196.3	193.7	187.9	482.5	470.2	429.9	54.94	54.25	50.99	210,438
Tobacco and tobacco products	106.5	111.4	111.9	329.7	339.4	299.4	58.79	57.85	50.79	5,098
Leather products	126.9	125.2	108.9	310.3	300.8	241.1	38.77	38.11	35.10	9,198
Textile products (except clothing)	158.3	154.7	165.7	354.7	333.4	325.9	47.78	45.92	41.87	9,932
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.5	156.8	149.6	382.7	355.2	323.7	41.33	39.76	37.93	39,047
Men's clothing	160.2	154.8	143.6	384.6	353.8	307.5	42.74	40.69	37.73	12,002
Women's clothing	169.0	162.3	159.8	403.1	378.6	354.9	40.29	39.41	37.36	15,986
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.0	154.6	154.6	347.6	337.9	317.0	61.81	61.38	57.62	9,017
Iron and steel products	237.0	239.1	232.2	584.2	584.9	539.2	63.22	62.76	59.71	26,339
Transportation equipment	317.9	312.1	293.8	732.6	715.9	635.4	62.93	62.65	59.13	31,804
Railway and rolling stock equipment	214.3	215.1	201.1	442.9	453.6	410.2	57.02	58.18	56.29	16,716
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.3	316.8	331.7	786.0	768.1	740.2	61.69	60.56	56.21	15,425
Chemical products	226.8	224.8	228.8	486.1	475.4	443.8	62.47	61.61	56.44	10,467
Construction	163.1	166.0	146.4	460.9	460.1	372.0	56.68	55.59	50.69	31,052
Building and structures (k)	381.6	379.5	341.2	955.9	938.4	781.7	57.31	56.57	51.93	23,124
Transportation, storage, communication	206.7	205.6	201.0	438.1	422.6	384.4	60.73	58.90	54.94	28,819
Electric and motor transportation (p)	181.4	179.2	172.8	446.6	428.7	383.0	61.35	59.62	55.30	10,122
Trade	167.8	163.6	162.4	362.2	352.6	331.7	46.62	46.57	44.42	55,932
Wholesale	178.6	176.2	171.2	367.2	360.3	327.8	56.03	55.71	52.88	21,932
Retail	161.6	156.2	158.4	357.8	346.0	334.4	40.55	40.56	40.19	34,000
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.6	157.1	151.7	265.9	269.3	250.6	51.77	52.28	50.36	21,628
Banking, investment and loan	169.9	169.3	167.0	288.9	288.4	266.4	50.47	50.57	47.34	12,372
Insurance	140.9	142.6	133.8	240.4	248.0	232.7	53.55	54.59	54.60	9,198
Service	185.1	181.9	173.6	397.6	384.4	354.4	35.89	35.31	32.96	16,235
Hotels and restaurants	166.2	164.9	165.0	361.2	353.8	345.8	30.47	30.08	29.21	7,436
Industrial composite	186.0	184.0	178.0	433.9	424.4	386.5	53.34	52.73	49.60	368,188
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	173.7	172.7	169.5	388.2	385.9	366.3	54.74	54.72	53.16	16,180
Pulp and paper mills	164.4	163.8	160.5	410.2	410.8	411.8	68.54	68.66	70.46	4,283
Printing, publishing and allied industries	171.0	170.3	177.0	329.6	328.1	311.1	56.10	56.32	51.39	2,525
Iron and steel products	179.2	171.6	180.7	386.6	368.4	374.3	53.07	52.52	50.97	1,640
Construction	272.0	285.5	303.2	592.2	610.7	645.5	50.24	49.36	49.20	5,611
Trade	180.5	179.8	177.3	375.1	372.8	348.8	40.41	40.32	38.20	8,929
Finance, insurance and real estate	200.6	203.0	209.6	352.9	358.8	344.5	52.69	52.92	49.21	4,354
Service	186.4	189.6	191.9	395.0	405.3	386.8	31.12	31.40	28.28	3,172
Industrial composite	191.6	192.7	192.4	407.4	408.9	390.7	49.25	49.15	47.09	42,408

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industry										
Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	no.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	240.5	240.0	232.6	645.7	627.1	601.6	67.12	65.32	64.60	31,047
Pulp and paper mills	187.5	192.1	164.5	416.1	420.3	392.7	71.02	69.98	76.37	3,198
Iron and steel products	307.4	306.3	303.5	830.6	826.8	790.5	71.47	71.41	68.90	9,598
Transportation equipment	309.5	314.7	298.1	963.3	895.4	882.3	69.48	63.52	66.07	7,276
Construction	805.9	816.9	937.7	2332.3	2270.6	2510.0	68.33	65.63	63.20	2,861
Industrial composite	251.1	250.7	245.9	666.6	648.8	627.4	65.14	63.49	62.55	37,395
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	208.3	205.3	198.1	506.5	488.5	449.8	60.25	58.99	55.70	194,239
Food and beverages	159.1	155.4	156.3	353.5	333.3	325.8	55.29	53.58	51.88	22,269
Meat products	186.2	182.8	164.2	424.5	396.8	352.2	65.97	62.81	62.06	5,378
Rubber products	151.9	146.4	148.6	365.8	342.7	343.4	65.70	63.86	63.01	5,617
Textile products (except clothing)	124.1	122.3	117.4	317.0	300.9	273.7	50.20	48.35	46.19	4,931
Clothing (textile and fur)	130.9	128.1	125.5	297.9	287.3	267.9	45.58	44.93	42.71	17,922
Men's clothing	137.1	134.3	125.6	277.6	264.5	238.2	43.56	42.38	40.94	6,160
Women's clothing	140.6	139.5	144.4	344.1	343.8	317.5	48.24	48.57	43.57	5,144
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	173.8	173.1	185.2	415.3	397.6	403.2	57.36	55.13	52.26	6,724
Printing, publishing and allied industries	163.0	161.7	171.5	353.6	345.6	338.5	65.42	64.44	59.51	15,621
Iron and steel products	293.0	297.0	288.3	734.4	745.6	692.8	63.46	63.55	60.33	30,107
Transportation equipment	512.4	493.3	362.7	1413.7	1312.3	929.2	69.87	67.37	64.87	23,329
Electrical apparatus and supplies	365.8	358.8	347.6	860.4	807.1	746.2	64.07	61.28	58.79	23,329
Chemical products	198.3	197.9	196.8	419.9	415.1	388.1	60.33	59.76	56.14	11,524
Construction	441.7	454.3	479.3	1081.4	1089.2	1147.7	67.00	65.61	65.68	19,687
Building and structures (k)	524.2	535.1	560.6	1389.8	1388.9	1460.8	68.00	66.56	67.05	17,124
Transportation, storage, communication	224.8	223.8	224.9	456.2	459.2	418.8	60.04	60.72	55.16	22,327
Electric and motor transportation (p)	199.0	198.7	206.5	470.6	482.8	447.8	62.10	63.80	56.92	10,550
Public utility operation	205.4	205.2	183.1	410.4	407.6	344.5	71.11	70.68	66.96	7,483
Trade	175.6	172.1	169.7	395.4	383.6	368.5	52.01	51.48	50.18	65,788
Wholesale	215.6	214.7	205.3	444.8	438.4	396.6	58.36	57.74	54.99	23,591
Retail	159.1	154.5	157.5	367.9	353.1	355.7	48.46	47.90	48.05	42,197
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.9	185.0	178.7	315.0	312.7	286.7	53.10	53.56	50.73	26,153
Banking, investment and loan	178.3	178.3	169.0	300.4	299.9	276.6	51.99	51.93	50.49	13,250
Insurance	192.5	185.9	184.2	322.6	317.9	291.0	54.74	55.84	51.37	12,451
Service	175.7	173.8	172.1	379.6	374.0	347.8	39.77	39.61	36.64	17,256
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	172.8	174.4	391.4	386.9	373.0	32.20	32.12	30.69	8,587
Industrial composite	204.5	202.0	197.3	468.1	456.1	425.7	57.83	57.05	54.21	353,186
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	199.6	198.6	203.6	515.7	502.7	484.7	63.45	62.16	58.51	56,966
Textile products (except clothing)	140.3	129.8	147.9	354.0	328.3	342.2	44.72	44.81	40.99	3,067
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.0	102.2	100.4	258.0	239.7	230.5	43.24	41.25	40.46	3,857
Iron and steel products	235.7	240.7	242.2	591.0	592.8	561.1	69.80	68.58	64.54	24,622
Electrical apparatus and supplies	292.7	287.2	261.4	848.5	816.5	669.6	68.55	67.22	59.89	10,659
Construction	540.9	449.0	459.8	1375.9	1115.8	1067.7	63.02	61.57	57.80	5,777
Retail trade	169.5	161.4	173.7	374.6	362.6	374.0	42.47	43.16	42.23	6,268
Industrial composite	207.0	203.0	206.9	514.5	497.4	477.0	60.14	59.26	55.89	79,068
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	219.7	221.2	218.6	608.0	608.9	573.2	57.78	57.46	54.74	13,174
Textile products (except clothing)	131.7	136.6	124.4	353.6	365.5	307.6	55.78	55.57	51.37	1,463
Iron and steel products	359.3	370.4	334.9	1009.3	1035.0	925.7	61.87	61.56	60.88	6,846
Industrial composite	211.6	212.7	209.8	570.2	570.6	535.3	55.95	55.71	53.03	15,615
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	169.7	165.3	170.4	458.7	441.4	413.6	54.96	54.27	49.35	17,274
Food and beverages	211.6	208.3	197.6	502.3	521.9	414.1	56.96	60.14	50.27	3,229
Rubber products	184.9	178.3	181.1	534.5	505.4	489.6	56.85	55.74	53.16	5,580
Leather products	117.0	115.0	117.3	271.0	260.8	235.4	51.81	50.72	44.89	1,574
Wood products	202.1	198.6	212.1	605.5	569.9	537.7	55.67	53.31	47.11	2,144
Industrial composite	179.6	176.1	180.5	457.1	442.9	416.8	53.96	53.33	49.06	22,534
London:										
Manufacturing	193.8	193.5	188.5	465.9	459.7	432.4	56.05	55.39	53.47	17,216
Food and beverages	197.1	206.8	195.8	444.3	466.4	432.0	54.51	54.56	53.39	4,132
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.8	88.5	86.9	218.2	200.3	189.4	42.75	41.14	39.63	1,322
Paper products	261.6	262.1	285.6	635.5	655.2	644.6	58.15	59.83	54.02	1,002
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.4	133.8	146.2	304.1	299.1	290.7	58.09	57.83	51.45	1,238
Iron and steel products	211.6	203.0	254.6	502.0	482.6	427.2	60.94	61.04	63.26	2,933
Construction	335.6	334.7	302.5	885.5	853.1	751.8	58.19	56.20	54.80	2,396
Retail trade	190.9	188.4	194.5	436.7	414.7	415.7	42.11	40.50	40.69	3,596
Finance, insurance and real estate	189.7	184.5	183.3	284.8	279.1	260.0	49.28	49.65	46.57	2,688
Industrial composite	200.5	199.6	194.2	450.9	443.2	414.1	53.23	52.55	50.53	31,253
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	233.6	233.9	208.4	546.6	553.5	433.1	67.43	68.18	59.85	35,152
Transportation equipment	234.8	236.1	203.7	570.5	597.1	440.1	68.35	71.13	60.43	23,248
Trade	178.7	179.4	172.2	355.2	362.3	337.9	43.58	44.27	43.02	4,005
Industrial composite	232.0	232.8	211.8	532.7	537.6	439.9	63.99	64.37	57.91	46,058

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept.1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing.....	284.7	262.7	274.6	639.1	580.7	627.5	63.64	62.55	64.76	6,904
Pulp and paper mills.....	185.4	193.6	189.4	416.2	435.0	463.6	69.82	69.90	76.12	2,358
Transportation equipment.....	430.7	332.8	380.5	1087.9	815.3	947.1	61.74	59.88	60.84	2,864
Transportation, storage, communication.....	230.6	231.6	206.1	511.5	503.1	448.2	60.71	59.46	59.50	2,922
Trade.....	189.3	192.0	182.5	401.2	408.8	373.1	45.74	45.94	43.84	2,328
Industrial composite.....	245.6	236.4	234.4	554.0	528.0	527.3	57.47	56.91	57.19	14,756
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	191.7	189.5	182.7	398.9	393.7	361.9	51.22	51.16	48.86	35,033
Food and beverages.....	161.4	155.6	157.5	341.7	346.9	316.5	54.13	57.00	51.38	7,070
Meat products.....	160.4	167.0	154.0	351.2	367.7	324.4	62.04	62.40	59.70	2,851
Clothing (textile and fur).....	217.1	210.9	188.4	514.9	490.5	402.2	38.94	38.18	34.79	5,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	127.3	127.6	128.0	245.0	239.9	223.6	55.15	53.89	50.06	2,641
Iron and steel products.....	291.4	288.2	280.7	686.0	659.7	606.8	58.90	57.29	53.97	4,042
Transportation equipment.....	197.8	199.9	187.2	376.9	378.8	360.4	53.70	53.40	54.25	9,472
Construction.....	347.0	351.2	367.8	841.6	827.2	797.6	56.91	54.30	49.63	4,445
Transportation, storage, communication.....	207.5	209.5	206.5	403.4	405.7	371.3	54.82	54.61	50.45	7,769
Trade.....	154.7	152.5	150.5	317.5	312.5	293.6	47.63	47.55	45.17	23,381
Wholesale.....	165.8	165.5	160.6	303.5	303.7	280.9	49.67	49.79	47.19	8,822
Retail.....	148.7	145.5	145.6	327.4	318.6	301.5	46.40	46.16	44.08	14,559
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.4	163.7	157.7	274.1	274.7	247.6	50.16	50.17	46.91	5,454
Service.....	150.9	151.6	151.7	281.1	275.9	273.0	32.48	31.73	30.83	4,359
Industrial composite.....	179.1	178.0	173.9	365.7	361.3	335.2	49.83	49.59	46.97	82,448
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	148.8	151.6	134.3	316.5	330.2	266.3	55.52	56.87	51.76	2,429
Wholesale trade.....	209.6	214.9	187.8	420.8	427.8	355.9	52.41	51.98	49.87	2,469
Retail trade.....	168.5	150.9	173.5	373.6	349.7	368.8	42.40	44.32	41.33	3,332
Industrial composite.....	178.7	176.8	170.7	386.6	386.8	342.6	48.98	49.55	45.46	13,479
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	242.7	252.4	222.0	487.9	504.5	425.3	52.76	52.47	50.30	2,432
Food and beverages.....	241.5	254.7	218.6	493.1	519.7	432.8	52.65	52.53	51.05	1,582
Wholesale trade.....	187.6	187.7	173.5	373.8	368.3	328.5	46.87	46.17	43.66	1,900
Retail trade.....	168.3	161.7	164.3	375.5	369.2	330.2	41.88	42.86	39.26	1,732
Industrial composite.....	206.5	206.2	195.8	446.6	443.0	385.6	47.92	47.60	43.70	9,497
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	260.5	267.8	221.3	593.8	605.8	461.9	56.78	56.34	52.00	9,671
Food and beverages.....	199.3	213.7	175.4	447.6	477.3	374.6	56.30	55.98	53.54	3,495
Meat products.....	185.2	202.3	160.3	441.4	475.0	368.4	59.61	58.72	57.47	2,293
Construction.....	1073.5	1110.4	891.4	2905.1	2988.3	2265.3	66.60	66.24	62.55	7,461
Wholesale trade.....	252.5	257.0	230.9	480.7	478.2	416.6	51.73	50.57	49.20	3,550
Retail trade.....	223.9	217.3	211.8	511.5	506.9	447.1	44.64	45.57	41.86	6,486
Industrial composite.....	297.1	301.1	264.7	690.9	698.6	570.1	54.67	54.55	50.63	34,189
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	229.6	233.3	213.7	488.7	497.0	416.1	58.57	58.65	54.01	9,039
Food and beverages.....	211.3	214.3	199.8	431.5	446.5	379.4	57.23	58.41	53.21	2,815
Transportation equipment.....	225.8	230.7	199.4	453.2	458.7	391.6	55.83	55.32	54.61	2,649
Construction.....	637.5	672.1	647.3	1373.2	1439.1	1242.7	57.02	56.68	50.64	3,589
Wholesale trade.....	198.0	198.8	190.2	377.5	375.4	341.9	52.36	51.86	49.58	3,685
Retail trade.....	200.2	193.7	190.7	428.0	419.2	372.4	46.09	46.66	42.63	5,846
Industrial composite.....	234.2	236.2	223.2	486.0	492.5	426.8	53.43	53.67	49.36	30,398
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	204.6	212.5	214.9	502.0	514.9	484.7	62.42	61.63	57.43	31,654
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	177.3	175.8	189.0	367.0	362.9	362.9	64.11	63.91	59.29	2,326
Wood products.....	180.9	181.1	183.8	482.8	484.9	452.1	64.67	64.87	59.58	9,483
Saw and planing mills.....	180.9	181.6	184.2	488.3	491.6	455.8	66.89	67.06	61.30	7,811
Iron and steel products.....	303.5	315.3	326.5	726.1	747.4	732.8	68.19	67.57	64.09	5,402
Transportation equipment.....	207.2	257.4	255.4	468.7	587.3	538.3	63.23	63.78	58.90	2,671
Construction.....	368.4	316.4	350.7	928.4	746.3	826.1	70.31	65.80	64.43	7,711
Transportation, storage, communication.....	171.7	173.2	164.3	351.1	347.6	318.0	55.27	54.24	52.23	15,224
Water transportation (m).....	146.5	152.1	129.3	295.1	305.9	248.5	55.88	55.79	53.15	4,375
Communication.....	229.8	229.8	223.4	478.5	435.8	424.7	51.21	46.64	46.75	5,851
Trade.....	206.1	203.3	209.1	459.6	457.9	422.4	52.27	52.80	47.32	25,627
Wholesale.....	214.4	215.5	194.5	464.3	467.7	387.5	60.16	60.30	54.96	10,230
Retail.....	200.9	195.7	216.9	455.8	449.8	447.0	47.02	47.65	43.63	15,397
Service.....	181.4	184.2	183.9	393.5	393.7	363.5	40.54	39.96	36.09	6,644
Industrial composite.....	205.6	205.8	207.3	469.4	463.4	435.2	57.25	56.45	52.59	94,948
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	289.4	282.8	267.5	711.3	687.7	561.7	63.50	62.82	54.25	6,410
Wood products.....	173.8	169.8	149.1	466.9	446.3	383.3	63.31	61.94	60.60	1,519
Transportation equipment.....	1271.4	1217.4	1190.3	3086.5	2926.6	2216.0	65.99	65.35	50.61	3,293
Trade.....	192.6	180.8	187.0	397.6	384.9	389.2	43.71	45.06	43.98	3,880
Industrial composite.....	229.6	221.0	229.8	518.7	497.5	473.4	54.14	53.97	49.44	15,124

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	73,153	71,941	1,212	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	99,918	97,046	2,872	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Metal mining.....	52,637	51,548	1,089	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Gold (a).....	20,982	20,634	348	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b).....	31,655	30,914	741	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Fuels.....	34,207	32,779	1,428	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	22,111	21,908	203	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	12,096	10,871	1,225	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c).....	13,074	12,719	355	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,149,926	888,484	261,442	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages.....	140,815	99,151	41,664	70.4	29.6	71.3	28.7	70.3	29.7
Meat products.....	23,526	18,968	4,558	80.6	19.4	80.2	19.8	81.4	18.6
Dairy products.....	9,683	7,630	2,053	78.8	21.2	79.2	20.8	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish.....	9,023	6,419	2,604	71.1	28.9	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	24,297	11,822	12,475	48.7	51.3	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4
Grain mill products.....	8,416	6,999	1,417	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,248	13,056	3,192	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,249	12,054	2,195	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	83.7	16.3
Other beverages (d).....	6,718	6,137	581	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	92.3	7.7
Other foods (e).....	28,655	16,066	12,589	56.1	43.9	56.0	44.0	55.5	44.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,685	3,907	4,778	45.0	55.0	43.7	56.3	45.6	54.4
Rubber products.....	19,883	14,506	5,377	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	74.6	25.4
Leather products.....	30,336	17,702	12,634	58.4	41.6	58.8	41.2	59.4	40.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,858	10,968	8,890	55.2	44.8	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3
Other leather products (f).....	10,478	6,734	3,744	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4	64.5	35.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	68,846	44,407	24,439	64.5	35.5	64.9	35.1	64.2	35.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,505	15,240	8,265	64.8	35.2	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
Woolen goods.....	12,540	7,469	5,071	59.6	40.4	60.1	39.9	60.3	39.7
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,052	11,850	4,202	73.8	26.2	74.1	25.9	72.2	27.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	101,390	33,538	67,852	33.1	66.9	34.0	66.0	34.7	65.3
Men's clothing.....	34,173	11,140	23,033	32.6	67.4	33.0	67.0	33.8	66.2
Women's clothing.....	25,209	7,059	18,150	28.0	72.0	28.8	71.2	28.9	71.1
Knit goods.....	22,456	8,367	14,089	37.3	62.7	38.4	61.6	37.8	62.2
Fur goods.....	4,371	2,853	1,518	65.3	34.7	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3
Hats and caps.....	4,274	1,807	2,467	42.3	57.7	44.1	55.9	44.5	55.5
Wood products.....	90,588	83,569	7,019	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills.....	57,714	54,903	2,811	95.1	4.9	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0
Furniture.....	20,937	18,534	2,403	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g).....	11,937	10,132	1,805	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	84.0	16.0
Paper products.....	77,357	67,222	10,135	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.4	13.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	55,255	52,604	2,651	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h).....	22,102	14,618	7,484	66.1	33.9	66.3	33.7	64.6	35.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,265	32,784	12,481	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	71.7	28.3
Iron and steel products.....	178,851	162,840	16,111	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements.....	17,460	16,363	1,097	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work.....	6,386	5,875	511	92.0	8.0	92.7	7.3	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,711	9,303	408	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5
Hardware and tools.....	11,841	9,548	2,293	80.6	19.4	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances.....	8,278	7,670	608	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6
Iron castings.....	20,111	18,984	1,127	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,329	31,178	4,151	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel.....	37,338	35,927	1,411	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	16,516	13,955	2,561	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products.....	6,041	5,209	832	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	154,129	144,030	10,099	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
Aircraft and parts.....	36,014	32,792	3,222	91.1	8.9	89.8	10.2	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles.....	31,955	30,075	1,880	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,114	18,748	3,366	84.8	15.2	85.9	14.1	84.1	15.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,581	39,072	509	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	21,317	20,543	774	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	50,938	45,516	5,422	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	88.2	11.8
Aluminum products	7,759	6,635	1,124	85.5	14.5	84.8	15.2	81.4	18.6
Brass and copper products	9,656	8,546	1,110	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	25,262	24,611	651	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,394	50,481	18,913	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,098	24,910	3,188	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	89.5	10.5
Clay products	6,258	5,509	749	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products	6,935	5,814	1,121	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Products of petroleum and coal.....	12,470	11,332	1,138	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5
Chemical products	51,428	39,726	11,702	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	7,963	4,357	3,606	54.7	45.3	54.7	45.3	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,158	6,841	317	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,353	12,863	8,490	60.2	39.8	61.1	38.9	61.1	38.9
Construction	265,175	259,259	5,916	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k).....	161,140	157,239	3,901	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	96,823	94,878	1,945	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage, communication	341,677	293,645	48,032	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Transportation	269,417	255,706	13,711	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports.....	7,857	6,176	1,681	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,612	25,391	1,221	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4
Steam railways.....	181,379	173,330	8,049	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	26,160	26,008	152	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,866	41,687	179	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	103,733	97,961	5,772	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,620	7,674	1,946	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6
Truck transportation	16,005	15,252	753	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	34,322	32,614	1,708	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Storage	17,203	15,608	1,595	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators.....	13,076	11,910	1,166	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse.....	4,127	3,698	429	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9	90.5	9.5
Communication	55,057	22,331	32,726	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	41.4	58.6
Radio broadcasting.....	4,538	3,237	1,301	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6
Telephone	50,075	18,703	31,372	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3	38.5	61.5
Public utility operation	43,192	37,949	5,243	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power.....	39,210	34,244	4,966	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	3,982	3,705	277	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3
Trade	335,566	210,231	125,335	62.6	37.4	63.5	36.5	62.4	37.6
Wholesale	118,727	89,656	29,071	75.5	24.5	76.4	23.6	75.0	25.0
Retail	216,839	120,575	96,264	55.6	44.4	56.3	43.7	57.1	42.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,530	54,885	53,645	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan.....	66,632	32,746	33,886	49.1	50.9	49.2	50.8	49.4	50.6
Insurance	41,191	21,659	19,532	52.6	47.4	53.1	46.9	53.6	46.4
Service	86,096	43,225	42,871	50.2	49.8	49.7	50.3	49.4	50.6
Hotels and restaurants	50,145	25,849	24,296	51.5	48.5	51.0	49.0	51.1	48.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,312	7,184	13,128	35.4	64.6	35.0	65.0	35.7	64.3
Other service (o).....	15,639	10,192	5,447	65.2	34.8	64.8	35.2	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,503,233	1,956,665	546,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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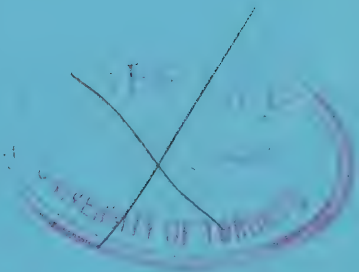
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1952

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WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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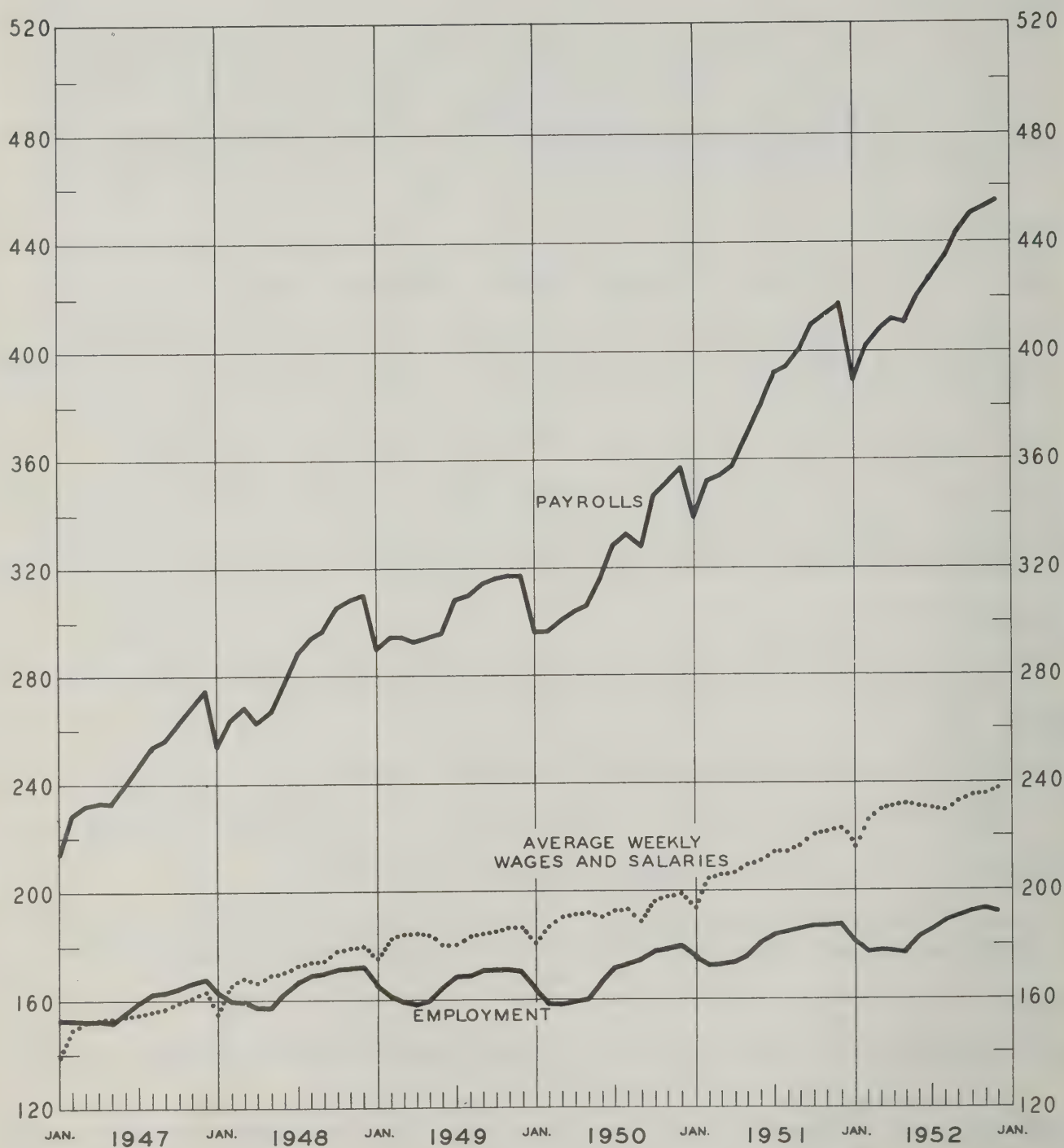
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



Employment and Payrolls, November, 1952.

Summary.

The trend of industrial employment was downward at the beginning of November, when the index, at 191.9 on the 1939 base, was 0.4 p.c. lower than at Oct. 1, but was otherwise the highest in the record, exceeding the Nov. 1, 1951, figure by 2.9 p.c. The reduction in the month took place among men, whose number fell by 0.5 p.c. Employment among women showed an increase too small to be significant. The weekly payrolls distributed by the 23,803 co-operating establishments at the first of November were higher by 0.5 p.c., and the average weekly wages and salaries by 0.9 p.c., both establishing new highs. Upward adjustments in rates of pay and the settlement of industrial disputes were factors in the latest increases, to which changes in the industrial distribution of workers also contributed.

As compared with a year ago, there were gains of 2.9 p.c. in the latest index number of employment, 10 p.c. in that of payrolls, and 6.9 p.c. in the per capita figure. In the 12 months, employment for men has risen by some 2.3 p.c., and that for women by about 5.2 p.c. The relatively greater gain among workers of the latter sex largely reflects a revival of activity in industries employing considerable numbers and proportions of women.

Lower activity was indicated at the date under review in all provinces except Quebec and Saskatchewan, where the gains in the employment indexes amounted to 0.3 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. The losses elsewhere recorded varied from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 5.0 p.c. in New Brunswick. Firms in 16 of the 31 cities for which information is published reported larger staffs. The increases, like the declines in the remaining centres, were generally moderate.

There were seasonal losses in employment as compared with Oct. 1 in the manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and construction divisions; the hotel and restaurant group of the service division also reported a substantial seasonal decline amounting to 5.1 p.c. Mining showed a reduction of 0.7 p.c., contra-seasonal in character. On the other hand, improvement was noted in forestry, finance and trade. The gain of 16.6 p.c. in the staffs of logging camps was below-average for the time of year, being also smaller than at Nov. 1, 1951, when the index was above its level at the date under review. The advance of 2.1 p.c. in trade as compared with Oct. 1 was about normal for the beginning of November, and the index was 5.0 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier.

Payrolls.— The weekly payrolls reported at Nov. 1 showed their sixth consecutive advance. The increase was seasonal, repeating the movement noted at Nov. 1 in each of the years for which data are available. The rise of 0.5 p.c. from Oct. 1 accompanied a decline of 0.4 p.c. in the general index number of employment. The latest payroll figure, at 454.6, was 10 p.c. above its level of 12 months earlier, reaching a new peak. Higher expenditures were reported in 5 provinces, in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated, and in 6 of the major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were transportation, storage and communication, construction, and service, mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The losses in these divisions, which amounted to 0.7 p.c., 2.8 p.c., 1.0 p.c., respectively, were on a relatively smaller scale than those recorded in employment. In most areas and industries, the payroll indexes were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1951 and earlier years of the record.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	201.5	205.4	182.6	429.6	427.6	356.3	42.44	41.43	38.82	4,733
Nova Scotia	160.1	163.6	158.4	347.1	353.1	324.7	46.45	46.23	43.95	90,790
New Brunswick	176.7	186.0	186.2	405.7	422.7	422.6	46.47	46.21	46.02	61,738
Quebec	182.7	182.1	178.0	454.1	448.6	414.4	52.92	52.43	49.54	740,769
Ontario	199.8	200.7	193.9	472.8	469.4	428.8	58.00	57.33	54.18	1,060,963
Manitoba.....	182.8	183.0	178.4	372.6	372.0	349.0	52.41	52.27	50.30	129,691
Saskatchewan.....	163.8	162.4	157.7	348.8	349.0	315.5	51.58	52.04	48.48	59,265
Alberta	230.3	230.7	211.3	516.1	510.3	441.6	57.00	56.27	53.16	123,065
British Columbia.....	204.5	206.3	197.9	486.4	488.5	433.6	61.85	61.55	56.97	231,535
Canada	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	112.4	114.4	109.8	291.9	300.8	274.4	58.05	58.78	55.87	20,178
Halifax	226.6	222.2	214.8	428.7	424.1	381.1	44.30	44.71	41.55	28,573
Saint John.....	168.6	173.7	171.3	343.0	356.8	343.3	43.58	44.00	42.97	13,753
Quebec	168.0	168.3	158.2	412.9	413.6	357.6	45.77	45.78	42.11	39,497
Sherbrooke.....	173.0	173.4	174.8	417.5	409.2	382.9	46.89	45.84	42.50	11,645
Three Rivers	174.0	178.0	186.3	445.7	451.6	467.0	51.25	50.75	50.15	12,320
Drummondville.....	178.7	176.1	201.7	470.6	461.9	518.1	50.41	50.22	49.11	7,594
Montreal	187.6	186.9	178.6	442.8	436.8	392.3	53.94	53.46	50.18	371,691
Ottawa - Hull.....	193.4	192.0	194.6	417.0	408.8	394.5	49.94	49.30	47.02	42,807
Peterborough.....	197.3	196.4	207.1	551.4	544.4	561.2	58.95	58.48	57.10	11,597
Oshawa.....	280.3	282.9	253.6	784.8	814.2	683.5	66.10	67.96	63.78	17,915
Niagara Falls	310.2	331.0	270.4	853.6	866.2	660.5	66.38	63.14	58.98	14,466
St. Catharines.....	249.0	252.9	244.0	677.9	678.1	631.4	66.79	65.77	63.44	37,089
Toronto	207.8	204.8	197.4	481.5	469.1	426.8	58.56	57.87	54.35	358,974
Hamilton	205.1	207.2	201.5	514.9	515.5	463.9	60.72	60.17	55.80	78,401
Brantford.....	203.9	211.6	208.3	560.5	571.6	549.0	57.08	56.08	54.78	15,045
Galt.....	166.1	160.8	151.2	428.3	411.3	361.8	52.89	52.47	49.00	10,592
Kitchener.....	185.6	179.6	178.0	469.9	457.1	418.6	53.68	53.97	49.95	23,285
Sudbury.....	183.3	183.7	180.5	427.7	424.6	382.2	70.06	69.39	63.73	20,231
London	202.4	200.9	192.0	455.8	452.1	409.6	53.28	53.26	50.54	31,573
Sarnia.....	344.5	342.9	295.7	843.5	848.6	613.7	67.87	68.60	66.81	12,257
Windsor.....	228.4	232.1	211.4	512.9	533.3	449.0	62.59	64.04	59.22	45,338
Sault Ste. Marie.....	258.4	251.8	226.2	634.6	616.0	514.1	65.15	64.90	60.46	12,263
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	239.3	245.3	236.0	548.0	552.7	527.9	58.35	57.40	56.86	14,373
Winnipeg	182.2	179.4	174.8	373.5	366.7	339.4	50.02	49.87	47.33	83,891
Regina.....	189.5	179.6	174.4	406.9	388.0	352.0	48.82	49.11	45.72	14,110
Saskatoon.....	208.3	206.8	199.5	449.5	447.5	395.7	47.80	47.93	44.02	9,581
Edmonton	301.7	296.3	259.8	707.0	692.5	552.0	55.10	54.96	49.96	34,713
Calgary.....	234.1	233.6	220.1	489.5	485.7	430.5	53.81	53.52	50.47	30,393
Vancouver	206.4	206.7	203.9	470.8	473.5	432.4	57.20	57.45	53.13	95,326
Victoria	228.0	229.9	226.3	525.3	519.9	482.9	55.22	54.19	51.21	15,020
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	215.6	185.0	262.3	710.7	604.8	820.3	57.06	56.61	54.14	86,136
Mining	125.4	126.4	121.4	295.8	295.2	264.7	68.06	67.41	62.74	99,580
Manufacturing.....	199.4	200.8	190.8	504.1	503.0	451.4	57.61	57.09	53.89	1,144,808
Durable Goods ¹	254.5	254.8	238.4	652.9	649.0	569.5	62.32	61.89	58.04	573,025
Non-Durable Goods	163.8	165.9	160.0	397.2	398.2	366.0	52.89	52.33	49.87	571,783
Construction	212.7	223.4	203.1	663.8	682.8	559.0	58.67	57.45	51.60	255,089
Transportation, storage, communication	188.1	190.8	186.4	379.2	381.7	360.5	57.67	57.23	55.35	337,420
Public utility operation	199.6	201.3	190.7	435.5	424.9	377.9	63.98	62.18	58.47	42,815
Trade	185.5	181.7	176.7	395.7	387.1	358.1	46.60	46.53	44.34	343,455
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.4	181.3	176.4	310.6	308.6	289.6	49.81	49.54	47.72	108,735
Service ²	186.5	193.4	183.2	396.6	400.8	363.7	35.22	34.69	32.59	84,531
Industrial composite	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Average Weekly Earnings.- The average weekly earnings of industrial workers generally continued to rise, the latest per capita figure being 0.9 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1952, and 6.9 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1951. Several factors contributed to the increase in the month, which was seasonal, the trend at Nov. 1 having been downward only in 1944 and 1945 in the 12 years of the record. There were further upward revisions in wage rates; the settlement of industrial disputes contributed to the higher earnings in certain cases, while changes in industrial distribution at the date under review also had an effect.

The weekly averages showed widely distributed increases, both industrially and geographically, higher earnings being reported in 8 provinces, in 20 of the cities for which data are published, and in 82 of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. In most areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those indicated at Nov. 1 in 1951 and preceding years of the record. The exceptions as compared with 12 months earlier were the canned and cured fish, tobacco, pulp and paper, railroad and rolling stock equipment, and telegraph groups. In several of these classes, lowered working hours were a factor in the period under review.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for women showed a very slight increase at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1, while the reported number of men fell by 0.5 p.c. These variations in the movements largely resulted from the fluctuations which took place in the different industries. The ratio of 219 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes at the date under review was above the proportion of 218 per 1,000 recorded a month previously, and 215 at the same date in the preceding year. Since then, employment for women in the major industries has risen by 5.2 p.c., and that for men by 2.3 p.c.

In manufacturing, a reduction of 0.9 p.c. was indicated among women as compared with Oct. 1, with a loss of 0.7 p.c. among men. In the 12 months, the number of women on the staffs of the larger factories has mounted by 6.2 p.c., and there was an advance of 4.0 p.c. among men.

There were large increases among women employed in trade at the date under review as compared with Oct. 1, 1952, with important seasonal reductions in food processing. Among men, the important changes were gains in logging and trade, and losses in construction, transportation and certain branches of manufacturing, notably the food industries.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- On the whole, the fluctuations in employment indicated in the major industrial divisions at Nov. 1 followed the direction of the seasonal movements recorded in earlier years. Mining was an exception, showing a contra-seasonal decline of 0.7 p.c. In a few groups, the changes in employment differed in size from the average. Thus the percentage increase in forestry was below-average for the season, that in trade was rather greater than usual, while the decline in the service division was smaller than the average. The contractions in employment in manufacturing, construction and transportation approximated those usually recorded in the experience of preceding years.

Manufacturing as a whole showed a loss of 0.7 p.c. in employment as compared with a month earlier; this falling-off was substantially smaller than that noted at Nov. 1, 1951. Seasonally curtailed operations in fruit and vegetable canneries resulted in important reductions, employment diminishing by over 39 p.c. in that group. There were also substantial though smaller decreases in fish processing and in saw and planing mills, leather footwear, pulp and paper, chemical, non-metallic mineral product plants and

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.84
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.6	452.2	235.2	55.12	200.8	503.0	250.5	57.09
Nov. 1	191.9	454.6	237.3	55.63	199.4	504.1	252.8	57.61
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

smelting and refining. On the other hand, improvement was recorded in meat products, confectionery and other miscellaneous foods, textile products, clothing (chiefly in knit goods), printing and publishing, furniture, transportation equipment, (notably aircraft), electrical apparatus and certain branches of the non-ferrous metal industries.

In the durable goods industries taken as a whole, employment declined very slightly, (0.1 p.c.), but the payrolls rose by 0.6 p.c. In the non-durable goods division, the staffs reported were lower by 1.3 p.c., and the weekly wages and salaries by 0.3 p.c. Employment in the former category was 6.8 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier. The gain in the latter amounted only to 2.4 p.c. The increases in the payrolls were 14.6 p.c. and 8.5 p.c., respectively.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, there were advances of 16.6 p.c. in forestry, 2.1 p.c. in trade and 0.1 p.c. in finance as compared with Oct. 1, 1952. The remaining groups showed declines, those of 4.8 p.c. in construction, 1.4 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication, and 2.5 p.c. in services being most noteworthy.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- The changes in employment reported in the principal industrial groups in the provinces at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1 showed considerable similarity. Logging operations expanded in 7 of the 9 older provinces, and there was also an upward movement in Newfoundland. The greatest gain was that of 25.3 p.c. in Quebec. Curtailment was indicated in manufacturing in 6 provinces, with the largest loss, of 1.2 p.c., taking place in Ontario, where fruit and vegetable canneries released many workers. In most areas, mining, construction, transportation, public utility operation and hotels and restaurants afforded less employment. On the other hand, heightened activity was shown in most provinces in trade. Except in New Brunswick, the provincial index numbers of employment were higher at Nov. 1 than at the same date in 1951.

In 4 provinces - Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia - the amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries were smaller than at the beginning of October. The decline in New Brunswick was considerable, (4.5 p.c.). In the other provinces, the increases in payrolls ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Manitoba to 1.2 p.c. in Quebec. Except in New Brunswick, the provincial index numbers of payrolls were higher than at Nov. 1, 1951. In all areas, the latest per capita earnings exceeded those recorded a year earlier, and except in Saskatchewan, they were also higher than at Oct. 1, 1952.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The trend in 15 of the 31 centres for which statistics are published in Table A was retrogressive. The losses ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Quebec and Vancouver, to 3.7 p.c. in Brantford and 6.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls. The falling-off in Niagara Falls was largely due to seasonal curtailment in food processing. Manufacturing was quieter in 14 of the cities, but the reductions were generally small. The improvement elsewhere indicated was also on a moderate scale. The gain of 1.3 p.c. in factory employment in Toronto was most noteworthy.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed in 13 centres were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1. In the remaining 18 municipal areas, the increases in payroll expenditures varied from 0.4 p.c. in Saskatoon to 4.9 p.c. in Regina. The average weekly earnings advanced in 20 of the cities shown. The large increase reported in Niagara Falls was due to the release of seasonal employees taken on at the lower rates of pay. The most noteworthy decline was in Windsor, where hours were reduced in some establishments, and there was a decrease in employment among higher-paid workers.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

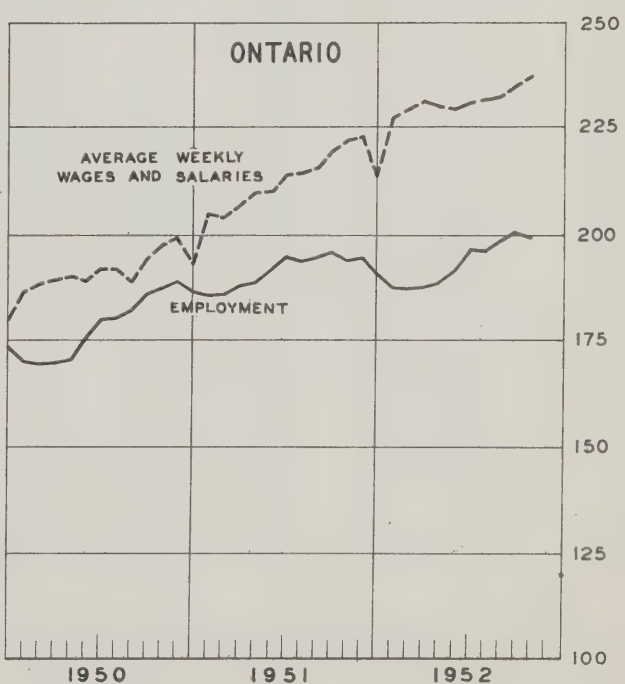
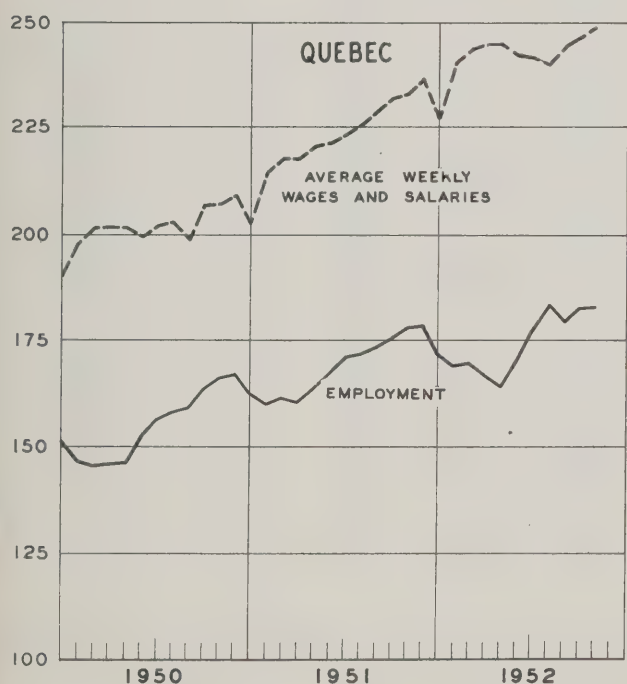
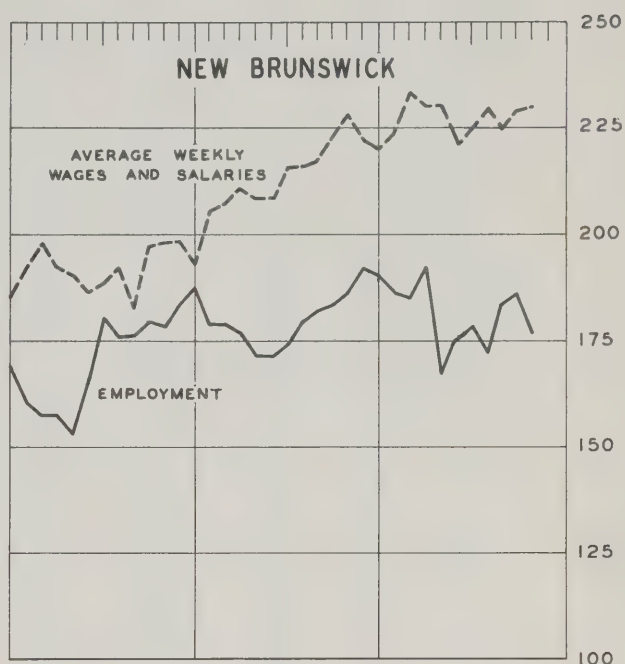
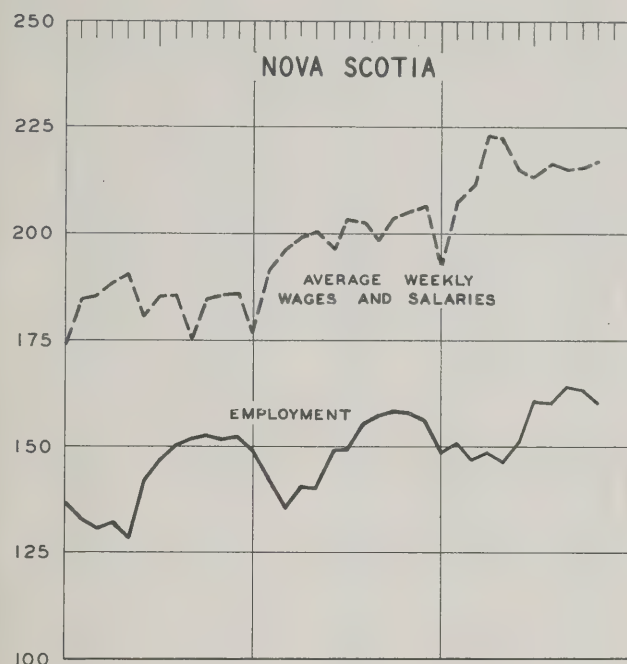
Area and Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,733	3,651	1,082	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.4	76.8	23.2
Nova Scotia.....	90,790	77,154	13,636	85.0	15.0	85.6	14.4	86.2	13.8
New Brunswick.....	61,738	50,913	10,825	82.5	17.5	83.7	16.3	84.4	15.6
Quebec.....	740,769	572,694	167,985	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9
Ontario.....	1,060,963	814,221	246,742	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Manitoba.....	129,691	100,326	29,365	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1
Saskatchewan.....	59,265	46,957	12,308	79.2	20.8	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Alberta.....	123,065	100,255	22,810	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	81.8	18.2
British Columbia.....	231,535	187,585	43,950	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,502,549	1,953,756	548,793	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,178	19,315	863	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	28,573	20,751	7,822	72.6	27.4	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Saint John.....	13,753	9,588	4,165	69.7	30.3	71.3	28.7	73.3	26.7
Quebec.....	39,497	27,886	11,611	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke.....	11,645	8,443	3,202	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0	70.8	29.2
Three Rivers.....	12,320	8,992	3,328	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4	75.5	24.5
Drummondville.....	7,594	5,876	1,718	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	75.8	24.2
Montreal.....	371,691	262,545	109,146	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,807	30,090	12,717	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Peterborough.....	11,597	8,983	2,614	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	76.5	23.5
Oshawa.....	17,915	15,600	2,315	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	85.9	14.1
Niagara Falls.....	14,466	11,495	2,971	79.5	20.5	77.4	22.6	81.5	18.5
St. Catharines.....	37,089	31,080	6,009	83.8	16.2	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9
Toronto.....	358,974	248,032	110,942	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6	69.1	30.9
Hamilton.....	78,401	59,534	18,867	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1
Brantford.....	15,045	11,600	3,445	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5
Galt.....	10,592	7,707	2,885	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0
Kitchener.....	23,285	15,796	7,489	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,231	18,841	1,390	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,673	22,111	9,462	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1
Sarnia.....	12,257	10,715	1,542	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	88.4	11.6
Windsor.....	45,338	37,613	7,725	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,263	11,436	827	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,373	12,237	2,136	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2
Winnipeg.....	83,891	59,042	24,849	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5
Regina.....	14,110	9,363	4,747	66.4	33.6	67.4	32.6	66.6	33.4
Saskatoon.....	9,581	6,791	2,790	70.9	29.1	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Edmonton.....	34,713	26,171	8,542	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5	74.8	25.2
Calgary.....	30,393	22,856	7,537	75.2	24.8	75.4	24.6	76.4	23.6
Vancouver.....	95,326	68,344	26,982	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0
Victoria.....	16,020	11,583	3,437	77.1	22.9	76.1	23.9	77.0	23.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	86,136	84,857	1,279	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	99,560	96,725	2,835	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,144,808	885,072	259,736	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable Goods ¹	573,025	511,886	61,139	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	571,783	373,186	198,597	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.7	66.4	33.6
Construction.....	255,089	249,196	5,893	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	337,420	289,673	47,747	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Public utility operation.....	42,815	37,600	5,215	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	343,455	213,284	130,171	62.1	37.9	62.6	37.4	62.2	37.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	106,735	54,954	51,781	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4
Service ²	84,531	42,485	42,046	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite.....	2,502,549	1,953,846	548,703	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939=100



EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100

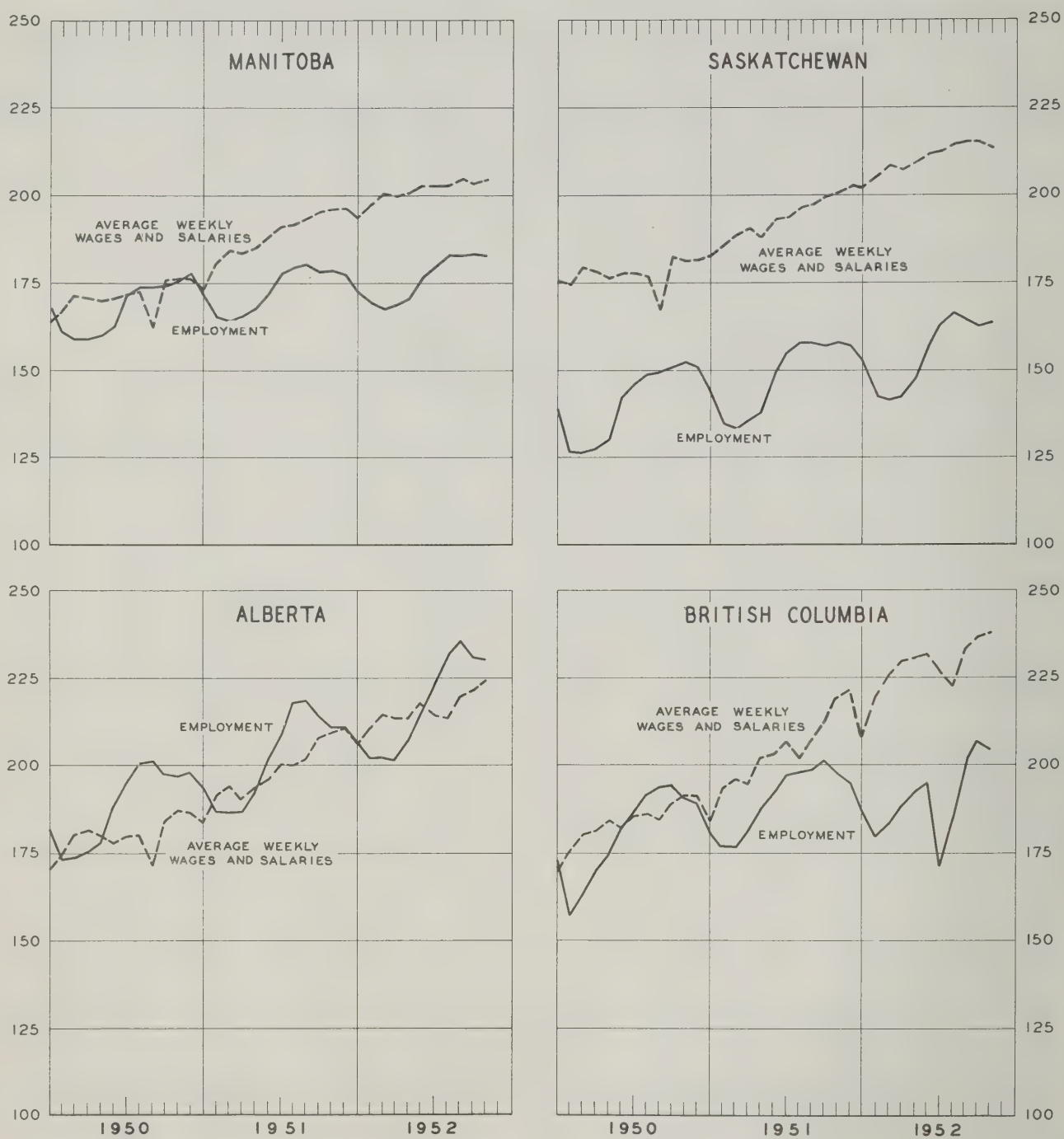


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2
Sept. 1	190.6	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.5	180.5	197.8
Oct. 1	192.6	185.0	126.4	200.8	223.4	190.8	201.3	181.7	181.3	193.4
Nov. 1	191.9	215.6	125.4	199.4	212.7	188.1	199.6	185.5	181.4	188.5
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

100.0 3.5 4.0 45.7 10.2 13.5 1.7 13.7 4.3 3.4

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.6	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	166.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	166.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct. 1	192.6	205.4	163.6	186.0	182.1	200.7	183.0	162.4	230.7	206.3
Nov. 1	191.9	201.5	160.1	176.7	182.7	199.8	182.8	163.8	230.3	204.5
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.5 29.6 42.4 5.2 2.4 4.9 9.2

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	161.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	218.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	167.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	222.2	173.7	168.3	173.4	178.0	186.9
Nov. 1	226.6	168.6	168.0	173.0	174.0	187.6
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	14.9
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	202.0	203.0	250.7	212.7	176.1	199.5	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	192.0	204.8	207.2	252.9	211.6	179.6	200.9	232.1	245.3
Nov. 1	193.4	207.8	205.1	249.0	203.9	185.6	202.4	228.4	239.3
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.3 3.1 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.3 1.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	168.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	186.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.4	179.6	206.8	296.3	233.6	206.7	229.9
Nov. 1	182.2	189.5	208.3	301.7	234.1	206.4	228.0
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

3.4 .6 .4 1.4 1.2 3.8 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	215.6	185.0	262.3	710.7	604.8	820.3	57.06	56.61	54.14	86,136
Mining.....	125.4	126.4	121.4	295.8	295.2	264.7	68.06	67.41	62.74	99,560
Metal mining.....	119.0	119.7	113.7	249.7	248.4	217.7	70.86	70.07	64.40	52,481
Gold (a).....	69.9	70.1	72.6	130.8	129.7	127.8	64.19	63.46	60.41	20,919
Other metal (b).....	222.3	224.1	200.8	513.2	511.3	420.6	75.28	74.43	67.46	31,562
Fuels.....	120.5	121.3	120.4	348.2	346.3	325.7	66.22	65.43	61.85	34,106
Coal.....	85.5	86.8	90.4	238.0	238.4	236.7	61.65	60.86	58.03	21,788
Oil and natural gas.....	434.3	430.6	400.5	1088.2	1070.2	950.7	74.32	73.71	69.87	12,318
Non-metal (c).....	186.7	189.8	174.5	523.8	535.6	463.7	61.55	61.94	58.37	12,973
Manufacturing.....	199.4	200.8	190.8	504.1	503.0	451.4	57.61	57.09	53.89	1,144,808
Food and beverages.....	177.3	188.3	172.9	396.5	410.4	364.2	50.82	49.53	47.93	133,445
Meat products.....	203.1	190.3	177.3	481.1	441.5	403.6	61.61	60.34	59.22	25,117
Dairy products.....	169.4	174.6	167.2	355.6	364.3	330.7	45.91	45.63	43.45	9,370
Canned and cured fish.....	140.6	160.6	158.2	286.7	346.1	351.3	37.52	39.68	41.57	7,698
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	197.5	325.4	187.4	477.2	808.7	428.4	38.19	39.29	36.20	15,405
Grain mill products.....	178.1	180.6	176.1	392.5	398.4	372.9	55.75	55.80	53.45	8,287
Bread and other bakery products.....	153.5	154.5	155.9	329.5	337.0	312.0	49.10	49.88	45.85	16,157
Distilled and malt liquors.....	211.3	206.9	211.1	458.6	444.8	412.3	63.82	63.22	57.43	14,471
Other beverages (d).....	191.2	199.8	183.4	386.8	403.5	344.2	51.99	51.90	48.23	6,412
Other foods (e).....	163.2	154.2	162.9	355.8	324.3	334.8	46.36	44.73	43.72	30,528
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	90.0	92.0	95.9	281.6	290.6	300.7	55.17	55.68	55.29	8,494
Rubber products.....	149.5	147.3	150.5	406.1	400.6	399.4	58.28	58.33	56.93	20,167
Leather products.....	119.5	120.6	105.8	289.3	291.6	227.0	40.63	40.58	35.99	30,065
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	118.2	121.5	104.6	293.7	304.5	225.6	38.88	39.24	33.75	19,329
Other leather products (f).....	121.9	119.0	108.0	282.5	271.6	229.2	43.78	43.13	40.03	10,736
Textile products (except clothing).....	142.1	140.9	147.7	384.6	374.8	357.3	48.80	47.96	43.53	69,363
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	112.3	111.9	128.1	316.1	303.8	303.7	47.58	45.90	39.87	23,588
Woollen goods.....	129.7	128.4	130.6	345.4	343.0	323.9	47.14	47.30	44.01	12,599
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	202.4	199.7	207.4	560.8	546.3	530.3	52.47	51.80	48.43	16,261
Clothing (textile and fur).....	149.2	148.3	135.4	349.5	346.1	289.5	40.20	40.04	36.67	102,365
Men's clothing.....	159.6	158.1	137.7	364.5	355.4	273.6	39.12	38.51	34.01	34,533
Women's clothing.....	169.3	170.9	156.4	391.5	403.6	355.3	40.06	40.92	36.94	25,091
Knit goods.....	112.7	109.9	113.7	292.1	282.9	274.4	41.50	41.19	38.60	23,025
Fur goods.....	155.4	154.6	143.1	345.4	338.8	273.6	54.10	53.35	46.71	4,454
Hats and caps.....	98.2	102.4	95.6	222.3	229.8	199.4	42.02	41.65	38.50	4,098
Wood products.....	181.2	183.6	175.5	494.3	497.7	443.0	52.68	52.34	48.77	89,616
Saw and planing mills.....	191.0	196.4	188.0	526.7	537.9	479.7	54.87	54.50	50.77	56,247
Furniture.....	180.2	176.3	165.6	472.8	457.7	404.7	49.70	49.16	46.33	21,502
Other wood products (g).....	147.1	148.0	144.4	395.6	396.7	353.3	47.68	47.50	43.39	11,867
Paper products.....	185.4	187.5	189.8	460.7	463.8	466.2	66.75	66.45	65.98	76,512
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.3	180.4	182.4	452.4	456.3	467.3	72.15	71.53	72.43	54,331
Other paper products (h).....	208.7	207.9	211.2	490.2	490.8	462.6	53.51	53.76	49.90	22,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	158.6	156.9	160.4	334.8	329.2	312.5	59.92	59.57	55.31	45,708
Iron and steel products.....	249.8	250.1	245.4	634.9	630.6	584.1	64.32	63.81	60.23	179,000
Agricultural implements.....	324.6	349.5	314.7	862.9	930.0	820.7	62.08	62.14	60.95	16,215
Boilers and plate work.....	261.6	252.9	227.2	737.9	659.1	566.0	72.72	67.18	64.03	6,676
Fabricated and structural steel.....	352.1	352.9	314.7	845.7	846.7	708.3	71.09	71.01	66.76	9,703
Hardware and tools.....	206.5	205.1	217.7	543.7	534.5	528.7	60.24	59.63	55.63	11,845
Heating and cooking appliances.....	180.2	174.2	168.8	446.6	425.5	365.3	58.66	57.72	51.01	8,281
Iron castings.....	243.5	240.7	254.3	673.0	653.3	643.6	64.41	63.25	59.22	20,660
Machinery mfg. (i).....	282.3	281.5	275.6	686.6	676.5	646.3	61.92	61.17	59.62	35,588
Primary iron and steel.....	230.4	231.5	218.8	563.2	562.7	508.0	69.06	68.67	65.05	37,157
Sheet metal products.....	221.6	220.1	217.0	573.5	592.2	520.5	59.80	62.19	55.75	16,660
Wire and wire products.....	148.0	148.0	158.1	380.5	375.0	379.4	64.31	63.41	60.07	6,043

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	£	No.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	308.3	307.4	263.3	750.4	741.4	595.7	64.82	64.22	60.21	155,233
Aircraft and parts	1057.1	1015.7	652.9	3108.6	2802.5	1620.8	74.00	69.44	62.49	37,761
Motor vehicles	244.5	255.2	230.8	612.7	663.7	549.8	67.81	70.38	64.53	30,832
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	284.5	283.9	249.8	766.3	773.4	639.3	65.32	66.06	61.75	22,365
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.0	193.2	184.9	401.0	396.8	381.7	56.49	56.31	56.71	39,880
Shipbuilding and repairing	488.6	490.5	464.4	1041.7	1035.8	936.1	60.78	60.20	57.63	21,234
Non-ferrous metal products	232.2	232.3	224.5	560.2	559.3	500.3	65.84	65.72	60.69	50,966
Aluminum products	526.3	518.6	537.7	1352.4	1363.7	1244.5	62.97	64.43	57.22	7,873
Brass and copper products	198.4	196.3	206.4	492.3	488.7	478.1	62.12	62.34	57.68	9,776
Smelting and refining	211.7	215.7	198.3	511.6	516.4	445.9	72.02	71.31	66.98	24,784
Electrical apparatus and supplies	343.8	339.8	317.6	878.7	870.1	762.2	62.48	62.59	58.65	70,411
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	247.2	250.7	244.9	636.8	637.0	594.8	59.82	59.01	56.38	27,799
Clay products	226.3	230.6	219.8	593.9	591.5	555.8	55.90	54.64	53.86	6,141
Glass and glass products	219.8	222.8	224.2	568.2	571.3	541.6	59.81	59.31	55.91	6,841
Products of petroleum and coal	195.7	197.9	177.2	441.8	441.8	365.1	80.85	79.96	73.23	12,440
Chemical products	240.5	240.5	237.0	528.0	527.4	489.4	61.90	61.81	58.11	51,337
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	219.1	218.6	222.9	452.4	454.5	426.5	55.62	56.00	51.52	7,980
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.2	248.0	253.8	539.1	545.2	532.5	67.96	67.39	64.33	7,018
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	207.7	204.3	197.9	503.6	488.8	452.6	48.55	47.89	45.78	21,887
Construction	212.7	223.4	203.1	663.8	682.8	559.0	58.67	57.45	51.60	255,089
Building and structures (k)	469.5	475.5	448.1	1227.8	1231.5	1033.4	63.28	62.68	55.72	161,816
Highways, bridges and streets	100.2	112.9	101.8	295.5	325.5	270.7	48.98	47.89	44.17	85,638
Transportation, storage, communication	188.1	190.8	186.4	379.2	381.7	360.5	57.67	57.23	55.35	337,420
Transportation	177.4	180.5	176.4	364.8	368.2	350.7	59.19	58.75	57.27	265,452
Air transport and airports	709.3	707.8	616.0	1568.4	1545.7	1176.1	74.59	73.66	64.40	7,873
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.4	168.5	171.0	383.1	385.0	364.2	61.83	61.73	57.52	26,493
Steam railways	167.9	171.0	168.8	329.7	333.2	328.7	59.09	58.64	58.58	178,125
Maintenance of equipment	214.6	217.5	215.2	432.9	435.1	435.9	55.97	55.49	56.20	25,808
Maintenance of ways and structures	149.8	152.4	163.9	328.7	323.2	354.0	48.83	47.19	48.04	41,145
Transportation — Steam railways	165.6	169.0	161.3	312.5	317.9	303.0	64.95	64.76	64.68	101,672
Telegraphs	182.7	185.0	176.9	347.2	364.7	350.2	49.23	51.07	51.31	9,500
Truck transportation	262.7	258.0	243.7	656.8	644.8	554.8	56.12	56.11	50.97	16,355
Water transportation (m)	173.9	181.9	172.1	388.0	399.3	357.5	56.51	55.59	52.54	33,216
Storage	155.9	157.6	152.6	311.7	317.2	293.1	52.02	52.38	50.10	17,046
Grain elevators	146.7	147.8	142.2	281.6	286.5	265.5	51.57	52.08	50.16	12,961
Storage and warehouse	194.9	198.9	198.8	463.2	471.4	437.8	53.45	53.31	49.93	4,085
Communication	291.2	291.9	285.6	530.5	524.2	474.1	52.05	51.30	47.52	54,922
Radio broadcasting	439.5	435.1	414.7	888.0	874.1	752.9	56.36	56.04	52.55	4,580
Telephone	285.6	286.5	281.8	516.4	510.1	464.2	51.56	50.76	46.96	49,915
Public utility operation	199.6	201.3	190.7	433.5	424.9	377.9	63.98	62.18	58.47	42,815
Electric light and power	214.6	216.3	204.7	463.2	452.4	402.0	64.48	62.48	58.65	38,885
Other public utilities (n)	117.8	119.4	112.4	256.1	260.3	232.2	58.97	59.18	56.57	3,930
Trade	185.5	181.7	176.7	395.7	387.1	358.1	46.60	46.53	44.34	343,455
Wholesale	196.4	195.8	187.0	399.8	394.8	356.5	54.74	54.23	51.30	119,376
Retail	180.1	174.9	172.6	392.9	381.8	359.0	42.27	42.32	41.34	224,079
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.4	181.3	176.4	310.6	308.6	289.6	49.81	49.54	47.72	108,735
Banking, investment and loan	201.0	200.6	195.6	337.3	333.8	316.1	46.41	46.01	44.66	66,878
Insurance	154.9	155.1	150.7	277.4	277.3	257.8	55.38	55.29	52.81	41,138
Service	188.5	193.4	183.2	396.6	400.8	363.7	35.22	34.69	32.59	84,531
Hotels and restaurants	184.4	194.3	182.8	397.3	412.5	371.9	31.25	30.80	29.47	47,940
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	161.4	162.0	160.0	346.2	340.9	319.0	34.96	34.30	32.32	20,503
Other service (o)	259.5	252.5	237.7	456.3	447.5	405.6	47.20	47.58	44.21	16,288
Industrial composite	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	253.9	257.8	185.2	717.7	705.7	448.2	44.15	42.75	37.79	1,046
Transportation, storage, communication.....	175.5	176.1	153.9	381.8	384.7	314.5	51.12	51.55	45.03	1,504
Trade.....	164.9	157.0	146.5	305.9	284.0	257.7	30.78	30.02	29.03	889
Industrial composite.....	201.5	205.4	182.6	429.6	427.6	356.3	42.44	41.43	38.82	4,733
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	87.4	89.9	90.4	252.3	263.1	247.0	58.55	59.17	55.27	13,871
Coal.....	83.3	86.5	87.4	244.7	255.6	241.3	59.44	59.81	55.81	12,515
Manufacturing.....	181.9	184.6	168.1	393.9	398.1	348.2	47.59	47.41	45.73	29,120
Food and beverages.....	160.1	166.8	148.5	344.1	343.1	314.3	34.61	33.12	34.94	5,629
Canned and cured fish.....	163.7	195.0	147.6	379.4	411.3	354.6	34.76	31.63	38.51	2,295
Iron and steel products.....	157.6	159.2	154.8	342.0	355.4	327.8	57.38	59.03	56.20	8,043
Primary iron and steel.....	158.0	161.4	139.7	335.9	354.2	303.2	59.84	61.80	59.20	6,207
Transportation equipment.....	402.8	397.9	308.5	724.0	705.9	525.3	52.66	51.96	49.90	7,004
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	353.0	343.1	272.6	615.2	611.2	439.1	54.41	55.62	50.74	4,815
Construction.....	233.5	252.4	256.3	480.8	498.8	470.1	41.92	40.23	37.14	14,995
Building and structures (k).....	297.4	297.7	301.3	566.1	587.8	524.1	45.17	46.85	40.85	7,117
Highways, bridges and streets.....	195.5	225.5	230.0	415.3	430.4	429.7	38.99	35.03	34.28	7,878
Transportation, storage, communication.....	166.5	169.7	168.5	316.0	323.2	311.6	48.13	48.29	46.89	13,222
Steam railways.....	152.8	155.7	158.8	309.5	310.6	310.6	54.26	53.46	52.41	7,219
Water transportation (m).....	151.2	153.6	148.3	247.9	270.6	245.6	38.41	41.29	38.82	2,834
Trade.....	208.5	198.4	190.6	386.3	371.2	337.4	37.57	37.94	35.90	12,339
Wholesale.....	202.7	204.4	196.3	376.0	374.0	339.2	46.57	45.95	43.24	3,906
Retail.....	211.2	195.5	187.9	393.2	369.2	336.2	33.40	33.89	32.23	8,433
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	177.5	175.9	169.0	294.9	291.8	269.8	45.47	45.41	43.70	3,036
Industrial composite.....	160.1	163.6	158.4	347.1	353.1	324.7	46.45	46.23	43.95	90,790
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	197.4	141.6	265.5	773.7	618.8	1093.9	47.37	52.83	50.46	5,840
Manufacturing.....	171.1	170.8	173.9	415.1	415.1	416.2	48.94	49.04	48.52	19,466
Wood products.....	121.7	126.5	123.0	344.4	344.9	319.1	40.49	39.04	37.14	2,606
Saw and planing mills.....	127.9	133.0	129.7	362.1	362.6	337.9	40.30	38.79	37.06	2,468
Pulp and paper mills.....	170.3	171.5	175.1	456.8	467.2	496.3	67.96	69.00	71.83	3,859
Transportation equipment.....	233.1	231.4	235.7	443.7	440.6	448.2	55.01	55.03	54.94	2,825
Construction.....	219.8	330.0	248.9	528.8	772.8	548.1	42.84	41.70	39.22	9,055
Building and structures (k).....	471.2	517.5	548.1	1046.3	1126.8	1118.7	46.22	45.32	42.48	4,434
Highways, bridges and streets.....	145.4	274.5	160.3	340.3	343.8	340.3	39.60	39.68	35.92	4,621
Transportation, storage, communication.....	167.7	174.0	172.3	338.1	346.6	348.9	52.32	51.66	52.53	13,107
Steam railways.....	172.2	171.6	180.8	347.4	342.1	355.1	55.90	55.25	55.97	9,518
Water transportation (m).....	92.1	129.5	86.2	161.5	250.0	164.0	35.12	38.65	38.06	1,218
Trade.....	183.1	178.8	169.3	365.8	356.9	327.1	38.04	38.20	37.07	8,880
Wholesale.....	174.1	173.7	164.9	335.7	333.5	292.6	45.25	45.05	41.27	3,110
Retail.....	188.3	181.8	171.7	387.0	376.1	353.2	34.16	34.39	34.84	5,770
Industrial composite.....	176.7	186.0	186.2	403.7	422.7	422.6	46.47	46.21	46.02	61,738
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	254.9	203.4	282.0	893.1	715.9	946.5	49.36	49.59	47.29	43,515
Mining.....	163.6	165.6	158.5	382.6	385.2	342.9	65.36	65.01	60.51	20,051
Gold (a).....	92.0	92.1	92.2	178.4	176.9	169.5	62.04	61.41	58.78	4,759
Other metal (b).....	339.6	348.6	324.6	708.2	716.1	597.9	67.59	66.59	59.71	7,496
Non-metal (c).....	160.0	160.9	153.6	481.9	487.4	442.1	65.25	65.64	62.38	7,796
Manufacturing.....	192.8	192.9	184.7	498.4	493.6	446.9	53.81	53.28	50.32	375,636
Tobacco.....	112.3	114.4	119.7	349.2	360.6	374.9	55.47	56.22	55.84	7,364
Leather products.....	115.3	118.4	100.6	282.5	289.3	211.3	36.72	36.63	31.42	15,777
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	109.7	114.2	95.0	278.1	291.2	200.0	37.11	37.34	30.84	11,832
Textile products (except clothing).....	151.5	148.1	160.5	408.2	393.4	383.8	47.69	46.90	42.17	39,553
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	110.5	106.4	126.5	304.3	284.0	287.2	46.97	45.55	38.69	15,693
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	211.4	209.0	221.1	575.0	565.5	563.1	49.97	49.71	46.78	11,694
Clothing (textile and fur).....	163.7	162.9	145.9	382.4	381.6	309.9	38.49	38.61	34.97	59,505
Men's clothing.....	168.1	167.2	143.1	396.2	390.1	286.9	37.95	37.56	32.06	20,358
Women's clothing.....	177.6	176.3	159.0	405.3	413.5	338.5	38.19	39.26	35.40	17,351
Knit goods.....	123.5	121.7	127.9	327.0	320.1	317.3	39.99	39.72	37.39	9,514
Wood products.....	175.6	177.9	164.5	496.1	499.9	427.4	45.41	45.17	41.76	20,005
Saw and planing mills.....	187.5	194.8	175.1	585.9	604.9	503.0	44.93	44.64	41.31	9,653
Furniture.....	182.1	176.7	163.6	452.1	433.5	379.8	46.94	46.40	43.89	6,569

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	170.9	173.1	177.4	442.1	445.6	452.1	67.82	67.47	66.83	31,397
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.1	164.9	169.2	432.2	437.1	448.8	72.94	72.49	72.58	25,160
Other paper products (h).....	219.1	217.8	222.1	515.8	508.5	476.6	47.17	46.77	42.98	6,237
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	155.4	154.4	152.5	348.0	342.7	312.1	59.31	58.77	54.19	11,179
Iron and steel products.....	263.6	262.2	257.6	672.2	662.7	619.7	61.64	61.09	58.25	41,459
Machinery mfg. (i).....	283.7	286.6	291.1	673.1	670.7	692.6	59.43	58.63	59.02	10,982
Primary iron and steel.....	175.3	175.9	183.7	462.0	460.7	471.5	63.10	62.68	61.44	5,043
Transportation equipment.....	341.7	339.8	304.0	805.4	775.7	658.8	63.83	61.80	58.74	39,031
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	199.5	201.3	188.2	408.7	416.1	391.5	56.54	57.02	57.41	16,559
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	466.9	481.6	494.9	1072.5	1048.7	1131.7	60.92	57.76	60.65	6,187
Non-ferrous metal products.....	311.2	311.9	285.4	743.1	749.6	659.3	62.37	62.78	59.90	17,086
Smelting and refining.....	356.0	358.8	312.3	844.9	853.1	721.7	66.31	66.43	64.56	9,495
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	342.7	343.9	331.1	836.7	835.1	751.3	60.14	59.81	56.00	17,996
Chemical products.....	247.5	248.7	244.6	541.6	545.7	500.5	60.11	60.28	56.05	20,856
Construction.....	127.6	135.9	121.3	430.8	445.8	362.9	54.50	52.96	48.16	76,746
Building and structures (k).....	358.8	352.6	332.2	870.7	886.9	779.0	57.19	55.98	51.94	44,162
Highways, bridges and streets.....	59.0	66.0	59.2	189.4	208.3	167.4	46.42	45.63	40.84	27,773
Transportation, storage, communication.....	203.7	207.5	210.0	415.9	419.0	405.0	58.43	57.80	55.31	86,908
Steam railways.....	179.9	184.2	193.3	347.7	352.6	371.2	57.80	57.23	57.44	43,270
Water transportation (m).....	195.1	203.7	198.6	451.7	453.3	404.2	60.08	57.75	52.82	12,672
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	181.7	179.9	172.7	430.3	434.4	380.0	57.77	58.93	53.67	12,613
Communication.....	323.7	327.2	327.9	563.2	562.0	509.0	56.76	56.04	51.14	14,746
Public utility operation.....	178.5	180.2	168.2	364.0	369.6	322.9	59.50	59.68	55.84	9,615
Trade.....	174.3	171.8	167.4	373.0	366.6	339.9	45.40	45.27	43.27	76,568
Wholesale.....	187.5	185.4	177.9	386.8	379.9	342.7	55.52	55.14	52.25	28,587
Retail.....	167.3	164.5	163.2	362.1	356.1	338.3	39.36	39.35	39.31	47,981
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.6	163.4	158.1	274.3	273.1	259.1	49.80	49.63	48.68	29,037
Banking, investment and loan.....	188.3	187.5	184.6	308.6	307.0	292.0	46.54	46.50	44.92	17,866
Insurance.....	133.6	134.1	126.9	235.4	234.5	223.8	54.98	54.55	55.03	11,005
Service.....	197.6	202.4	187.1	418.7	421.1	378.8	34.13	33.51	31.71	22,693
Hotels and restaurants.....	189.2	197.0	187.0	400.5	408.1	382.3	29.64	29.00	28.67	12,416
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.7	172.4	165.3	381.3	370.4	337.5	34.17	33.26	31.57	6,013
Industrial composite.....	182.7	182.1	178.0	454.1	448.6	414.4	52.92	52.43	49.54	740,769
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	207.0	197.9	291.0	826.4	751.3	1027.7	61.26	58.24	54.19	20,188
Mining.....	107.5	108.2	104.3	215.5	212.6	192.0	68.39	67.11	62.42	30,032
Gold (a).....	66.5	66.8	69.8	118.4	117.3	117.6	62.61	61.77	59.20	12,684
Other metal (b).....	202.4	201.0	187.5	451.4	439.8	383.1	75.50	74.06	67.47	13,744
Manufacturing.....	204.4	206.9	194.9	522.9	523.7	464.4	60.69	60.07	56.54	569,051
Food and beverages.....	171.9	194.2	168.5	380.9	420.4	352.0	51.60	50.42	48.68	57,861
Meat products.....	183.8	182.0	165.0	433.5	423.3	370.6	62.82	61.96	59.86	8,959
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	198.3	359.3	186.7	483.7	911.9	435.8	40.11	41.74	38.39	9,973
Bread and other bakery products.....	150.3	152.3	158.0	321.7	333.6	315.6	49.65	50.80	46.34	7,867
Breweries and distilleries.....	212.0	210.5	207.5	454.1	455.3	408.2	66.87	67.52	61.43	5,971
Rubber products.....	153.8	152.0	159.4	402.3	394.0	409.9	61.34	60.78	60.29	14,228
Leather products.....	122.5	121.5	110.1	291.8	290.0	237.2	45.79	45.88	41.42	12,817
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	131.7	133.0	121.0	309.5	317.1	257.8	42.06	42.68	38.14	6,673
Textile products (except clothing).....	128.2	130.0	128.7	357.2	352.9	323.9	51.59	50.26	46.47	26,138
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	119.3	128.4	136.9	354.4	360.0	352.1	49.45	46.66	42.03	6,577
Woollen goods.....	113.7	113.3	113.3	309.2	304.8	284.7	49.15	48.67	45.57	8,009
Clothing (textile and fur).....	125.2	122.9	117.7	299.3	290.0	256.5	43.77	43.19	39.93	53,899
Men's clothing.....	136.6	134.0	120.0	299.4	286.8	233.7	42.77	41.77	38.14	10,118
Women's clothing.....	145.6	147.7	147.3	349.6	352.1	316.1	45.85	45.55	41.07	5,837
Knit goods.....	104.3	100.9	104.1	270.1	260.3	250.6	43.02	42.84	40.04	12,118
Wood products.....	166.2	169.4	163.8	445.9	449.5	406.8	49.94	49.38	46.24	27,728
Saw and planing mills.....	163.3	176.1	165.2	432.2	462.4	404.1	49.14	48.75	45.43	10,659
Furniture.....	173.6	170.5	166.2	476.3	461.4	422.0	51.52	50.80	47.75	11,753
Paper products.....	195.8	197.7	198.7	468.3	469.8	472.6	65.29	64.88	64.91	31,178
Pulp and paper mills.....	197.1	201.1	197.5	472.0	474.9	485.8	71.07	70.08	72.93	18,620
Other paper products (h).....	194.0	192.8	200.4	461.6	460.6	448.4	56.71	56.96	53.32	12,558
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	165.2	162.8	168.9	349.1	342.4	330.0	61.67	61.38	57.01	25,119
Iron and steel products.....	249.5	249.9	245.2	645.9	640.1	592.3	66.03	65.31	61.52	113,893
Agricultural implements.....	316.3	342.0	313.8	840.3	908.7	817.9	62.97	62.98	61.80	14,955
Iron castings.....	234.1	231.0	245.1	658.5	631.9	629.4	66.42	64.59	60.40	12,409
Machinery mfg. (i).....	272.1	269.0	255.5	682.7	666.6	601.5	64.03	63.23	60.40	20,513
Primary iron and steel.....	276.2	276.5	265.9	673.1	665.8	603.5	72.59	71.73	67.62	24,719
Sheet metal products.....	234.6	223.3	235.8	599.6	607.4	576.2	59.45	63.26	56.66	10,338
Transportation equipment.....	313.5	314.5	257.4	830.5	830.7	628.9	68.42	68.21	63.04	85,472
Motor vehicles.....	243.7	254.9	230.3	611.5	664.7	548.5	68.47	71.15	64.97	29,261
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	288.6	288.5	251.8	789.7	797.8	659.8	65.68	66.38	62.72	21,625
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	203.7	194.0	185.5	461.3	435.9	400.5	60.26	59.78	57.45	9,092

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)	227.0	225.8	225.7	543.1	538.2	486.8	66.35	66.10	59.69	28,113
Non-ferrous metal products	177.8	173.6	186.2	448.3	438.1	430.2	64.12	64.18	58.50	5,476
Brass and copper products	195.0	200.3	191.6	457.1	462.3	402.4	74.53	73.37	66.78	10,712
Smelting and refining	339.7	334.0	309.1	888.8	878.0	761.4	63.61	63.89	59.90	51,047
Electrical apparatus and supplies	242.1	244.6	245.1	634.1	630.1	604.0	62.70	61.67	59.05	14,239
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	247.2	246.3	241.4	536.0	531.8	495.9	62.94	62.69	59.50	26,218
Chemical products	298.8	302.7	298.0	856.6	854.5	775.1	61.84	60.89	56.13	88,067
Construction	549.6	551.8	546.8	1395.2	1375.6	1247.6	65.61	64.43	59.15	63,915
Building and structures (k)	129.0	133.8	131.1	356.8	370.3	341.2	51.97	52.01	48.91	23,021
Highways, bridges and streets	192.9	194.2	188.4	389.8	387.0	364.9	59.13	58.32	56.70	107,718
Transportation, storage, communication	158.3	159.4	153.5	311.8	310.1	302.3	59.94	59.19	59.93	53,503
Steam railways	225.0	223.3	222.7	536.1	529.2	492.4	61.56	61.23	57.21	20,622
Electric and motor transportation (p)	303.0	304.0	299.9	529.5	517.4	474.1	53.01	51.64	47.98	21,423
Communication	221.2	222.6	213.2	475.7	450.7	417.1	68.39	64.36	62.19	19,911
Public utility operation	186.3	181.0	177.4	406.2	394.1	370.0	47.51	47.44	45.47	140,239
Trade	200.8	198.9	192.3	419.8	413.3	377.9	57.64	57.28	54.22	42,552
Wholesale	180.6	173.9	172.8	398.7	383.5	366.6	43.10	43.04	42.46	97,687
Retail	186.4	186.7	181.5	323.6	321.3	300.3	51.54	51.07	49.07	50,122
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.5	199.3	193.4	344.0	339.5	319.7	48.73	47.90	46.47	28,219
Banking, investment and loan	193.4	196.5	189.8	409.4	409.1	379.8	35.97	35.36	33.38	35,635
Service	194.0	203.8	194.8	429.1	441.1	406.5	30.61	29.95	28.76	19,444
Hotels and restaurants	145.5	145.5	147.1	308.0	303.2	293.4	34.94	34.39	32.52	7,744
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	274.0	260.9	251.1	480.8	465.2	427.9	49.25	50.04	46.84	8,447
Other services (o)										
Industrial composite	199.8	200.7	193.9	472.8	469.4	428.8	58.00	57.33	54.18	1,060,983
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	195.2	193.2	181.9	420.4	411.2	375.5	52.72	52.09	50.53	39,941
Food and beverages	182.1	169.1	167.3	405.8	360.2	354.4	56.09	53.61	53.33	8,614
Meat products	205.1	169.1	171.0	460.4	367.8	375.5	63.38	61.43	62.01	3,698
Clothing (textile and fur)	212.1	220.7	182.1	494.9	517.2	389.1	38.14	38.31	34.67	5,447
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.3	128.2	133.1	258.6	246.4	232.6	55.53	55.02	50.01	2,630
Iron and steel products	284.6	287.1	273.5	670.6	679.4	590.4	59.30	59.55	54.21	5,103
Transportation equipment	199.2	198.1	189.9	381.3	377.4	369.3	53.95	53.68	54.80	9,538
Construction	328.3	334.6	370.0	777.0	799.5	858.7	53.72	54.25	52.49	9,350
Building and structures (k)	392.0	399.0	528.3	901.5	918.8	1211.7	55.94	55.99	55.61	5,634
Transportation, storage, communication	190.7	196.8	189.4	365.9	374.7	350.5	58.93	56.50	54.90	35,158
Steam railways	183.0	191.7	180.6	355.6	369.1	349.3	59.28	58.75	58.98	23,567
Storage	166.7	166.5	176.6	264.4	266.0	269.3	49.36	49.73	47.45	3,665
Trade	156.4	152.4	150.3	318.4	311.7	291.5	47.31	47.51	44.97	27,121
Wholesale	160.9	161.1	159.3	303.2	298.7	282.9	50.77	49.92	48.33	10,518
Retail	153.6	147.1	145.9	330.3	321.8	297.0	45.13	45.91	43.18	16,603
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.2	168.7	164.8	280.4	278.9	260.5	47.64	47.82	45.68	6,928
Service	160.3	160.1	166.7	291.6	291.1	287.0	32.06	32.04	29.87	4,897
Hotels and restaurants	157.7	158.8	165.3	289.8	292.1	289.5	31.00	31.03	29.80	2,751
Industrial composite	182.8	183.0	178.4	372.6	372.0	349.0	52.41	52.27	50.30	129,691
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	183.3	184.9	177.6	390.8	395.3	356.9	53.43	53.56	50.34	8,280
Food and beverages	186.7	186.3	184.5	387.4	384.1	365.9	51.73	51.40	49.43	4,433
Meat products	216.0	205.3	227.3	534.8	518.1	531.4	61.55	62.45	57.84	1,219
Dairy products	161.7	163.2	161.0	287.9	288.3	279.3	41.33	41.00	40.26	1,402
Construction	170.0	168.9	167.7	481.2	488.1	415.8	55.29	56.45	48.30	8,197
Building and structures (k)	430.8	400.2	401.7	1130.4	1088.0	887.0	56.80	58.85	47.80	4,851
Highways, bridges and streets	90.6	98.5	96.4	254.5	278.7	250.7	53.10	53.47	48.93	3,346
Transportation, storage, communication	142.7	144.4	138.8	282.7	288.2	266.1	55.23	55.63	53.46	19,240
Steam railways	139.4	142.8	137.9	270.2	275.9	260.0	59.23	59.03	57.63	12,298
Storage	112.8	109.5	106.4	235.0	238.4	218.4	46.76	48.85	46.06	3,922
Trade	178.4	170.8	166.4	374.0	359.6	329.8	46.54	46.74	43.95	14,601
Wholesale	176.6	175.8	164.4	352.9	352.5	315.9	51.62	51.80	49.18	6,103
Retail	179.8	167.1	167.7	394.5	366.5	340.7	42.89	42.86	40.80	8,498
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.9	170.4	168.2	287.9	283.7	265.0	42.68	42.69	40.39	3,584
Service	170.4	166.1	167.8	390.7	382.1	351.1	32.74	32.85	29.88	2,680
Industrial composite	163.8	162.4	157.7	348.8	349.0	315.5	51.58	52.04	48.48	59,265

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	213.8	209.0	207.5	559.5	540.7	509.8	73.17	72.32	68.45	18,163
Coal.....	101.5	97.6	107.5	261.7	245.5	257.0	67.29	65.65	62.44	6,371
Oil and natural gas wells.....	604.6	595.9	578.3	1423.5	1394.0	1297.8	76.03	75.55	71.99	10,418
Manufacturing.....	252.7	251.1	223.8	569.6	545.5	465.9	56.30	54.25	52.22	25,242
Food and beverages.....	224.1	223.1	198.0	489.6	445.8	412.1	55.15	50.44	52.54	9,140
Meat products.....	212.7	191.0	172.6	501.6	442.8	402.7	61.33	60.28	60.68	3,854
Wood products.....	245.2	238.1	205.6	645.4	616.5	486.1	47.89	47.10	43.00	2,856
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	140.7	142.1	133.0	250.7	249.9	218.0	54.55	53.84	50.17	1,120
Iron and steel products.....	611.3	614.0	535.7	1608.4	1599.8	1213.8	63.08	62.47	54.33	2,708
Transportation equipment.....	254.5	249.4	222.1	510.3	502.3	437.0	55.46	55.73	54.42	4,620
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	291.2	290.2	272.3	662.6	656.5	564.5	52.86	52.64	48.14	1,744
Products of petroleum and coal.....	264.4	271.3	220.4	764.8	731.1	486.3	82.65	76.99	65.97	1,187
Construction.....	426.9	432.2	370.2	1126.9	1122.3	857.9	61.27	60.28	53.73	18,350
Building and structures (k).....	886.5	856.4	744.3	2199.8	2120.3	1626.4	65.97	65.82	58.01	11,028
Highways, bridges and streets.....	226.5	244.3	221.6	561.3	591.0	484.9	54.29	52.98	47.92	6,874
Transportation, storage, communication.....	193.7	196.6	178.5	383.6	390.1	342.1	58.33	58.45	56.46	24,240
Steam railways.....	182.0	185.4	173.2	356.4	364.7	337.2	60.85	61.15	60.52	14,564
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	284.1	283.1	233.5	655.3	651.7	459.3	59.48	59.36	50.63	3,384
Storage.....	128.0	128.0	115.5	240.4	241.9	208.6	50.41	50.72	48.47	2,778
Trade.....	210.6	208.5	195.1	436.6	434.3	380.4	47.61	47.84	44.85	23,443
Wholesale.....	213.7	211.7	200.8	412.8	412.4	368.3	52.14	52.59	49.72	8,568
Retail.....	208.6	206.7	192.4	454.0	450.3	387.9	44.99	45.10	42.39	14,875
Service.....	178.0	200.7	165.1	388.7	428.4	341.1	36.77	35.95	34.24	5,117
Hotels and restaurants.....	164.0	196.3	156.5	377.7	441.8	341.3	36.46	35.62	33.93	3,303
Industrial composite.....	230.3	230.7	211.3	516.1	510.3	441.6	57.00	56.27	53.16	123,065
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	188.3	178.4	232.2	498.4	444.4	583.9	79.90	75.19	75.92	14,926
Mining.....	114.5	117.2	101.3	275.5	280.1	217.5	73.61	73.12	65.72	11,639
Gold (a).....	53.2	54.5	53.8	106.2	109.1	100.4	69.45	69.65	64.95	2,102
Other metal (b).....	205.4	205.7	162.2	552.0	558.4	388.2	79.26	80.07	70.58	6,961
Coal.....	70.3	74.4	79.1	163.2	162.4	174.1	61.14	57.45	57.94	1,823
Manufacturing.....	201.1	204.2	204.7	499.6	508.3	473.4	63.00	63.13	58.68	77,026
Food and beverages.....	155.8	168.4	172.1	349.6	395.6	358.7	50.50	52.87	46.94	12,025
Canned and cured fish.....	95.6	107.4	134.7	219.0	285.8	311.5	50.08	58.20	50.75	2,916
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	303.7	380.8	283.1	649.0	859.0	541.5	36.15	38.16	32.68	3,089
Wood products.....	206.8	207.7	205.1	547.0	548.0	501.5	63.74	63.56	58.87	30,492
Saw and planing mills.....	212.1	213.6	211.4	562.9	564.6	517.2	64.55	64.30	59.47	27,956
Paper products.....	214.6	216.1	216.4	522.3	523.2	498.0	72.76	72.37	68.86	6,886
Pulp and paper mills.....	205.8	206.8	215.8	512.2	507.6	503.0	78.01	76.94	73.11	5,096
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	171.3	175.5	182.7	343.7	351.3	345.4	62.64	62.50	58.90	3,029
Iron and steel products.....	285.5	287.0	308.7	696.8	697.7	723.1	68.19	67.92	65.26	6,016
Transportation equipment.....	382.0	367.7	374.3	870.0	849.7	793.4	63.78	64.72	59.37	6,498
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	530.7	508.5	519.1	1227.4	1196.9	1104.3	64.95	66.10	59.75	5,116
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.6	134.8	127.8	359.8	361.5	317.8	76.24	75.36	70.36	4,381
Smelting and refining.....	122.5	124.8	117.6	341.4	342.3	301.2	77.78	76.58	71.51	3,862
Chemical products.....	195.2	197.3	197.7	488.4	490.6	460.2	70.22	69.76	65.33	2,352
Construction.....	388.4	395.0	275.4	1220.9	1262.7	720.3	74.57	75.82	61.70	29,659
Building and structures (k).....	783.2	786.8	511.6	2274.6	2336.1	1220.1	81.91	83.74	67.21	20,262
Highways, bridges and streets.....	168.3	177.1	164.2	459.3	489.5	382.3	58.43	59.19	52.90	8,441
Transportation, storage, communication.....	183.1	183.2	178.8	380.9	382.9	359.7	58.73	58.99	56.75	36,323
Steam railways.....	176.4	177.1	172.7	354.6	359.2	340.8	62.64	63.20	61.47	13,473
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	143.5	144.6	144.9	302.2	300.0	285.5	60.31	59.40	56.38	4,588
Water transportation (m).....	168.7	161.7	157.0	335.6	341.2	332.6	55.65	55.52	55.63	8,590
Communication.....	248.6	237.6	232.3	512.7	498.1	444.3	50.39	51.22	46.72	6,851
Public utility operation.....	191.2	195.6	182.3	473.1	479.4	396.2	70.74	70.06	63.00	4,548
Trade.....	218.9	221.8	213.4	476.9	475.5	431.1	49.78	48.98	46.18	39,375
Wholesale.....	243.3	249.6	224.1	499.4	496.9	426.6	54.83	53.19	50.44	16,859
Retail.....	205.0	206.1	207.9	460.3	459.8	433.9	46.37	46.09	43.85	23,516
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.9	225.8	222.0	395.5	394.3	370.7	49.35	49.01	46.78	8,170
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.4	259.4	255.7	434.5	432.7	417.8	45.22	44.85	43.93	5,974
Service.....	183.5	187.5	179.7	387.9	393.4	349.2	39.34	39.06	35.63	9,869
Hotels and restaurants.....	190.3	194.7	180.0	402.6	414.9	351.0	35.77	36.04	33.01	5,985
Industrial composite.....	204.5	206.3	197.9	486.4	488.5	433.6	61.85	61.55	56.97	231,535

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Nov. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1 and Oct. 1, 1952 and Nov. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported Nov. 1, 1952 no.	Proportion of Women, Nov. 1, 1952 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
			1952	1952	1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	707	.9	49.46	51.07	49.17
Mining	3,904	1.5	61.81	61.84	56.65
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,057	15.1	53.42	55.17	52.32
Food and beverages	3,278	25.4	32.93	35.76	28.84
Fish processing	2,202	18.2	29.00	33.21	26.56
Pulp and paper mills	4,180	5.7	74.70	76.20	77.81
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	934	1.4	52.96	52.40	53.46
Construction	10,886	1.3	66.92	70.55	62.58
Transportation and communication	6,678	5.0	50.02	50.17	48.89
Public utility operation	565	6.5	41.53	41.28	34.07
Trade	6,355	23.8	35.08	35.05	32.86
Finance, insurance and real estate	474	46.0	40.02	39.75	39.15
Service ^{3/}	560	60.0	25.00	25.24	23.97

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,613	27.0	42.75	42.63	40.19
Food and beverages	1,523	35.3	40.30	40.90	34.93
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	911	1.4	52.56	51.86	52.95
Construction	1,160	1.4	45.21	48.94	44.52
Public utility operation	565	6.5	41.53	41.28	34.07
Trade	3,867	25.6	39.18	39.36	36.91
Finance, insurance and real estate	275	52.7	44.10	43.32	42.16
Service ^{3/}	452	58.6	25.68	26.15	24.52

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Nov. 1, 1952 as Compared with Oct. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	14.6	10.9	..	..
Mining	-.7	-.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-4.1	-7.1	-5.4	-5.2
Food and beverages	-2.0	-9.7	-8.1	-9.5
Fish processing	-1.9	-14.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-6.5	-8.4	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-2.9	-1.9	-2.9	-1.6
Construction	-4.5	-9.4	-13.2	-19.9
Transportation and communication	-2.4	-2.7	..	..
Public utility operation	-2.1	-1.5	-2.1	-1.5
Trade	.9	.9	-.3	-.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	4.9	5.6	1.5	3.3
Service ^{3/}	-2.3	-3.2	-1.5	-3.3

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.
^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	210.3	203.7	180.7	425.7	416.1	342.5	49.97	50.43	46.78	8,962
Food and beverages	149.5	143.0	144.4	311.7	276.0	281.6	38.56	35.69	36.07	2,196
Transportation equipment	381.0	368.3	285.5	636.6	638.5	461.2	55.10	57.17	52.68	4,584
Transportation, storage, communication	228.8	234.0	223.2	362.3	388.5	348.2	39.02	40.91	38.44	4,991
Construction	381.6	384.4	437.0	739.6	742.2	744.5	48.54	48.36	42.64	4,274
Trade	226.6	212.1	205.7	413.0	387.6	359.3	38.52	38.64	37.01	7,370
Retail	236.7	212.7	210.6	437.3	394.7	378.5	34.92	35.08	34.20	5,122
Industrial composite	226.6	222.2	214.8	428.7	424.1	381.1	44.30	44.71	41.55	28,573
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	175.7	171.9	175.0	412.3	410.8	392.7	50.29	51.22	48.11	4,831
Transportation, storage, communication	145.0	174.4	142.4	250.2	311.1	245.7	38.66	39.95	38.63	2,637
Trade	159.6	157.2	144.9	293.3	285.2	264.8	36.93	36.46	36.79	3,215
Industrial composite	168.6	173.7	171.3	343.0	356.8	343.3	43.58	44.00	42.97	13,753
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	182.4	183.5	166.9	463.5	466.7	389.2	47.20	47.25	43.23	20,908
Leather products	111.5	116.9	103.9	248.6	269.3	191.4	32.50	33.59	26.69	3,190
Clothing (textile and fur)	190.2	193.5	169.0	422.9	428.5	339.2	31.88	31.75	28.32	2,671
Construction	104.0	108.9	103.3	364.8	381.9	325.5	50.56	50.58	45.44	4,392
Trade	191.0	186.9	183.0	382.7	378.0	347.2	38.21	38.57	36.42	6,527
Retail	176.2	172.3	182.6	339.5	335.8	339.3	33.83	34.22	34.66	4,459
Industrial composite	168.0	168.3	158.2	412.9	413.6	357.6	45.77	45.78	42.11	39,497
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	159.6	161.6	167.6	405.4	397.5	381.7	48.19	46.67	43.12	8,277
Textile products (except clothing)	230.8	232.4	229.9	618.2	579.8	490.8	46.44	43.25	37.01	2,802
Clothing (textile and fur)	69.5	71.5	83.3	169.8	172.6	173.6	40.38	39.87	34.43	1,649
Iron and steel products	243.2	249.2	269.5	524.3	527.0	603.6	56.18	55.10	58.35	2,135
Industrial composite	173.0	173.4	174.8	417.5	409.2	382.9	46.89	45.84	42.50	11,645
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	164.2	166.5	172.3	445.7	450.7	473.5	55.10	54.94	55.78	9,189
Textile products (except clothing)	70.8	70.8	95.2	214.1	215.2	285.0	46.66	46.89	46.20	1,480
Pulp and paper mills	158.8	166.4	165.9	441.3	456.7	458.3	75.80	74.85	75.35	3,457
Industrial composite	174.0	178.0	186.3	445.7	451.6	467.0	51.25	50.75	50.15	12,320
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	198.5	197.0	189.2	495.6	487.3	437.2	55.57	55.06	51.60	212,902
Tobacco and tobacco products	103.9	106.5	113.2	323.5	329.7	350.5	59.12	58.79	58.77	4,974
Leather products	125.7	126.9	105.6	312.9	310.3	227.5	39.49	38.77	34.17	9,105
Textile products (except clothing)	161.2	158.5	167.0	363.8	355.9	336.2	48.10	47.85	42.85	10,119
Clothing (textile and fur)	164.8	163.8	148.5	384.6	385.4	314.3	40.95	41.28	37.17	39,604
Men's clothing	160.9	160.2	144.8	390.7	385.3	300.7	43.23	42.82	36.65	12,055
Women's clothing	171.0	170.2	156.3	396.1	405.8	336.4	39.12	40.28	36.21	16,177
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.7	157.6	155.1	351.6	346.9	314.6	62.25	61.85	56.97	9,058
Iron and steel products	239.8	237.3	231.0	597.7	586.1	542.9	63.95	63.36	60.43	26,665
Transportation equipment	324.1	320.6	299.2	772.5	743.1	656.1	65.11	63.31	59.95	32,418
Railway and rolling stock equipment	212.2	214.3	200.3	435.0	442.9	416.7	56.54	57.02	57.41	16,559
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.3	319.6	328.1	800.5	790.5	744.4	61.84	61.79	57.16	15,669
Chemical products	225.4	225.0	230.7	482.3	482.6	451.5	62.36	62.51	56.92	10,403
Construction	160.5	163.3	145.9	468.4	460.7	375.9	58.53	56.57	51.41	30,561
Building and structures (k)	377.9	382.4	342.2	976.5	955.5	795.1	59.11	57.16	52.66	22,900
Transportation, storage, communication	206.9	209.3	199.9	444.7	448.0	391.7	61.57	61.33	56.31	28,857
Electric and motor transportation (p)	183.5	181.7	171.9	441.5	447.4	384.1	59.95	61.37	55.74	10,240
Trade	171.0	168.4	164.4	369.8	363.1	337.8	46.73	46.69	44.69	57,017
Wholesale	180.8	178.5	173.3	375.2	367.3	333.3	56.57	56.08	53.11	22,200
Retail	165.3	162.5	160.3	365.1	359.5	340.9	40.46	40.52	40.49	34,817
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.2	159.5	155.2	271.2	270.1	259.9	51.94	51.63	51.04	21,984
Banking, investment and loan	175.4	175.4	174.4	298.2	297.0	285.4	50.46	50.28	48.59	12,771
Insurance	140.2	140.9	133.0	241.5	240.4	231.9	54.06	53.55	54.73	9,153
Service	185.5	186.1	175.1	402.3	399.7	363.7	36.29	35.94	33.53	16,326
Hotels and restaurants	165.6	166.2	167.9	361.7	361.2	356.4	30.62	30.47	29.74	7,459
Industrial composite	187.6	186.9	178.6	442.8	436.8	392.3	53.94	53.46	50.18	371,691
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	172.0	170.4	172.0	397.0	389.6	368.0	55.34	54.80	52.61	16,370
Pulp and paper mills	165.3	164.4	161.2	416.3	410.2	403.7	69.16	68.54	68.77	4,308
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.1	171.8	177.9	329.6	329.6	311.5	55.65	56.10	51.20	2,545
Iron and steel products	186.3	183.4	188.2	413.9	400.6	397.2	55.31	53.74	51.93	1,705
Construction	272.9	273.9	304.9	616.0	597.0	657.5	52.08	50.29	49.76	5,630
Trade	184.1	180.9	178.3	389.0	377.0	352.2	41.10	40.52	38.44	9,105
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.7	200.6	216.3	353.5	352.9	355.0	53.02	52.69	49.16	4,335
Service	186.7	186.4	193.6	398.1	395.0	389.5	31.31	31.12	28.23	3,178
Industrial composite	193.4	192.0	194.6	417.0	408.8	394.5	49.94	49.30	47.02	42,807

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							↓	↓	↓	no.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	237.4	242.6	231.3	656.4	658.7	604.6	69.10	67.86	65.30	30,653
Pulp and paper mills	186.9	187.5	164.6	424.7	416.1	385.0	72.70	71.02	74.84	3,189
Iron and steel products	295.8	307.4	304.3	829.2	830.6	793.7	74.15	71.47	69.00	9,236
Transportation equipment	326.3	321.3	304.1	1049.1	1043.1	933.5	71.76	72.47	68.53	7,672
Construction	813.8	805.9	900.0	2367.1	2332.3	2544.4	68.68	68.33	66.75	2,889
Industrial composite	249.0	252.9	244.0	677.9	678.1	631.4	66.79	65.77	63.44	37,089
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	211.6	208.9	196.4	521.9	507.6	446.9	61.15	60.24	56.04	197,211
Food and beverages	157.4	158.9	155.6	344.0	352.9	318.0	54.40	55.32	50.85	22,003
Meat products	187.4	186.2	168.7	431.8	424.5	368.3	66.68	65.97	63.16	5,412
Rubber products	154.7	151.9	144.0	382.8	365.8	342.5	67.47	65.70	64.86	5,723
Textile products (except clothing)	126.6	124.0	116.6	326.7	316.1	277.9	50.74	50.12	47.23	5,028
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.4	130.9	124.1	304.9	297.9	264.3	46.47	45.58	42.61	17,994
Men's clothing	138.8	137.1	124.8	293.5	277.6	239.1	45.49	43.56	41.35	6,237
Women's clothing	137.4	140.6	142.5	339.2	344.1	308.9	48.65	48.24	42.96	5,028
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	175.2	173.8	184.2	413.3	415.3	406.4	56.62	57.36	52.97	6,777
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.2	163.0	170.5	362.3	353.6	340.4	65.74	65.42	60.19	15,927
Iron and steel products	295.7	294.3	285.3	760.8	739.9	692.8	65.13	63.63	61.11	30,391
Transportation equipment	536.2	515.6	367.6	1561.9	1413.9	918.7	73.77	69.44	63.28	24,450
Electrical apparatus and supplies	374.7	368.2	341.7	870.5	865.1	750.8	63.28	64.01	60.17	23,895
Chemical products	202.2	198.3	196.3	427.8	419.9	392.6	60.28	60.33	56.93	11,751
Construction	437.8	440.8	472.6	1086.3	1081.0	1091.4	67.82	67.03	63.33	19,618
Building and structures (k)	525.2	524.7	558.5	1407.8	1392.3	1396.9	68.74	68.05	64.36	17,157
Transportation, storage, communication	225.7	225.2	224.9	466.5	457.0	427.5	61.13	60.04	56.29	22,444
Electric and motor transportation (p)	200.4	199.7	207.0	483.5	472.4	462.6	63.33	62.11	58.65	10,607
Public utility operation	205.3	205.4	181.3	425.1	410.4	348.0	73.69	71.11	68.29	7,480
Trade	181.9	175.6	172.8	410.9	396.1	374.5	52.14	52.05	50.08	68,160
Wholesale	217.8	215.7	205.8	454.8	446.0	402.1	58.95	58.37	55.51	23,827
Retail	167.1	159.1	161.4	386.6	368.4	361.8	48.47	48.52	47.69	44,333
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.2	187.0	182.6	320.7	317.1	298.0	54.29	53.71	51.63	26,049
Banking, investment and loan	176.6	176.6	174.9	310.6	304.4	292.8	54.27	53.19	51.65	13,124
Insurance	192.5	192.5	186.1	323.0	322.6	297.7	54.78	54.74	52.01	12,454
Service	179.6	176.5	176.1	387.5	380.3	359.1	39.90	39.84	36.97	17,758
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	176.0	180.1	396.2	395.1	386.6	32.58	32.19	30.80	8,608
Industrial composite	207.8	204.8	197.4	481.5	469.1	426.8	58.56	57.87	54.35	358,974
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	197.2	199.9	196.7	513.7	517.0	468.6	63.94	63.49	58.55	56,303
Textile products (except clothing)	103.7	140.3	147.1	283.2	354.0	335.2	48.39	44.72	40.39	2,267
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.2	105.0	102.1	267.0	258.0	228.6	43.79	43.24	39.49	3,941
Iron and steel products	229.7	235.0	230.4	576.6	592.1	533.7	69.90	70.14	64.54	23,987
Electrical apparatus and supplies	299.2	292.7	253.0	871.7	848.5	655.7	68.89	68.55	60.59	10,897
Construction	521.5	540.9	440.7	1422.2	1375.9	1020.7	67.57	63.02	57.65	5,570
Retail trade	175.0	169.5	176.2	380.7	374.6	373.5	41.80	42.47	41.58	6,473
Industrial composite	205.1	207.2	201.5	514.9	515.5	463.9	60.72	60.17	55.80	78,401
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	208.9	219.7	216.3	593.1	609.7	588.1	59.27	57.93	56.76	12,527
Textile products (except clothing)	133.3	131.7	127.5	353.0	353.6	313.1	55.01	55.78	51.03	1,481
Iron and steel products	341.6	359.3	349.2	1001.7	1014.1	1003.2	64.61	62.17	63.29	6,510
Industrial composite	203.9	211.6	208.3	560.5	571.6	549.0	57.08	56.08	54.78	15,045
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	175.8	169.7	167.0	472.9	458.7	415.8	54.68	54.96	50.62	17,898
Food and beverages	222.5	211.6	203.7	526.6	502.3	445.3	56.80	56.96	52.46	3,395
Rubber products	183.3	184.9	173.4	525.7	534.5	475.8	56.41	56.85	53.97	5,531
Leather products	119.1	117.0	116.1	279.5	271.0	237.4	52.49	51.81	45.76	1,602
Wood products	201.2	202.1	210.7	598.0	605.5	561.7	55.21	55.67	49.54	2,135
Industrial composite	185.6	179.6	178.0	469.9	457.1	418.6	53.68	53.97	49.95	23,285
London:										
Manufacturing	195.6	194.1	183.7	471.4	466.8	422.9	56.18	56.05	53.68	17,381
Food and beverages	189.3	197.1	189.3	434.3	444.3	405.4	55.49	54.51	51.80	3,968
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	92.8	85.8	234.3	218.2	192.1	44.37	42.75	40.70	1,368
Paper products	265.5	261.6	272.3	649.3	635.5	646.7	58.53	58.15	55.85	1,017
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.7	135.4	145.5	306.0	304.1	303.7	57.93	58.09	53.99	1,249
Iron and steel products	215.8	211.6	247.5	514.1	502.2	496.2	61.18	60.94	61.87	2,991
Construction	335.6	340.9	289.6	878.1	897.1	717.0	57.70	58.03	54.59	2,396
Retail trade	194.9	189.4	201.3	446.5	432.6	426.9	42.19	42.06	40.28	3,689
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.4	189.7	184.7	280.8	284.8	265.7	48.93	49.28	47.22	2,669
Industrial composite	202.4	200.9	192.0	455.8	452.1	409.6	53.28	53.26	50.54	31,573
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	229.2	233.6	207.3	521.7	547.3	444.7	65.59	67.49	61.79	34,491
Transportation equipment	225.5	234.8	204.4	525.6	570.5	455.5	65.57	68.35	62.37	22,324
Trade	181.9	178.7	173.4	356.9	355.2	341.7	43.02	43.58	43.20	4,076
Industrial composite	228.4	232.1	211.4	512.9	533.3	449.0	62.59	64.04	59.22	45,338

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing.....	277.7	284.7	275.5	635.1	639.1	614.6	64.82	63.64	63.23	6,735
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.4	185.4	186.1	404.8	416.2	441.7	70.98	69.82	73.82	2,256
Transportation equipment.....	428.9	430.7	385.6	1119.8	1087.9	941.1	63.82	61.74	59.66	2,852
Transportation, storage, communication.....	215.0	229.2	214.4	472.0	505.6	472.4	60.09	60.38	60.30	2,724
Trade.....	191.7	189.3	184.3	412.7	401.2	373.6	46.46	45.74	43.47	2,358
Industrial composite.....	239.3	245.3	236.0	548.0	552.7	527.9	58.35	57.40	56.86	14,373
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing.....	195.4	192.4	182.5	411.6	400.4	368.4	51.88	51.25	49.75	35,696
Food and beverages.....	176.4	161.3	162.5	392.2	342.9	344.0	56.85	54.35	54.12	7,727
Meat products.....	195.7	160.4	163.3	439.8	351.2	361.4	63.69	62.04	62.73	3,478
Clothing (textile and fur).....	208.1	217.1	178.5	491.6	514.9	386.5	38.78	38.94	35.27	5,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	132.6	127.3	132.9	257.6	245.0	232.0	55.66	55.15	50.02	2,751
Iron and steel products.....	287.7	291.4	278.1	669.0	686.0	597.5	58.18	58.90	53.64	3,991
Transportation equipment.....	198.8	197.8	189.6	380.8	376.9	368.8	53.97	53.70	54.83	9,522
Construction.....	341.5	347.0	358.2	820.2	841.6	808.4	55.36	55.91	51.66	4,375
Transportation, storage, communication.....	209.5	207.5	210.9	410.8	403.4	369.0	55.29	54.82	49.07	7,845
Trade.....	159.1	154.8	152.5	325.2	318.3	297.4	47.45	47.74	45.15	24,053
Wholesale.....	166.0	166.2	162.4	310.7	305.9	287.6	50.79	49.92	47.78	8,833
Retail.....	155.4	148.6	147.7	335.4	327.0	303.5	45.51	46.41	43.75	15,220
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	165.3	163.4	159.9	275.2	274.1	255.0	49.77	50.16	47.66	5,518
Service.....	153.5	151.6	152.8	284.5	282.1	274.2	32.32	32.45	30.75	4,434
Industrial composite.....	182.2	179.4	174.8	373.5	366.7	339.4	50.02	49.87	47.33	83,891
Regina:										
Manufacturing.....	152.2	149.3	135.0	330.3	318.9	273.9	56.65	55.78	52.95	2,484
Wholesale trade.....	210.6	209.6	187.9	421.3	420.8	356.0	52.23	52.41	49.86	2,481
Retail trade.....	190.4	168.5	186.2	427.6	373.6	395.8	43.08	42.52	41.32	3,778
Industrial composite.....	189.5	179.6	174.4	406.9	388.0	352.0	48.82	49.11	45.72	14,110
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing.....	245.4	242.7	228.6	503.9	487.9	443.4	53.90	52.76	50.91	2,459
Food and beverages.....	255.7	241.5	227.0	540.6	493.1	450.9	54.51	52.65	51.23	1,675
Wholesale trade.....	187.2	187.6	175.1	375.0	373.8	335.9	47.13	46.87	44.25	1,896
Retail trade.....	175.9	168.3	164.6	377.8	375.5	337.7	40.32	41.88	40.07	1,810
Industrial composite.....	208.3	206.8	199.5	449.5	447.5	395.7	47.80	47.93	44.02	9,581
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing.....	271.3	262.4	224.3	623.8	597.3	470.6	57.29	56.71	52.27	10,069
Food and beverages.....	218.0	199.3	174.6	492.6	447.6	378.9	56.64	56.30	54.38	3,823
Meat products.....	212.8	185.2	160.0	506.2	441.4	374.8	59.51	59.61	58.59	2,634
Construction.....	1046.6	1049.8	793.4	2932.6	2912.0	1972.4	68.96	68.27	61.18	7,274
Wholesale trade.....	257.0	252.5	232.3	481.6	480.7	412.7	50.93	51.73	48.46	3,613
Retail trade.....	230.8	223.9	208.4	521.9	511.5	437.6	44.17	44.64	41.63	6,687
Industrial composite.....	301.7	296.3	259.8	707.0	692.5	552.0	55.10	54.96	49.96	34,713
Calgary:										
Manufacturing.....	232.7	229.6	217.6	498.9	488.7	437.0	59.00	58.57	55.71	9,160
Food and beverages.....	215.6	211.3	201.8	448.3	431.5	400.6	58.27	57.23	55.65	2,872
Transportation equipment.....	233.8	225.8	209.2	461.6	453.2	418.0	54.94	55.83	55.59	2,742
Construction.....	642.1	624.3	592.6	1421.6	1376.8	1137.2	58.61	58.58	50.61	3,615
Wholesale trade.....	197.9	198.0	191.3	375.9	377.5	349.5	52.17	52.36	50.42	3,683
Retail trade.....	196.3	200.2	183.2	425.5	428.0	368.6	46.74	46.09	43.92	5,731
Industrial composite.....	234.1	233.6	220.1	489.5	485.7	430.5	53.81	53.52	50.47	30,393
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing.....	205.3	204.4	209.6	495.9	501.7	476.1	61.46	62.45	57.84	31,758
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	172.3	177.3	186.1	357.6	367.0	364.1	64.26	64.11	60.41	2,261
Wood products.....	183.3	180.9	179.7	487.4	482.8	445.8	64.40	64.67	60.09	9,613
Saw and planing mills.....	183.3	180.9	178.8	492.7	488.3	446.3	66.58	66.89	61.82	7,917
Iron and steel products.....	307.0	307.2	322.6	734.6	732.9	737.2	68.20	68.00	65.25	5,465
Transportation equipment.....	225.6	207.2	249.5	489.8	468.7	538.7	60.70	63.23	60.37	2,908
Construction.....	371.5	390.8	333.4	947.8	996.7	765.1	71.18	71.15	62.78	7,775
Transportation, storage, communication.....	176.7	171.8	170.6	362.7	352.0	335.4	55.44	55.55	53.07	15,675
Water transportation (m).....	152.1	146.5	146.3	310.5	295.1	294.9	56.61	55.88	55.75	4,544
Communication.....	241.1	229.8	223.4	494.3	478.5	425.5	50.41	51.21	46.83	6,139
Trade.....	205.1	206.1	204.0	460.3	461.1	418.6	52.58	52.44	48.07	25,512
Wholesale.....	211.6	214.4	193.0	463.4	464.5	389.5	60.84	60.18	55.71	10,097
Retail.....	201.1	200.8	209.9	457.7	458.3	439.0	47.17	47.29	44.28	15,415
Service.....	180.2	182.6	172.5	393.2	395.7	349.9	40.78	40.52	37.02	6,599
Industrial composite.....	206.4	206.7	203.9	470.8	473.5	432.4	57.20	57.45	53.13	95,326
Victoria:										
Manufacturing.....	293.8	289.4	267.6	721.3	711.3	597.5	63.42	63.50	57.67	6,508
Wood products.....	187.3	173.8	157.0	490.1	466.9	406.9	61.67	63.31	61.08	1,637
Transportation equipment.....	1275.7	1271.4	1095.4	3121.4	3086.5	2352.3	66.52	65.99	58.38	3,304
Trade.....	180.0	192.6	179.4	395.0	397.6	378.1	46.46	43.71	44.63	3,626
Industrial composite.....	228.0	229.9	226.3	525.3	519.9	482.9	55.22	54.19	51.21	15,020

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	86,136	84,857	1,279	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	99,560	96,725	2,835	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Metal mining.....	52,481	51,400	1,081	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	20,919	20,577	342	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b).....	31,562	30,823	739	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Fuels.....	34,106	32,688	1,418	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	21,788	21,591	197	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	12,318	11,097	1,221	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	91.0	9.0
Non-metal (c).....	12,973	12,637	336	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,144,808	885,072	259,736	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages.....	133,445	95,988	37,447	71.9	28.1	70.4	29.6	71.9	28.1
Meat products.....	25,117	20,398	4,719	81.2	18.8	80.6	19.4	81.4	18.6
Dairy products.....	9,370	7,370	2,000	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	79.3	20.7
Canned and cured fish.....	7,698	5,479	2,219	71.2	28.8	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	15,405	8,045	7,360	52.2	47.8	48.7	51.3	53.0	47.0
Grain mill products.....	8,287	6,899	1,388	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,157	12,953	3,204	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,471	11,789	2,682	81.5	18.5	84.6	15.4	81.6	18.4
Other beverages (d).....	6,412	5,838	574	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	92.2	7.8
Other foods (e).....	30,528	17,227	13,301	56.4	43.6	56.1	43.9	56.2	43.8
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,494	3,800	4,694	44.7	55.3	45.0	55.0	44.7	55.3
Rubber products.....	20,167	14,703	5,464	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	75.3	24.7
Leather products.....	30,065	17,500	12,565	58.2	41.8	58.4	41.6	60.6	39.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,329	10,673	8,656	55.2	44.8	55.2	44.8	58.1	41.9
Other leather products (f).....	10,736	6,827	3,909	63.6	36.4	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	69,363	44,667	24,696	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,588	15,349	8,239	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	63.1	36.9
Woollen goods.....	12,599	7,388	5,211	58.6	41.4	59.6	40.4	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,261	11,975	4,286	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6
Clothing (textile and fur).....	102,365	33,487	68,878	32.7	67.3	33.1	66.9	34.7	65.3
Men's clothing.....	34,533	11,164	23,369	32.3	67.7	32.6	67.4	34.2	65.8
Women's clothing.....	25,091	6,760	18,331	26.9	73.1	28.0	72.0	28.5	71.5
Knit goods.....	23,025	8,516	14,509	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3
Fur goods.....	4,454	2,924	1,530	65.6	34.4	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.7
Hats and caps.....	4,098	1,761	2,337	43.0	57.0	42.3	57.7	43.0	57.0
Wood products.....	89,616	82,634	6,982	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Saw and planing mills.....	56,247	53,439	2,808	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Furniture.....	21,502	19,055	2,447	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.5	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g).....	11,867	10,140	1,727	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3
Paper products.....	76,512	66,123	10,389	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,331	51,686	2,645	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (h).....	22,181	14,437	7,744	65.1	34.9	66.1	33.9	64.1	35.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,708	33,003	12,705	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products.....	179,000	162,712	16,288	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements.....	16,215	15,115	1,100	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work.....	6,676	6,179	497	92.6	7.4	92.0	8.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,703	9,284	419	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools.....	11,845	9,502	2,343	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances.....	8,281	7,703	578	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7
Iron castings.....	20,660	19,456	1,204	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,588	31,431	4,157	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel.....	37,157	35,755	1,402	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	16,660	14,058	2,602	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	85.5	14.5
Wire and wire products.....	6,043	5,197	846	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	85.6	14.4

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	155,233	145,241	9,992	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4
Aircraft and parts.....	37,761	34,523	3,238	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles.....	30,832	29,009	1,823	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,365	19,017	3,348	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39,880	39,374	506	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	21,234	20,511	723	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	50,966	45,365	5,601	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6	88.4	11.6
Aluminum products	7,873	6,666	1,207	84.7	15.3	85.5	14.5	82.5	17.5
Brass and copper products	9,776	8,643	1,133	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	24,784	24,166	618	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,411	51,245	19,166	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,799	24,689	3,110	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.6	10.4
Clay products	6,141	5,447	694	88.7	11.3	88.0	12.0	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products	6,841	5,730	1,111	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2	84.7	15.3
Products of petroleum and coal	12,440	11,284	1,156	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	51,337	39,558	11,779	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	7,980	4,354	3,626	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,018	6,705	313	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,887	13,063	8,824	59.7	40.3	60.2	39.8	60.9	39.1
Construction	255,089	249,196	5,893	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k).....	161,316	157,876	3,440	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets.....	85,638	83,761	1,877	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	337,420	289,673	47,747	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Transportation	265,452	251,982	13,470	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	7,873	6,214	1,659	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,493	25,267	1,226	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Steam railways.....	178,125	170,113	8,012	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment.....	25,808	25,643	165	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,145	40,965	180	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	101,672	95,930	5,742	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,500	7,575	1,925	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	79.1	20.9
Truck transportation	16,355	15,585	770	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Water transportation (m).....	33,216	31,726	1,490	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	95.7	4.3
Storage	17,046	15,464	1,582	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Grain elevators	12,961	11,788	1,173	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.4
Storage and warehouse	4,085	3,676	409	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Communication	54,922	22,227	32,695	40.5	59.5	40.3	59.4	41.2	58.8
Radio broadcasting	4,580	3,252	1,328	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9
Telephone	49,915	18,601	31,314	37.3	62.7	37.3	62.7	38.5	61.5
Public utility operation	42,815	37,600	5,215	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power.....	38,885	33,943	4,942	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	3,930	3,657	273	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3
Trade	343,455	213,284	130,171	62.1	37.9	62.6	37.4	62.2	37.8
Wholesale	119,376	90,122	29,254	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	74.8	25.2
Retail	224,079	123,162	100,917	55.0	45.0	55.6	44.4	56.7	43.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,735	54,954	53,781	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	66,378	32,821	34,057	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.9	48.7	51.3
Insurance	41,136	21,649	19,489	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	53.7	46.3
Service	84,531	42,485	42,046	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
Hotels and restaurants	47,940	24,721	23,219	51.6	48.4	51.5	48.5	51.8	48.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,303	7,177	13,126	35.3	64.7	35.4	64.6	35.4	64.6
Other service (o).....	16,288	10,587	5,701	65.0	35.0	65.2	34.8	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,502,549	1,953,846	548,703	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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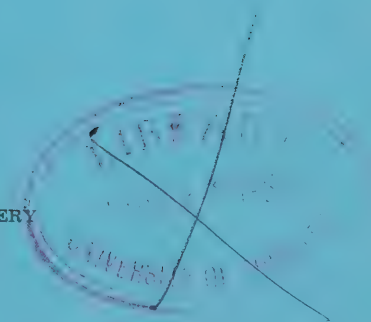
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1952



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No. 12

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

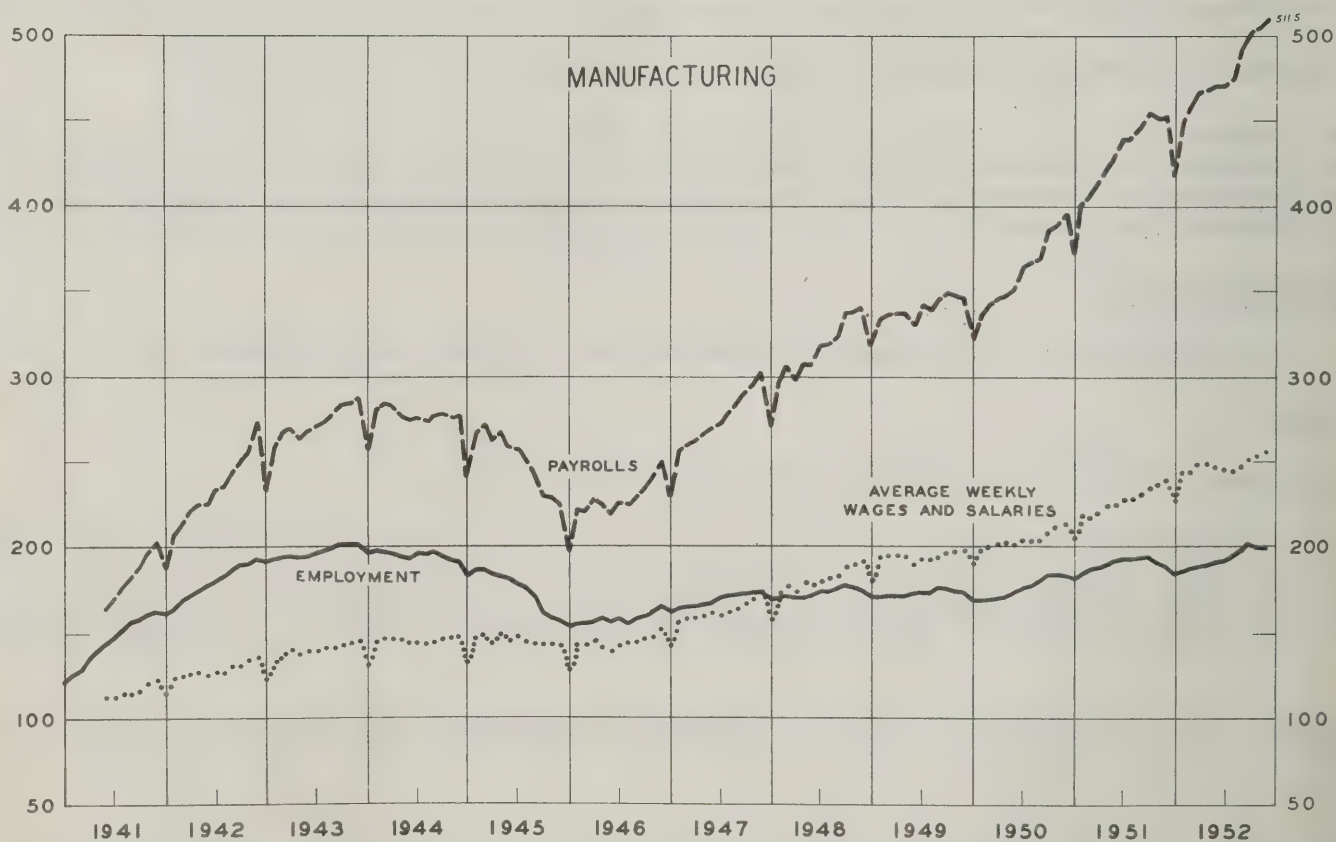
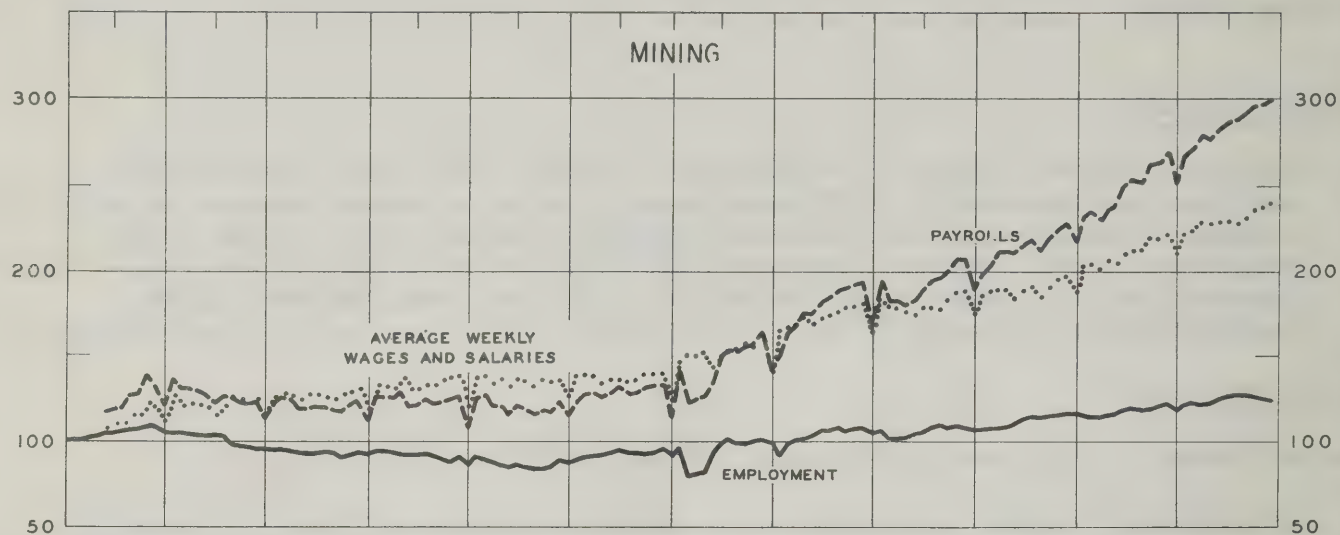
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

1939=100



Employment and Payrolls, December, 1952.

Summary.

Although the general level of employment in the major non-agricultural divisions was virtually unchanged at Dec. 1, there were considerable variations as compared with Nov. 1 in the industrial distribution of employees, largely reflecting seasonal movements. Based on the 1939 average as 100, the latest index, at 192.2, was 3.0 p.c. higher than at Dec. 1, 1951, previously the peak figure for the time of year. There was a loss in the month among men, whose numbers declined by 0.4 p.c., as compared with an advance of 1.5 p.c. in the reported number of women. In the 12 months' comparison there were increases of 2.2 p.c. among men and 6.0 p.c. among women.

The amounts paid by some 23,900 establishments in weekly wages and salaries at the beginning of December were 0.8 p.c. above their Nov. 1 expenditures. The index of payrolls, at a new maximum of 459.2, was 10.2 p.c. above the Dec. 1, 1951, level. The average weekly earnings, at \$56.08, showed a further advance, also to an all-time high, exceeding the Dec. 1, 1951, per capita figure by 7.0 p.c.

Provincially, industrial employment showed improvement as compared with a month earlier in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The gains, like the reductions recorded in Nova Scotia and British Columbia, were rather small. There was practically no general change in Prince Edward Island and Alberta. The trend was favourable in 18 of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, with a decline in industrial activity in 13. On the whole, the fluctuations in the cities were moderate, the increase of 3.2 p.c. in Windsor being most pronounced.

There were below-normal increases in employment in forestry at Dec. 1. Mining showed a small decline from Nov. 1, chiefly in the extraction of metallic ores and non-metallic mineral products. In manufacturing, moderate improvement was reported in the durable goods group, but losses, largely seasonal in character, took place in the production of non-durable goods, notably in food processing plants. There was a minor decline in manufacturing generally. Transportation, communication and storage, construction, and hotels and restaurants showed reduced activity, also mainly due to seasonal causes. Except in logging, the general index numbers of employment in the different industrial divisions were higher than at Dec. 1, 1951.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The changes in employment taking place in the various industrial divisions at Dec. 1 generally followed the seasonal movements in direction, although the magnitude of the fluctuations differed in some cases. An exception was mining, which showed a slight contra-seasonal decline. In logging, the advance of 3.7 p.c. was below-normal in the experience of the post-war period, as was the falling-off in manufacturing, in which the latest index was only 0.2 p.c. lower than at Nov. 1. The recession in transportation, storage and communication was rather smaller than usual for the first of December, and that in construction, considerably less. The increase in trade approximated the average.

In manufacturing, employment in the production of durable manufactured goods rose by 0.8 p.c. as compared with Nov. 1, 1952, and was 8.2 p.c. above its level at Dec. 1, 1951. In the non-durable category, there was a seasonal loss of 1.2 p.c. in the month, with a rise of 3.0 p.c. from the same date 12 months earlier. Important declines as compared with Nov. 1 took place in fish canning and preserving, (17.9 p.c.), fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, (20.6 p.c.), miscellaneous foods, (3.0 p.c.), clothing, (2.2 p.c.), and wood products (3.8 p.c.). Curtailment on a smaller scale was reported in rubber, pulp and paper, paper product, chemical and non-metallic mineral products. The movement was favourable, however, in the production of distilled

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	199.5	199.8	181.0	420.5	426.0	351.1	41.95	42.44	38.60	4,686
Nova Scotia	158.1	160.2	156.2	348.6	347.7	321.9	47.24	46.49	44.19	89,677
New Brunswick	180.8	177.1	192.3	418.9	405.9	426.0	47.13	46.61	44.91	63,179
Quebec	183.0	182.8	178.6	460.7	454.7	421.7	53.59	52.92	50.23	742,364
Ontario	200.8	200.4	194.7	477.7	474.2	432.2	58.30	58.00	54.39	1,066,469
Manitoba.....	183.9	182.6	177.5	375.9	372.3	347.8	52.57	52.43	50.38	130,464
Saskatchewan	164.8	164.2	156.5	349.5	349.3	315.8	51.37	51.52	48.94	59,624
Alberta	231.3	231.3	210.9	521.1	518.7	443.1	57.27	57.02	53.46	123,698
British Columbia	201.2	206.2	195.1	485.1	488.7	432.5	62.68	61.93	57.64	227,844
Canada	192.2	192.3	186.6	459.2	455.8	416.7	56.08	55.65	52.41	2,508,005
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	110.6	112.4	113.1	292.0	291.9	281.0	59.01	58.05	55.56	19,850
Halifax	229.7	227.3	216.0	436.7	430.7	383.1	44.54	44.40	41.54	28,977
Saint John.....	172.5	169.9	184.8	351.8	346.5	362.5	43.70	43.56	42.06	14,069
Quebec	168.7	167.9	156.0	422.5	412.7	358.2	46.63	45.78	42.78	39,666
Sherbrooke.....	169.5	173.0	174.0	414.6	417.6	390.0	47.54	46.92	43.49	11,452
Three Rivers.....	169.7	174.0	176.7	437.9	445.7	448.4	51.64	51.25	50.76	12,012
Drummondville.....	178.2	178.7	194.0	488.9	470.6	508.6	52.52	50.41	50.19	7,572
Montreal	189.6	187.9	179.9	452.1	443.8	399.7	54.47	53.97	50.75	375,935
Ottawa - Hull.....	194.6	194.1	193.1	421.5	417.8	390.9	50.12	49.85	46.85	43,182
Peterborough.....	197.0	197.2	205.2	554.9	550.7	555.4	59.51	58.99	57.17	11,601
Oshawa	278.3	280.1	251.4	697.7	784.2	596.7	59.18	66.08	56.17	17,818
Niagara Falls	304.8	312.1	270.9	846.7	850.8	674.9	66.97	65.73	60.05	14,143
St. Catharines.....	249.9	251.4	239.7	678.7	679.7	612.2	66.63	66.32	62.69	37,221
Toronto	211.3	208.1	198.9	489.1	482.3	431.0	58.49	58.57	54.47	365,324
Hamilton	210.2	209.1	202.9	536.0	525.1	479.8	61.68	60.76	57.23	80,364
Brantford	207.2	203.6	206.2	568.7	559.3	544.1	57.01	57.07	54.84	15,327
Galt.....	168.1	166.5	150.0	434.2	428.7	358.8	52.99	52.83	49.05	10,719
Kitchener	184.6	186.1	171.6	470.9	476.9	401.8	54.04	54.35	49.72	23,180
Sudbury	183.2	183.3	183.6	424.2	427.7	389.0	69.55	70.06	63.70	20,216
London	203.8	205.7	190.1	461.7	464.6	408.1	53.57	53.40	50.84	31,551
Sarnia	347.9	343.7	298.5	853.7	841.9	620.1	67.99	67.87	66.66	12,408
Windsor.....	235.7	228.4	212.3	570.3	513.1	454.4	67.56	62.52	59.67	46,874
Sault Ste. Marie.....	255.2	258.4	225.9	624.8	634.6	529.1	64.95	65.15	62.27	12,111
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	241.1	239.2	236.1	563.0	549.2	532.5	59.48	58.49	57.37	14,484
Winnipeg	184.7	182.0	175.8	377.8	373.6	341.0	49.92	50.08	47.29	85,047
Regina	194.6	189.5	173.9	415.1	406.9	354.3	48.49	48.82	46.15	14,491
Saskatoon	211.2	208.0	198.1	463.0	445.4	397.9	48.57	47.45	44.57	9,713
Edmonton	306.2	303.0	259.4	722.8	709.1	548.8	55.52	55.03	49.75	35,236
Calgary	234.9	234.5	218.9	498.4	490.2	434.1	54.66	53.84	51.18	30,595
Vancouver	210.8	207.7	203.1	484.5	475.2	429.0	57.62	57.36	52.92	97,374
Victoria	229.7	228.0	224.6	536.4	524.7	489.8	55.97	55.15	52.34	15,129
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	224.5	216.4	293.4	776.5	711.2	923.3	59.86	56.88	54.47	89,703
Mining	124.8	125.9	121.6	299.9	297.3	268.7	69.33	68.14	63.60	99,017
Manufacturing.....	199.4	199.8	189.1	511.5	505.7	451.8	58.43	57.66	54.44	1,145,314
Durable Goods ¹	256.9	254.9	237.5	669.2	654.0	573.8	63.28	62.34	58.68	578,355
Non-Durable Goods	162.4	164.3	157.6	398.2	399.2	363.7	53.48	52.99	50.30	566,959
Construction	203.9	213.4	194.3	638.5	666.1	542.3	58.86	58.66	52.34	244,577
Transportation, storage, communication	186.8	188.2	185.4	377.0	379.7	361.0	57.73	57.70	55.71	335,086
Public utility operation	199.0	199.5	190.5	436.8	433.1	385.7	64.65	63.93	59.73	42,688
Trade	193.4	185.7	183.6	409.8	396.1	368.6	46.27	46.58	43.91	358,737
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.7	181.6	178.4	310.7	311.1	292.4	49.77	49.85	47.65	106,867
Service ²	187.2	189.3	180.7	396.3	398.2	361.5	35.45	35.23	32.84	84,016
Industrial composite	192.2	192.3	186.6	459.2	455.8	416.7	56.08	55.65	52.41	2,508,005

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

and malt liquors, tobacco, leather, cotton yarn and broad woven goods, knit goods, printing and publishing, transportation equipment, (notably in shipyards, aircraft and motor vehicle plants), iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-ferrous metal products, chiefly in the smelting and refining group. In a few industries, notably shipbuilding, the settlement of labour-management disputes was a factor.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, coal mining showed a gain of 2.6 p.c. from Nov. 1, but there were losses in employment in the extraction of miscellaneous non-metallic minerals and metallic ores. Telephones reported a seasonal decline in staffs. Steam railway operation, water transportation, building, highway and railway construction, hotels and restaurants and wholesale trade afforded less employment. The pre-Christmas increase in retail trade was substantial, the gain from Nov. 1 amounting to 6.8 p.c. The trend was also upward in electric and motor transportation.

Payrolls.- Accompanying the fractional decline in the index of industrial employment at Dec. 1 was a rise of 0.8 p.c. in the index number of payrolls, which showed its 7th successive increase. The gain was seasonal, the movement having been upward at Dec. 1 in all but one of the years since 1940; 1949 was the exception.

The payrolls were higher at the date under review than at Nov. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and British Columbia, where the index numbers fell by 1.3 p.c. and 0.7 p.c., respectively. The increases in the remaining provinces ranged from a small fractional gain in Saskatchewan and 0.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, to 1.3 p.c. in Quebec and 3.2 p.c. in New Brunswick. The trend was upward in 22 of the 31 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in Tables A and C. A marked reduction took place in Oshawa, due to seasonal curtailment in working hours. On the other hand, an equally substantial rise in Windsor resulted from the resumption of more normal hours following a slackening of operations during inventory in some plants at Nov. 1.

Industrially, there were increases in the forestry, mining, manufacturing, public utilities and trade divisions, in which payroll expenditures in the week of Dec. 1 rose by 9.2 p.c., 0.9 p.c., 1.1 p.c., 0.9 p.c., and 3.5 p.c., respectively. The declines in the remaining classes were as follows: transportation, storage and communication, 0.7 p.c., construction, 4.1 p.c., services, (mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants), 0.5 p.c., and finance, insurance and real estate, 0.1 p.c.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1951, the Canada index number of payrolls advanced by 10.2 p.c., to the highest point on record. There were widespread increases in the weekly wages and salaries reported, both geographically and industrially. Generally higher levels of employment, notably in industries in which the earnings exceed the average and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in the year were the most important factors in the mounting disbursements.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The Dec. 1 per capita figure, at \$56.08, was 43 cents higher than at Nov. 1, 1952, exceeding the Dec. 1, 1951, average by \$3.67. There were moderate gains in the month in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, in 23 of the metropolitan areas and in most of the major industrial divisions, groups and sub-groups. The release of lower-paid seasonal workers, a lengthening of hours in some cases, and upward revisions in wage and salary rates, contributed to the gains in the month. On the whole, the changes indicated at Dec. 1 follow a pattern established for that date in earlier years of the record.

The increase in the per capita weekly wages and salaries at Dec. 1, 1952, as compared with the 1939 averages, and with those recorded at Dec. 1 of last year, are

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.84
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.6	452.2	235.2	55.12	200.8	503.0	250.5	57.09
Nov. 1	192.3	455.8	237.4	55.65	199.8	505.7	253.0	57.66
Dec. 1	192.2	459.2	239.2	56.08	199.4	511.5	256.4	58.43

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

given in the following table; the index numbers are based on 1939 as 100:-

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

<u>Industrial Division</u>	<u>Index Numbers</u>		<u>Percentage Increases, Dec. 1, 1952, over Dec. 1, 1951.</u>
	<u>Dec. 1, 1951</u>	<u>Dec. 1, 1952</u>	
Logging	313.6	344.6	9.9
Mining	221.7	241.7	9.0
Manufacturing	238.9	256.4	7.3
Durable goods	241.7	260.6	7.8
Non-durable goods	230.5	245.1	6.3
Construction	278.0	312.6	12.5
Transportation, storage, communication	194.2	201.3	3.6
Public utility operation	202.3	218.9	8.2
Trade	201.1	212.0	5.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.0	168.2	4.4
Service	201.1	217.1	7.9
Industrial composite	223.6	239.2	7.0

The disparities in the rates of gain shown in these comparisons reflect variations in geographical, sex and occupational distributions of workers in the industries listed, and in the levels of activity, as well as differences in the amounts of increase in wage and salary rates. Particularly since 1939, changes in methods of production and in regularity of employment have also been factors.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.-- Due in large measure to seasonal activity in retail trade, employment for women in the major industrial divisions advanced by 1.5 p.c. at Dec. 1 as compared with Nov. 1. Improvement on a smaller scale took place in tobacco, leather products, textile products, knit goods and some other branches of manufacturing, while important losses in the number of women workers were indicated in food processing, clothing factories and in the service industries covered by the surveys, mainly in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants.

The proportion of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes reported by the larger industrial establishments rose from 219 at the beginning of November, to 223 at Dec. 1, the highest ratio since May 1, 1951. At Dec. 1 in earlier years of the record, the figures were: 1951, 216; 1950, 226; 1949, 228; 1948, 223; 1947, 222, and 1946, 231.

There was a reduction of 0.4 p.c. in the reported number of men as compared with Nov. 1, 1952. The loss, mainly seasonal in character, took place to a considerable extent in mining, construction and transportation, and in food, pulp and paper and clothing manufacturing. On the other hand, the general trend was upward in logging, retail trade, and in the manufacture of iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-ferrous metal products.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1951, there were increases of 2.2 p.c. among men and 6.0 p.c. among women employed by the larger firms in the major industrial divisions at Dec. 1, 1952. The gains in manufacturing in this comparison amounted to 4.9 p.c. and 7.4 p.c., respectively.

In manufacturing as a whole, a decline of 0.8 p.c. in the month was recorded among women, with an insignificant reduction among men. The latest proportion of women was 226 per 1,000 of both sexes, as compared with 227 at Nov. 1, 1952, 222 at Dec. 1, 1951, and 238 at Dec. 1, 1950. Changes in the industrial distribution of workers in the last 24 months account for the lower ratios more recently recorded.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	December 1, 1952					Nov. 1, 1952		Dec. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,686	3,551	1,135	75.8	24.2	77.1	22.9	75.3	24.7
Nova Scotia.....	89,677	75,443	14,234	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9
New Brunswick.....	63,179	52,067	11,112	82.4	17.6	82.5	17.5	84.0	16.0
Quebec.....	742,364	573,293	169,071	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	78.1	21.9
Ontario.....	1,066,469	814,501	251,968	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Manitoba.....	130,464	99,319	31,145	76.1	23.9	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan.....	59,624	46,718	12,906	78.4	21.6	79.2	20.8	79.8	20.2
Alberta.....	123,698	100,241	23,457	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4
British Columbia.....	227,844	184,567	43,277	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Canada.....	2,508,005	1,949,700	558,305	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	19,850	18,982	868	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	28,977	20,557	8,420	70.9	29.1	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5
Saint John.....	14,069	9,842	4,227	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3	73.4	26.6
Quebec.....	39,666	28,117	11,549	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4	71.3	28.7
Sherbrooke.....	11,452	8,254	3,218	71.9	28.1	72.5	27.5	70.6	29.4
Three Rivers.....	12,012	8,726	3,286	72.6	27.4	73.0	27.0	74.1	25.9
Drummondville.....	7,572	5,808	1,764	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6	75.9	24.1
Montreal.....	375,935	265,657	110,278	70.7	29.3	70.6	29.4	71.0	29.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	43,182	30,202	12,980	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7	70.2	29.8
Peterborough.....	11,601	9,006	2,595	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	76.6	23.4
Oshawa.....	17,818	15,474	2,344	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls.....	14,143	11,566	2,577	81.8	18.2	79.5	20.5	82.0	18.0
St. Catharines.....	37,221	31,188	6,033	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Toronto.....	365,324	251,926	113,398	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Hamilton.....	80,354	60,647	19,707	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1	76.2	23.8
Brantford.....	15,327	11,836	3,491	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	78.8	21.2
Galt.....	10,719	7,823	2,896	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	73.4	26.6
Kitchener.....	23,180	15,764	7,416	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2	69.5	30.5
Sudbury.....	20,216	18,808	1,408	93.0	7.0	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,551	21,953	9,598	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	69.5	30.5
Sarnia.....	12,408	10,834	1,574	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	85.1	14.9
Windsor.....	46,874	38,772	8,102	82.7	17.3	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,111	11,262	849	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,484	12,237	2,247	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9	85.4	14.6
Winnipeg.....	85,047	58,353	26,694	68.6	31.4	70.4	29.6	69.6	30.4
Regina.....	14,491	9,294	5,197	64.1	35.9	66.4	33.6	66.4	33.6
Saskatoon.....	9,713	6,833	2,880	70.3	29.7	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3
Edmonton.....	35,236	26,141	9,095	74.2	25.8	75.4	24.6	74.2	25.8
Calgary.....	30,595	22,866	7,729	74.7	25.3	75.2	24.8	75.9	24.1
Vancouver.....	97,374	69,250	28,124	71.1	28.9	71.7	28.3	70.8	29.2
Victoria.....	15,129	11,541	3,588	76.3	23.7	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	89,703	88,325	1,378	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining.....	99,017	96,175	2,842	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,145,314	887,003	258,311	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods ¹	578,355	516,103	62,252	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	566,959	370,900	196,059	65.4	34.6	65.3	34.7	66.5	33.5
Construction.....	244,577	238,737	5,840	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	335,086	287,744	47,342	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation.....	42,688	37,456	5,232	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.2
Trade.....	358,737	217,029	141,708	60.5	39.5	62.1	37.9	61.0	39.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,867	55,009	53,858	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4
Service ²	84,016	42,222	41,794	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite.....	2,508,005	1,949,700	558,305	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- In general, the provincial fluctuations in employment were rather small. The largest advance, proportionately, was in New Brunswick, where firms increased their staffs by 2.1 p.c.; logging, trade and highway construction were more active, the gains in the first two being seasonal. On the other hand, manufacturing, (notably in fish processing and pulp and paper mills), transportation and building were slacker. Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan showed fractional gains in the general index numbers. In Quebec, the most important changes were increases in logging and trade, with reductions in staffs in construction and transportation. Logging and construction were quieter in Ontario, but there was improvement in manufacturing, notably in tobacco, textile, transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal plants, and in trade. The most noteworthy variations in Manitoba were reductions in manufacturing and construction, with a substantial increase in trade. Employment in manufacturing and trade rose in Saskatchewan, but the trend was downward in construction. In Alberta, transportation and construction were slacker, while mining, forestry and trade showed improvement; there was no change on the whole in the province. In British Columbia, where the employment index dropped by 1.9 p.c., the largest losses took place in logging, mining, manufacturing and construction. Within the manufacturing division, there were considerable reductions in the wood products and fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving groups, with moderate improvement in shipbuilding.

Except in New Brunswick, the latest provincial index numbers of employment and payrolls exceeded those recorded a year earlier. There were also significant increases in the average weekly wages and salaries in the provinces generally, and in most of the more important industries within these areas.

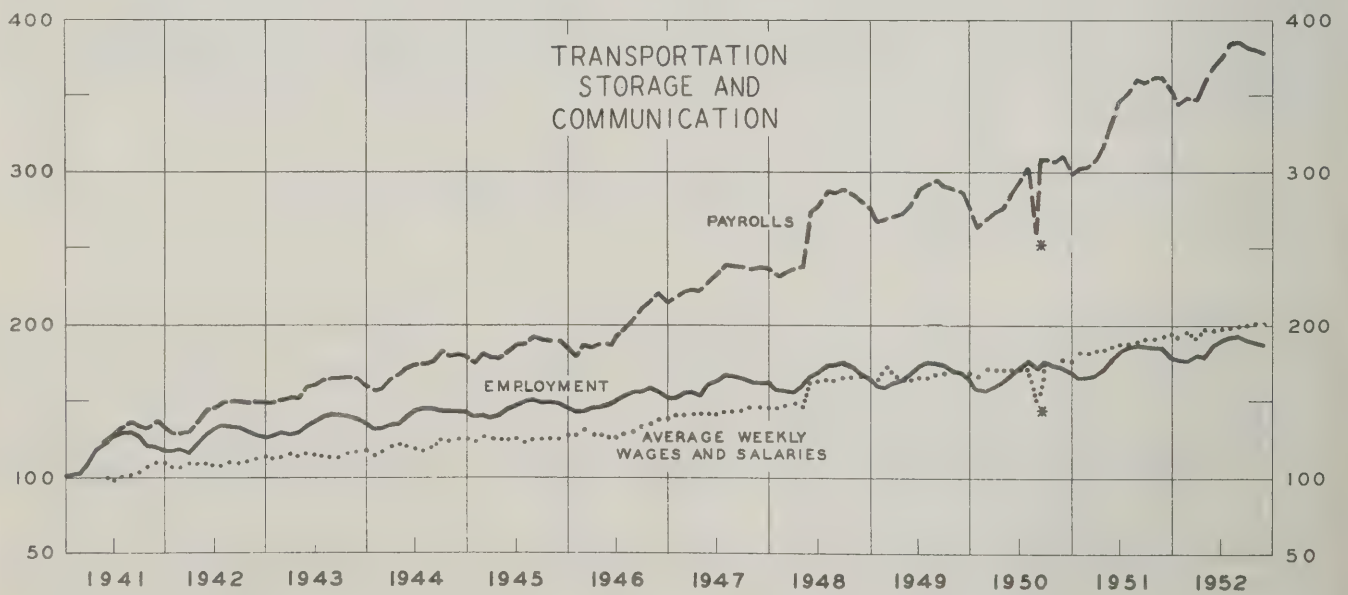
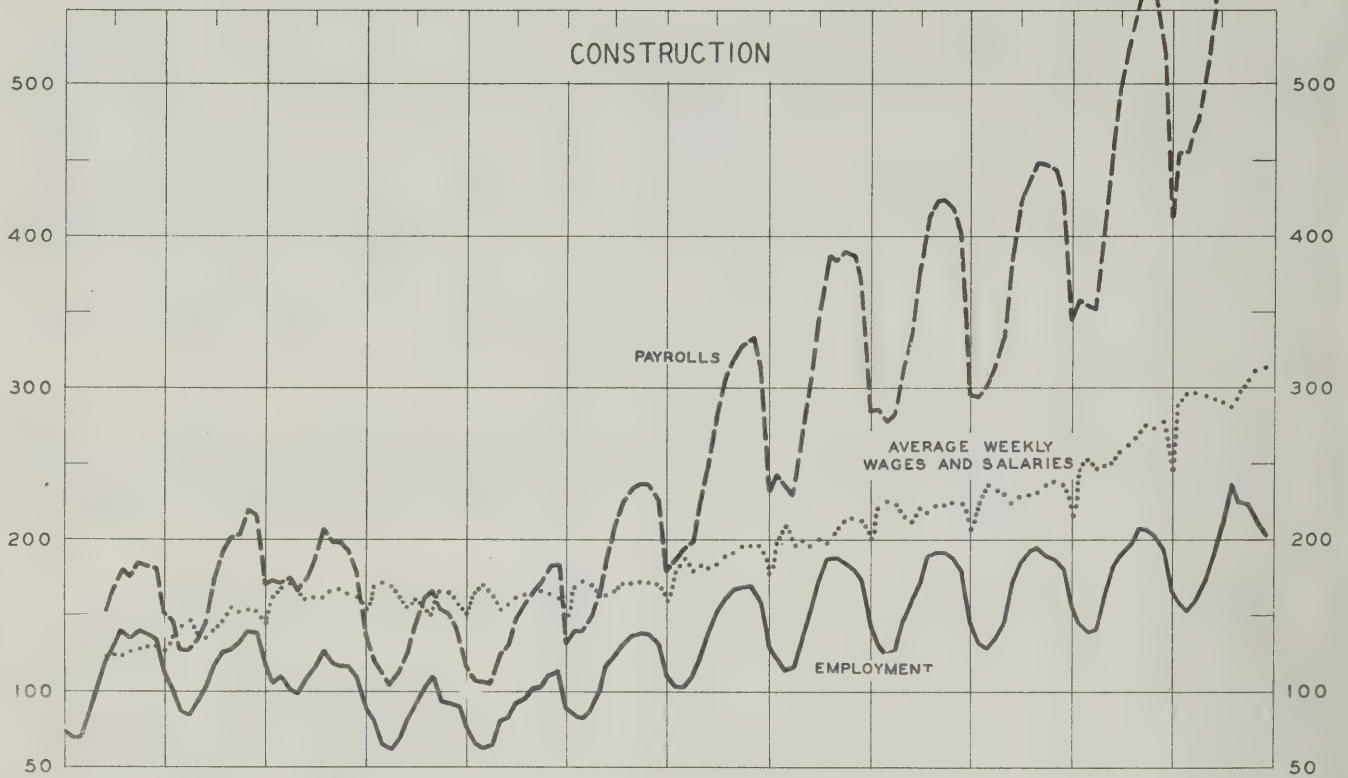
Changes in the Cities.- Industrial employment showed an upward movement in 19 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated. The gains varied from 0.4 p.c. in Ottawa-Hull to 3.2 p.c. in Windsor, with Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver reporting advances of 0.9 p.c., 1.6 p.c., 1.5 p.c. and 1.5 p.c., respectively. The losses recorded in the remaining centres for which data are segregated were also moderate, ranging from small fractional declines in the index numbers in Peterborough, Sudbury and Calgary, to 2.5 p.c. in Three Rivers. In 9 of the metropolitan areas, the payrolls also declined. The particularly marked reduction of 11 p.c. in weekly wages and salaries in Oshawa was largely due to a between-season lag in production in important industries in the area, reflected in lowered working hours. A reverse situation was indicated in Windsor, where the increase of 11.2 p.c. resulted from a return to a more usual work week.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1951, improvement was noted in 24 of the centres listed in Tables A and C: the exceptions were Sydney, Saint John, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Drummondville, Peterborough and Sudbury.

There were widely-distributed losses in employment in construction, transportation, public utility operation and in the service industries for which data are available, notably hotels and restaurants. The changes in manufacturing were mixed. Considerable improvement was reported in Montreal, Toronto and Windsor. For the most part, the decreases recorded in manufacturing in 18 of the cities were rather small, those of 7.0 p.c. in Niagara Falls, 1.8 p.c. in London and 1.3 p.c. in Winnipeg being the largest. There were very general gains in retail trade.

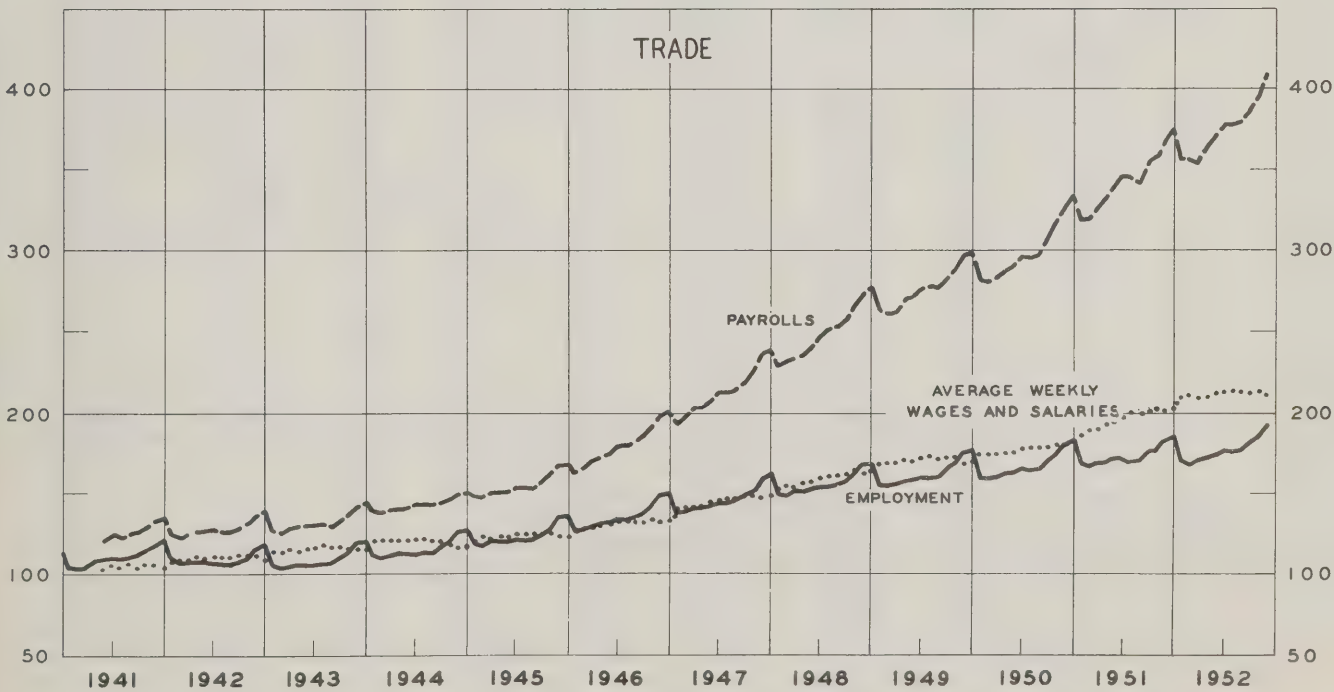
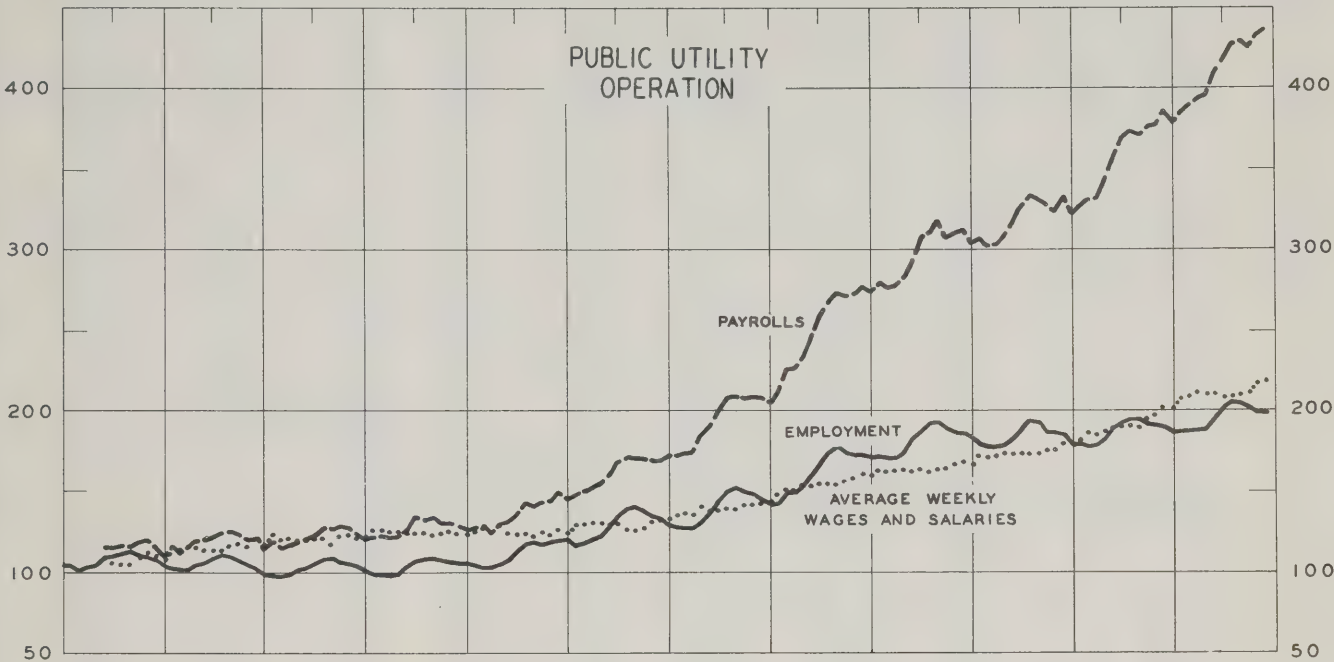
The average weekly wages and salaries advanced in 23 of the cities for which data are segregated, falling in 8. The most outstanding change took place in Oshawa, resulting from reduced hours of work in certain plants, already mentioned. The rise in the per capita figure in Windsor was also important, reflecting lengthened working hours in automobile and feeder plants. In some centres, the increases in the month were mainly due to the release of seasonal workers at the lower levels of pay. In all municipalities listed, the weekly averages were higher than those recorded at Dec. 1, 1951.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION 1939 = 100



* INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE

1939 = 100

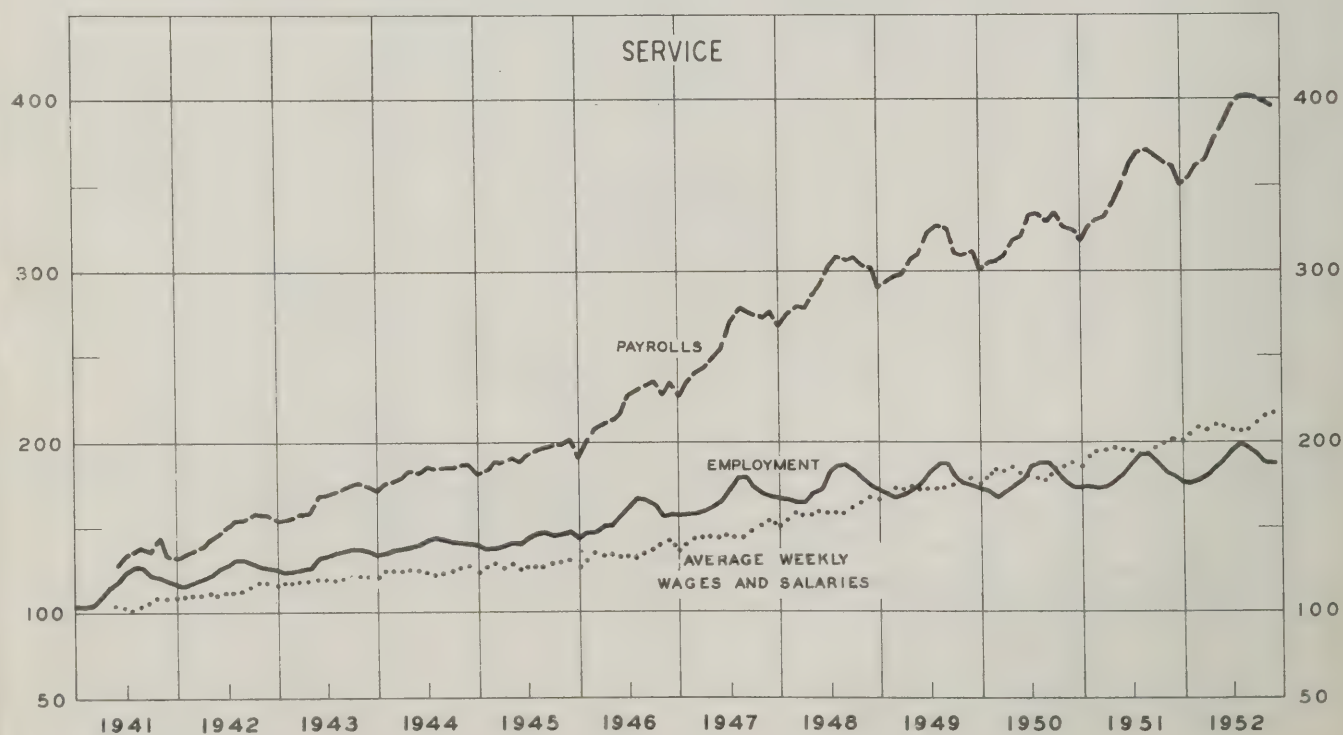
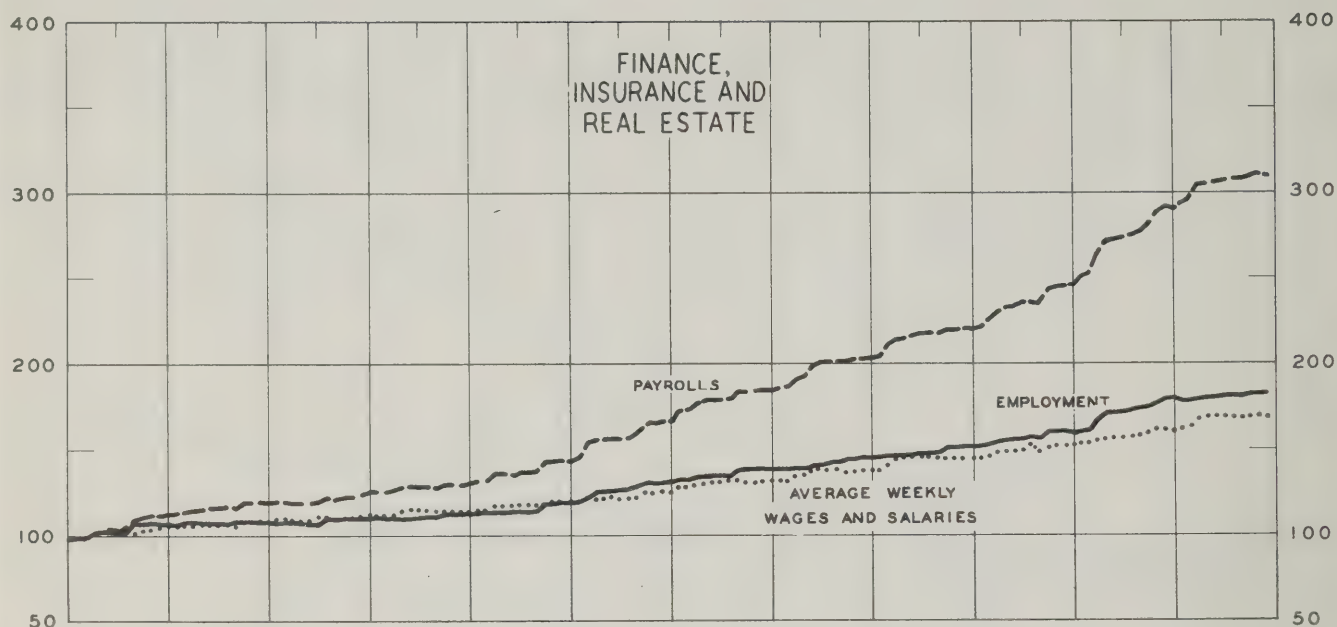


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	185.5
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2
Sept. 1	190.6	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.5	180.5	197.8
Oct. 1	192.6	185.0	126.4	200.8	223.4	190.8	201.3	181.7	181.3	193.4
Nov. 1	192.3	216.4	126.9	199.8	213.4	188.2	199.5	185.7	181.6	189.3
Dec. 1	192.2	224.5	124.8	199.4	203.9	186.8	199.0	193.4	181.7	187.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1952.

100.0 3.6 3.9 45.7 9.8 13.4 1.7 14.3 4.3 3.3

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct. 1	192.6	205.4	163.6	186.0	182.1	200.7	183.0	162.4	230.7	206.3
Nov. 1	192.3	199.8	160.2	177.1	182.8	200.4	182.6	164.2	231.3	205.2
Dec. 1	192.2	199.5	158.1	180.8	183.0	200.8	183.9	164.8	231.3	201.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.5 29.6 42.5 5.2 2.4 4.9 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.5
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.9
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	222.2	173.7	168.3	173.4	178.0	186.9
Nov. 1	227.3	169.9	167.9	173.0	174.0	187.9
Dec. 1	229.7	172.5	168.7	169.5	169.7	189.6

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1952.

1.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	15.0
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	202.0	203.0	250.7	212.7	176.1	199.6	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	192.0	204.8	207.2	252.9	211.6	179.6	200.9	232.1	245.3
Nov. 1	194.1	208.1	209.1	251.4	203.6	186.1	205.7	228.4	239.2
Dec. 1	194.8	211.3	210.2	249.9	207.2	184.8	203.8	235.7	241.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.6 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.3 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.4	179.6	208.8	296.3	233.6	206.7	229.9
Nov. 1	182.0	189.5	208.0	303.0	234.5	207.7	228.0
Dec. 1	184.7	194.6	211.2	306.2	234.9	210.8	229.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1952.

3.4 .6 .4 1.4 1.2 3.9 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	224.5	216.4	293.4	776.5	711.2	923.3	59.86	56.88	54.47	89,703
Mining.....	124.8	125.9	121.6	299.9	297.3	268.7	69.33	68.14	63.60	99,017
Metal mining.....	117.6	119.5	113.3	251.2	251.0	221.4	72.09	70.91	65.73	51,887
Gold (a).....	69.6	70.0	72.9	133.2	131.0	131.1	65.64	64.25	61.68	20,829
Other metal (b).....	218.6	223.9	198.9	512.6	516.9	425.2	76.41	75.30	68.88	31,058
Fuels.....	122.6	121.0	122.2	361.3	350.7	333.6	67.51	66.38	62.42	34,635
Coal.....	87.8	85.5	92.3	249.0	238.4	243.3	62.84	61.77	58.40	22,362
Oil and natural gas.....	439.7	444.6	401.1	1127.2	1116.3	968.0	76.03	74.47	71.03	12,273
Non-metal (c).....	179.9	186.7	171.5	515.8	523.8	453.8	62.92	61.55	58.12	12,495
Manufacturing.....	199.4	199.8	189.1	511.5	505.7	451.8	58.43	57.66	54.44	1,145,314
Food and beverages.....	169.9	177.0	167.7	386.1	396.3	359.7	51.63	50.89	48.81	127,906
Meat products.....	204.2	203.2	180.0	481.0	481.6	411.5	61.25	61.63	59.45	25,256
Dairy products.....	165.4	169.0	161.3	346.2	353.6	323.2	45.79	45.77	43.95	9,147
Canned and cured fish.....	112.4	136.8	148.3	244.6	281.9	349.4	40.07	37.91	44.10	6,151
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	152.8	192.6	159.2	388.7	465.5	363.0	40.21	38.22	36.09	11,921
Grain mill products.....	173.1	178.1	172.0	379.3	392.5	365.7	55.43	55.75	53.67	8,055
Bread and other bakery products.....	153.8	153.5	155.5	334.1	329.5	315.0	49.68	49.10	46.41	16,187
Distilled and malt liquors.....	216.6	211.3	206.4	463.6	458.2	410.9	62.96	63.76	58.55	14,830
Other beverages (d).....	189.8	191.2	179.4	394.3	386.8	341.3	53.37	51.99	48.64	6,366
Other foods (e).....	160.3	165.2	160.1	349.0	360.2	333.8	46.29	46.36	44.33	29,993
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	99.3	90.0	112.8	308.5	281.6	328.4	54.74	55.17	51.31	9,379
Rubber products.....	158.2	160.2	146.3	440.5	444.0	380.6	59.75	59.45	55.80	21,342
Leather products.....	121.6	119.6	105.7	297.1	289.3	232.1	41.01	40.60	36.82	30,590
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	120.8	118.4	105.0	304.3	293.7	234.5	39.42	38.83	34.97	19,763
Other leather products (f).....	123.0	121.9	107.1	286.0	282.5	228.2	43.90	43.78	40.20	10,837
Textile products (except clothing).....	144.1	142.2	144.3	395.0	386.1	355.6	49.44	48.95	44.37	70,321
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	116.0	112.3	126.5	329.0	316.1	299.1	47.97	47.58	39.92	24,349
Woollen goods.....	131.2	129.8	128.8	355.7	347.6	329.5	47.98	47.38	47.17	12,745
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	199.8	202.5	195.0	566.5	565.8	517.8	53.70	52.90	50.28	16,052
Clothing (textile and fur).....	147.1	149.3	133.0	341.4	350.0	284.7	39.82	40.20	36.70	100,962
Men's clothing.....	157.9	159.7	136.9	359.4	366.0	274.9	38.99	39.25	34.29	34,175
Women's clothing.....	159.5	169.5	148.5	360.7	392.0	317.1	39.16	40.05	36.78	23,642
Knit goods.....	113.8	113.0	112.8	296.1	293.9	272.7	41.66	41.65	38.67	23,249
Fur goods.....	154.4	155.4	136.0	341.9	335.1	265.8	53.90	52.49	47.74	4,426
Hats and caps.....	98.7	98.2	93.8	217.6	222.3	197.5	40.92	42.02	39.07	4,118
Wood products.....	174.9	181.8	167.1	479.8	496.2	426.1	52.95	52.70	49.26	86,427
Saw and planing mills.....	180.5	191.6	175.7	502.9	528.9	453.8	55.44	54.92	51.40	53,056
Furniture.....	181.7	181.1	163.1	474.3	474.9	400.9	49.43	49.67	46.59	21,683
Other wood products (g).....	144.9	147.2	141.7	393.9	395.9	352.5	48.20	47.66	44.12	11,688
Paper products.....	181.8	186.1	186.8	461.2	461.8	463.4	68.14	66.67	66.66	75,027
Pulp and paper mills.....	173.1	178.2	179.4	453.8	453.6	464.8	74.12	71.98	73.27	53,041
Other paper products (h).....	206.8	208.8	208.2	487.8	491.3	458.6	53.71	53.59	50.18	21,986
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	159.4	158.7	160.1	339.7	335.7	314.2	60.52	60.05	55.71	45,926
Iron and steel products.....	251.6	250.4	247.1	645.0	636.1	597.0	64.88	64.28	61.12	180,246
Agricultural implements.....	338.2	324.6	333.0	942.1	862.9	907.3	65.06	62.08	63.68	16,892
Boilers and plate work.....	276.9	276.8	231.3	758.9	751.8	582.9	70.65	70.01	64.78	7,067
Fabricated and structural steel.....	353.6	352.9	316.1	850.0	848.1	703.5	71.15	71.12	66.03	9,744
Hardware and tools.....	208.5	206.5	222.0	546.6	543.7	554.1	59.99	60.24	57.16	11,958
Heating and cooking appliances.....	182.0	180.2	153.6	458.7	446.6	343.4	59.57	58.56	52.72	8,362
Iron castings.....	243.9	243.4	256.0	667.0	672.7	645.7	63.73	64.41	59.01	20,694
Machinery mfg. (i).....	283.3	282.3	279.6	704.1	688.7	666.0	63.28	62.12	60.56	35,712
Primary iron and steel.....	227.0	230.4	220.8	556.4	563.2	518.7	69.25	69.06	65.82	36,607
Sheet metal products.....	222.4	222.3	211.3	581.7	576.1	509.8	60.45	59.89	56.08	16,716
Wire and wire products.....	148.9	148.0	157.1	387.3	380.5	386.5	65.07	64.31	61.60	6,079

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	320.0	307.6	266.9	805.5	749.0	601.3	67.03	64.84	59.96	161,157
Aircraft and parts	1114.5	1067.8	679.8	3273.8	3134.5	1707.9	73.92	73.88	63.24	39,811
Motor vehicles	257.0	244.5	231.2	677.9	612.7	529.2	71.38	67.81	62.02	32,406
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	277.3	279.4	242.1	760.2	753.0	620.3	66.49	65.37	61.91	21,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.9	195.0	189.3	422.3	400.3	369.5	59.23	56.41	56.54	40,040
Shipbuilding and repairing	552.8	482.0	479.0	1255.4	1031.7	983.8	64.74	61.02	58.72	24,023
Non-ferrous metal products	234.2	232.3	225.9	562.1	561.3	506.8	65.51	65.95	61.02	51,400
Aluminum products	530.3	528.1	543.9	1374.9	1369.0	1293.8	63.52	63.51	58.76	7,934
Brass and copper products	200.4	198.1	205.1	499.4	491.3	476.0	62.40	62.09	57.81	9,872
Smelting and refining	214.1	211.7	199.7	510.2	511.6	448.5	70.93	72.02	66.89	25,073
Electrical apparatus and supplies	349.2	345.5	312.9	895.3	884.5	770.8	62.68	62.57	60.21	71,518
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	245.5	247.7	242.7	641.4	638.1	596.0	60.67	59.82	57.01	27,607
Clay products	218.0	226.3	210.2	574.9	593.9	542.4	56.16	55.90	54.96	5,917
Glass and glass products	224.6	219.8	213.2	587.3	568.2	516.5	60.52	59.81	56.07	6,988
Products of petroleum and coal	195.1	194.6	175.5	439.6	439.7	360.4	80.80	80.81	73.06	12,488
Chemical products	239.0	240.5	236.6	530.4	526.6	489.4	62.57	61.97	58.22	51,015
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.6	219.1	223.2	459.3	452.4	429.1	55.81	55.62	51.77	8,073
Acids, alkalis and salts	240.2	243.2	251.7	537.2	539.1	533.7	68.58	67.95	65.00	6,931
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	208.8	208.7	193.5	515.5	506.6	448.4	49.43	48.80	46.40	22,003
Construction	203.9	213.4	194.3	638.5	666.1	542.3	58.86	58.66	52.34	244,577
Building and structures (k)	454.9	472.1	432.9	1198.8	1234.1	1018.9	63.77	63.25	56.85	156,789
Highways, bridges and streets	94.3	100.2	95.7	273.4	295.4	252.6	48.15	48.97	43.88	80,598
Transportation, storage, communication	186.8	188.2	185.4	377.0	379.7	361.0	57.73	57.70	55.71	335,086
Transportation	175.9	177.5	175.2	361.9	365.1	351.1	59.25	59.23	57.72	263,101
Air transport and airports	713.5	709.3	620.5	1562.8	1568.4	1294.0	73.89	74.59	70.34	7,920
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.4	167.4	169.3	383.6	383.1	362.0	61.91	61.83	57.77	26,497
Steam railways	166.0	167.9	166.7	324.5	329.7	324.0	58.82	59.08	58.51	176,118
Maintenance of equipment	219.3	214.6	213.3	429.7	432.9	435.4	54.37	55.97	56.62	26,370
Maintenance of ways and structures	143.7	149.8	160.6	297.9	328.7	339.9	46.11	48.83	47.08	39,486
Transportation — Steam railways	164.3	165.7	159.4	314.0	312.6	301.3	65.78	64.94	65.06	100,854
Telegraphs	181.0	182.7	176.7	349.1	347.2	333.0	49.99	49.23	48.82	9,408
Truck transportation	268.0	263.6	241.8	679.8	663.2	547.2	56.93	56.47	50.63	16,684
Water transportation (m)	169.8	173.9	174.8	389.0	389.1	381.5	58.03	56.67	55.22	32,433
Storage	158.2	156.4	153.4	324.1	312.5	293.5	53.29	51.99	49.91	17,322
Grain elevators	147.9	146.7	143.5	293.9	281.6	266.6	53.38	51.57	49.89	13,068
Storage and warehouse	201.3	197.0	197.2	474.9	467.2	434.6	53.01	53.29	49.96	4,254
Communication	289.6	291.2	285.4	525.8	531.2	475.7	51.86	52.09	47.72	54,663
Radio broadcasting	439.6	439.5	417.2	893.0	888.0	762.4	56.67	56.36	52.90	4,581
Telephone	283.9	285.6	281.5	511.1	517.1	465.5	51.32	51.61	47.16	49,665
Public utility operation	199.0	199.5	190.5	436.8	433.1	385.7	64.65	63.93	59.73	42,688
Electric light and power	214.4	214.6	204.5	467.7	462.7	410.7	65.17	64.43	60.01	38,848
Other public utilities (n)	115.1	117.8	112.6	251.8	256.1	233.7	59.35	58.97	56.86	3,840
Trade	193.4	185.7	183.6	409.8	396.1	368.6	46.27	46.58	43.91	358,737
Wholesale	194.7	196.4	185.9	398.2	399.7	356.8	55.00	54.73	51.63	118,500
Retail	192.7	180.4	182.7	417.7	393.6	375.0	41.97	42.24	40.79	240,237
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.7	181.6	178.4	310.7	311.1	292.4	49.77	49.85	47.65	108,867
Banking, investment and loan	200.8	201.0	198.9	335.6	337.3	320.4	46.22	46.41	44.59	66,820
Insurance	155.6	155.2	150.9	279.5	278.3	258.7	55.53	55.46	52.91	41,337
Service	187.2	189.3	180.7	396.3	398.2	361.5	35.45	35.23	32.84	84,016
Hotels and restaurants	182.3	185.3	178.8	398.0	399.1	366.6	31.69	31.27	29.70	47,406
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.8	161.4	156.9	342.4	346.1	314.1	34.72	34.96	32.46	20,237
Other service (o)	259.9	261.4	243.7	467.9	459.5	415.0	47.26	47.16	44.13	16,373
Industrial composite	192.2	192.3	186.6	459.2	455.8	416.7	56.08	55.65	52.41	2,508,005

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	258.0	253.9	198.5	734.7	717.7	470.0	44.47	44.15	36.97	1,063
Transportation, storage, communication.....	176.7	175.5	152.0	386.8	381.8	318.4	51.45	51.12	49.21	1,511
Trade.....	173.1	164.9	156.0	302.5	305.9	266.5	28.99	30.78	28.21	933
Industrial composite.....	199.5	199.8	181.0	420.5	426.0	351.1	41.95	42.44	38.60	4,686
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	86.9	87.4	90.5	261.0	252.3	245.2	60.73	58.35	54.79	13,784
Coal.....	84.6	83.3	87.7	257.6	244.7	241.5	61.57	59.44	55.70	12,715
Manufacturing.....	177.7	181.9	170.0	398.1	393.9	355.3	49.27	47.59	46.16	28,437
Food and beverages.....	148.4	160.1	149.2	326.6	344.1	330.3	35.45	34.61	36.56	5,217
Canned and cured fish.....	153.6	163.7	141.3	377.9	379.4	380.0	36.90	34.76	43.13	2,153
Iron and steel products.....	152.0	157.6	155.0	328.3	342.0	332.1	57.14	57.38	56.88	7,755
Primary iron and steel.....	150.0	158.0	146.4	318.7	335.9	316.6	59.81	59.84	58.98	5,892
Transportation equipment.....	406.3	402.8	327.0	800.2	724.0	542.5	57.69	52.66	48.60	7,065
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	355.9	353.0	300.1	677.8	615.2	468.2	59.45	54.41	49.15	4,855
Construction.....	220.3	234.1	224.4	453.6	482.3	414.7	41.91	41.94	37.41	14,151
Building and structures (k).....	280.3	299.1	267.7	549.5	569.6	479.5	46.53	45.19	42.07	6,707
Highways, bridges and streets.....	184.7	195.5	199.1	379.8	415.3	366.1	37.74	38.99	33.74	7,444
Transportation, storage, communication.....	162.6	166.5	167.7	309.7	317.8	314.0	48.30	48.40	47.47	12,912
Steam railways.....	150.5	152.8	156.6	303.5	309.5	308.3	54.04	54.26	52.77	7,107
Water transportation (m).....	140.9	151.2	148.9	225.1	247.9	252.9	37.45	38.41	39.80	2,640
Trade.....	221.9	208.5	197.6	407.4	386.4	344.9	37.25	37.59	35.40	13,154
Wholesale.....	205.6	202.7	196.2	380.8	376.0	342.7	46.51	46.57	43.71	3,962
Retail.....	229.7	211.3	198.3	425.3	393.4	346.3	33.26	33.45	31.46	9,192
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	178.3	177.5	177.4	296.7	294.9	281.7	45.54	45.47	43.45	3,049
Industrial composite.....	158.1	160.2	156.2	348.6	347.7	321.9	47.24	46.49	44.19	89,677
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	240.9	198.8	299.5	1037.7	777.0	1192.2	52.07	47.24	48.74	7,125
Manufacturing.....	163.1	171.0	169.2	408.1	418.3	400.5	50.48	49.35	47.80	18,555
Wood products.....	109.8	121.7	114.5	303.9	344.4	291.8	39.63	40.49	36.46	2,350
Saw and planing mills.....	114.8	127.9	120.9	317.0	362.1	307.4	39.29	40.30	36.18	2,216
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.3	170.3	168.0	435.7	466.8	472.9	68.01	67.96	71.31	3,678
Transportation equipment.....	231.4	233.1	236.8	455.0	443.7	438.3	56.82	55.01	53.48	2,804
Construction.....	229.0	219.3	262.4	559.5	526.7	582.4	43.52	42.78	39.52	9,431
Building and structures (k).....	417.7	468.8	583.1	987.4	1058.2	1213.3	49.20	46.10	43.31	5,931
Highways, bridges and streets.....	173.1	145.4	167.5	403.7	340.3	352.5	39.46	39.60	35.62	5,500
Transportation, storage, communication.....	166.7	169.6	176.9	329.8	341.1	339.4	51.34	52.19	49.77	13,032
Steam railways.....	167.2	172.2	179.3	328.9	347.4	350.7	54.55	55.90	54.22	9,237
Water transportation (m).....	108.2	103.4	116.5	200.8	184.6	168.3	37.14	35.74	28.92	1,432
Trade.....	199.5	183.1	184.4	385.7	363.9	348.1	36.99	38.03	36.22	9,692
Wholesale.....	172.9	174.1	165.7	333.1	335.7	296.6	45.21	45.25	41.62	3,088
Retail.....	215.0	188.2	194.7	428.9	387.0	387.3	33.15	34.16	33.68	6,604
Industrial composite.....	180.8	177.1	192.3	418.9	405.9	426.0	47.13	46.61	44.91	63,179
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	275.5	254.5	319.2	1037.6	887.5	1082.9	53.06	49.13	47.80	47,035
Mining.....	162.4	163.9	156.1	386.0	383.1	342.4	66.41	65.35	61.33	19,896
Gold (a).....	92.4	92.0	94.9	180.9	178.4	176.9	62.63	62.04	59.61	4,780
Other metal (b).....	332.7	341.1	305.7	707.8	711.0	572.0	68.96	67.56	60.73	7,342
Non-metal (c).....	159.6	160.0	153.2	489.6	481.9	445.7	66.47	65.25	63.02	7,774
Manufacturing.....	193.2	193.0	183.1	506.1	498.9	450.4	54.53	53.83	51.15	376,388
Tobacco.....	113.2	112.3	117.8	367.7	349.2	367.0	57.92	56.47	55.56	7,427
Leather products.....	117.6	115.3	100.3	291.1	282.5	219.3	37.09	36.72	32.73	16,092
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	112.1	109.7	95.2	286.9	278.1	209.9	37.47	37.11	32.27	12,095
Textile products (except clothing).....	151.1	151.6	156.3	414.9	409.1	380.8	48.49	47.66	42.99	39,456
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	114.4	110.5	125.5	310.8	304.3	283.6	47.57	46.97	38.51	15,825
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	206.3	211.4	203.8	576.6	575.0	541.0	51.34	49.97	48.76	11,415
Clothing (textile and fur).....	160.9	164.0	142.9	372.6	383.4	305.9	38.16	38.50	35.24	58,474
Men's clothing.....	163.9	168.3	139.2	385.9	399.2	285.5	37.91	38.18	32.80	19,849
Women's clothing.....	169.5	178.1	155.0	383.9	406.3	332.3	37.92	38.19	35.66	16,553
Knit goods.....	125.0	124.1	127.6	332.3	331.8	314.4	40.16	40.38	37.15	9,627
Wood products.....	170.0	175.9	157.5	479.9	496.6	417.2	45.39	45.37	42.59	19,359
Saw and planing mills.....	176.9	188.1	162.5	542.5	587.0	470.9	44.10	44.86	41.68	9,106
Furniture.....	181.3	181.8	163.5	451.9	451.6	385.9	47.13	46.96	44.63	6,539

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing —Concluded:										
Paper products.....	167.9	171.0	174.5	438.1	442.7	448.9	68.43	67.87	67.45	30,835
Pulp and paper mills.....	158.9	162.1	166.1	428.9	432.2	444.8	73.83	72.94	73.26	24,670
Other paper products (h).....	216.5	219.6	220.4	506.4	520.4	479.5	46.85	47.47	43.58	6,165
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	155.7	155.4	152.9	351.2	348.0	315.4	59.72	59.31	54.60	11,202
Iron and steel products.....	262.9	263.9	260.2	680.3	673.3	636.3	62.53	61.67	59.23	41,362
Machinery mfg. (i).....	283.9	283.7	297.8	696.9	673.1	722.1	61.49	59.43	60.16	10,990
Primary iron and steel.....	168.2	175.3	184.1	447.2	462.0	486.1	63.67	63.10	63.20	4,838
Transportation equipment.....	370.3	341.4	312.2	899.9	805.1	689.3	65.80	63.85	59.33	42,304
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	200.4	199.5	197.3	428.9	408.7	411.1	59.04	56.54	57.48	16,641
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	698.4	466.9	492.2	1748.0	1072.5	1137.5	66.39	60.92	61.30	9,254
Non-ferrous metal products.....	312.2	311.4	288.7	751.6	745.8	665.1	62.88	62.56	59.78	17,141
Smelting and refining.....	362.4	356.0	314.1	855.3	844.9	720.9	65.94	66.31	64.12	9,666
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	345.2	342.7	325.0	856.9	836.7	785.6	61.12	60.14	59.65	18,132
Chemical products.....	245.0	247.5	244.3	543.3	541.6	501.9	60.93	60.11	56.27	20,640
Construction.....	120.2	127.8	116.9	407.5	431.8	350.9	54.72	54.54	48.30	72,300
Building and structures (k).....	323.2	339.6	326.4	839.4	873.9	771.8	57.80	57.26	52.37	42,123
Highways, bridges and streets.....	54.0	59.0	55.6	189.1	189.4	153.6	45.26	46.42	39.89	25,437
Transportation, storage, communication.....	201.6	203.8	209.5	416.9	416.7	419.3	59.17	58.50	57.41	86,071
Steam railways.....	176.8	180.0	188.8	344.0	347.9	371.8	58.19	57.78	58.89	42,519
Water transportation (m).....	188.6	193.5	213.8	457.7	452.1	494.0	62.98	60.61	59.96	12,249
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	184.3	182.4	172.1	444.3	433.7	380.7	58.82	58.01	54.01	12,793
Communication.....	322.1	323.7	325.7	560.5	563.2	508.4	56.68	56.67	51.43	14,719
Public utility operation.....	177.3	178.5	167.0	366.6	365.2	321.1	60.12	59.50	55.91	9,552
Trade.....	180.7	174.8	172.7	384.9	374.6	349.5	45.13	45.39	43.13	79,703
Wholesale.....	188.7	187.5	177.7	389.5	386.7	347.2	55.55	55.52	52.98	28,825
Retail.....	176.4	168.1	170.7	381.2	365.1	350.9	39.22	39.41	38.98	50,878
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.6	163.7	158.7	274.4	274.6	259.1	49.81	49.84	48.49	29,044
Banking, investment and loan.....	188.0	188.3	185.2	308.0	308.6	291.0	46.53	46.54	44.62	17,834
Insurance.....	134.0	133.6	127.5	236.1	235.4	224.9	54.96	54.98	55.02	11,039
Service.....	194.7	197.6	189.4	416.1	418.8	391.0	34.43	34.14	32.33	22,375
Hotels and restaurants.....	184.3	189.2	184.4	393.9	400.5	378.0	29.93	29.64	28.75	12,098
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.9	172.7	166.4	378.9	381.3	350.1	33.91	34.17	32.54	6,021
Industrial composite.....	183.0	182.8	178.6	460.7	454.7	421.7	53.59	52.92	50.23	742,364
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	199.2	210.8	339.9	829.8	838.1	1228.0	63.94	61.02	55.45	19,425
Mining.....	106.7	107.5	104.5	217.1	215.8	195.4	69.35	68.43	63.41	29,827
Gold (a).....	66.3	66.5	69.9	120.9	118.4	121.4	64.06	62.61	61.03	12,659
Other metal (b).....	200.5	202.6	189.4	453.6	452.4	390.6	76.58	75.69	68.10	13,618
Manufacturing.....	206.0	205.2	193.6	532.9	525.3	463.9	61.38	60.73	56.87	573,340
Food and beverages.....	165.5	172.0	163.5	372.3	381.4	344.7	52.39	51.65	49.09	55,704
Meat products.....	180.1	183.8	165.6	420.4	433.5	375.0	62.18	62.82	60.35	8,778
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	165.6	193.5	168.3	419.9	472.1	380.4	41.71	40.13	37.18	8,324
Bread and other bakery products.....	150.0	160.3	157.1	327.1	321.7	318.8	50.58	49.65	47.07	7,852
Breweries and distilleries.....	221.7	212.1	203.5	467.8	453.2	405.1	65.88	66.73	62.18	6,244
Rubber products.....	167.8	169.4	155.2	451.5	452.9	396.0	63.06	62.66	59.84	15,530
Leather products.....	124.5	122.8	110.3	298.9	291.9	239.0	46.15	45.71	41.68	13,024
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	135.0	132.3	121.8	324.1	309.7	265.7	42.99	41.91	39.06	6,837
Textile products (except clothing).....	133.1	128.3	125.9	370.6	357.5	321.6	51.66	51.61	47.22	27,138
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	130.2	119.3	133.5	385.7	354.4	339.5	49.31	49.45	42.33	7,178
Woollen goods.....	116.3	113.9	109.8	316.9	310.0	284.6	49.30	49.22	46.87	8,186
Clothing (textile and fur).....	124.7	125.2	115.7	294.1	299.3	250.7	43.17	43.77	39.69	33,762
Men's clothing.....	137.4	136.6	122.5	300.6	299.4	238.2	42.67	42.77	37.95	10,180
Women's clothing.....	138.5	145.3	131.5	310.9	348.9	277.1	42.88	45.87	40.25	5,551
Knit goods.....	104.9	104.4	102.3	273.8	270.3	249.1	43.56	43.02	40.45	12,189
Wood products.....	157.9	166.9	152.6	424.3	447.6	384.2	50.01	49.90	46.88	26,264
Saw and planing mills.....	139.2	163.2	139.3	373.8	432.2	353.6	49.80	49.13	47.14	9,023
Furniture.....	177.0	175.3	163.6	478.8	480.4	413.9	50.80	51.44	47.58	11,982
Paper products.....	190.0	195.8	195.6	468.0	468.3	466.9	67.25	65.29	65.14	50,244
Pulp and paper mills.....	188.2	197.1	194.6	471.6	472.0	479.9	74.37	71.07	73.14	17,777
Other paper products (h).....	192.6	194.0	197.2	461.4	462.0	443.2	57.10	56.71	53.58	12,467
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	166.3	165.3	167.9	354.4	349.4	330.0	62.22	61.69	57.37	25,278
Iron and steel products.....	252.9	250.3	247.4	659.3	647.0	606.9	66.47	65.91	62.48	116,477
Agricultural implements.....	331.3	316.3	332.9	925.2	840.3	907.6	66.20	62.97	64.64	15,663
Iron castings.....	237.2	233.9	250.5	650.2	658.1	632.8	64.71	66.42	59.41	12,575
Machinery mfg. (i).....	274.2	272.3	258.1	696.1	685.0	612.0	64.79	64.19	61.20	20,672
Primary iron and steel.....	276.0	276.2	266.2	672.5	673.1	612.9	72.59	72.59	68.59	24,697
Sheet metal products.....	233.7	235.4	226.6	609.2	602.5	548.6	60.63	59.52	56.11	10,298
Transportation equipment.....	322.2	312.4	257.8	878.7	828.0	620.6	70.43	68.46	62.12	87,851
Motor vehicles.....	256.7	243.7	231.3	678.7	611.5	528.0	72.13	68.47	62.28	30,827
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	281.2	283.2	243.8	763.4	775.5	637.9	66.86	65.74	62.67	21,074
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	207.4	203.4	188.1	498.5	457.8	415.3	63.98	59.89	58.75	9,256

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario -- concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	231.1	227.1	227.2	548.4	544.0	496.8	65.81	66.43	60.38	28,620
Brass and copper products	180.6	177.3	182.4	452.0	446.8	424.0	63.64	64.08	58.88	5,563
Smelting and refining	199.5	195.0	194.8	461.2	457.1	410.4	73.51	74.53	66.98	10,959
Electrical apparatus and supplies	346.3	342.1	304.2	904.4	896.7	759.5	63.48	63.72	60.71	52,051
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	241.1	242.7	243.6	634.6	635.5	598.2	63.01	62.70	58.84	14,180
Chemical products	246.6	247.2	241.1	540.9	537.1	496.1	63.69	63.07	59.63	26,146
Construction	287.9	298.6	290.6	820.6	854.9	771.6	61.49	61.75	57.30	84,856
Building and structures (k)	537.8	549.2	534.3	1355.1	1391.7	1251.8	65.12	65.49	60.74	62,541
Highways, bridges and streets	120.1	129.0	127.0	327.2	356.8	331.2	51.19	51.97	48.97	21,431
Transportation, storage, communication	192.0	192.9	186.3	387.4	390.0	359.5	59.04	59.16	56.48	107,213
Steam railways	156.4	158.3	150.0	307.5	311.8	293.8	59.85	59.94	59.60	52,853
Electric and motor transportation (p)	226.8	225.0	222.0	538.1	537.5	484.6	61.29	61.70	56.47	20,789
Communication	302.7	303.0	302.6	521.6	529.5	476.8	52.28	53.01	47.80	21,399
Public utility operation	220.4	221.2	212.2	477.5	475.2	424.5	68.88	68.32	63.59	19,845
Trade	194.0	186.5	185.6	419.8	406.5	382.1	47.13	47.46	44.89	146,289
Wholesale	201.2	200.7	194.6	421.3	420.0	382.0	57.68	57.66	54.16	42,789
Retail	191.1	180.9	182.8	419.1	399.0	382.1	42.77	43.02	41.84	103,500
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.8	186.7	185.0	323.0	324.4	306.3	51.32	51.57	49.09	50,241
Banking, investment and loan	198.3	198.5	199.7	339.9	344.0	330.1	48.20	48.73	46.45	28,185
Service	192.0	194.3	185.8	409.7	411.4	373.1	36.27	35.99	33.50	35,433
Hotels and restaurants	192.2	195.2	191.0	433.2	431.8	404.6	31.25	30.67	29.19	19,282
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	144.1	145.5	141.6	302.9	307.9	277.1	34.70	34.94	31.91	7,680
Other services (o)	273.7	275.3	249.3	480.2	483.5	423.4	49.14	49.18	46.67	8,471
Industrial composite	200.8	200.4	194.7	477.7	474.2	432.2	58.30	58.00	54.39	1,066,469
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	192.8	195.0	180.9	418.8	420.7	372.1	53.16	52.80	50.35	39,454
Food and beverages	182.4	181.6	167.0	399.7	403.8	354.6	55.16	55.97	53.46	8,626
Meat products	208.0	205.1	176.5	467.2	460.4	383.6	63.40	63.38	61.35	3,751
Clothing (textile and fur)	202.0	212.1	181.6	473.1	494.9	386.0	38.29	38.14	34.47	5,187
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.5	133.3	132.0	255.9	258.6	229.6	55.28	55.53	49.78	2,813
Iron and steel products	286.2	284.1	270.0	680.8	679.3	579.1	59.87	60.17	53.86	5,131
Transportation equipment	197.2	199.2	191.6	387.3	381.3	365.2	53.33	53.95	53.72	9,444
Construction	309.7	325.9	320.0	756.8	770.5	755.3	55.48	55.67	53.38	8,819
Building and structures (k)	383.6	387.0	470.9	929.3	889.5	1107.4	58.90	55.88	57.02	5,516
Transportation, storage, communication	189.4	190.5	186.7	365.2	364.9	350.6	57.20	56.84	55.70	34,927
Steam railways	181.7	183.0	178.7	356.2	355.6	346.7	59.78	59.28	59.17	23,405
Storage	166.6	166.7	173.7	270.6	264.4	261.7	50.56	49.36	46.90	3,661
Trade	168.4	156.4	159.5	338.9	318.4	304.8	46.74	47.31	44.31	29,212
Wholesale	159.1	160.9	159.1	303.1	303.2	283.4	51.30	50.77	48.49	10,404
Retail	174.1	153.6	159.7	366.7	330.3	318.3	44.23	45.13	42.27	18,808
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.8	170.0	165.0	281.0	281.7	260.1	47.86	47.92	45.56	6,911
Service	160.4	160.4	162.0	292.7	291.6	282.3	32.22	32.10	30.22	4,911
Hotels and restaurants	157.8	157.7	160.0	293.4	289.8	285.9	31.37	31.00	30.21	2,752
Industrial composite	183.9	182.6	177.5	375.9	372.3	347.8	52.57	52.43	50.38	130,464
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	188.9	184.0	178.0	407.2	392.4	362.8	54.01	53.45	51.07	8,536
Food and beverages	192.1	186.7	185.5	401.9	387.4	383.1	52.15	51.73	51.48	4,563
Meat products	228.9	215.0	239.9	589.3	534.8	590.3	63.70	61.55	60.89	1,298
Dairy products	169.2	161.7	158.4	298.7	287.9	287.0	40.97	41.33	42.07	1,467
Construction	156.3	171.0	153.6	450.1	480.8	396.2	56.24	54.92	50.39	7,537
Building and structures (k)	391.9	432.4	359.1	1053.2	1127.2	833.2	58.17	56.43	50.22	4,413
Highways, bridges and streets	84.5	91.4	91.0	239.5	255.1	243.7	53.51	52.74	50.59	3,124
Transportation, storage, communication	143.0	142.7	139.1	279.9	282.7	264.3	54.58	55.23	52.97	19,279
Steam railways	139.1	139.4	138.4	264.6	270.2	255.6	58.14	59.23	56.46	12,268
Storage	115.8	112.8	106.9	238.7	235.0	214.0	46.28	46.76	44.91	4,025
Trade	186.0	178.4	168.0	385.0	374.0	334.4	45.95	46.54	44.14	15,222
Wholesale	176.5	176.6	163.4	350.6	352.9	316.5	51.33	51.62	49.56	6,099
Retail	193.0	179.8	170.8	418.2	394.5	348.4	42.34	42.89	40.95	9,123
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.2	172.9	167.9	291.7	287.9	265.8	43.17	42.68	40.59	3,590
Service	170.8	170.4	167.9	394.9	390.7	354.3	33.02	32.74	30.13	2,686
Industrial composite	164.8	164.2	156.5	349.5	349.3	315.8	51.37	51.52	48.94	59,624

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining.....	217.3	215.4	212.6	576.8	564.2	531.2	74.19	73.21	69.61	18,363
Coal.....	105.9	101.5	113.5	271.9	261.7	277.8	67.03	67.29	63.92	6,647
Oil and natural gas wells.....	615.9	623.3	578.6	1484.2	1465.5	1317.4	77.98	76.08	73.04	10,334
Manufacturing.....	250.0	250.0	224.9	570.6	565.0	472.5	57.07	56.51	52.72	25,081
Food and beverages.....	217.9	221.8	199.4	487.3	488.9	422.2	56.46	55.65	53.45	8,885
Meat products.....	225.0	213.7	182.5	535.2	505.1	430.0	61.86	61.45	61.28	4,077
Wood products.....	256.4	237.8	215.9	669.2	624.5	500.4	47.48	47.77	42.16	2,987
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	141.5	140.7	131.4	253.4	250.7	223.3	54.84	54.55	52.04	1,126
Iron and steel products.....	610.6	611.3	533.0	1600.9	1608.4	1283.1	62.66	63.08	57.72	2,705
Transportation equipment.....	258.0	254.5	230.7	536.7	510.3	448.1	57.54	55.46	53.74	4,683
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	268.6	291.2	250.8	633.0	662.6	541.7	54.73	52.86	50.17	1,609
Products of petroleum and coal.....	243.3	244.3	209.4	681.9	700.2	468.6	80.38	82.20	66.91	1,202
Construction.....	421.3	441.6	334.7	1122.0	1161.5	771.5	61.82	61.06	53.51	18,106
Building and structures (k).....	908.9	937.1	661.9	2270.1	2304.2	1457.7	66.40	65.38	58.55	11,307
Highways, bridges and streets.....	207.9	226.5	199.8	516.4	561.3	425.1	54.40	54.29	46.60	6,311
Transportation, storage, communication.....	189.7	193.4	179.9	370.1	382.9	341.5	57.47	58.35	55.93	23,742
Steam railways.....	180.9	182.0	175.1	344.8	356.4	331.4	59.24	60.85	58.83	14,474
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	280.9	284.1	252.9	646.2	655.3	533.3	59.33	59.48	54.27	3,345
Storage.....	123.7	128.0	116.2	233.9	240.4	204.8	50.75	50.41	47.31	2,686
Trade.....	218.2	210.6	200.4	459.1	436.7	394.0	48.29	47.60	45.19	24,353
Wholesale.....	216.0	213.7	203.5	420.8	412.8	371.2	52.58	52.14	49.43	8,660
Retail.....	219.5	208.9	198.9	487.1	454.1	407.6	45.92	44.99	43.09	15,693
Service.....	181.2	181.8	159.1	401.0	397.0	333.2	37.27	36.78	34.70	5,208
Hotels and restaurants.....	166.2	166.3	148.9	388.1	382.3	331.3	36.97	36.38	34.62	3,347
Industrial composite.....	231.3	231.3	210.9	521.1	518.7	443.1	57.27	57.02	53.46	123,698
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	180.1	188.2	234.5	497.9	498.3	604.0	83.47	79.92	77.75	14,275
Mining.....	111.1	116.3	100.0	273.6	280.3	218.8	75.34	73.73	66.95	11,294
Gold (a).....	50.9	53.5	51.5	106.0	107.6	93.4	72.40	70.04	63.07	2,013
Other metal (b).....	198.6	210.5	160.1	547.4	564.8	399.1	81.29	79.14	73.50	6,730
Coal.....	71.0	70.3	80.9	165.4	163.2	177.7	61.33	61.14	57.80	1,842
Manufacturing.....	194.4	202.0	196.9	497.0	502.2	468.9	64.84	63.05	60.44	74,460
Food and beverages.....	130.0	154.1	148.2	313.0	347.1	338.5	54.16	50.69	51.43	10,037
Canned and cured fish.....	73.1	93.3	128.7	173.8	215.5	319.1	52.01	50.52	54.44	2,228
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	167.4	295.1	172.1	396.2	633.0	358.6	40.06	36.29	35.61	1,702
Wood products.....	201.2	208.1	196.5	537.3	550.9	484.0	64.35	63.78	59.33	29,666
Saw and planing mills.....	205.9	213.6	203.1	552.3	567.2	500.4	65.22	64.59	59.91	27,141
Paper products.....	222.0	223.0	215.8	558.4	533.0	521.5	75.18	71.44	72.33	7,125
Pulp and paper mills.....	216.1	216.8	216.2	556.1	525.5	533.5	80.66	75.98	77.41	5,351
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	171.9	172.1	184.0	359.7	354.9	358.5	65.33	64.39	60.83	3,039
Iron and steel products.....	282.6	285.6	305.3	701.3	696.8	715.0	69.33	68.19	65.35	5,955
Transportation equipment.....	398.2	382.0	386.2	963.1	870.0	866.4	67.74	63.78	62.83	6,773
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	557.2	530.7	534.2	1374.2	1227.4	1220.4	69.27	64.95	64.16	5,371
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.2	132.6	125.4	339.1	359.8	310.5	74.33	76.24	69.92	4,235
Smelting and refining.....	118.5	122.5	115.5	319.8	341.4	293.9	75.34	77.78	71.05	3,735
Chemical products.....	191.5	195.2	195.9	469.0	488.4	454.5	68.71	70.22	65.12	2,308
Construction.....	377.3	391.7	268.0	1194.2	1234.2	711.9	75.08	74.75	62.66	28,813
Building and structures (k).....	768.8	792.8	507.0	2245.4	2307.7	1220.3	82.38	82.10	67.83	19,888
Highways, bridges and streets.....	160.8	168.3	147.5	439.1	459.3	371.6	58.49	58.43	53.76	8,062
Transportation, storage, communication.....	183.4	183.2	177.0	381.7	381.9	352.7	58.73	58.84	56.20	36,396
Steam railways.....	176.6	176.4	175.0	345.5	354.6	338.2	60.94	62.64	60.21	13,493
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	143.7	143.5	141.0	311.0	302.2	274.1	61.97	60.31	55.61	4,595
Water transportation (m).....	161.1	159.3	151.2	350.8	339.7	317.1	57.29	56.11	55.08	8,723
Communication.....	244.3	248.6	228.3	502.5	512.7	433.2	50.26	50.39	46.37	6,733
Public utility operation.....	188.1	189.9	186.8	482.2	471.6	423.2	73.25	70.99	65.68	4,476
Trade.....	223.4	218.8	218.2	484.8	476.2	433.9	49.60	49.74	45.42	40,179
Wholesale.....	222.5	243.3	207.5	468.6	498.2	402.9	56.27	54.70	51.38	14,498
Retail.....	223.9	204.8	223.7	496.8	460.0	453.0	45.83	46.39	42.61	25,681
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.9	224.9	222.0	400.1	395.5	367.0	49.93	49.35	46.30	8,169
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.7	258.4	255.3	441.9	434.5	412.7	45.94	45.22	43.46	5,980
Service.....	181.9	184.5	174.2	381.5	389.0	336.7	39.04	39.26	35.44	9,782
Hotels and restaurants.....	187.9	191.9	172.6	398.6	404.7	331.7	35.88	35.66	32.53	5,908
Industrial composite.....	201.2	205.2	195.1	485.1	488.7	432.5	62.68	61.93	57.64	227,844

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Dec. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Dec. 1 and Nov. 1, 1952 and Dec. 1, 1951.

<u>Industries</u>	<u>Employees Reported Dec. 1, 1952 no.</u>	<u>Proportion of Women, Dec. 1, 1952 p.c.</u>	<u>Average Weekly Wages and Salaries</u>		
			<u>Dec. 1</u>	<u>Nov. 1</u>	<u>Dec. 1</u>
			<u>1952</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1951</u>
			<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	6,182	.8	49.70	49.19	49.67
Mining	3,867	1.6	65.37	61.81	62.29
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,691	13.0	55.74	53.42	53.95
Food and beverages	3,143	20.0	31.57	32.93	31.07
Fish processing	2,119	14.9	26.94	29.00	28.06
Pulp and paper mills	3,999	5.8	80.10	74.70	78.91
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	975	1.3	57.79	52.96	53.03
Construction	8,833	1.5	66.35	66.92	58.90
Transportation and communication	6,407	5.1	50.82	50.02	48.05
Public utility operation	523	7.6	40.53	41.53	33.78
Trade	6,505	24.8	35.26	35.08	32.57
Finance, insurance and real estate	476	45.8	39.89	40.02	39.15
Service ^{3/}	556	62.2	26.45	25.00	24.63

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,511	21.9	43.28	42.75	41.98
Food and beverages	1,478	26.1	37.23	40.30	39.60
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	954	1.4	57.54	52.56	53.05
Construction	1,227	1.4	45.24	45.21	45.57
Public utility operation	523	7.6	40.53	41.53	33.78
Trade	4,052	26.5	39.24	39.18	37.17
Finance, insurance and real estate	277	52.3	43.85	44.10	42.19
Service ^{3/}	448	59.4	26.97	25.68	25.30

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Dec. 1, 1952 as Compared with Nov. 1, 1952.

	<u>Newfoundland</u>		<u>St. John's</u>	
	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Payrolls</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Payrolls</u>
Forestry (logging)	11.0	12.2	..	..
Mining	-9	4.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-3.6	.5	-2.8	-1.6
Food and beverages	-4.1	-8.1	-3.0	-10.3
Fish processing	-3.8	-10.6	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-4.3	2.6	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	4.4	13.9	4.8	14.7
Construction	-18.9	-19.6	5.8	5.8
Transportation and communication	-4.1	-2.5	..	..
Public utility operation	-7.4	-9.7	-7.4	-9.7
Trade	2.4	2.9	4.8	5.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	.4	.1	.7	.2
Service ^{3/}	-9.7	5.0	-9.9	4.1

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment. ^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	212.1	210.3	183.8	444.4	425.7	346.1	51.72	49.97	46.48	9,040
Food and beverages	147.4	149.5	144.1	290.7	311.7	273.1	36.48	38.56	35.04	2,165
Transportation equipment	388.6	381.0	295.9	697.4	656.6	471.4	59.18	55.10	51.95	4,675
Transportation, storage, communication	219.6	228.8	224.4	353.8	369.6	361.7	39.62	39.73	39.72	4,790
Construction	363.0	386.9	405.7	693.3	745.5	696.7	47.83	48.26	42.99	4,066
Trade	247.5	226.6	216.6	444.0	413.1	369.5	37.96	38.56	36.15	8,072
Retail	266.6	236.7	226.0	488.5	437.3	392.9	34.70	35.00	33.09	5,794
Industrial composite	229.7	227.3	216.0	436.7	430.7	383.1	44.54	44.40	41.54	28,977
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	174.7	174.9	174.1	419.4	412.1	389.3	51.43	50.47	47.93	4,805
Transportation, storage, communication	156.4	153.2	165.0	277.9	265.2	250.6	39.80	38.77	34.01	2,845
Trade	168.6	159.6	151.3	296.2	293.3	270.0	35.31	36.93	35.91	3,396
Industrial composite	172.5	169.9	184.8	351.8	345.5	362.5	43.70	43.56	42.06	14,069
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	183.5	182.4	165.7	478.5	463.5	395.0	48.44	47.20	44.17	21,034
Leather products	114.3	111.5	101.2	262.3	248.6	195.7	33.47	32.50	28.04	3,268
Clothing (textile and fur)	174.5	190.2	164.4	410.3	422.9	345.1	33.72	31.88	29.64	2,450
Construction	100.7	103.2	98.6	353.9	363.1	308.3	50.67	50.73	45.15	4,251
Trade	197.9	191.0	186.5	392.3	382.7	352.2	37.80	38.21	36.27	6,763
Retail	184.7	176.2	187.0	350.8	339.5	345.2	33.33	33.83	34.43	4,676
Industrial composite	168.7	167.9	156.0	422.5	412.7	358.2	46.63	45.78	42.78	39,666
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	155.2	159.6	165.6	399.0	405.4	388.6	48.75	48.19	44.42	8,052
Textile products (except clothing)	213.0	230.8	223.3	586.5	618.2	503.1	47.73	46.44	39.06	2,586
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.9	69.5	80.6	173.7	169.8	164.5	39.92	40.38	33.73	1,707
Iron and steel products	238.0	243.2	280.6	522.2	524.3	642.7	57.16	56.18	59.67	2,090
Industrial composite	169.5	173.0	174.0	414.3	417.6	390.0	47.54	46.92	43.49	11,452
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	160.5	164.2	167.4	436.3	445.7	456.7	55.19	55.10	55.36	8,981
Textile products (except clothing)	68.5	70.8	92.6	191.0	214.1	255.6	43.05	46.66	42.59	1,431
Pulp and paper mills	154.8	158.8	158.8	434.7	441.3	446.8	76.62	75.80	76.77	3,369
Industrial composite	169.7	174.0	176.7	437.9	445.7	448.4	51.64	51.25	50.76	12,012
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	200.8	198.8	188.5	507.1	494.3	443.5	56.42	55.58	52.50	215,437
Tobacco and tobacco products	106.3	103.9	110.7	344.3	323.5	346.9	61.50	59.12	59.50	5,089
Leather products	126.0	125.7	105.2	317.7	312.9	238.7	40.00	39.49	35.97	9,127
Textile products (except clothing)	162.2	161.6	166.4	368.0	365.2	335.8	48.37	48.15	42.98	10,179
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.2	165.4	143.4	370.8	385.7	304.4	40.37	40.91	37.22	38,735
Men's clothing	160.0	161.4	138.0	385.9	395.1	284.5	42.94	43.59	36.38	11,986
Women's clothing	162.4	171.5	160.2	373.7	397.1	326.1	38.85	39.11	36.46	15,368
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.2	159.7	155.7	355.8	351.6	318.0	62.79	62.25	57.38	9,086
Iron and steel products	240.0	240.2	232.7	610.9	599.2	555.6	65.30	64.00	61.40	26,696
Transportation equipment	354.8	323.8	309.8	868.4	772.2	687.2	66.85	65.13	60.64	35,492
Railway and rolling stock equipment	213.3	212.2	210.0	456.5	435.0	437.6	59.04	56.54	57.48	16,641
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.9	323.3	322.3	820.4	800.5	780.7	62.88	61.84	61.02	15,794
Chemical products	224.2	225.4	230.7	488.9	482.3	453.2	63.53	62.36	57.15	10,351
Construction	157.0	161.0	143.2	458.2	470.3	361.9	58.50	58.55	50.44	29,908
Building and structures (k)	372.3	379.7	330.6	968.6	981.6	760.7	59.51	59.14	52.17	22,562
Transportation, storage, communication	206.4	206.2	208.5	455.6	446.1	426.1	63.22	61.97	58.72	28,786
Electric and motor transportation (p)	187.2	184.3	173.6	458.9	445.5	390.4	61.09	60.23	56.09	10,446
Trade	177.9	171.7	170.3	383.2	371.9	348.1	46.45	46.70	44.45	59,535
Wholesale	182.6	180.8	173.4	377.9	375.2	338.0	56.42	56.58	53.83	22,439
Retail	175.1	166.5	168.9	387.7	369.0	354.9	40.42	40.48	40.01	37,096
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.2	159.3	155.6	271.0	271.6	259.3	51.88	51.98	50.81	21,989
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	175.4	174.4	297.2	298.2	283.3	50.45	50.46	48.20	12,734
Insurance	140.6	140.2	133.7	241.6	241.5	233.1	53.90	54.06	54.69	9,182
Service	184.6	185.6	180.3	402.4	402.5	380.9	36.48	36.30	34.10	16,260
Hotels and restaurants	164.4	165.6	168.2	362.9	361.7	356.3	30.93	30.62	29.70	7,407
Industrial composite	189.6	187.9	179.9	452.1	443.8	399.7	54.47	53.97	50.75	375,935
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	174.5	175.9	167.6	407.0	397.2	364.4	57.11	55.33	53.27	16,258
Pulp and paper mills	162.0	165.3	160.6	438.8	416.3	404.3	74.36	69.16	69.14	4,223
Printing, publishing and allied industries	174.1	173.1	178.2	337.1	329.6	311.5	56.58	55.65	51.10	2,660
Iron and steel products	188.2	186.3	182.4	425.2	418.9	390.4	55.58	55.31	52.66	1,722
Construction	267.3	273.9	288.9	594.0	616.7	611.1	51.36	52.03	48.81	5,678
Trade	196.0	185.9	188.3	400.8	390.6	362.4	39.77	40.85	37.45	9,694
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.6	199.7	214.7	350.8	353.5	355.6	52.59	53.02	49.61	4,337
Service	182.7	187.0	191.1	400.2	398.0	392.3	32.14	31.23	28.80	3,132
Industrial composite	194.8	194.1	193.1	421.5	417.8	390.9	50.12	49.85	46.85	43,182

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	no.
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	239.2	240.2	226.9	659.8	658.4	588.4	68.95	68.51	64.85	30,884
Pulp and paper mills	181.8	186.9	167.1	414.3	424.7	391.4	72.91	72.70	74.94	3,102
Iron and steel products	308.3	307.4	305.5	838.0	837.2	800.2	71.90	72.04	69.30	9,625
Transportation equipment	327.0	326.3	279.0	1069.8	1049.1	817.0	73.03	71.76	65.36	7,687
Construction	782.8	813.8	858.3	2259.8	2367.1	2355.7	68.16	68.68	64.80	2,779
Industrial composite	249.9	251.4	239.7	678.7	679.7	612.2	66.63	66.32	62.69	37,221
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	214.8	212.2	194.9	532.4	523.5	446.9	61.44	61.16	56.48	200,142
Food and beverages	155.6	157.4	155.8	342.8	343.2	321.7	54.87	54.27	51.38	21,745
Meat products	181.4	187.4	170.1	418.0	431.8	375.4	66.66	66.68	63.87	5,240
Rubber products	154.6	154.7	142.3	385.2	382.8	333.6	67.95	67.47	63.94	5,719
Textile products (except clothing)	127.5	126.6	116.0	326.6	326.7	281.1	50.37	50.74	47.70	5,063
Clothing (textile and fur)	129.6	131.4	121.8	291.3	304.9	254.6	45.01	46.47	41.92	17,746
Men's clothing	139.1	138.8	127.7	291.5	293.5	245.2	45.10	45.49	41.32	6,248
Women's clothing	131.3	137.4	127.7	301.7	339.2	271.8	45.28	48.65	41.93	4,805
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	174.9	175.2	181.7	416.1	413.3	403.7	57.12	56.62	53.34	6,765
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.0	166.2	168.6	366.1	362.3	339.9	66.10	65.74	60.79	16,006
Iron and steel products	301.6	298.0	284.0	779.8	761.8	700.8	65.46	65.15	62.09	30,992
Transportation equipment	568.3	535.9	375.3	1675.4	1557.2	946.5	74.65	73.59	63.95	25,916
Electrical apparatus and supplies	389.3	379.7	337.0	899.3	885.5	746.1	62.93	63.53	60.62	24,826
Chemical products	201.3	202.2	196.3	427.8	429.9	391.7	60.55	60.56	56.81	11,698
Construction	425.4	437.0	472.5	1034.6	1084.1	1108.5	66.48	67.80	64.34	19,061
Building and structures (k)	511.0	524.1	556.3	1342.3	1404.5	1414.2	67.36	68.73	65.42	16,695
Transportation, storage, communication	228.5	225.8	226.6	466.8	467.6	425.5	60.44	61.25	55.62	22,716
Electric and motor transportation (p)	203.6	200.6	206.9	485.4	485.9	451.2	62.59	63.59	57.25	10,775
Public utility operation	204.2	205.3	182.5	423.2	424.0	355.6	73.73	73.50	69.32	7,442
Trade	190.4	181.5	183.3	429.0	409.8	392.1	52.05	52.14	49.42	71,645
Wholesale	216.9	215.3	209.4	453.8	450.1	409.8	58.98	58.95	55.63	24,103
Retail	179.2	167.3	174.4	415.1	387.0	384.1	48.54	48.48	46.87	47,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.5	187.8	183.4	318.7	322.0	301.1	53.83	54.33	51.91	26,100
Banking, investment and loan	176.2	176.6	175.9	304.3	310.6	296.2	53.29	54.27	51.95	13,093
Insurance	194.0	193.8	186.2	325.7	325.7	299.1	54.83	54.88	52.23	12,551
Service	181.9	180.8	172.7	392.6	390.2	352.7	39.93	39.93	37.03	17,977
Hotels and restaurants	177.6	175.9	179.0	406.9	399.8	388.1	32.88	32.62	31.11	8,754
Industrial composite	211.3	208.1	198.9	489.1	482.3	431.0	58.49	58.57	54.47	365,324
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	203.6	202.6	199.1	540.5	527.9	490.5	65.17	63.98	60.51	58,128
Textile products (except clothing)	131.1	103.7	140.9	363.0	283.2	327.4	49.07	48.39	41.17	2,866
Clothing (textile and fur)	108.0	107.2	101.1	267.4	267.0	230.3	43.54	43.79	40.08	3,970
Iron and steel products	230.8	229.7	242.1	598.5	576.6	576.1	72.19	69.90	66.29	24,106
Electrical apparatus and supplies	301.3	300.4	249.6	865.1	875.1	663.7	67.90	68.87	62.17	10,972
Construction	504.2	517.4	429.8	1412.1	1400.9	1016.0	69.39	67.08	58.57	5,385
Retail trade	184.6	175.0	178.9	391.5	380.7	376.1	40.73	41.80	41.10	6,830
Industrial composite	210.2	209.1	202.9	536.0	525.1	479.8	61.68	60.76	57.23	80,354
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	212.3	208.9	212.9	604.4	593.1	582.3	59.43	59.27	57.08	12,731
Textile products (except clothing)	134.5	133.3	123.0	353.0	353.0	303.3	54.53	55.01	51.21	1,494
Iron and steel products	354.6	341.6	355.6	1037.6	1001.7	1021.6	64.46	64.61	63.29	6,759
Industrial composite	207.2	203.6	206.2	568.7	559.3	544.1	57.01	57.07	54.84	15,327
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	174.9	176.4	159.7	474.3	481.9	395.9	55.12	55.54	50.40	17,809
Food and beverages	219.2	222.5	194.1	522.2	532.0	430.7	57.16	57.39	53.25	3,345
Rubber products	180.4	185.2	164.3	538.0	553.7	440.3	58.67	58.80	52.70	5,443
Leather products	120.0	119.1	114.8	283.4	279.5	228.8	52.83	52.49	44.59	1,614
Wood products	201.0	201.2	200.5	554.8	598.0	534.0	51.27	55.21	49.49	2,133
Industrial composite	184.8	186.1	171.6	470.9	476.9	401.8	54.04	54.35	49.72	23,180
London:										
Manufacturing	195.3	199.0	177.7	477.6	481.0	417.6	57.01	56.36	54.77	17,351
Food and beverages	186.8	202.1	179.7	421.1	462.2	409.2	54.53	55.33	55.07	3,915
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.1	96.0	83.6	235.1	234.3	201.0	44.45	44.37	43.71	1,370
Paper products	271.3	265.5	273.1	702.6	649.3	662.2	61.99	58.53	58.04	1,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.2	138.5	146.5	318.9	313.2	305.6	59.70	58.49	53.36	1,263
Iron and steel products	214.0	217.0	229.9	532.6	526.6	556.9	63.92	62.52	62.22	2,966
Construction	330.5	330.5	295.0	856.6	868.6	724.0	57.15	57.95	54.13	2,360
Retail trade	201.1	194.2	211.1	452.6	441.7	434.9	41.44	41.89	39.23	3,807
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.1	188.4	184.8	281.2	280.8	265.9	49.07	48.93	47.22	2,665
Industrial composite	203.8	206.7	190.1	461.7	464.6	408.1	53.57	53.40	50.84	31,551
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	240.2	229.2	207.8	599.7	521.7	452.4	71.93	65.69	62.72	36,160
Transportation equipment	239.4	225.5	206.5	644.2	525.6	470.2	75.68	65.57	63.69	23,706
Trade	181.7	181.7	177.0	361.2	356.7	336.8	43.13	42.59	41.73	4,142
Industrial composite	235.7	228.4	212.3	570.3	513.1	454.4	67.36	62.52	59.67	46,874

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1952
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	277.8	277.7	272.0	633.3	635.1	614.5	64.82	64.82	64.02	6,737
Pulp and paper mills	174.1	177.4	185.0	409.5	404.8	449.5	73.13	70.98	75.57	2,215
Transportation equipment	439.5	428.9	391.4	1099.6	1119.8	939.1	61.15	63.82	58.64	2,923
Transportation, storage, communication	217.3	215.0	217.2	518.1	472.0	495.5	65.26	60.09	62.45	2,753
Trade	200.1	191.7	193.6	419.4	412.7	383.7	45.23	46.46	42.50	2,461
Industrial composite	241.1	239.2	236.1	563.0	549.2	532.5	59.48	58.49	57.37	14,481
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	192.6	195.2	181.3	409.3	412.0	363.9	52.31	51.97	49.47	35,199
Food and beverages	175.7	175.8	161.8	384.8	390.1	343.0	56.00	56.72	54.20	7,696
Meat products	197.1	195.7	168.3	442.1	439.8	366.2	63.59	63.69	61.67	3,502
Clothing (textile and fur)	197.6	208.1	177.0	469.0	491.6	382.4	38.96	38.78	35.18	4,911
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.9	132.6	131.9	254.0	257.6	229.5	55.18	55.66	49.88	2,736
Iron and steel products	209.7	287.1	273.6	684.9	680.2	584.1	59.16	59.29	53.29	4,018
Transportation equipment	196.9	198.8	191.2	386.8	380.8	364.8	55.36	53.97	53.75	9,429
Construction	307.0	338.2	304.0	732.6	814.1	709.9	55.01	55.50	53.45	3,933
Transportation, storage, communication	211.7	209.5	208.6	414.1	410.8	386.5	55.16	55.29	51.99	7,926
Trade	172.5	159.1	162.4	348.1	325.2	311.3	46.84	47.45	44.37	26,078
Wholesale	163.6	166.0	161.5	310.4	310.7	286.7	51.47	50.79	47.90	8,709
Retail	177.3	155.4	162.9	374.4	335.4	326.5	44.52	45.51	42.68	17,369
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.6	165.1	160.0	276.4	276.8	254.4	50.03	50.11	47.49	5,494
Service	153.8	153.6	151.2	285.2	284.6	270.8	32.39	32.36	30.70	4,453
Industrial composite	184.7	182.0	175.8	377.8	373.6	341.0	49.92	50.08	47.29	85,047
Regina:										
Manufacturing	159.8	152.2	135.8	345.0	330.3	272.6	56.37	56.65	52.39	2,608
Wholesale trade	207.2	210.6	186.0	410.9	421.3	352.3	51.77	52.23	49.85	2,441
Retail trade	211.8	190.4	188.7	454.5	427.6	403.6	41.17	43.08	41.58	4,202
Industrial composite	194.6	189.5	173.9	415.1	406.9	354.3	48.49	48.82	46.15	14,491
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	255.8	245.4	234.1	538.6	503.9	462.2	55.27	53.90	51.82	2,563
Food and beverages	259.7	255.7	232.8	565.2	540.6	479.0	56.13	54.51	53.06	1,701
Wholesale trade	186.9	187.2	176.0	379.0	375.0	341.2	47.70	47.13	44.70	1,893
Retail trade	186.6	175.9	165.9	423.0	377.8	342.2	42.55	40.32	40.29	1,920
Industrial composite	211.2	208.0	198.1	463.0	445.4	397.9	48.57	47.45	44.57	9,713
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	276.8	271.3	229.9	639.6	623.8	494.1	57.56	57.29	53.53	10,275
Food and beverages	226.5	218.0	182.1	520.3	492.6	403.6	57.58	56.64	55.55	3,972
Meat products	225.8	212.8	172.8	544.9	506.2	411.7	60.35	59.51	59.60	2,796
Construction	1031.9	1050.4	733.5	2982.2	2972.7	1773.3	70.19	68.74	59.50	7,203
Wholesale trade	263.4	257.0	237.8	500.5	481.6	423.2	51.63	50.93	48.54	3,703
Retail trade	239.4	230.8	218.0	558.5	521.9	450.3	45.62	44.21	41.00	6,957
Industrial composite	306.2	303.0	259.4	722.8	709.1	548.8	55.52	55.03	49.75	35,236
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	231.0	231.1	218.2	503.9	495.3	437.9	60.10	59.05	55.68	9,196
Food and beverages	218.4	217.0	205.7	458.8	452.6	410.3	58.88	58.45	55.90	2,909
Transportation equipment	236.9	233.8	215.6	500.3	461.6	424.3	58.75	54.94	54.76	2,779
Construction	602.6	654.0	523.8	1384.7	1438.3	1061.2	60.84	58.22	53.63	3,392
Wholesale trade	198.1	197.9	192.3	381.1	375.9	347.5	52.85	52.17	49.84	3,686
Retail trade	210.4	196.3	188.2	463.1	425.5	398.0	47.44	46.74	46.17	6,145
Industrial composite	234.9	234.5	218.9	498.4	490.2	434.1	54.66	53.84	51.18	30,595
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	205.8	206.5	202.5	508.7	500.0	465.9	62.87	61.60	58.68	31,847
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.1	173.3	186.6	376.9	372.7	381.0	67.42	66.59	63.24	2,271
Wood products	184.9	186.1	188.2	491.3	494.7	410.6	64.36	64.39	59.12	9,696
Saw and planing mills	185.2	186.7	167.8	497.1	501.3	410.3	66.50	66.52	60.56	7,997
Iron and steel products	302.1	307.0	320.5	738.2	734.6	733.0	69.66	68.20	65.31	5,377
Transportation equipment	244.5	225.6	252.0	581.0	489.8	583.8	66.44	60.70	64.77	3,151
Construction	370.7	380.8	324.3	948.3	983.2	746.3	71.37	72.04	62.95	7,759
Transportation, storage, communication	178.0	176.8	165.7	367.1	361.4	323.3	55.72	55.22	52.67	15,786
Water transportation (m)	157.0	152.3	136.8	317.9	306.7	276.1	56.15	55.85	55.81	4,690
Communication	236.8	241.1	219.4	482.8	494.3	414.4	50.13	50.41	46.45	6,030
Trade	219.6	205.1	217.0	487.2	459.9	435.4	51.98	52.54	47.01	27,313
Wholesale	211.9	211.5	193.2	468.1	461.8	396.0	61.37	60.63	56.58	10,111
Retail	224.5	201.1	229.7	503.1	458.4	463.0	46.46	47.24	42.68	17,202
Service	176.8	180.2	165.4	381.5	393.2	331.7	40.32	40.78	36.60	6,476
Industrial composite	210.8	207.7	203.1	484.5	476.2	429.0	57.62	57.36	52.92	97,374
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	292.0	293.8	265.5	730.4	721.3	619.3	64.61	63.42	60.26	6,468
Wood products	178.6	187.3	153.2	471.7	490.1	401.0	62.24	61.67	61.68	1,561
Transportation equipment	1289.6	1275.7	1160.6	3277.1	3121.4	2631.9	69.08	66.52	61.65	3,340
Trade	188.1	180.0	186.6	412.1	395.0	388.1	46.37	46.46	44.03	3,791
Industrial composite	229.7	228.0	224.6	536.4	524.7	489.8	55.97	55.15	52.34	15,129

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	December 1, 1952					Nov. 1, 1952		Dec. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	89,703	88,325	1,378	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining.....	99,017	96,175	2,842	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Metal mining.....	51,887	50,824	1,063	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	20,829	20,488	341	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Other metal (b).....	31,058	30,336	722	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Fuels.....	34,635	33,181	1,454	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	22,362	22,164	198	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas.....	12,273	11,017	1,256	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.9	9.1
Non-metal (c).....	12,495	12,170	325	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing.....	1,145,314	887,008	258,311	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages.....	127,906	93,342	34,564	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1	72.7	27.3
Meat products.....	25,256	20,564	4,692	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	81.6	18.4
Dairy products.....	9,147	7,210	1,937	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0
Canned and cured fish.....	6,151	4,621	1,530	75.1	24.9	71.2	28.8	73.7	26.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	11,921	6,628	5,293	55.6	44.4	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1
Grain mill products.....	8,055	6,810	1,245	84.5	15.5	83.3	16.7	84.9	15.1
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,187	12,951	3,236	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,830	12,101	2,729	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
Other beverages (d).....	6,366	5,775	591	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0	91.9	8.1
Other foods (e).....	29,993	16,682	13,311	55.6	44.4	56.4	43.6	57.3	42.7
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	9,379	4,218	5,161	45.0	55.0	44.7	55.3	46.3	53.7
Rubber products.....	21,342	15,859	5,483	74.3	25.7	72.9	27.1	75.9	24.1
Leather products.....	30,590	17,829	12,761	58.3	41.7	58.2	41.8	60.3	39.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,753	10,892	8,861	55.1	44.9	55.2	44.8	57.4	42.6
Other leather products (f).....	10,837	6,937	3,900	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	65.5	34.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	70,321	45,073	25,248	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.6	35.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	24,349	15,781	8,568	64.8	35.2	65.1	34.9	63.3	36.7
Woollen goods.....	12,745	7,454	5,291	58.5	41.5	58.6	41.4	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,062	11,771	4,281	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100,962	33,072	67,890	32.8	67.2	32.7	67.3	34.4	65.6
Men's clothing.....	34,175	11,205	22,970	32.8	67.2	32.3	67.7	33.9	66.1
Women's clothing.....	23,642	6,374	17,268	27.0	73.0	26.9	73.1	28.4	71.6
Knit goods.....	25,249	8,526	14,723	36.7	63.3	37.0	63.0	36.9	63.1
Fur goods.....	4,426	2,883	1,543	65.1	34.9	65.6	34.4	64.2	35.8
Hats and caps.....	4,118	1,752	2,366	42.5	57.5	43.0	57.0	44.1	55.9
Wood products.....	86,427	79,457	6,970	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills.....	53,056	50,324	2,732	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Furniture.....	21,683	19,197	2,486	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Other wood products (g).....	11,688	9,936	1,752	85.0	15.0	85.4	14.6	84.4	15.6
Paper products.....	75,027	64,604	10,423	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9
Pulp and paper mills.....	53,041	50,400	2,641	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (h).....	21,986	14,204	7,782	64.6	35.4	65.1	34.9	64.3	35.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,926	33,164	12,762	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products.....	180,246	163,875	16,371	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Agricultural implements.....	16,892	15,802	1,090	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work.....	7,067	6,550	517	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,744	9,320	424	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools.....	11,958	9,620	2,338	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances.....	8,362	7,794	568	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.5	7.5
Iron castings.....	20,694	19,480	1,214	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,712	31,503	4,209	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel.....	36,607	35,201	1,406	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	16,716	14,107	2,609	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products.....	6,079	5,222	857	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.4	14.6

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	December 1, 1952					Nov. 1, 1952		Dec. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	161,157	150,644	10,513	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Aircraft and parts.....	39,811	36,091	3,720	90.7	9.3	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Motor vehicles.....	32,406	30,541	1,865	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,796	18,453	3,343	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0	84.1	15.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40,048	39,533	515	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	24,023	23,300	723	97.0	3.0	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	51,400	45,696	5,704	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.3	11.7
Aluminum products	7,934	6,686	1,248	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	82.8	17.2
Brass and copper products	9,872	8,715	1,157	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	25,073	24,434	639	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	71,518	51,927	19,591	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,607	24,504	3,103	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	89.5	10.5
Clay products	5,917	5,265	652	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	90.4	9.6
Glass and glass products	6,988	5,809	1,179	83.1	16.9	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7
Products of petroleum and coal.....	12,488	11,333	1,155	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	51,015	39,215	11,800	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	8,073	4,379	3,694	54.2	45.8	54.6	45.4	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,931	6,622	309	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	22,003	13,191	8,812	60.0	40.0	59.7	40.3	61.0	39.0
Construction	244,577	238,737	5,840	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k).....	156,789	152,821	3,968	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets.....	80,598	78,802	1,796	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	335,086	287,744	47,342	85.8	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
Transportation	263,101	249,725	13,376	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports.....	7,920	6,250	1,670	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0
Urban and interurban transportation (l).....	26,497	25,275	1,222	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4
Steam railways.....	176,118	168,195	7,923	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Maintenance of equipment.....	26,370	26,201	169	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	39,486	39,307	179	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	100,854	95,166	5,688	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,408	7,521	1,887	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3	78.6	21.5
Truck transportation.....	16,684	15,879	805	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m).....	32,433	30,992	1,441	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2
Storage	17,322	15,757	1,565	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Grain elevators.....	13,068	11,926	1,142	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	4,254	3,831	423	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Communication	54,663	22,262	32,401	40.7	59.3	40.5	59.5	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,581	3,237	1,344	70.7	29.3	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7
Telephone	49,665	18,660	31,005	37.6	62.4	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3
Public utility operation	42,688	37,456	5,232	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power.....	38,848	33,892	4,956	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n).....	3,840	3,564	276	92.8	7.2	93.1	6.9	92.6	7.4
Trade	358,737	217,029	141,708	60.5	39.5	62.1	37.9	61.0	39.0
Wholesale	118,500	89,940	28,560	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7
Retail	240,237	127,089	113,148	52.9	47.1	55.0	45.0	55.3	44.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,867	55,009	53,858	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4
Banking, investment and loan	66,820	32,751	34,069	49.0	51.0	49.1	50.9	48.7	51.3
Insurance	41,337	21,782	19,555	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	53.6	46.4
Service	84,016	42,222	41,794	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	49.8	50.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	47,406	24,399	23,007	51.5	48.5	51.6	48.4	51.6	48.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	20,237	7,214	13,023	35.6	64.4	35.3	64.7	35.7	64.3
Other service (o).....	16,373	10,609	5,764	64.8	35.2	65.0	35.0	64.2	35.8
Industrial composite	2,508,006	1,949,700	558,306	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. **Coverage.**- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. **The Questionnaire.**- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. **The Processing.**- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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